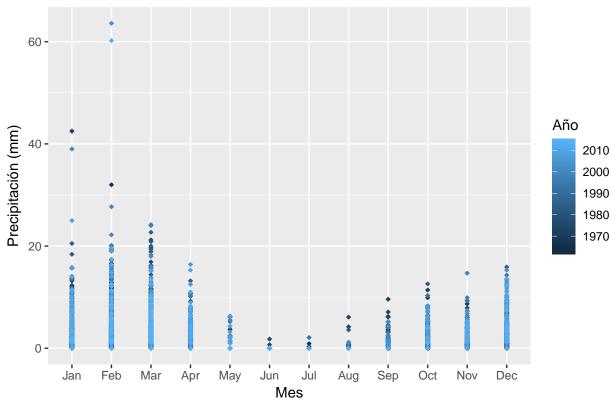
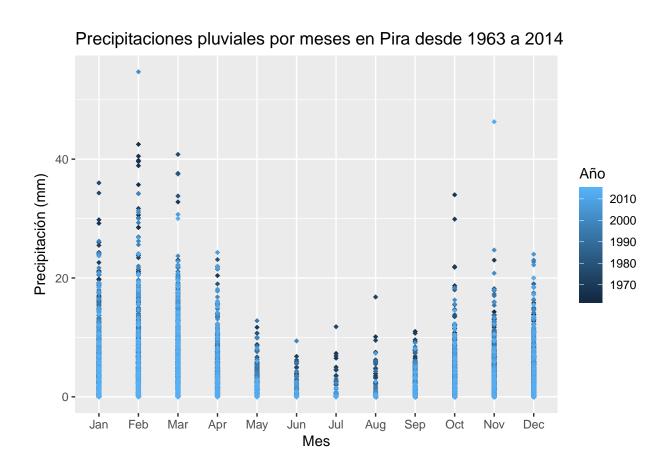
## R Notebook

```
#Cargar los datasets
chacchan<-read.table("cachcan.txt", header = FALSE, sep = " ", dec =".")
pira<-read.table("pira.txt", header = FALSE, sep = " ", dec =".")
recuay<-read.table("recuay.txt", header = FALSE, sep = " ", dec = ".")

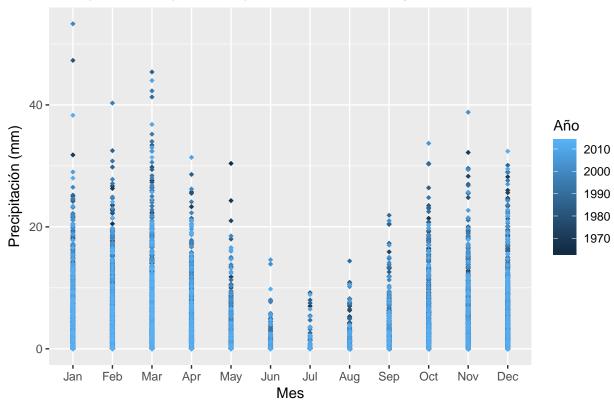
#Cambiar los datos faltantes por NA
chacchan[chacchan==-99.9]<-NA
pira[pira==-99.9]<-NA
recuay[recuay==-99.9]<-NA</pre>
```

