

Blazor: Getting Started

BUILDING YOUR FIRST BLAZOR APPLICATION



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Overview



What will you learn from this course?

Hello Blazor

The different hosting models of Blazor

Understanding File → New Project

Creating a first Blazor app

Debugging a Blazor app



What Will You Learn from This Course?



This course will teach you how to
build your first Blazor application.



How We Will Approach This Course



File → New Project...



Write some code...



And then, a full Blazor application!



What I Assume You Know



HTML and CSS



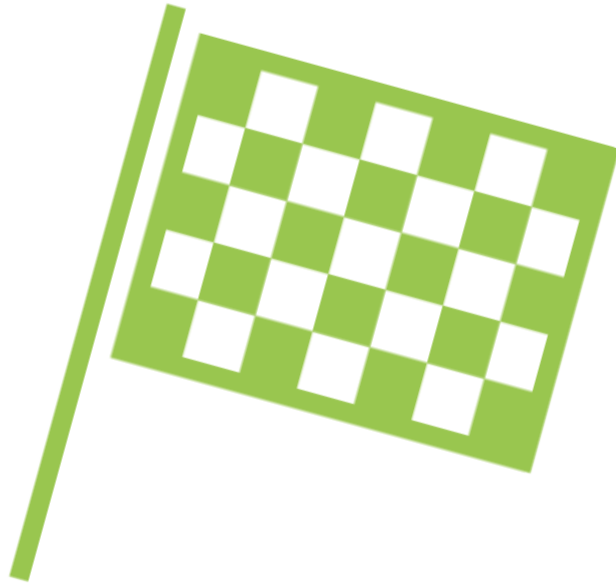
C#



Some Razor is recommended



What You Need to Have Installed



Visual Studio 2019 (16.6 or higher)

- <https://visualstudio.microsoft.com/vs/>

.NET Core 3.1 SDK

- <https://dotnet.microsoft.com/download/dotnet-core/3.1>

.NET 5 compatible

A browser





The Scenario: Bethany's Pie Shop HRM

- List of employees
- Detail page
- Add new employee
- Navigation




Demo



Taking a look at the finished application



Blazor: Getting Started

 Start Course



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Download Course

used for web

Advanced

14. C# for ASP.NET

15. Blazor WebAssembly

Table of contents

Description

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Discussion

Recommended



Hello Blazor



Blazor is a framework
to build interactive web UIs
using C# and HTML.



Hello Blazor



Based on WebAssembly or run on server



No plugin, based on web standards



Integrate with JavaScript



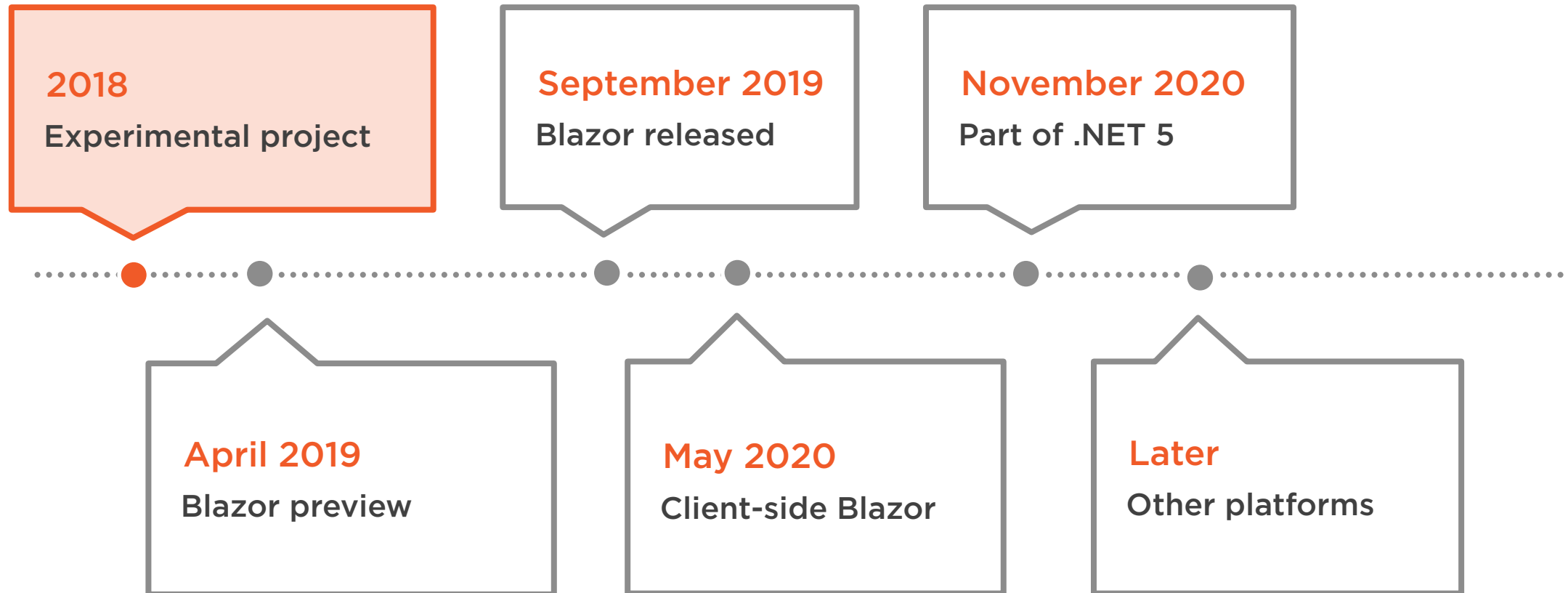
Benefits of Visual Studio and .NET including performance and libraries



Leverage your C# skills
to build interactive web applications.



Blazor Roadmap





Demos are built using .NET Core 3.1

All code is compatible with .NET 5

.NET 5 module at the end of this course



Blazor: The Big Picture

by Barry Luijbregts

Blazor is an incredible framework that you can use to develop rich and interactive client-side web UIs with C# instead of JavaScript. In this course, you'll learn what Blazor is and why you should use it.

