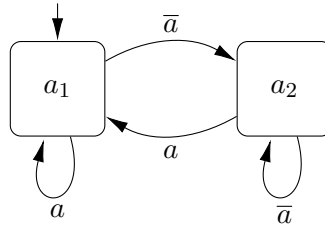


# Quantitative Verification 10 - Solutions

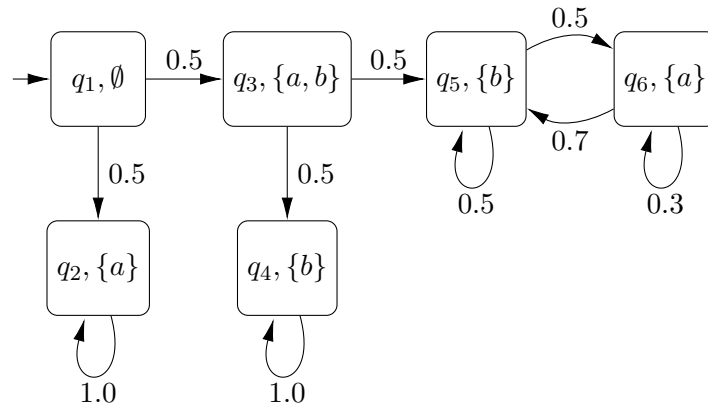
## Ex 1: PLTL Model Checking

First, we derive the Rabin Automaton for the given LTL formula:

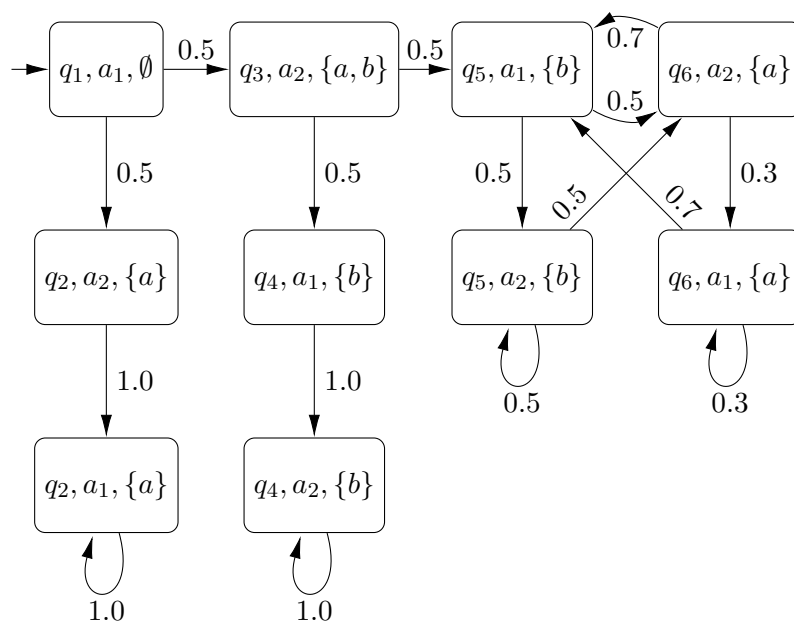


Acceptance:  $\{(\{a_1\}, \{a_2\}), (\{a_2\}, \{a_1\})\}$ .

We name all states in the chain for readability:

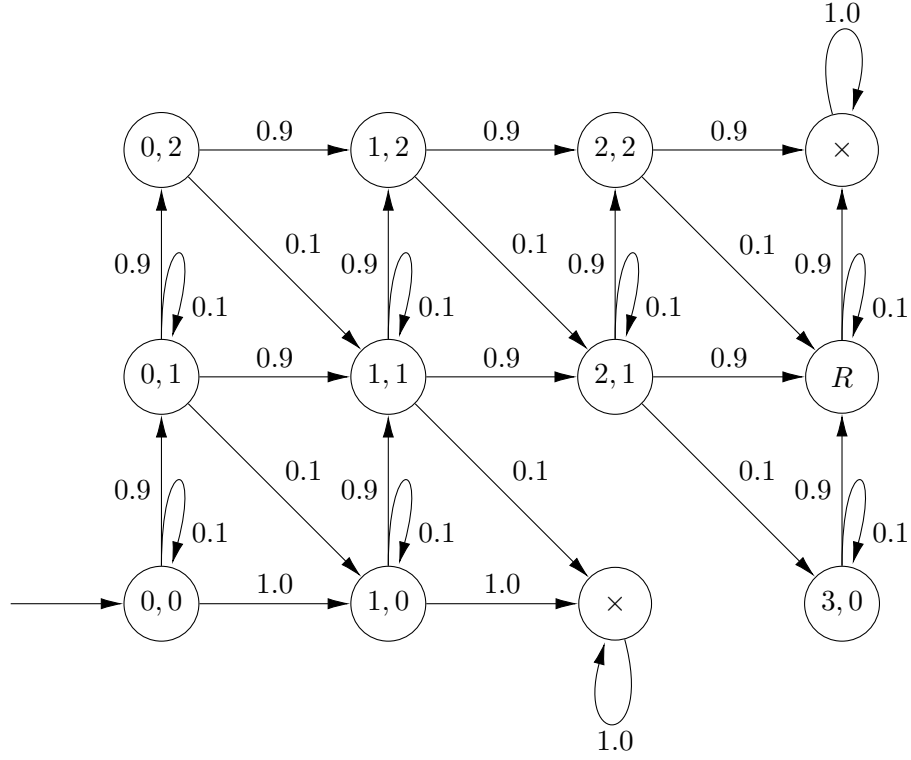


Now, we construct the Markov Chain-Automaton product, keeping the labels for readability.



In this product system, we search for all BSCCs and analyse them for acceptance. Only the  $\{(q_2, a_1)\}$  and  $\{(q_4, a_2)\}$  BSCCs are accepting, and this state set is reached with probability 0.75.

### Ex 2: MDP Modelling



### Ex 3: MDP Reachability

- $s_2$ : Prob = 1 with  $\{s_0 \mapsto a, s_1 \mapsto a\}$ .
- $s_5$ :  $\{s_0 \mapsto a, s_1 \mapsto b, s_3 \mapsto b, s_4 \mapsto b\}$ . There are uncountably many different strategies, since we can randomize in, e.g.,  $s_4$ .