### Precipitaciones pluviales por meses en Chacchan desde 1963 a 2014

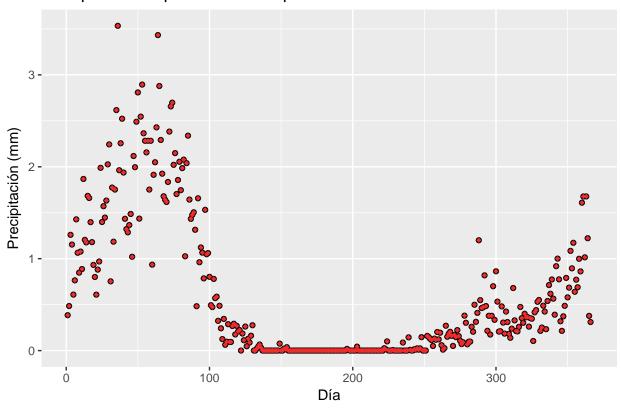




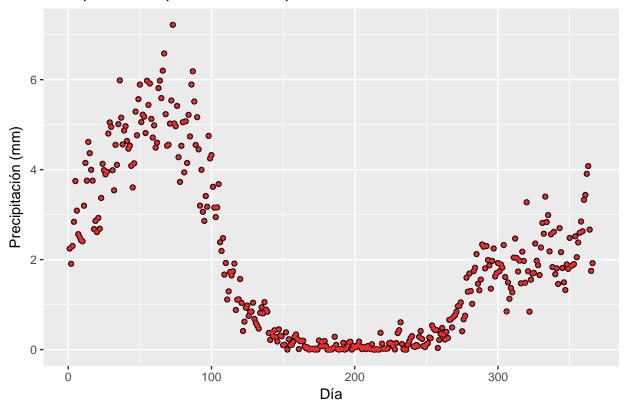




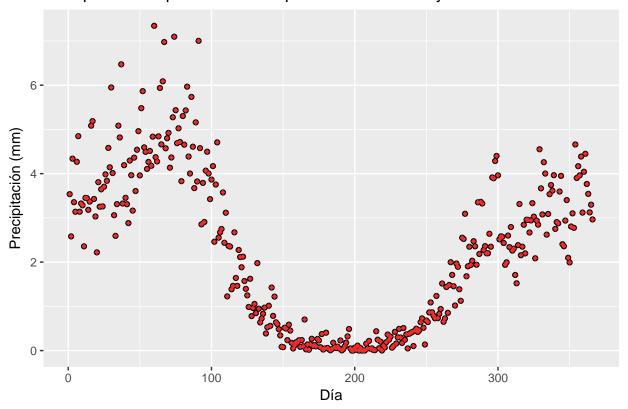
# Precipitaciones pluviales anual promedio en Chacchan desde 1963 a 2014







#### Precipitaciones pluviales anual promedio en Recuay desde 1963 a 2014



#### Casos considerados:

Nota: - Día seco: 0 - Día lluvioso: 1

- Ayer fue seco y hoy fue seco  $P_{00}$ : 1
- Ayer fue seco y hoy fue húmedo  $P_{01}$ : 2
- Ayer fue húmedo y hoy fue seco  $P_{10}$ : 3
- Ayer fue húmedo y hoy fue húmedo  $P_{11}$ : 4

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc} P_{00} & P_{01} \\ P_{10} & P_{11} \end{array}\right)$$

```
# Determinación de estados
conteoCasos<-function (data){
   data$V4[data$V4<2.5]<-0
   data$V4[data$V4>=2.5]<-1
   tot<-data %>% select(-V6) %>% filter(V4 == 1 | V4 == 0) ##obviamos NAs
   tot$V5[1]<-0 #el primer día tiene valor cero
   for (i in 2:nrow(tot)){
      if (tot$V4[i-1]==0 & tot$V4[i]==0){ #POO
            tot$V5[i]<-1
      } else if(tot$V4[i-1]==0 & tot$V4[i]==1){ #PO1
            tot$V5[i]<-2
      } else if (tot$V4[i-1]==1 & tot$V4[i]==0){ #P1O
            tot$V5[i]<-3
    }else if(tot$V4[i-1]==1 & tot$V4[i]==1){ #P11
            tot$V5[i]<-4</pre>
```

```
}
 }
  return (tot)
#Función de conteo y probabilidad de cada estado de la matriz de transición
probabilidades<-function(data){</pre>
  dta <- conteoCasos(data) %>% filter(V5 !=0) #eliminamos primer día
   uno <-dta %>% group_by(V2) %>% filter(V5==1) %>% summarise(uno=n())
   dos <-dta %>% group_by(V2) %>% filter(V5==2) %>% summarise(dos=n())
   tres <-dta %>% group_by(V2) %>% filter(V5==3) %>% summarise(tres=n())
    cuatro <-dta %>% group_by(V2) %>% filter(V5==4) %>% summarise(cuatro=n())
 resultado <- merge(merge(merge(uno, dos, "V2"), tres, "V2"), cuatro, "V2") %>%
  mutate(seco = uno + dos, lluvioso = tres + cuatro) %% group_by(V2) %% summarise(pUno = uno/seco, pD
  return (resultado)
}
# Formateo a listas de las matrices de transición para cada mes
propaMatriz <- function(data){</pre>
  prop <- probabilidades(data)</pre>
  start <- list(matrix(nrow = 2, ncol = 2, c(prop[1,1],prop[1,2], prop[1,3], prop[1,4]), byrow = TRUE))
 for(i in 2:12){
   new <-list(matrix(nrow = 2, ncol = 2, c(prop[i,1],prop[i,2], prop[i,3], prop[i,4]), byrow = TRUE))</pre>
   start <- c(start, new)</pre>
 }
  return (start)
}
#Función para estabilizar la matriz en 2^n
estabilizar <- function(data, n){
 matrices <- propaMatriz(data)</pre>
 for (j in 1:n){
   for (i in 1:12){
      matrices[[i]] <- matrices[[i]] %*% matrices[[i]]</pre>
   }
 }
 return (matrices)
  dta <- conteoCasos(chacchan) %>% filter(V5 !=0) #eliminamos primer día
   uno <-dta %>% group_by(V2) %>% filter(V5==1) %>% summarise(uno=n())
   dos <-dta %>% group_by(V2) %>% filter(V5==2) %>% summarise(dos=n())
    tres <-dta %>% group by(V2) %>% filter(V5==3) %>% summarise(tres=n())
    cuatro <-dta %>% group_by(V2) %>% filter(V5==4) %>% summarise(cuatro=n())
probabilidades(recuay)
          pUno pDos pTres pCuatro
## [1,] 0.714 0.286 0.422
                             0.578
## [2,] 0.673 0.327 0.363
                             0.637
## [3,] 0.619 0.381 0.347
                             0.653
## [4,] 0.735 0.265 0.501
                             0.499
## [5,] 0.904 0.096 0.750
                             0.250
```

```
## [6,] 0.978 0.022 0.882
                             0.118
## [7,] 0.991 0.009 0.857
                             0.143
                             0.125
## [8,] 0.966 0.034 0.875
## [9,] 0.900 0.100 0.645
                             0.355
## [10,] 0.771 0.229 0.484
                             0.516
## [11,] 0.798 0.202 0.461
                             0.539
## [12,] 0.765 0.235 0.403
                             0.597
#Matriz estabilizada de Chacchan
#Matriz estabilizada de Pira
estabilizar(pira, 4)
## [[1]]
                       [,2]
             [,1]
## [1,] 0.5727672 0.4272328
## [2,] 0.5726737 0.4273263
## [[2]]
##
             [,1]
                       [,2]
## [1,] 0.4499154 0.5500846
## [2,] 0.4498754 0.5501246
##
## [[3]]
##
             [,1]
                        [,2]
## [1,] 0.3850497 0.6149503
## [2,] 0.3850449 0.6149551
##
## [[4]]
             [,1]
                       [,2]
## [1,] 0.6359062 0.3640938
## [2,] 0.6359057 0.3640943
##
## [[5]]
##
             [,1]
                         [,2]
## [1,] 0.9006735 0.09932655
## [2,] 0.9006729 0.09932709
##
## [[6]]
##
             [,1]
                         [,2]
## [1,] 0.9840000 0.01600000
## [2,] 0.9839998 0.01600015
##
## [[7]]
                          [,2]
             [,1]
## [1,] 0.9900990 0.009900987
## [2,] 0.9900987 0.009901324
##
## [[8]]
##
             [,1]
## [1,] 0.9799636 0.02003637
## [2,] 0.9799607 0.02003930
##
## [[9]]
```