 Start Course



Bookmark



Add to Channel



Download Course

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<https://www.pluralsight.com/library/courses/blazor-big-picture>



The Different Hosting Models of Blazor



Different Flavors of Blazor

Client-side

Server-side



Client-side Blazor



Blazor app
WebAssembly





Runs on all modern browsers

No .NET required on server

SPA user experience

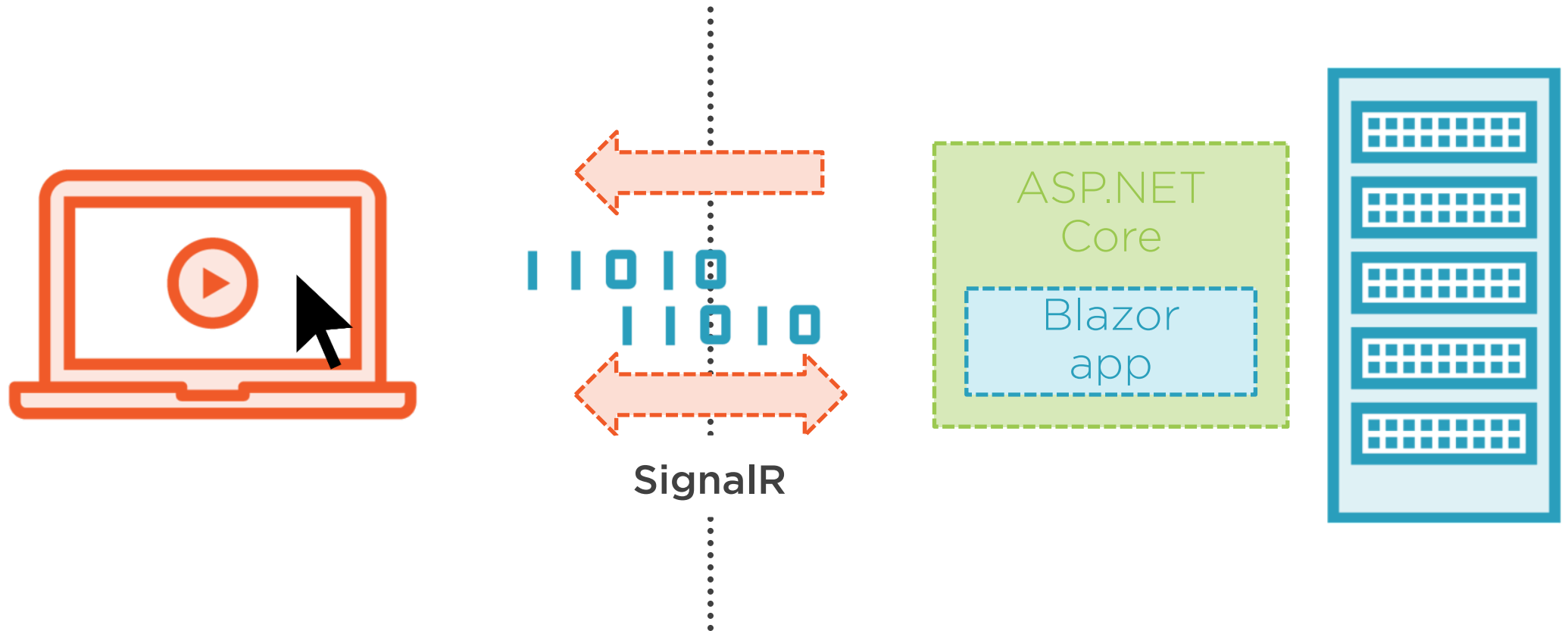
Older browsers might not be supported

Initial app download is larger

Debugging support



Server-side Blazor





Small download

Works with all server-side APIs

Full debugging support

Blazor apps in non-supported browsers

No offline support

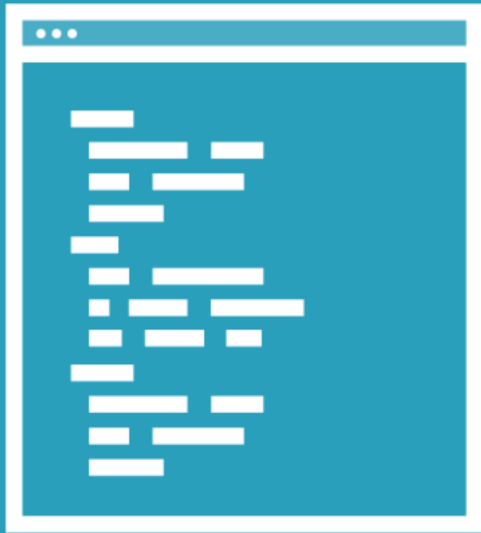
Network delay

Scalability, although not a big problem



We'll use client-side Blazor and convert to server-side later.





Let's now dive into
Blazor code!



