Diagnosis Tree Rules (Backward Chain)

Knowledge Base(Rules):

```
Rule 10. If Suspect Cancer = NO, then Cancer = NO
```

Rule 20. If Symptoms localized = YES, then Localized Cancers = YES

Rule **30**. If Symptoms localized = NO, then Skin Cancers = YES

Rule **40**. If Skin Cancers = YES

AND Sores = YES

AND Red Patches = YES

AND Warts = NO

AND New Scars = YES,

Then Basal Cell Skin Cancer = YES

Rule **50**. If Skin Cancers = YES

AND Sores = YES

AND Red Patches = YES

AND Warts = YES,

Then Squamous Cell Skin Cancer = YES

Rule **60**. If Localized Cancers = YES, then CHECK PAIN

Rule **70**. If Pain = Chest

AND Pain in Breast or Nipple = YES

AND Red or Irritated or Scaly skin on Breast = YES

AND Lumps in Breast or Armpit or Collarbone = YES,

then Breast Cancer = YES

Rule **80**. If Pain = Chest

AND Cough or Breathing Issues = YES

AND Bloody Cough = YES

AND Lung Infections = YES

AND Blood Clots = YES

AND Frequent Headaches = YES,

then Lung Cancer = YES

Rule **90**. If Pain = Stomach

AND Diabetes = YES

AND Yellow Skin = YES

AND Blood Clots = YES,

then Pancreatic Cancer = YES

Rule 100. If Pain = Stomach

AND Pressure in Abdomen = YES

AND Bowel Changes = YES

AND Blood from Rectum = YES,

then Colon or Rectal Cancer = YES

Rule 110. If Pain = Neck

AND Neck Swelling or Lump = YES

AND Breathing or Swallowing Issues = YES

AND Voice Changes = YES

AND Constant Cough = YES,

then Thyroid Cancer = YES

Rule **120**. If Pain = Bones

AND Bleeding or Bruising Easily = YES

AND Fever or Chills or Night Sweats = YES

AND Enlarged Liver or Spleen = YES

AND Swollen Lymph Nodes = YES,

then Leukemia = YES

Conclusion List:

10 Cancer

20 Localized Cancers (used as an input variable too)

30 Skin Cancers (used as an input variable too)

40 Basal Cell Skin Cancer

50 Squamous Cell Skin Cancer

60 CHECK PAIN

70 Breast Cancer

80 Lung Cancer

90 Pancreatic Cancer

100 Colon or Rectal Cancer

110 Thyroid Cancer

120 Leukemia

Variable List:

Suspect Cancer

Symptoms localized

Sores

Red Patches

Warts

New Scars

Pain (Used after prompted by CHECK PAIN result)

Pain in Breast or Nipple

Red or Irritated or Scaly skin on Breast

Lumps in Breast or Armpit or Collarbone

Cough or Breathing Issues

Bloody Cough

Lung Infections

Blood Clots

Frequent Headaches

Diabetes

Yellow Skin

Blood Clots

Pressure in Abdomen

Bowel Changes

Blood from Rectum

Neck Swelling or Lump

Breathing or Swallowing Issues

Voice Changes

Constant Cough

Bleeding or Bruising Easily

Fever or Chills or Night Sweats

Enlarged Liver or Spleen

Swollen Lymph Nodes

Clause Variable List 1 Suspect Cancer 7 Symptoms Localized 13 Symptoms Localized 19 Skin Cancers 20 Sores 21 Red Patches 22 Warts 23 New Scars 25 Skin Cancers Sores 27 Red Patches 28 Warts

Localized Cancers

```
35
36
37 Pain
38 Pain in Breast or Nipple
39 Red or Irritated or Scaly skin on Breast
40 Lumps in Breast or Armpit or Collarbone
41
42
43 Pain
44 Cough or Breathing Issues
45 Bloody Cough
46 Lung Infections
47 Blood Clots
48 Frequent Headaches
49 If Pain
50 Diabetes
51 Yellow Skin
52 Blood Clots
53 Pain
54 Pressure in Abdomen
55 Bowel Changes
56 Blood from Rectum
57 Pain
58 Neck Swelling or Lump
59 Breathing or Swallowing Issues
60 Voice Changes
61 Constant Cough
62 Pain
63 Bleeding or Bruising Easily
64 Fever or Chills or Night Sweats
65 Enlarged Liver or Spleen
```