##

[,1]

[,2]

```
## [1,] 0.9225965 0.07740351
## [2,] 0.9225661 0.07743390
##
## [[10]]
##
             [,1]
                        [,2]
## [1,] 0.7525834 0.2474166
## [2,] 0.7525589 0.2474411
##
## [[11]]
##
             [,1]
                        [,2]
## [1,] 0.7136743 0.2863257
## [2,] 0.7136119 0.2863881
##
## [[12]]
##
             [,1]
                        [,2]
## [1,] 0.6826816 0.3173184
## [2,] 0.6826521 0.3173479
#Matriz estabilizada de Recuay
estabilizar(recuay, 4)
## [[1]]
##
             [,1]
                        [,2]
## [1,] 0.5960452 0.4039548
## [2,] 0.5960452 0.4039548
##
## [[2]]
##
                      [,2]
            [,1]
## [1,] 0.526087 0.473913
## [2,] 0.526087 0.473913
##
## [[3]]
                        [,2]
             [,1]
## [1,] 0.4766484 0.5233516
## [2,] 0.4766484 0.5233516
##
## [[4]]
                      [,2]
##
            [,1]
## [1,] 0.654047 0.345953
## [2,] 0.654047 0.345953
##
## [[5]]
##
                        [,2]
             [,1]
## [1,] 0.8865248 0.1134752
## [2,] 0.8865248 0.1134752
##
## [[6]]
             [,1]
                         [,2]
## [1,] 0.9756637 0.02433628
## [2,] 0.9756637 0.02433628
##
## [[7]]
##
             [,1]
## [1,] 0.9896074 0.01039261
## [2,] 0.9896074 0.01039261
```

```
##
## [[8]]
            [,1]
## [1,] 0.9625963 0.03740374
## [2,] 0.9625963 0.03740374
##
## [[9]]
                       [,2]
##
            [,1]
## [1,] 0.8657718 0.1342282
## [2,] 0.8657718 0.1342282
## [[10]]
            [,1]
                     [,2]
## [1,] 0.6788219 0.3211781
## [2,] 0.6788219 0.3211781
##
## [[11]]
##
             [,1]
                       [,2]
## [1,] 0.6953243 0.3046757
## [2,] 0.6953243 0.3046757
##
## [[12]]
##
             [,1]
                       [,2]
## [1,] 0.6316615 0.3683385
## [2,] 0.6316614 0.3683386
```