BLUE CHIP ECONOMIC FORECAST

What Blue Chip economists are saying about the Western states

Volume 15 · Number 2 · March 2001

Western population growth highest in U.S. for decade

The first releases of state-by-state population growth rankings from Census 2000 brought few surprises to analysts in the West.

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Western states accounted for seven of the 10 fastest-growing states for the period 1990-2000 (see map).

Nevada topped all states in the rate of growth of new residents for the decade. The Silver State has led the nation in population growth for 15 straight years.

Arizona was in second place, followed by Colorado, Utah, and Idaho rounding out the top five. Other western states in the top 10 included Texas and Washington.

Nevada's percentage growth was 66.3 percent compared to the national population increase of 13.2 percent. Arizona's population grew by 40 percent for the decade, while population in third-place Colorado was up by 30.6 percent.

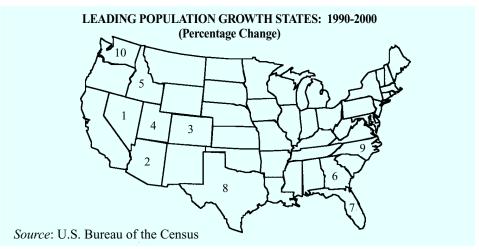
California led all states in absolute num-

bers of new residents, with a gain of 4.1 million between census periods, followed by Texas with an increase of 3.9 million, and Florida with 3.0 million. Georgia, Arizona, North Carolina and Washington each added

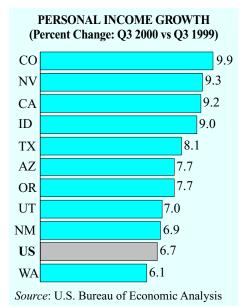
more than 1 million during the decade.

Arizona was the only state to rank among the top five in both percentage and absolute increase in population.

-L.M.



Colorado posts strongest personal income gains for Q3



Economic analysts received a flashback to better times with the release of personal income figures for the third quarter of 2000. It takes the Bureau of Economic Analysis about four months to compile the personal income data, so results for July, August and September just recently became available.

Not so long ago, during the third quarter of last year, recession fears had not yet emerged. The Nasdaq was making a feeble recovery from the slump of the previous March, profits were still solid, and the health of the economy was not a paramount issue in the presidential campaign.

Personal income is a measure of the sum of earnings, dividends, and transfer payments such as pensions, before taxes. The national increase in personal income in the third quarter of 2000 over the same quarter of 1999 was 6.7 percent.

Colorado (along with North and South Dakota) posted the strongest increase in third quarter 2000 personal income of all states (see the complete listing on page 2). The rate of increase compared to the third quarter of 1999 was 9.9 percent.

Personal income growth in most Western states exceeded the national average for the period (see chart). Nevada and California recorded gains of more than 9.0 percent.

The lowest rate of personal income increase among Western states in the third quarter was in Washington, at 6.1 percent.

Fourth quarter figures will be available in April. It is expected that the first influence of the California power problems as well as drops in industrial production will bring a slower rate of increase in personal income for the final quarter of the year.

-L.M.

U.S. JOB GROWTH



Percent Change: Dec. 2000 vs Dec	. 1999
Nonagricultural	1.4
Construction	2.5
Manufacturing	-1.0
Transportation,	
Communications	
and Public Utilities	2.4
Trade	1.3
Finance, Insurance	
and Real Estate	0.6
Services	2.7
Government	0.6
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Stati	stics.

U.S. REAL ESTATE



Residential Building Permits Dec. 2000 vs Dec. 1999

	Total	Single-	Multi-
	Residential	family	family
2000	100,607	72,207	28,400
1999	117,120	82,808	34,312
$\% \Delta$	-14.1	-12.8	-17.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce.

U.S. FORECASTS



Percent Change

2001	2002
2.8	3.4
2.5	2.6
2.2	1.7
	2.8 2.5

Source: "U.S. Economic Outlook," WEFA,

January 2000.

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PERSONAL INCOME Percent Change, Q3 2000 over Q3 1999 9.9 1 • South Dakota 2 • North Dakota 9.9 3 • Colorado 9.9 4 • Nevada 9.3 5 • Nebraska 9.3 6 • California 9.2 9.1 7 • North Carolina 8 • Montana 9.0 9 • Idaho 9.0 10 • Minnesota 8.3 11 • Iowa 8.2 12 • Texas 8.1 13 • Kansas 7.9 14 • Georgia 7.9 15 • Oregon 7.7 16 • Arizona 7.7 17 • New Hampshire 7.6 18 • Virginia 7.4 19 • Arkansas 7.2 20 • Utah 7.0 21 • New Mexico 6.9 22 • Missouri 6.9 23 • Massachusetts 6.8 24 • South Carolina 6.7 25 • Wyoming 6.5 26 • New Jersey 6.5 27 • Illinois 6.2 28 • Washington 6.1 29 • Vermont 6.0 30 • Oklahoma 6.0 31 • Florida 5.8 32 • Indiana 5.7 33 • Tennessee 5.5 34 • Louisiana 5.5 35 • Alaska 5.5 36 • Kentucky 5.4 37 • Wisconsin 5.3 38 • Mississippi 5.3 40 • Maryland 5.2 41 • Michigan 5.1 42 • Rhode Island 5.0 43 • Connecticut 5.0 44 • Ohio 4.9 45 • New York 4.8 46 • Hawaii 4.7 47 • Delaware 4.6 48 • West Virginia 4.5 49 • Pennsylvania 4.2 50 • Alabama 4.0 51 • Maine 3.7 Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