Understanding File → New Project



Visual Studio Templates

**Client-side
WebAssembly**
Standalone

**Client-side
WebAssembly**
ASP.NET Core Hosted

Server-side

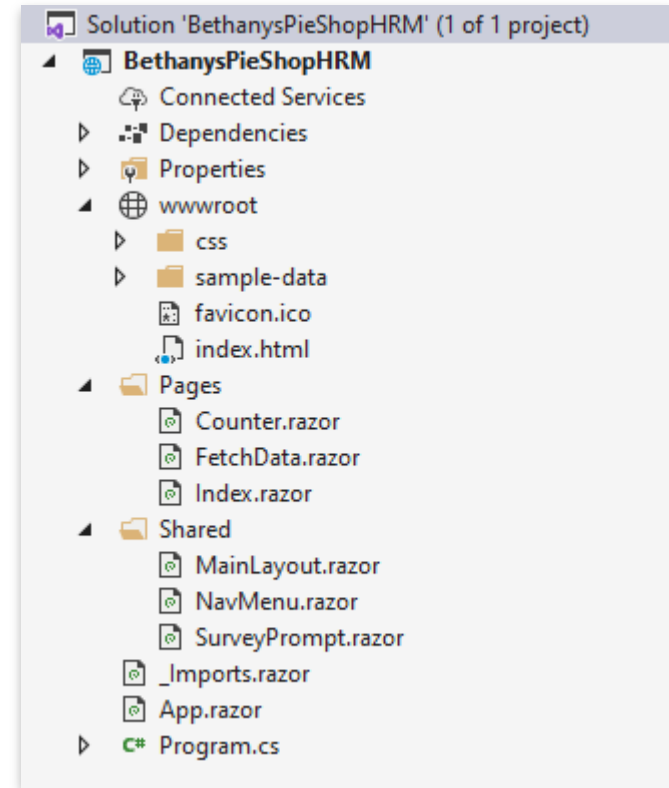


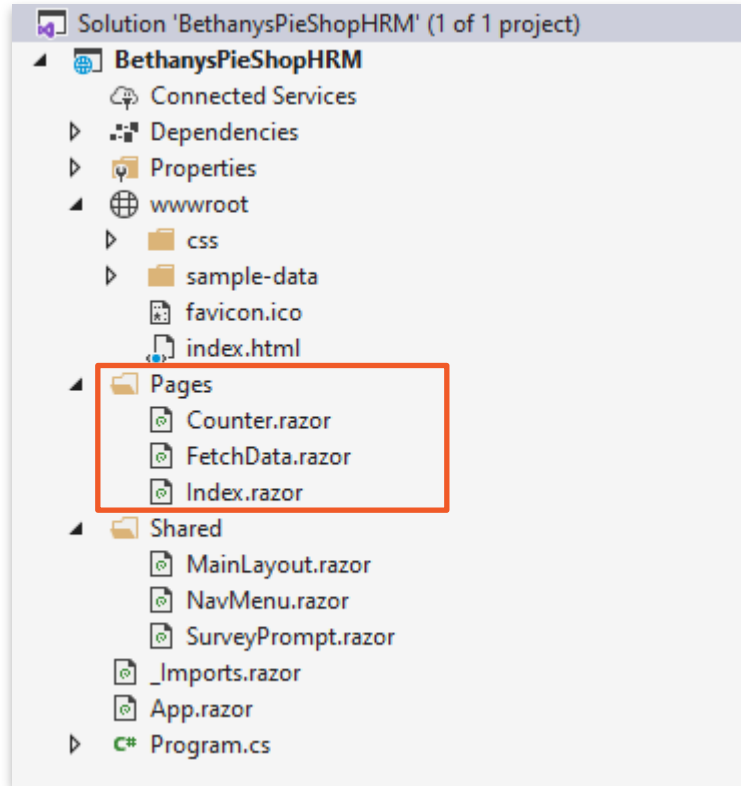
New Project

C# and .razor files

Structure similar to ASP.NET Core project

- Program.cs





***.razor files**

Components are building blocks

Name must start with uppercase

Class generated upon compilation



Looking at a the First Component

```
@page "/counter"
<h1>Counter</h1>
<p>Current count: @currentCount</p>
<button class="btn btn-primary" @onclick="IncrementCount">Click me</button>
@code {
    int currentCount = 0;

    void IncrementCount()
    {
        currentCount++;
    }
}
```



```
@page "/"
```

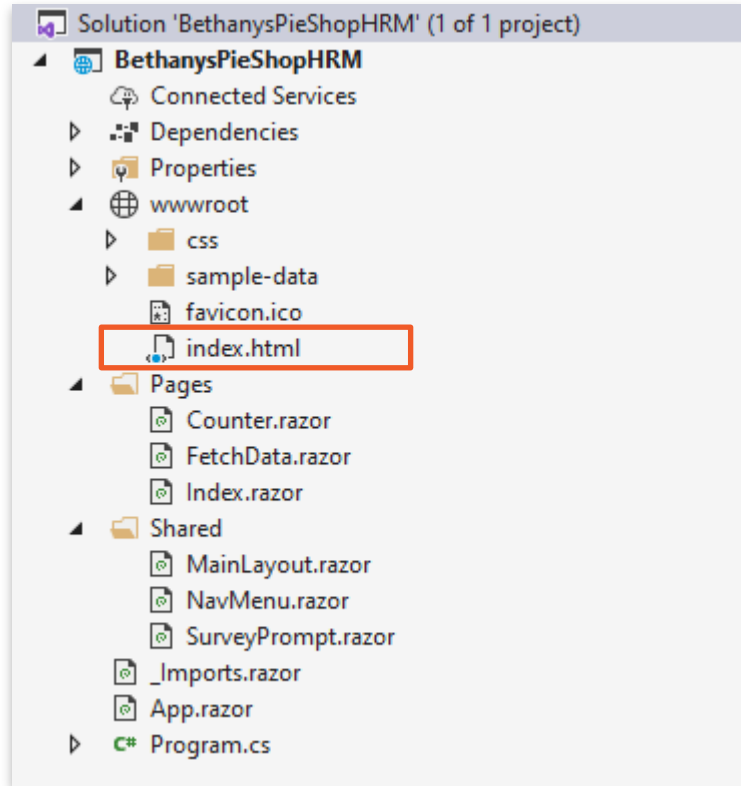
```
<h1>Hello, world!</h1>
```

```
Welcome to your new app.
```

```
<Counter />
```

Using a Component





Hosting page

Plain HTML

Trigger loading of your Blazor app

- blazor.webassembly.js



Demo



Creating a new project

Looking at the created files



New to ASP.NET Core?
Take a look at the
ASP.NET Core Learning Path!



Creating Your First Blazor App



Using Code

Mixed approach using @code

“Code behind” using partial



Mixed Approach

```
@page "/counter"  
<h1>Counter</h1>  
<p>Current count: @currentCount</p>  
<button class="btn btn-primary" @onclick="IncrementCount">Click me</button>
```

```
@code {  
    int currentCount = 0;  
  
    void IncrementCount()  
    {  
        currentCount++;  
    }  
}
```



```
public partial class EmployeeOverview  
{  
  
}
```

