```
Maximum number of PQL iterations: 20
iteration 1
iteration 2
iteration 3
> summary(mA$gam)
Family: quasipoisson
Link function: log
Formula:
L50 \sim Category + s(logRD)
Parametric coefficients:
           Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
CategoryL 0.077397 0.008526 9.078 <2e-16 ***
CategoryNL 0.103503
                    0.010039 10.310 <2e-16 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Approximate significance of smooth terms:
          edf Ref.df
                        F p-value
s(logRD) 4.945 4.945 199.7 <2e-16 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' '1
R-sq.(adj) = 0.523
 Scale est. = 0.11524 n = 1475
> mean(A$Lat)
[1] 42.20876
> mean(A$Lon)
[1] -71.10039
> #% change L:
   ((10^{(exp(3.848342+0.077397)/10)-10^{(exp(3.848342)/10))/10^{(exp(3.848342)/10))*100}
[1] 138.5235
> #% change NL:
   ((10^{(exp(3.848342+0.103503)/10)-10^{(exp(3.848342)/10))/10^{(exp(3.848342)/10))*100}
Γ17 224.7927
```

> mA<-gamm(L50~Category+s(logRD),random=list(Location=~1),data=A,family=quasipoisson)</pre>

```
> mB<-qamm(L50~Category+s(logRD),random=list(Location=~1),data=B,family=quasipoisson)</pre>
 Maximum number of PQL iterations: 20
iteration 1
iteration 2
iteration 3
> summary(mB$gam)
Family: quasipoisson
Link function: log
Formula:
L50 ~ Category + s(logRD)
Parametric coefficients:
             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 3.879586 0.004783 811.133 < 2e-16 ***
CategoryL -0.065237 0.008062 -8.092 1.54e-15 ***
CategoryNL -0.036766 0.008571 -4.290 1.95e-05 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Approximate significance of smooth terms:
           edf Ref.df
                         F p-value
s(logRD) 4.973 4.973 278.6 <2e-16 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
R-sq.(adj) = 0.591
  Scale est. = 0.17938 n = 1108
> mean(B$Lat)
[1] 42.32657
> mean(B$Lon)
[1] -71.17846
> #% change L:
> ((10^{(exp(3.879586-0.065237)/10)-10^{(exp(3.879586)/10))/10^{(exp(3.879586)/10))*100}
Γ17 -50.53416
> #% change NL:
    ((10^{(exp(3.879586-0.036766)/10)-10^{(exp(3.879586)/10))/10^{(exp(3.879586)/10))*100}
[1] -33.1242
```

```
> mC<-gamm(L50~Category+s(logRD),random=list(Location=~1),data=C,family=quasipoisson)</pre>
Maximum number of PQL iterations: 20
iteration 1
> summary(mC$gam)
Family: quasipoisson
Link function: log
Formula:
L50 \sim Category + s(logRD)
Parametric coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 3.899701 0.006609 590.078 < 2e-16 ***
CategoryL -0.030842 0.011336 -2.721 0.00719 **
CategoryNL -0.063170 0.011417 -5.533 1.17e-07 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' '1
Approximate significance of smooth terms:
        edf Ref.df F p-value
s(logRD) 1
                 1 0.382 0.537
R-sq.(adj) = 0.144
  Scale est. = 0.17681 n = 174
> mean(C$Lat)
[1] 42.34631
> mean(C$Lon)
[1] -71.11187
> #% change L:
   ((10^{(exp(3.899701-0.030842)/10)-10^{(exp(3.899701)/10))/10^{(exp(3.899701)/10))*100}
[1] -29.20485
> #% change NL:
   ((10^{(exp(3.899701-0.063170)/10)-10^{(exp(3.899701)/10))/10^{(exp(3.899701)/10))*100}
[1] -50.14971
```