SUMMARY

WESTERN BLUE CHIP ECONOMIC FORECAST

	Annu	ıal Percen	2001 t Change,	2001 fro	m 2000	2002 Annual Percent Change, 2002 from 20						
State:	Current \$ Personal Income	Real Personal Income	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits	Current \$ Personal Income	Real Personal Income	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits		
Arizona	6.3↓	5.6↓	3.2↓	2.6↓	(8.5)↓	6.2↓	5.5	3.1	2.6	(5.9)		
California	6.21	4.01	2.51	1.6	0.4	6.3	4.5↓	2.4	1.6	2.6		
Colorado	7.5↓	5.31	2.81	2.01	(4.1)↓	7.2	5.4↓	2.5↓	1.9	(0.6)		
Idaho	6.0	3.81	2.7	1.5	(5.0)	5.9	4.1↓	2.6	1.4	(2.5)		
Nevada	7.01	4.71	4.01	4.31	(1.2)	6.61	4.91	4.01	4.21	1.1↑		
New Mexico	4.91	2.71	2.21	0.61	(2.0)↑	4.9↓	3.2↓	1.9	0.8	0.2		
Oregon	4.9↓	2.7↓	0.8↓	1.0↓	(1.2)↑	5.3↓	3.6↓	1.2↓	1.01	3.61		
Texas	6.51	4.21	2.21	1.8	(1.5)↑	6.51	4.8↓	2.21	1.81	(0.7)↑		
Utah	5.9↓	3.61	2.6↓	1.7↑	(4.5)↓	5.7↓	3.9↓	2.2↓	1.6↓	(1.2)↓		
Washington	5.4↓	3.21	1.51	1.0↓	(3.2)↑	5.7↓	4.0↓	1.6↓	1.1↓	2.61		
↑ = Increase in	↑ = Increase in consensus forecast ↓ = Decrease in concensus forecast											

Forecast notes from fax and phone...

Houston will outperform most of **Texas**, helping to keep the economic numbers up. The rest of Texas will be influenced by the national slowdown, which is expected to become a recession.

— **Barton Smith** University of Houston. Houston, Texas

Although the **Texas** economy remains vigorous, certain trends suggest that a mild slowdown is under way, as expected. Consumer confidence in the West South Central states reached a record high in 2000, but higher mortgage and interest rates, increased transportation costs, and a jittery stock market began to suppress consumers' confidence, and therefore their purchases of houses, automobiles and appliances in the future.

— Carole Keeton Rylander
Texas Comptroller
of the Public Accounts
The Texas Economy, Winter 2001

Housing markets in most of **Colorado** remain very hot with price increases outpacing gains in incomes or inflation. The Denver Board of Realtors reports that the median price for existing single-family homes in 2000 rose 15 percent over 1999. For December of last year, the median price was up more than 20 percent over a year earlier.

— Wilson Kendall
Center for Business and Economic
Forecasting, Inc.
Denver, Colorado

The state's economic growth pace was modest during 2000, the third consecutive year of overall sluggishness. Similar weakness has occurred throughout the Pacific Northwest. **Oregon** job creation should be stable during 2001 and improve in 2002. Nonresidential construction activity remains solid, even as housing activity has softened. Declining net in-migration has contributed to a less robust Oregon housing market during recent years.

— **Jeff Thredgold**Thredgold Economic Associates
Salt Lake City, Utah

During the first half of 2001, we expect to see a significant curtailment of new venture capital investments in **California**, of which about 80 percent has been in the Bay Area. Financial markets will generally be unfavorable for new IPOs in technology firms, and new job growth will be much weaker than in 1999-2000.

— Tom Leiser UCLA Anderson Forecast Los Angeles, California

Much weaker personal income growth [in **Washington**] is expected in fiscal 2001, mainly as a result of a sharp reduction in software stock option income.

 Washington Economic and Revenue Forecast
 Office of the Forecast Council November 2000 Olympic-related employment is small compared to the size of the [Utah] total economy. It is 0.2 percent of total jobs in the state in 1997 and peaks at 0.5 percent of total jobs in 2001. However, Olympic-related jobs are an important source of new job growth. [They] represent 5.1 percent of projected employment growth in 1998 and 33.4 percent of projected employment growth in 2001.

— 2002 Olympic Winter Games: Economic, Demographic and Fiscal Impacts State of Utah, November 2000

Overall economic conditions in **Nevada** remain strong, with unemployment rates at or near record low levels. Still, more adversity than usual has appeared, suggesting that some economic trouble may be ahead. Whether the longest U.S. economic expansion on record, which seemed immune to adversity only a few months earlier, continues throughout 2001 remains unknown. But, one can clearly note that the economic expansions that Nevada has had since the 1980s have lengthened. And, as a result, economic well-being has improved over the last two decades.