Using Partial Classes



Demo



Creating your first app



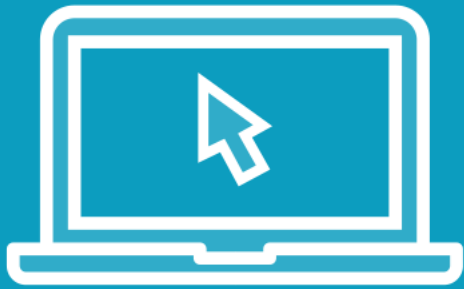
Demo



Adding your own layout



Demo



Debugging a Blazor app in Visual Studio



Summary



Blazor allows creating rich experiences in the browser using C# and HTML

Server-side and client-side

Components are a building block





Up next:
Working with data



Working with Data



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Overview



Accessing real data from a REST API

Creating a form

Adding validation



Accessing Real Data from a REST API



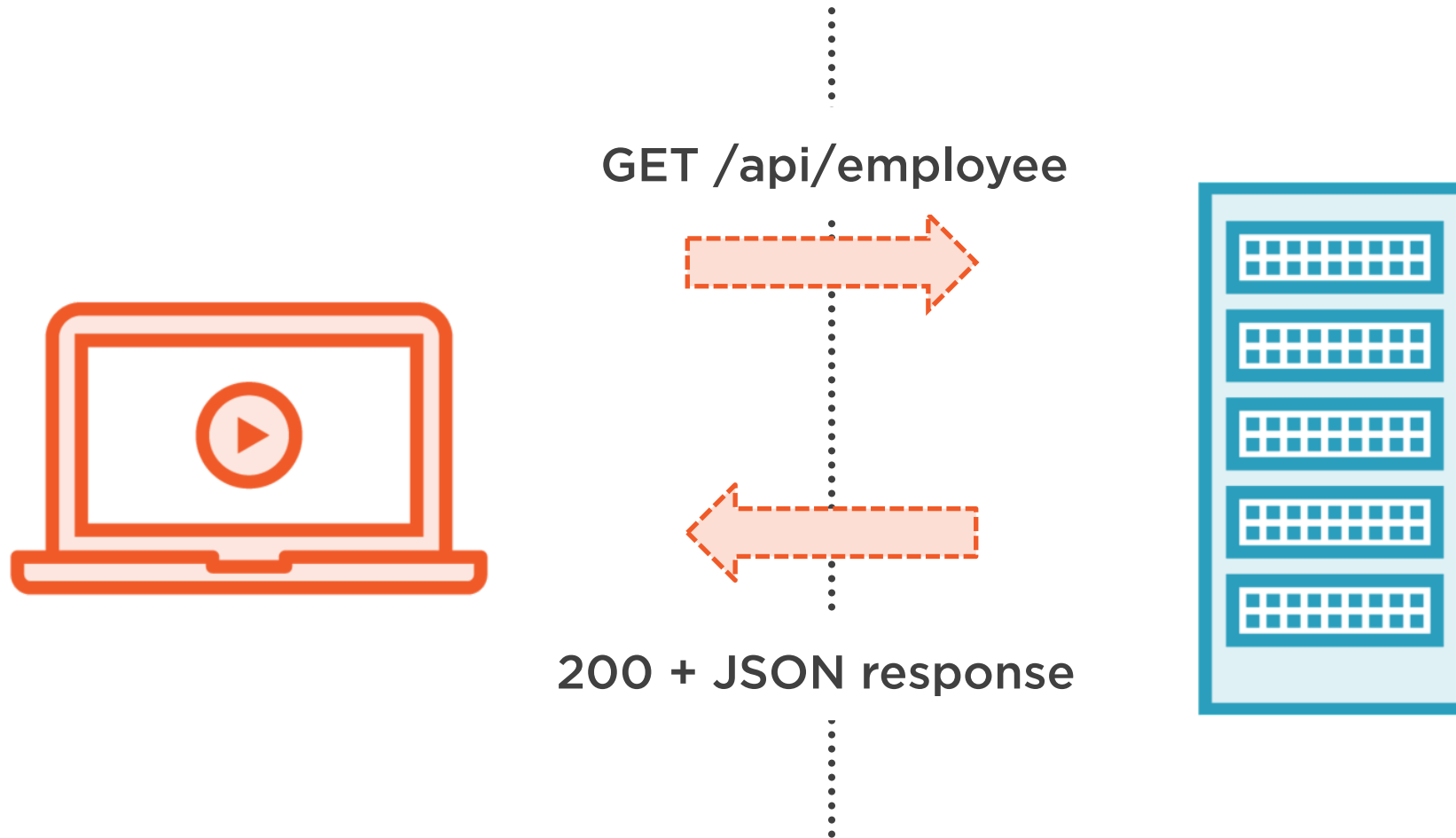
Data in Our Blazor App

REST API

Local storage



Accessing a REST API



Demo



Exploring the API



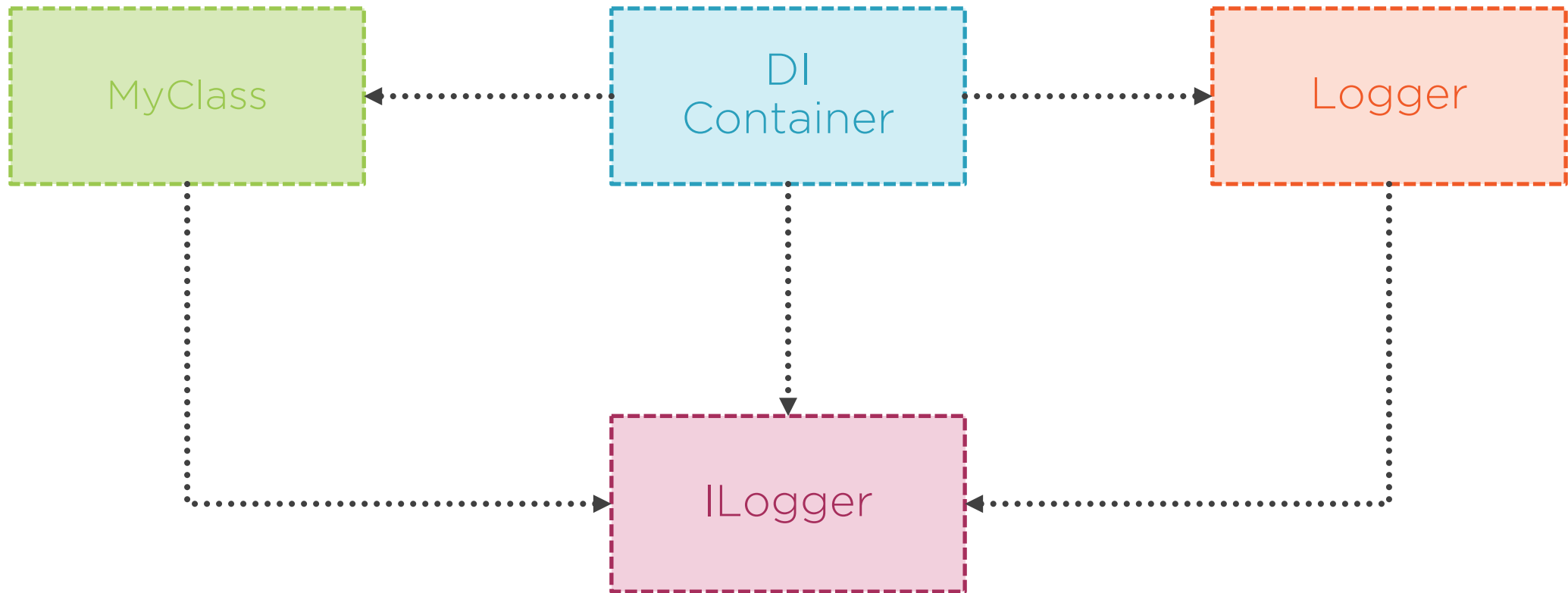
Interacting with REST APIs

HttpClient

IHttpClientFactory



Sidestep: Dependency Injection



```
builder.Services.AddTransient(sp =>  
    new HttpClient  
    {  
        BaseAddress = new Uri("http://<your-api-endpoint>")  
    }  
);
```

Using the HttpClient Service



```
[Inject]  
public HttpClient HttpClient { get; set; }
```

Accessing the HttpClient in a Component



```
protected override async Task OnInitializedAsync()
{
    Employees = await HttpClient.GetFromJsonAsync<Employee[]>("api/employee");
}
```

Working with the JSON Helper Methods



JSON Helper Methods

GetFromJsonAsync()

