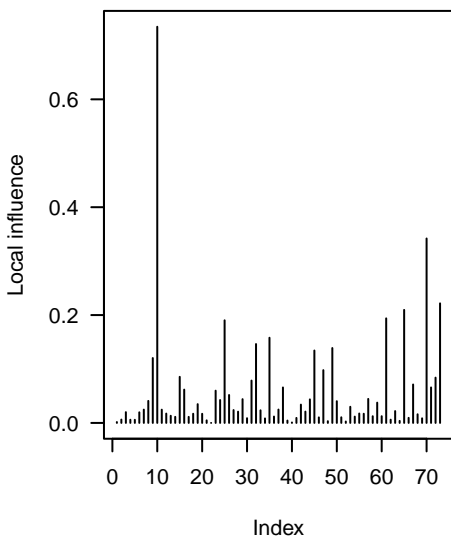
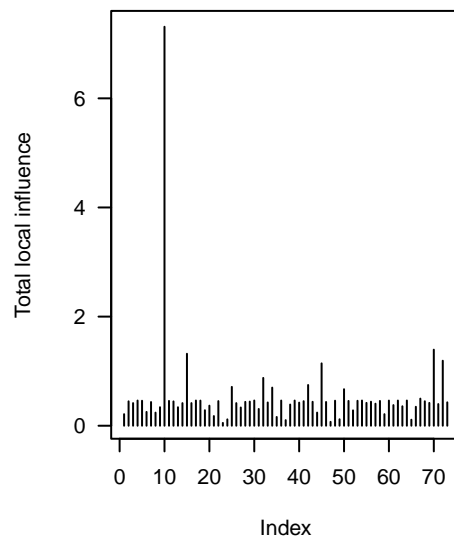


Case-weight perturbation



Case-weight perturbation



Generalized leverage