— **Keith Schwer** University of Nevada at Las Vegas Las Vegas, Nevada

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March 2001 Western Blue Chip

WESTERN BLUE CHIP ECONOMIC FORECAST

Methodology

The consensus forecasting approach used in the Western Blue Chip was inspired by Robert J. Eggert of Sedona, Arizona. Eggert popularized consensus forecasting with the introduction of his widely cited newsletter on the national economy, Blue Chip Economic Indicators. This approach has been consistently shown to be more accurate than projections from an indi-

vidual forecaster.

Consensus panelists for the Western Blue Chip are drawn from leading firms, universities and state agencies across the West. Panelists are contacted during the final week of each month and forecast data are compiled by telephone and fax transmission until the last day of the month. Thus, data reported in the forecast tables for a given month are

current as of the first day of that month.

The consensus for each state is the mean of all forecasts shown in the table. Data are expressed as annual percentage changes relative to the annual average value for each indicator during the previous year. Since not all panelists revise their forecasts each month, changes in the consensus may result from revisions by an individual contributor.

			ARI	ZON	A					
	Annual	Percent	2001 Change	, 2001 fr	om 2000	Annual 1	Percent	2002 Change,	2002 fr	om 2001
Source:	Current \$ Personal Income	Retail Sales	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- S lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits	Current \$ Personal Income	Retail Sales	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits
Arizona Public Service Company	6.6H	6.0	3.2	2.7	(7.8)	7.0H	6.3	3.4	2.7	(3.0)
ASU – Bank One EOC	6.5	6.0	3.3	2.4L	(15.0)L	6.0	5.0	2.9	2.3L	(10.0)
Communities Southwest	6.1	5.6	3.1	2.7	(10.0)	5.7	5.3	3.0	2.7	(5.0)
Department of Economic Security	6.5	6.7	3.5	2.5	_	6.4	7.1	3.7	2.4	_
ECON-LINC	6.5	5.6	3.5	2.7	(10.0)	6.0	5.5	3.0	2.5	(5.0)
Eggert Economic Enterprises, Inc.	6.1	4.9	3.0	2.5	(7.0)	6.0	4.5L	3.0	2.4	(6.0)
Elliott D. Pollack & Company	6.5	5.0	3.4	2.8H	(10.0)	6.0	5.0	3.0	2.7	(10.0)
H. C. Reardon Economics	6.0	5.1	3.4	2.7	(10.0)	7.0H	5.6	3.5	2.6	(6.0)
Joint Legislative Budget Committee	6.4	6.3	3.2	2.6	(10.0)	6.3	7.0	3.2	2.6	(8.0)
Lancaster Consulting	5.9L	5.0	3.0	2.6	(5.0)	5.6L	4.5L	2.6	2.6	(10.0)
The Maguire Company	6.1	5.0	2.9	2.7	(5.0)	6.0	5.2	3.0	2.7	(5.0)
NAU - BBER	6.2	5.1	3.2	2.4L	(10.0)	5.7	4.6	3.1	2.4	(5.0)
Office of the Treasurer	6.0	5.6	3.0			6.6	5.4	2.9		
Salt River Project	6.5	6.0	3.8H	2.8H	(9.0)	7.0H	6.5	4.2H	2.7	(2.0)
Tucson Electric Power Company	6.5	4.8L	3.6	2.8H	(9.0)	6.0	4.9	2.6	2.6	(8.0)
UA – Eller College	6.5	6.2	3.2	2.8H	(13.1)	5.9	5.3	2.8	2.4	(10.3)L
VisionEcon	6.3	6.9H	2.8L	2.7	0.0H	5.8	7.2H	2.8	2.8	8.4H
Wells Fargo & Company	6.4	5.2	3.2	2.7	(5.0)	5.7	4.5L	2.5L	2.5	(10.0)
Consensus Forecast – This Month	6.3	5.6	3.2	2.6	(8.5)	6.2	5.5	3.1	2.6	(5.9)
Consensus Forecast – Last Month	6.5	5.7	3.3	2.7	(8.2)	6.3	5.5	3.1	2.6	(5.3)

	CALIFORNIA												
	Annual	Percen	2001 t Change	, 2001 fı	rom 2000	2002 Annual Percent Change, 2002 from 2				om 2001			
Source:	Current \$ Personal Income	Retail Sales	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits	Current \$ Personal Income	Retail Sales	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits			
Anonymous	5.7	4.9	2.8	1.7	5.1	6.9	6.4	2.7	1.7	5.9			
Chapman University	6.3	6.1	2.7	1.6	2.1	6.1	5.8	2.4	1.5	(3.2)			
Economic Development Corp. of L.A.	7.0	6.5	2.8	1.5	(1.8)	7.1	6.6	3.0	1.5	2.1			
Legislative Analyst's Office	5.3	5.1	2.2	1.7	0.0	6.4	6.2	2.6	1.6	10.0			
UCLA – Business Forecasting Project	6.7	5.5	1.9	1.5	(3.0)	5.4	4.3	1.8	1.6	5.8			
Wells Fargo & Company	6.4	5.2	2.4	1.6	0.0	5.6	4.2	1.6	1.4	(5.0)			
Consensus Forecast – This Month	6.2	5.6	2.5	1.6	0.4	6.3	5.6	2.4	1.6	2.6			
Consensus Forecast – Last Month	6.2	5.5	2.4	1.6	0.4	6.3	5.6	2.4	1.6	2.6			