PostAsJsonAsync()

PutAsJsonAsync()

DeleteAsync()





HttpClientFactory

Used to configure and create HttpClient instances in a central location




```
builder.Services.AddHttpClient  
    <IEmployeeDataService, EmployeeDataService>  
    (client => client.BaseAddress = new Uri("https://localhost:44340/"));
```

Working with the HttpClientFactory

Requires NuGet package: Microsoft.Extensions.Http



Constructor Injection in Services

```
public class EmployeeDataService : IEmployeeDataService
{
    private readonly HttpClient _httpClient;

    public EmployeeDataService(HttpClient httpClient)
    {
        _httpClient = httpClient;
    }
}
```



Demo



Adding the HttpClient

Creating a “real” data service

Updating the master and detail page



Learn more about
connecting securely to APIs:
Authentication and Authorization in
Blazor
by Kevin Dockx



Creating a Form





Data binding support in Blazor

- One-way
- Two-way
- Component parameter



One-way Binding

```
<h1 class="page-title">
```

```
    Details for @Employee.FirstName @Employee.LastName
```

```
</h1>
```

```
public Employee Employee { get; set; }
```



One-way Binding in a Form Control

```
<label type="text" readonly class="form-control-plaintext">  
    @Employee.FirstName  
</label>
```

```
public Employee Employee { get; set; }
```




```
<input id="lastName" @bind="@Employee.LastName"  
    placeholder="Enter last name" />
```

Two-way Binding



```
<input id="lastName" @bind-value="Employee.LastName"  
    @bind-value:event="oninput"  
    placeholder="Enter last name" />
```

Two-way binding on a Different Event



Demo



Testing data binding





Forms in Blazor: EditForm

- Input components
- Data binding
- Validation



Input Components

InputText

InputTextArea

InputNumber

InputSelect

InputDate

InputCheckbox



Creating a Form

```
<EditForm Model="@Employee"  
    OnValidSubmit="@HandleValidSubmit"  
    OnInvalidSubmit="@HandleInvalidSubmit">  
  
    <InputText id="lastName"  
        @bind-Value="@Employee.LastName"  
        placeholder="Enter last name">  
    </InputText>  
  
</EditForm>
```



Demo



Adding the Add Employee form



Demo



Adding more input components



Demo



Saving the data



Learn more about
data binding in:
Creating Blazor Components
by Roland Guijt



Adding Validation





Validation in Blazor

- Similar to ASP.NET Core validations
- Data annotations
- DataAnnotationsValidator
- ValidationSummary



Demo



Adding validation



Summary



Blazor makes working with data easy

Data binding engine included

Specific form components

Validation support





Up next:
Adding more features to
the app



Adding Features to the App



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Overview



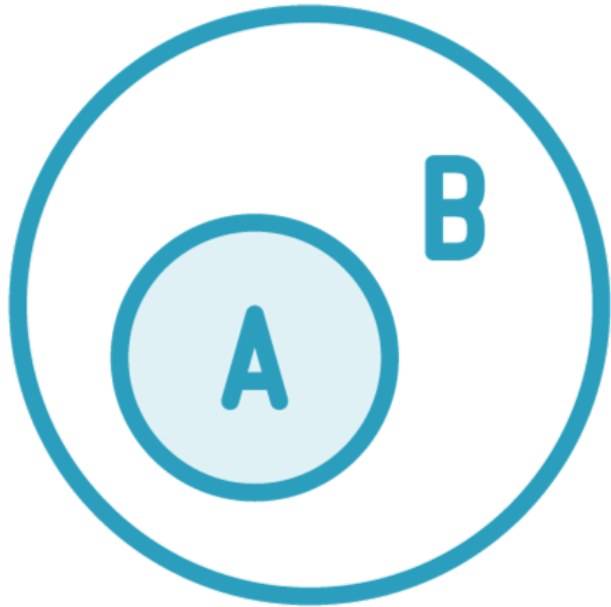
Adding a dialog component

Integrating a JavaScript component



Adding a Dialog Component





Components are building block

- Page
- Dialog

Reuse of functionality

Make large *pages* smaller

Can be nested

In-project or separate library

BethanysPieShopHRM.App

- Connected Services
- Dependencies
- Properties
- wwwroot
- Components
- Pages
- Services
- Shared
- _Imports.razor
- App.razor
- Program.cs

Pages

Shared

Components



```
@using BethanysPieShopHRM.Server.Components
```

```
Using _Imports.razor
```



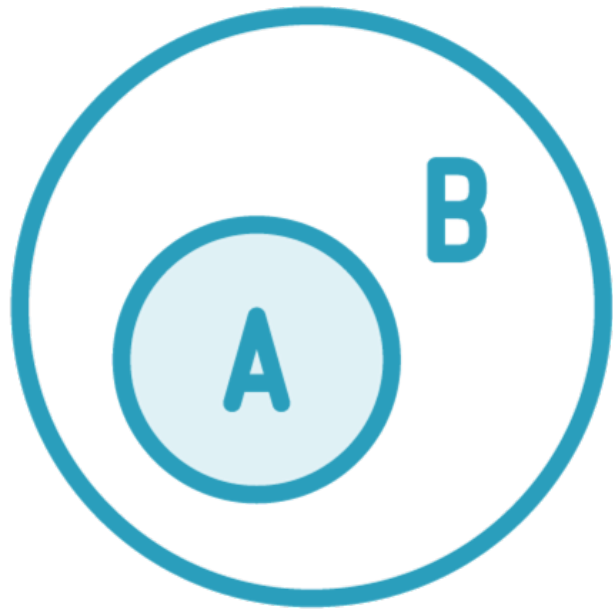
Component Lifecycle Methods

OnInitialized
OnInitializedAsync

OnParametersSet
OnParametersSetAsync

OnAfterRender
OnAfterRenderAsync





Can receive parameters

Event binding for component
communication

Demo



Creating the Add Employee dialog

Adding the component to the parent page

Component communication



Learn more about
components in:
Creating Blazor Components
by Roland Guijt



Integrating a JavaScript Component



Blazor apps are just web
pages running on the
server or client.





