

```
> fish1<-read.csv("braun_oscar_centroiddist.csv")
> m1<-gam(data=fish1,dist_from_monthly_centroid_km~covid+s(month),family="quasipoisson")
> qqnorm(residuals(m1))
> summary(m1)
```

Family: quasipoisson  
Link function: log

Formula:  
dist\_from\_monthly\_centroid\_km ~ covid + s(month)

Parametric coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
(Intercept)	5.25397	0.02527	207.874	< 2e-16 ***
covidyes	-0.69578	0.10598	-6.565	7.96e-11 ***

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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Approximate significance of smooth terms:

	edf	Ref.df	F	p-value
s(month)	8.922	8.998	61.48	<2e-16 ***

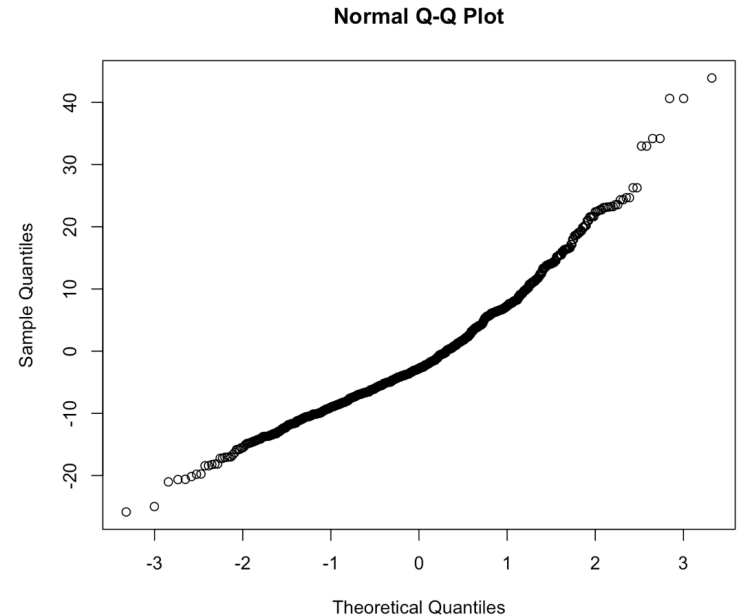
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Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

R-sq.(adj) = 0.395 Deviance explained = 44.9%

GCV = 85.273 Scale est. = 97.493 n = 1122

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> ((exp(5.25397-0.69578)-exp(5.25397))/exp(5.25397))*100
```

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[1] -50.13147
```



**Distance from centroid shrunk by -50%**