WESTERN BLUE CHIP ECONOMIC FORECAST

	COLORADO												
	2002 Annual Percent Change, 2002 from 2001												
Personal Retail Salary lation Housing Personal Retail Salary lation Hous									Single-family Housing Permits				
Center for Business & Economic Forecasti	ing 7.9	6.5	2.8	2.2	(0.3)	7.4	7.7	2.3	2.0	4.8			
Colorado Legislative Council	7.7	7.6	2.8	2.0	(1.7)	7.3	7.4	2.5	1.9	1.3			
Office of State Planning & Budgeting	8.1	8.0	3.1	2.0	(6.4)	7.6	7.3	2.8	1.9	0.4			
U.S. Bank	7.5	5.2	2.5	2.0	(3.2)		_	_	_	_			
University of Colorado	7.0	6.6	2.8	2.1	(4.0)	7.4	6.8	2.7	2.0	0.0			
Wells Fargo & Company	6.8	5.5	2.4	1.9	(5.0)	6.0	4.8	1.8	1.8	(5.0)			
Xcel Energy	7.8	6.5	3.2	2.1	(8.0)	7.4	6.2	2.8	1.9	(5.0)			
Consensus Forecast – This Month	7.5	6.6	2.8	2.0	(4.1)	7.2	6.7	2.5	1.9	(0.6)			
Consensus Forecast – Last Month	7.6	6.6	2.8	2.0	(3.9)	7.2	6.7	2.6	1.9	(0.3)			

	IDAHO												
	Annual	Percen	2001 t Change	Annual 1	Percent	2002 Change,	2002 fı	rom 2001					
Source:	Current \$ Personal Income	Retail Sales	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits	Current \$ Personal Income	Retail Sales	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Housing			
Idaho Division of Financial Management	6.3	_	2.3	1.5	(3.8)	6.1	_	2.4	1.3	(3.0)			
Idaho Economics	6.2	_	3.0	1.7	(4.0)	6.0	_	2.9	1.6	(5.0)			
Idaho State University	5.2	3.6	2.7	1.4	(5.0)	5.2	3.6	2.7	1.4	(2.0)			
University of Idaho	6.3	5.5	2.5	1.5	(7.0)	6.0	5.4	2.3	1.4				
Wells Fargo & Company	6.0	4.7	2.8	1.3	_	6.0	5.0	2.8	1.3	0.0			
Consensus Forecast – This Month	6.0	4.6	2.7	1.5	(5.0)	5.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	(2.5)			
Consensus Forecast – Last Month	6.0	4.6	2.7	1.5	(5.0)	5.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	(2.5)			

			NE	VAD	A					
	Annua	l Percent	2001 Change	, 2001 fi	rom 2000	2002 Annual Percent Change, 2002 from 200				
Source:	Current \$ Personal Income	Gross Gaming Revenues	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits	Current \$ Personal Income	Gross Gaming Revenues	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits
Dept. of Employment, Training & Rehab.	8.0	4.5	4.0	4.5	_	_				_
Legislative Counsel Bureau Fiscal Analysis	6.0	2.0	3.5	4.0	(6.0)	6.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	(2.0)
Restrepo Consulting Group, LLC	7.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	(3.0)					_
Southwest Gas Corporation	6.9	4.8	4.0	4.9	2.5	7.1	5.5	4.3	5.1	2.3
University of Nevada at Las Vegas – CBER	7.6	2.9	4.7	4.4	0.7	7.4	2.8	4.5	4.0	4.0
Wells Fargo & Company	6.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	0.0	5.5	2.0	3.0	3.6	0.0
Consensus Forecast – This Month	7.0	3.6	4.0	4.3	(1.2)	6.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	1.1
Consensus Forecast - Last Month	6.9	3.5	3.9	4.3	(1.2)	6.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	(0.2)
* Forecast for Las Vegas MSA only; excluded from c	onsensus cal	lculation.								

March 2001 Western Blue Chip

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WESTERN BLUE CHIP ECONOMIC FORECAST

	NEW MEXICO												
	2001 Annual Percent Change, 2001 from 2000									rom 2001			
Source:	Current \$ Personal Income	Mfg. Employ- ment	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits	Current \$ Personal Income	Mfg. Employ- ment	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits			
New Mexico Department of Labor	_	1.8	2.0	_	_	_	_	_	_				
New Mexico State University – CEMAF	5.0	2.2	2.0	_	_	5.5	2.5	2.0	_	_			
University of New Mexico – BBER	4.9	3.2	2.0	0.6	(4.0)	4.7	3.3	2.2	_	0.4			
Wells Fargo & Company	4.8	2.0	1.8		0.0	4.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.0			
Consensus Forecast – This Month	4.9	2.3	2.0	0.6	(2.0)	4.9	2.3	1.9	0.8	0.2			
Consensus Forecast – Last Month	4.7	1.9	1.8	0.5	(4.5)	4.9	2.6	1.9	0.8	(0.2)			