Not everything is possible via just .NET

JavaScript interop

- Call into JavaScript from Blazor code

Runs on the client



JavaScript Interop

**.NET code calls
into JavaScript**

**JavaScript calls
into .NET code**

**Can be wrapped
in a library**



```
[Inject]
```

```
public IJSRuntime JsRuntime { get; set; }
```

Injecting IJSRuntime



Adding a Script

```
<script>
```

```
    window.DoSomething = () => {
```

```
        //do some interesting task here
```

```
    }
```

```
</script>
```

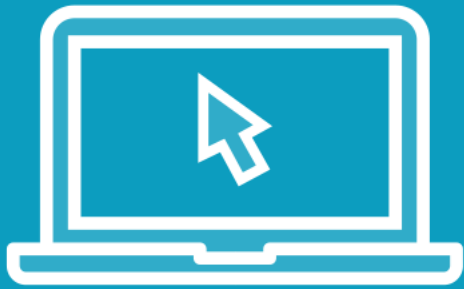


```
var result = await  
JsRuntime.InvokeAsync<object>("DoSomething", "");
```

Calling into JavaScript



Demo



Adding a map via JavaScript interop



Map component:
<https://aka.ms/blazorworkshop>



Learn more about this in
JavaScript interop in Blazor
by Thomas Claudius Huber



Summary



Blazor apps are made out of components

Can be reused across projects

Extend Blazor through JS interop





Up next:
Looking at server-side
Blazor



Converting to Server-side Blazor



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Overview



Introducing server-side Blazor

Converting the app to server-side Blazor