66 Swollen Lymph Nodes

Treatment Tree Rules (Forward Chain)

Rule 10. If Cancer = NO, then Treatment = None

Rule 20. If Basal = YES AND

Centralized = YES AND

Excisable = YES

Then Treatment = Targeted Radiation

Rule 30. If Basal = YES AND

Centralized = YES AND

Excisable = NO

Then Treatment = Surgical Removal

Rule 40. If Basal = YES AND

Centralized = NO

Then Treatment = Immunotherapy

Rule 50. If Squamous = YES AND

Centralized = YES AND

Excisable = YES

Then Treatment = Surgical Removal

Rule 60. If Squamous = YES AND

Centralized = YES AND

Excisable = NO

Then Treatment = Targeted Radiation

Rule 70. If Squamous = YES AND

Centralized = NO AND

Weak = YES

Then Treatment = Chemotherapy

Rule 80. If Squamous = YES AND

Centralized = NO AND

Weak = NO

Then Treatment = Immunotherapy

** Using centralized as the same as spread, it's the same conceptually and because centralized isn't being used during the same branch (cancer) we don't need to initialize a new variable

Centralized = NO AND

Late = YES

Then Treatment = Systemic Therapy

Rule 100. If Breast = YES AND

Centralized = NO AND

Late = NO AND

Large = YES

Then Treatment = Systemic Therapy then Surgical Removal

Rule 110. If Breast = YES AND

Centralized = NO AND

Late = NO AND

Large = NO

Then Treatment = Surgical Removal

Rule 120. If Breast = YES AND

Centralized = YES AND

Excisable = YES

Then Treatment = Surgical Removal

Rule 130. If Breast = YES AND

Centralized = YES AND

Excisable = NO

Then Treatment = Targeted Radiation

Rule 140. If Colon = YES AND

Early = YES AND

Excisable = YES

Then Treatment = Colonoscopy

Rule 150. If Colon = YES AND

Early = YES AND

Excisable = NO

Then Treatment = Colectomy

```
Rule 160. If Colon = YES AND
```

Early = NO

Then Treatment = Colectomy

Rule 170. If Leukemia = YES AND

Acute = YES AND

Myeloid = YES

Then Treatment = ATRA Drug Therapy

Rule 180. If Leukemia = YES AND

Acute = YES AND

Lymphoid = YES

Then Treatment = Chemotherapy

Rule 190. If Leukemia = YES AND

Chronic = YES AND

Myeloid = YES

Then Treatment = TKI Inhibitor

Rule 200. If Leukemia = YES AND

Chronic = YES AND

Lymphoid = YES AND

Urgent = YES

Then Treatment = Targeted Drugs, Chemotherapy, or Immunotherapy

Rule 210. If Leukemia = YES AND

Chronic = YES AND

Lymphoid = NO AND

Urgent = NO

Then Treatment = Low-Dose Radiation or Surgical Removal

Rule 220. If Lung = YES AND

Small = NO AND

Early = YES

Then Treatment = Surgical Removal or Targeted Therapy then Removal

Rule 230. If Lung = YES AND

Small = NO AND

Early = NO

Then Treatment = Radiation, Chemo, or Immunotherapy

Rule 240. If Lung = YES AND

Small = YES AND

Excisable = YES

Then Treatment = Surgical Removal then Chemotherapy

Rule 250. If Lung = YES AND

Small = YES AND

Excisable = NO

Then Treatment = Chemoradiation

Rule 260. If Pancreatic = YES AND

Excisable = YES AND

Risk = YES

Then Treatment = Chemo or Radiation Therapy then consider Surgery

Rule 270. If Pancreatic = YES AND

Excisable = YES AND

Risk = NO

Then Treatment = Surgical Removal

Rule 280. If Pancreatic = YES AND

Excisable = NO

Then Treatment = Chemotherapy

Rule 290. If Thyroid = YES AND

Covered = YES AND

Centralized = NO

Then Treatment = Radical Neck Dissection

Rule 300. If Thyroid = YES AND

Covered = YES AND

Centralized = YES

Then Treatment = Thyroidectomy

Rule 310. If Thyroid = YES AND

Covered = YES

Then Treatment = Lobectomy

Rule 320. If Basal = NO AND

Squamous = NO AND

Breast = NO AND

Colon = NO AND

Leukemia = NO AND

Lung = NO AND

Pancreatic = NO AND

Thyroid = NO

Then Treatment = None

Variable List:

Cancer

Basal

Centralized

Excisable

Squamous

Weak

Breast

Late

Large

Colon

Early

Leukemia

Acute

Myeloid

Lymphoid

Chronic

Urgent

Lung

Small

Pancreatic

Risk

Thyroid

Covered

Clause Variable List:

- 1. Cancer
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10. Basal
- 11. Centralized
- 12. Excisable
- 13.
- 14.
- 15.
- 16.
- 17.
- 18.
- 19. Basal
- 20. Centralized
- 21. Excisable
- 22.
- 23.
- 24.
- 25.
- 26.
- 27.
- 28. Basal
- 29. Centralized
- 30.
- 31.
- 32.
- 33.
- 34.
- 35.
- 36.
- 37. Squamous
- 38. Centralized
- 39. Excisable
- 40.
- 41.
- 42.
- 43.
- 44.
- 45.

- 46. Squamous
- 47. Centralized
- 48. Excisable
- 49.
- 50.
- 51.
- 52.
- 53.
- 54.
- 55. Squamous
- 56. Centralized
- 57. Weak
- 58.
- 59.
- 60.
- 61.
- 62.
- 63.
- 64. Squamous
- 65. Centralized
- 66. Weak
- 67.
- 68.
- 69.
- 70.
- 71.
- 72.
- 73. Breast
- 74. Centralized
- 75. Late
- 76.
- 77.
- 78.
- 79.
- 80.
- 81.
- 82. Breast
- 83. Centralized
- 84. Late
- 85. Large

- 86.
- 87.
- 88.
- 89.
- 90.
- 91. Breast
- 92. Centralized
- 93. Late
- 94. Large
- 95.
- 96.
- 97.
- 98.
- 99.
- 100. Breast
- 101. Centralized
- 102. Excisable
- 103.
- 104.
- 105.
- 106.
- 107.
- 108.
- 109. Breast
- 110. Centralized
- 111. Excisable
- 112.
- 113.
- 114.
- 115.
- 116.
- 117.
- 118. Colon
- 119. Early
- 120. Excisable
- 121.
- 122.
- 123.
- 124.
- 125.

- 126.
- 127. Colon
- 128. Early
- 129. Excisable
- 130.
- 131.
- 132.
- 133.
- 134.
- 135.
- 136. Colon
- 137. Early
- 138.
- 139.
- 140.
- 141.
- 142.
- 143.
- 144.
- 145. Leukemia
- 146. Acute
- 147. Myeloid
- 148.
- 149.
- 150.
- 151.
- 152.
- 153.
- 154. Leukemia
- 155. Acute
- 156. Lymphoid
- 157.
- 158.
- 159.
- 160.
- 161.
- 162.
- 163. Leukemia
- 164. Chronic
- 165. Myeloid

166.

167.

168.

169.

170.

171.

172. Leukemia

173. Chronic

174. Lymphoid

175. Urgent

176.

177.

178.

179.

180.

181. Leukemia

182. Chronic

183. Lymphoid

184. Urgent

185.

186.

187.

188.

189.

190. Lung

191. Small

192. Early

193.

194.

195.

196.

197.

198.

199. Lung

200. Small

201. Early

202.

203.

204.

205.

206.

207.

208. Lung

209. Small

210. Excisable

211.

212.

213.

214.

215.

216.

217. Lung

218. Small

219. Excisable

220.

221.

222.

223.

224.

225.

226. Pancreatic

227. Excisable

228. Risk

229.

230.

231.

232.

233.

234.

235. Pancreatic

236. Excisable

237. Risk

238.

239.

240.

241.

242.

242. 243.

244. Pancreatic

245. Excisale

246.

247.

248.

249.

250.

251.

252.

253. Thyroid

254. Covered

255. Centralized

256.

257.

258.

259.

260.

261.

262. Thyroid

263. Covered

264. Centralized

265.

266.

267.

268.

269.

270.

271. Thyroid

272. Covered

273.

274.

275.

276.

277.

278.

279.

280. Basal

281. Squamous

282. **Breast**

283. Colon

Leukemia 284.

285. Lung 286. Pancreatic

287. Thyroid

288.