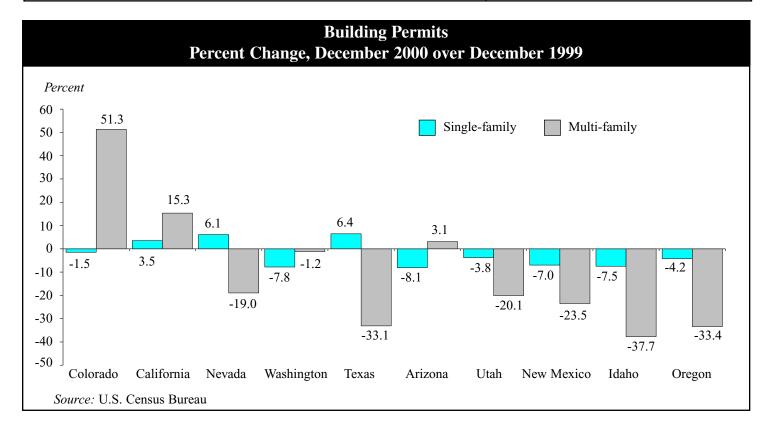
	OREGON												
	Annua	l Percent	2001 Change	, 2001 f	rom 2000	Annual	Percent	2002 Change,	2002 fr	om 2001			
Source:	Current \$ Personal Income	Mfg. Employ- ment	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits	Current \$ Personal Income	Mfg. Employ- ment	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits			
Oregon Executive Department	4.8	(2.0)	0.7	1.1	1.3	6.0	(0.5)	1.8	1.2	5.8			
U.S. Bancorp	5.1	(1.0)	0.8	1.1	0.0	5.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	5.0			
Wells Fargo & Company	4.8	(0.5)	0.8	0.8	(5.0)	4.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0			
Consensus Forecast – This Month	4.9	(1.2)	0.8	1.0	(1.2)	5.3	0.2	1.2	1.0	3.6			
Consensus Forecast – Last Month	5.4	0.1	1.2	1.0	(3.0)	5.4	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.4			

			TF	EXAS	}					
	Annual	Percen	2001 t Change	, 2001 f	rom 2000	2002 Annual Percent Change, 2002 from 2001				
Source:	Current \$ Personal Income	Retail Sales	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits	Current \$ Personal Income	Retail Sales	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits
Econoclast	5.9	5.4	2.0	1.6	(2.5)	6.2	5.8	2.2	1.7	2.0
Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas	6.9	6.7	2.1	1.9	(3.0)	7.1	7.5	2.4	1.8	2.5
Ed McClelland	6.5	6.0	2.2	1.7	(2.0)	6.6	6.2	2.2	1.7	(1.0)
Perryman Group	6.8	6.5	2.4	1.8	(3.3)	6.8	6.6	2.4	1.8	0.6
TX State Comptroller of Public Accounts	6.6	5.8	2.3	1.7	(3.8)	6.6	6.7	2.2	1.7	0.5
University of Houston – CPP	6.3	6.1	2.5	1.8	_	6.2	6.4	2.6	2.0	_
University of Texas at El Paso	6.5	6.1	1.8	1.7	(0.7)	7.0	7.2	2.1	1.6	(0.1)
Wells Fargo & Company	6.2	5.0	2.3	1.8	5.0	5.8	4.5	1.8	1.8	0.0
Consensus Forecast – This Month	6.5	6.0	2.2	1.8	(1.5)	6.5	6.4	2.2	1.8	0.7
Consensus Forecast – Last Month	6.4	5.9	2.2	1.8	(2.2)	6.5	6.3	2.2	1.7	(0.1)

WESTERN BLUE CHIP ECONOMIC FORECAST

			U	TAH						
	2001 Annual Percent Change, 2001 from 2000					2002 Annual Percent Change, 2002 from 2001				
	Current \$ Personal	Retail	Wage & Salary	Popu- lation	Single-family Housing	Current \$ Personal	Retail	Wage & Salary	lation	Single-family Housing
Source:	Income	Sales	Empl.	Growth	Permits	Income	Sales	Empl.	Growth	Permits
Pacificorp	5.7	5.6	2.6	1.7	(6.0)	6.3	6.8	2.7	1.7	1.0
Thredgold Economic Associates	6.2	5.3	2.6	1.7	(4.0)	6.2	5.3	2.6	1.7	(3.5)
Utah Department of Workforce Services	6.0		2.5	1.7	<u>—</u>	5.2		1.8	1.7	
Utah State Tax Commission	5.5	5.2	2.7	1.7	(2.5)	5.2	5.0	1.7	1.5	0.0
Wells Fargo & Company	5.8	5.2	2.4	1.6	(7.0)	6.0	5.5	2.5	1.6	0.0
Consensus Forecast – This Month	5.9	5.2	2.6	1.7	(4.5)	5.7	5.3	2.2	1.6	(1.2)
Consensus Forecast – Last Month	6.0	5.4	2.6	1.6	(3.8)	6.1	5.9	2.6	1.7	(1.0)

WASHINGTON										
	2001 Annual Percent Change, 2001 from 2000					2002 Annual Percent Change, 2002 from 2001				
Source:	Current \$ Personal Income	Retail Sales	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits	Current \$ Personal Income	Retail Sales	Wage & Salary Empl.	Popu- lation Growth	Single-family Housing Permits
Dick Conway & Associates	5.4	3.7	1.3	1.0	(5.0)	5.8	4.7	1.8	1.1	2.0
Doug Pedersen & Associates	5.0	2.5	1.5	1.0	(0.5)	5.8	4.0	1.8	1.1	5.0
Office of the Forecast Council	5.2	3.3	1.4	1.0	(3.4)	5.7	4.6	1.8	1.1	3.2
Wells Fargo & Company	6.0	4.5	1.6	1.0	(5.0)	5.5	4.7	1.0	0.9	0.0
Consensus Forecast – This Month	5.4	3.5	1.5	1.0	(3.2)	5.7	4.5	1.6	1.1	2.6
Consensus Forecast - Last Month	5.5	3.4	1.4	1.0	(4.4)	5.8	4.5	1.7	1.1	2.4