Introducing Server-side Blazor



Blazor Hosting Models

Server-side

Client-side



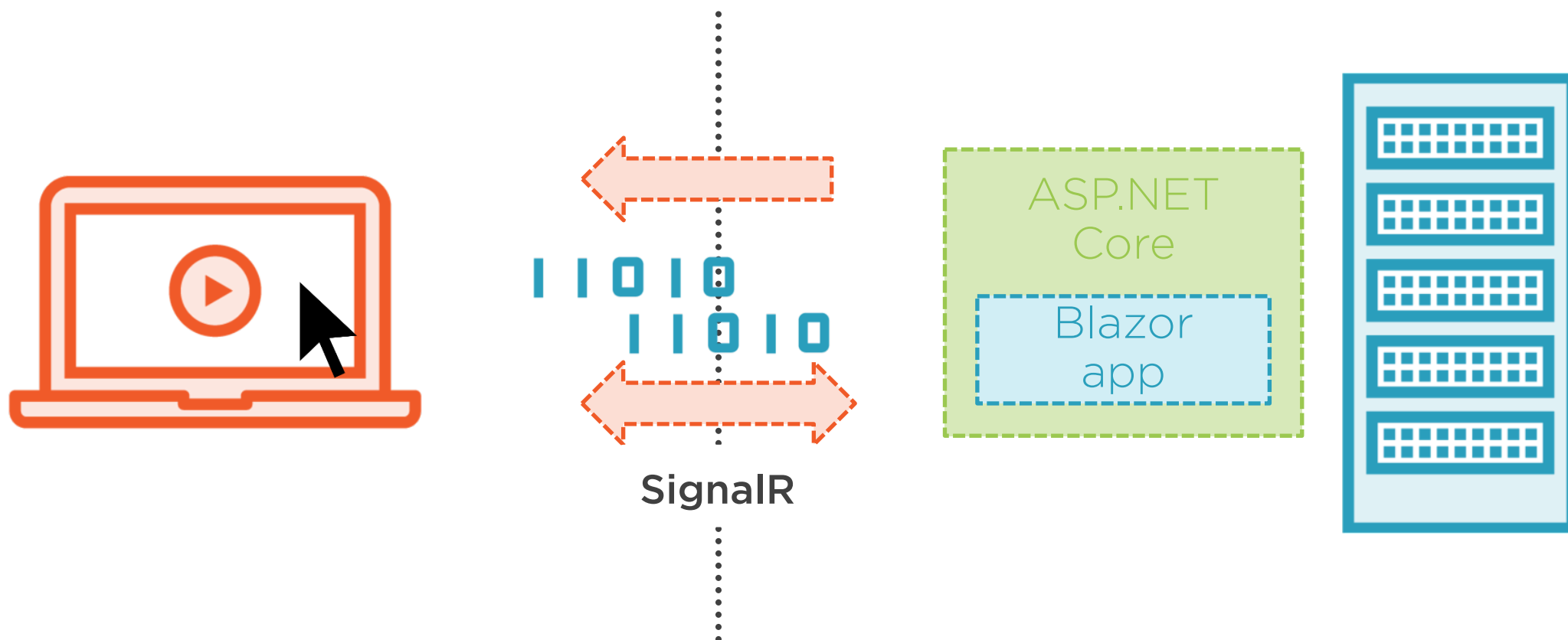
Client-side Blazor Architecture



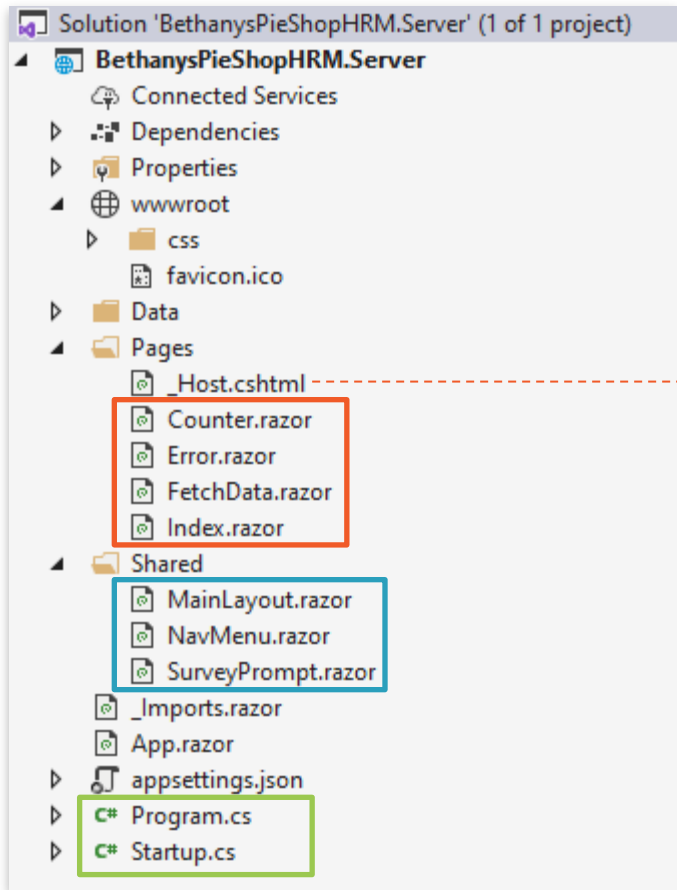
Blazor app
WebAssembly



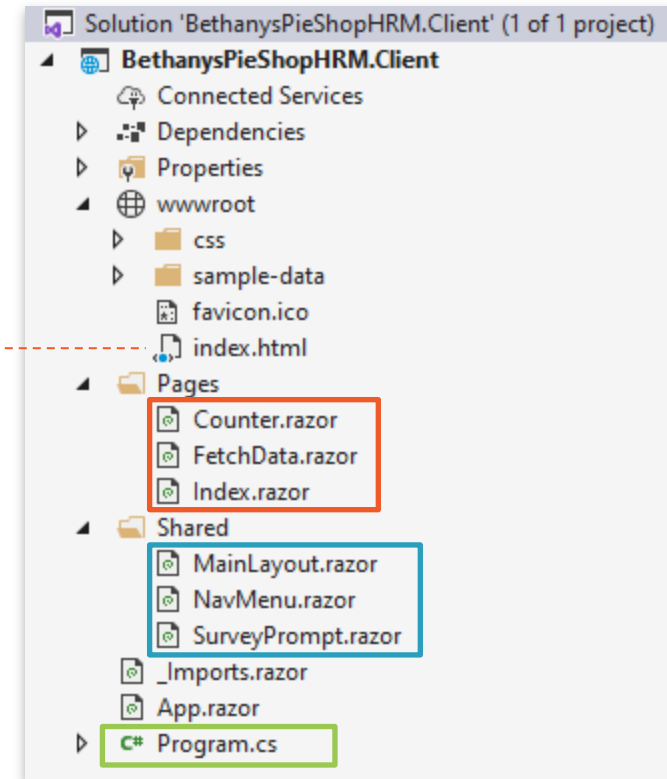
Server-side Blazor Architecture



Comparing Server-side and Client-side Blazor



Server-side Blazor



Client-side Blazor



Invoking Server-side Blazor

Different js File

_Host.cshtml

```
<html lang="en">
<body>
  <app>

    <component type="typeof(App)" render-mode="ServerPrerendered" />

  </app>

  <script src="_framework/blazor.server.js"></script>

</body>
</html>
```

Choosing for Server-side Blazor



No initial download, all code executes on server



All .NET Core server features become available



Code isn't shared with clients



No offline support



Scalability



Demo



Exploring File → New Project for
server-side Blazor

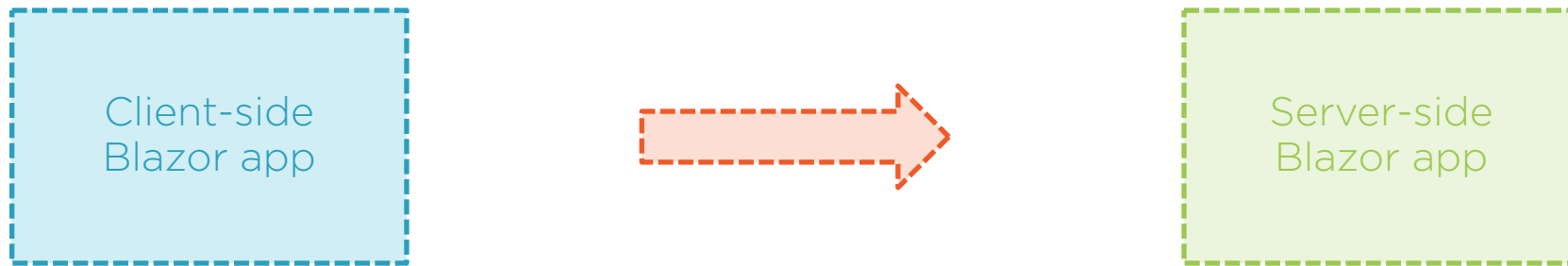
Looking at the running app with the
browser tools



Converting the App to Server-side Blazor



Server-side to Client-side





Sharing code

- Ensure your app can be easily switched
- Extract what is different
- Share what is common



