

# On $p$ -adic Limits of Combinatorial Sequences

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## What is the limit of $C(ap^n)$

To find this limit, we want to express  $\binom{2ap^n}{ap^n}$  in terms of the  $p$ -adic gamma function.

$$\Gamma_p(n+1) = (-1)^{n+1} \prod_{\substack{k=1 \\ p \nmid k}}^n k = \frac{(-1)^{n+1}(n)!}{\prod_{\substack{k=1 \\ p \mid k}}^{n-1} k} = \frac{(-1)^{n+1}(n)!}{p^{\frac{n}{p}} \frac{n}{p}!}$$

$$\Rightarrow n! = \frac{n}{p}! \Gamma_p(n+1) (-1)^{n+1} p^{\frac{n}{p}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow (ap^n)! &= (ap^{n-1})! \Gamma_p(ap^n+1) (-1)^{ap^n+1} p^{ap^{n-1}} \\ &= a! p^{\frac{ap^n-a}{p-1}} (-1)^{ap^n+1} \prod_{i=1}^n \Gamma_p(ap^i) \end{aligned}$$

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Using the above equation, we get

$$\frac{(2ap^n)!}{(ap^n)!^2} = \frac{(2a)! \cancel{p^{\frac{2ap^n - 2a}{p-1}}}}{(a!)^2 \cancel{p^{\frac{2(ap^n - a)}{p-1}}}} \prod_{i=1}^n \frac{\Gamma_p(2ap^i)}{\Gamma_p(ap^i)^2} = \frac{(2a)!}{(a!)^2} \prod_{i=1}^n \frac{\Gamma_p(2ap^i)}{\Gamma_p(ap^i)^2}$$

New problem: look at  $n \rightarrow \infty \frac{(2a)!}{(a!)^2} \prod_{i=1}^n \frac{\Gamma_p(2ap^i)}{\Gamma_p(ap^i)^2}$   $p$ -adically.

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