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HISTORICAL DATA

WESTERN BLUE CHIP ECONOMIC FORECAST

	Arizona									
	Current \$ Personal Income (millions)	Real Personal Income (millions)	Wage & Salary Employment (thousands)	Retail Sales (millions)	Manufacturing Employment (thousands)	Single-family Permits (number)	Population (thousands)	Unem- ployment Rate		
2000	\$128,785††	\$120,360††	2,255.6††	\$43,568††	215.3††	47,778††	5,102	3.5††		
Percent Change	7.0	4.8	4.4	6.8	1.8	(7.7)	2.8			
1999	120,360	114,847	2,160.2	40,794	211.4	51,764	4,963	4.1		
Percent Change	6.9	5.2	4.1	10.0	(2.1)	1.5	2.6			
1998	112,635	109,142	2,074.7	37,094	216.0	50,997	4,837	3.8		
Percent Change	8.6	7.2	4.5	7.3	4.1	18.6	2.8			
1997	103,704	101,770	1,984.7	34,584	207.4	42,993	4,703	4.3		
Percent Change	8.3	6.2	4.9	7.0	3.8	6.5	2.9			

Basic data sources: Personal Income – U.S. Department of Commerce; Wage & Salary Employment – Arizona Department of Economic Security; Retail Sales – Arizona Department of Revenue; Manufacturing Employment – Arizona Department of Economic Security; Housing Permits – Arizona Real Estate Center; Population – Center for Business Research; Unemployment Rate – Arizona Department of Economic Security.

California									
	Current \$ Personal Income (millions)	Real Personal Income (millions)	Wage & Salary Employment (thousands)	Retail Sales (millions)	Manufacturing Employment (thousands)	Single-family Permits (number)	Population (thousands)	Unem- ployment Rate	
2000	\$1,085,563†	\$1,014,545††	14,465.6††	\$277,314†	1,923.0††	104,600††	34,615†	4.9††	
Percent Change	9.5	7.2	3.5	8.5	0.0	1.8	1.7		
1999	991,382	945,975	13,976.4	255,589	1,923.8	102,750	34,036	5.2	
Percent Change	7.3	5.6	2.8	11.4	(1.4)	10.0	1.6		
1998	924,253	875,594	13,596.0	229,406	1,951.2	93,414	33,494	5.9	
Percent Change	7.2	5.9	3.5	5.6	1.9	11.0	1.6		
1997	862,114	846,039	13,132.8	217,249	1,914.5	84,149	32,957	6.3	
Percent Change	6.1	4.1	3.0	5.6	3.4	14.4	1.8		

Basic data sources: Personal Income – U.S. Department of Commerce; Wage & Salary Employment – Bureau of Labor Statistics; Taxable Sales – California Board of Equalization; Manufacturing Employment – Bureau of Labor Statistics; Housing Permits – Construction Industry Research Board; Population – California Department of Finance; Unemployment Rate – California Department of Finance. † Consensus † Estimate

Colorado									
	Current \$ Personal Income (millions)	Real Personal Income (millions)	Wage & Salary Employment (thousands)	Retail Sales (millions)	Manufacturing Employment (thousands)	Single-family Permits (number)	Population (thousands)	Unem- ployment Rate	
2000	\$138,447†	\$129,390††	2,207.5††	\$56,767†	204.0††	37,699††	4,145†	2.6††	
Percent Change	8.2	6.0	3.4	8.4	(0.1)	(1.9)	2.2		
1999	127,955	122,094	2,134.9	\$52,368	204.1	38,410	4,056	2.9	
Percent Change	8.0	6.3	3.8	8.7	(1.5)	6.4	2.2		
1998	118,514	114,839	2,056.3	48,173	207.3	36,107	3,969	3.8	
Percent Change	9.0	7.6	3.9	6.7	1.8	13.0	2.0		
1997	108,763	106,735	1,979.8	45,142	203.6	31,941	3,891	3.3	
Percent Change	8.7	6.7	4.1	5.9	3.6	5.2	2.1		

Basic data sources: Personal Income – U.S. Department of Commerce; Wage & Salary Employment – Colorado Department of Labor and Employment; Retail Trade Sales – Colorado Department of Revenue; Manufacturing Employment – Colorado Department of Labor and Employment; Housing Permits – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Population – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Unemployment Rate – Colorado Department of Labor and Employment. †Consensus † Estimate

HISTORICAL DATA

WESTERN BLUE CHIP ECONOMIC FORECAST

Ідано									
	Current \$ Personal Income (millions)	Real Personal Income (millions)	Wage & Salary Employment (thousands)	Retail Sales (millions)	Manufacturing Employment (thousands)	Single-family Permits (number)	Population (thousands)	Unem- ployment Rate	
2000	\$30,297†	\$28,315††	554.9††	\$13,755†	76.4††	10,098††	1,271†	4.5††	
Percent Change	6.0	3.8	2.9	4.5	(0.2)	(3.8)	1.5		
1999	28,582	27,273	539.3	\$13,163	76.6	10,497	1,252	5.2	
Percent Change	5.9	4.3	3.4	4.8	0.6	2.1	1.7		
1998	26,986	26,149	521.7	12,560	76.1	10,277	1,231	5.0	
Percent Change	7.0	5.7	2.3	4.4	2.2	16.3	1.7		
1997	25,217	24,747	510.0	12,031	74.4	8,838	1,211	5.3	
Percent Change	4.3	2.4	3.5	4.6	2.1	(3.7)	1.9		

Basic data sources: Personal Income – U.S. Department of Commerce; Wage & Salary Employment – Idaho Department of Employment; Retail Sales – Idaho State Tax Commission; Manufacturing Employment – Idaho Department of Employment; Housing Permits – First Security Bank; Population – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Unemployment Rate – Idaho Department of Employment. † Consensus †† Estimate

Nevada									
	Current \$ Personal Income (millions)	Real Personal Income (millions)	Wage & Salary Employment (thousands)	Retail Sales (millions)	Gaming Revenue (millions)	Single-family Permits (number)	Population (thousands)	Unem- ployment Rate	
2000	\$60,449†	\$56,494††	1,036.1††	\$29,454††	\$9,499.7†	24,165††	1,892†	3.9††	
Percent Change	7.7	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.3	(0.5)	4.6		
1999	56,127	53,556	984.9	27,761	9,021.6	24,283	1,809	4.4	
Percent Change	8.0	6.3	6.4	6.5	11.9	(0.7)	3.8		
1998	51,976	50,364	925.6	26,068	8,065.1	24,445	1,744	4.3	
Percent Change	10.0	8.6	3.9	4.6	3.4	4.2	4.1		
1997	47,254	46,373	890.7	24,922	7,802.4	23,462	1,676	4.1	
Percent Change	9.1	7.0	5.7	6.3	5.1	(1.5)	5.0		

Basic data sources: Personal Income – U.S. Department of Commerce; Wage & Salary Employment – Nevada Employment Security Department; Retail Sales – Nevada Department of Taxation; Gross Gaming Revenue – Nevada State Gaming Control Board; Housing Permits – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Population – U.S. ureau of the Census; Unemployment Rate – Nevada Employment Security Department. † Consensus † Estimate

	New Mexico									
	Current \$ Personal Income (millions)	Real Personal Income (millions)	Wage & Salary Employment (thousands)	Retail Sales (millions)	Manufacturing Employment (thousands)	Single-family Permits (number)	Population (thousands)	Unem- ployment Rate		
2000	\$39,997†	\$37,380††	744.1††	\$12,525†	42.6††	8,037††	1,750†	5.5†		
Percent Change	5.2	3.0	1.9	9.2	0.7	(6.5)	0.6			
1999	38,020	36,279	730.2	11,466	42.3	8,595	1,740	5.6		
Percent Change	3.6	2.0	1.4	2.1	(5.4)	(6.7)	0.4			
1998	36,712	35,574	720.2	11,225	44.7	9,217	1,734	6.2		
Percent Change	5.3	4.0	1.6	5.3	(3.2)	12.6	0.6			
1997	34,861	34,211	708.8	10,664	46.2	8,182	1,723	6.2		
Percent Change	4.9	2.9	2.0	4.7	0.4	(7.5)	1.0			

Basic data sources: Personal Income – U.S. Department of Commerce; Wage & Salary Employment – New Mexico Department of Labor; Retail Sales – New Mexico Department of Taxation & Revenue; Manufacturing Employment – New Mexico Department of Labor; Housing Permits – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Population – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Unemployment Rate – New Mexico Department of Labor. † Consensus †† Estimate

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HISTORICAL DATA

WESTERN BLUE CHIP ECONOMIC FORECAST

Oregon									
	Current \$ Personal Income (millions)	Real Personal Income (millions)	Wage & Salary Employment (thousands)	Manufacturing Employment (thousands)	Single-family Permits (number)	Housing Permits (number)	Population (thousands)	Unem- ployment Rate	
2000	\$95,170†	\$88,944††	1,600.6††	242.5††	15,532††	19,785††	3,337†	4.8††	
Percent Change	6.2	4.0	1.7	0.7	(6.4)	(14.9)	1.1		
1999	89,614	85,510	1,573.8	241.2	16,595	23,249	3,301	5.7	
Percent Change	5.2	3.6	1.4	(1.8)	(2.0)	(10.1)	1.0		
1998	85,197	82,555	1,551.4	245.7	16,936	25,854	3,268	5.6	
Percent Change	5.7	4.4	1.6	0.8	4.2	(4.2)	1.6		
1997	80,578	79,076	1,526.5	243.8	16,250	26,999	3,217	5.8	
Percent Change	6.6	4.7	3.5	3.8	(5.7)	(2.9)	1.1		

Basic data sources: Personal Income – U.S. Department of Commerce; Wage & Salary Employment – Oregon Employment Division; Manufacturing Employment – Oregon Employment Division; Single-family Permits – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Housing Permits – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Population – Portland State University; Unemployment Rate – Oregon Employment Division. † Consensus †† Estimate

Texas									
	Current \$ Personal Income (millions)	Real Personal Income (millions)	Wage & Salary Employment (thousands)	Retail Sales (billions)	Manufacturing Employment (thousands)	Single-family Permits (number)	Population (thousands)	Unem- ployment Rate	
2000	\$575,491†	\$537,831††	9,394.5††	\$291.1†	1,083.9††	102,357†	20,405†	4.3††	
Percent Change	6.9	4.7	2.6	7.0	(1.4)	0.5	1.8		
1999	538,345	513,688	9,156.4	272.1	1,098.9	101,848	20,044	4.6	
Percent Change	5.8	4.2	2.4	11.1	(0.9)	2.0	1.7		
1998	508,636	492,864	8,938.8	244.9	1,109.1	99,831	19,712	4.8	
Percent Change	8.4	7.0	3.8	4.7	2.3	21.5	1.8		
1997	469,205	460,456	8,610.5	233.9	1,084.5	82,180	19,355	5.4	
Percent Change	9.4	7.4	4.3	8.0	2.8	(1.1)	1.8		

Basic data sources: Personal Income – U.S. Department of Commerce; Wage & Salary Employment – Texas Employment Commission; Gross Retail Sales – Texas State Comptroller of Public Accounts; Manufacturing Employment – Texas Employment Commission; Housing Permits – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Population – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Unemployment Rate – Texas Employment Commission. † Consensus †† Estimate

	Utah										
	Current \$ Personal Income (millions)	Real Personal Income (millions)	Wage & Salary Employment (thousands)	Retail Sales (millions)	Manufacturing Employment (thousands)	Single-family Permits (number)	Population (thousands)	Unem- ployment Rate			
2000	\$52,576†	\$49,136††	1,076.0††	\$17,397†	130.9††	16,258††	2,166†	3.2††			
Percent Change	6.0	3.8	2.6	5.5	(1.0)	(2.2)	1.7				
1999	49,600	47,328	1,048.5	16,490	132.2	16,624	2,130	3.7			
Percent Change	5.9	4.3	2.5	5.3	(0.9)	2.1	1.4				
1998	46,831	45,379	1,023.4	15,655	133.4	16,287	2,101	3.8			
Percent Change	7.2	5.8	3.0	5.3	0.4	9.9	1.7				
1997	43,696	42,881	993.9	14,866	132.9	14,818	2,065	3.1			
Percent Change	8.3	6.3	4.2	3.3	2.8	(11.1)	2.1				

Basic data sources: Personal Income – U.S. Department of Commerce; Wage & Salary Employment – Utah Department of Workforce Services; Retail Sales – Utah State Tax Commission; Manufacturing Employment – Utah Department of Workforce Services; Housing Permits – University of Utah; Population – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Unemployment Rate – Utah Department of Workforce Services. † Consensus † Estimate

WESTERN BLUE CHIP ECONOMIC FORECAST

Washington										
	Current \$ Personal Income (millions)	Real Personal Income (millions)	Wage & Salary Employment (thousands)	Retail Sales (millions)	Manufacturing Employment (thousands)	Single-family Permits (number)	Population (thousands)	Unem- ployment Rate		
2000	\$186,145†	\$173,967††	2,698.8††	\$84,704†	350.2††	27,283††	5,819†	4.8††		
Percent Change	6.4	4.2	2.1	6.3	(3.7)	(7.8)	1.1			
1999	174,948	166,935†	2,643.3	79,684	363.7	29,598	5,756	4.7		
Percent Change	7.4	5.8	1.9	7.8	(4.2)	(3.3)	1.2			
1998	162,855	157,805	2,595.3	73,934	379.5	30,610	5,688	4.8		
Percent Change	8.4	7.0	3.2	6.6	2.6	2.4	1.5			
1997	150,283	147,481	2,514.9	69,353	370.0	29,903	5,604	4.8		
Percent Change	7.9	5.9	4.1	8.7	7.3	(0.4)	1.7			

Basic data sources: Personal Income - U.S. Department of Commerce; Wage & Salary Employment - Washington State Employment Security; Taxable Retail Sales - Washington Department of Revenue; Manufacturing Employment - Washington State Employment Security; Housing Permits - U.S. Department of the Census; Population – U.S. Bureau of the Census; Unemployment Rate – Washington State Employment Security. † Consensus †† Estimate

Total Nonagricultural Job Growth December 2000 over December 1999

	Thousands of Jobs			
	December	December	$J\!ob$	Percent
State/Metropolitan Area	1999	2000	Growth	Change
Las Vegas, Nevada	740.5	775.1	34.6	4.7
Boise City, Idaho	217.5	226.6	9.1	4.2
Dallas, Texas	1,948.3	2,025.7	77.4	4.0
Phoenix-Mesa, Arizona	1,580.2	1,637.1	56.9	3.6
Denver, Colorado	1,163.2	1,203.2	40.0	3.4
Albuquerque, New Mexico	352.3	361.8	9.5	2.7
Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	718.6	735.4	16.8	2.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach, California	4,091.0	4,178.3	87.3	2.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, Washington	1,406.7	1,432.4	25.7	1.8
Portland-Vancouver, Oregon	970.5	979.3	8.8	0.9
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics				



WESTERN BLUE CHIP ECONOMIC FORECAST

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