Things to Consider

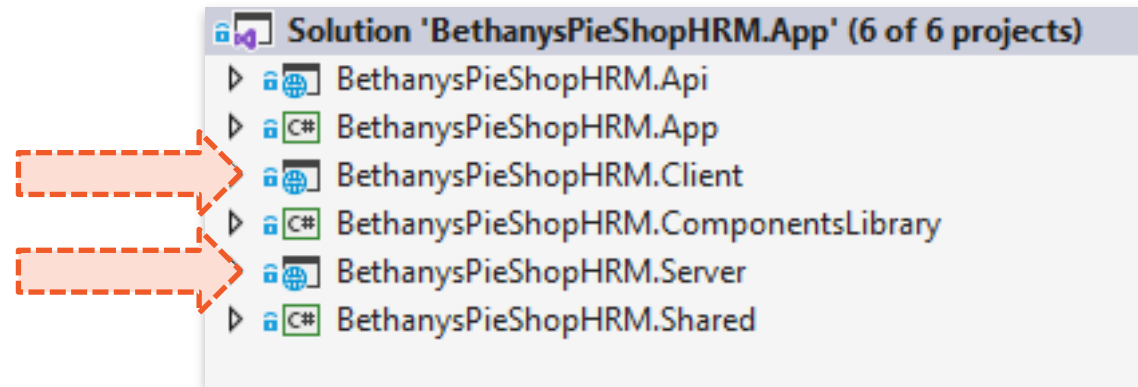
EF Core

REST APIs

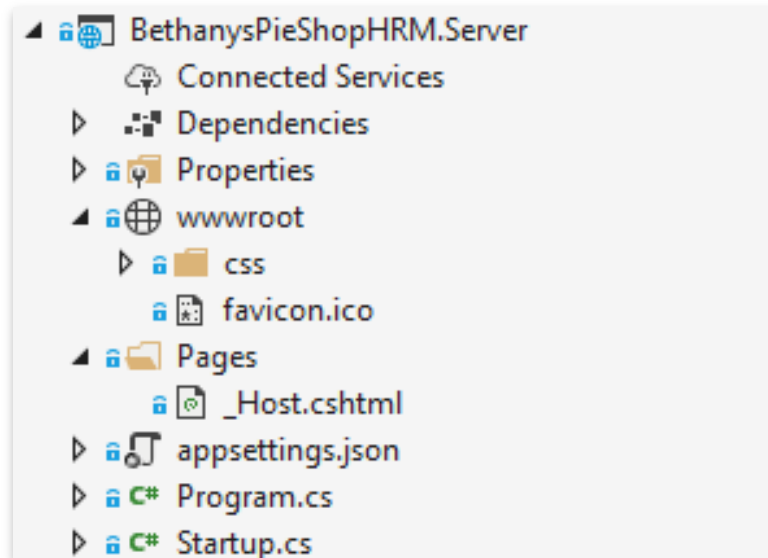
HttpClient usage



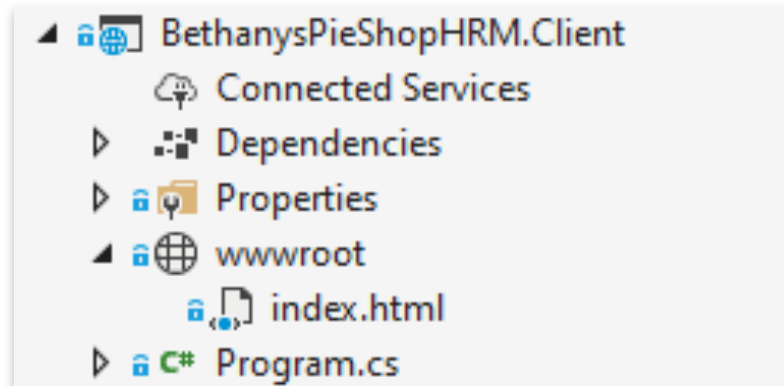
Proposed Approach

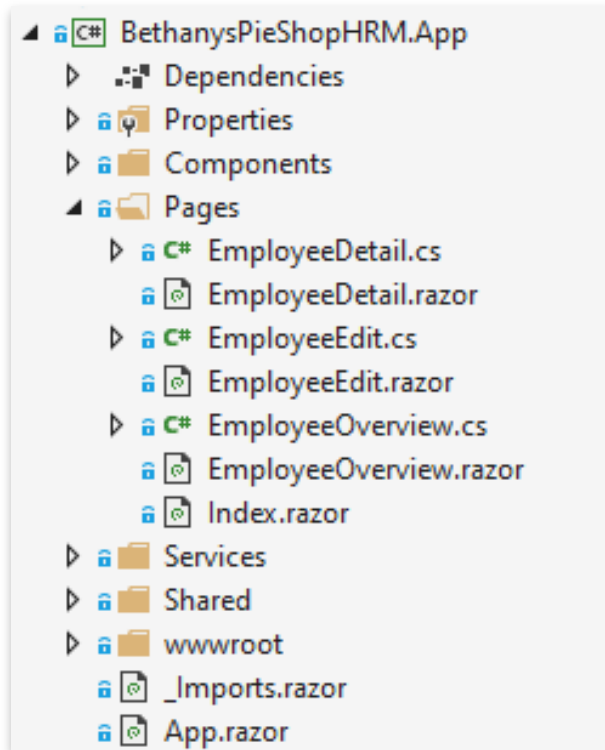


Server-side Project



Client-side Project





App Project

- index.html is removed
- Project is now a Razor Class Library
- All code can be fully reused



Demo



Adding a server-side project

Adding a new client-side project

Converting our original project



Summary



Client-side Blazor projects can easily be converted to server-side by following some patterns

All code is by default possible to share

- It's essentially the same product





Up next:
Deploying the application



Deploying Your Application



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Overview



Server requirements

Performing a manual publish of the app



Server Requirements





API

- ASP.NET Core
- SQL Server

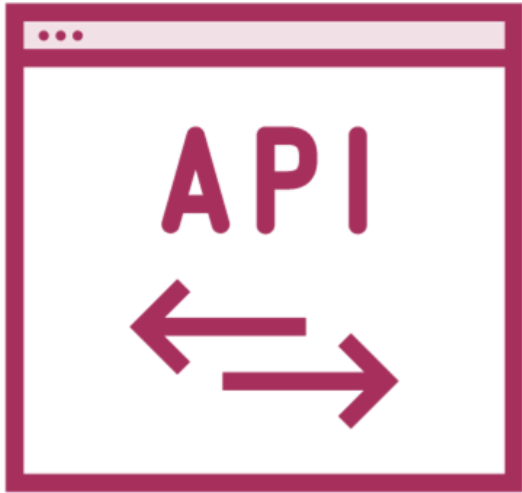




Blazor app

- No specific server requirements
- Static files
- Hosting HTML file
- Connect with API
 - CORS
- Compression

Used Azure Services



API

Azure App Service (Web Apps)

Azure SQL Database



Blazor app

Azure App Service (Web Apps)

Azure Storage





Blazor server-side app

- ASP.NET Core application
 - Azure App Service
- SignalR connection
 - Azure SignalR Service

Demo



Looking at the deployed API



Demo



Deploying the Blazor application

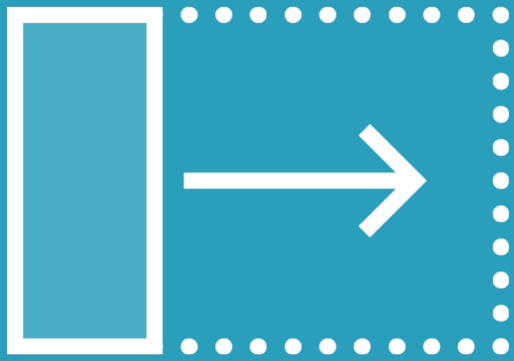


Summary



Azure is a good fit to publish a Blazor app





Up next:
Updating to .NET 5



Enhancing the Application with .NET 5 Features



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Overview



Introducing .NET 5 for Blazor

Migrating the application

Adding new features

Improvements in the developer experience



Introducing .NET 5 for Blazor



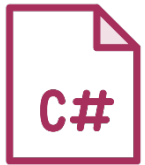
Introducing .NET 5



Introduced late 2020



Part of unification of .NET



C# 9.0



New features for technologies





Blazor Is Part of .NET 5

Cross-platform web UI technology

Several new features added

All existing code and functionality
remains the same



Migrating the Application



Demo



Migrating the application to .NET 5



Adding New Features



New Components in Blazor

InputFile

InputRadio

InputRadioGroup





InputFile

- Uploading files from Blazor
- Single or multiple files
- OnChange event

```
<InputFile OnChange="OnInputFileChange" multiple />
```

```
private async Task OnInputFileChange(InputFileChangeEventArgs e)  
{  
}
```

Using the InputFile



Demo



Uploading an image for new employees

Storing the image on the server from the
API





Radio button and radio button group

Single selection from range

Support for data binding

Replace InputSelect or InputCheckbox



```
<InputRadioGroup Name="jobType" @bind-Value="@Employee.JobType">
    <InputRadio Name="jobType" Value="JobType.Finance" />
    <InputRadio Name="jobType" Value="JobType.Management" />
</InputRadioGroup>
```

Using the InputRadio and InputRadioGroup



Demo



Adding the `InputRadio` and `InputRadioGroup`



Demo



Setting the focus in the Edit Form



List Performance

```
<table class="table">
  @foreach (var employee in Employees)
  {
    <tr>
      <td></td>
      <td>@employee.EmployeeId</td>
      <td>@employee.FirstName</td>
      <td>@employee.LastName</td>
    </tr>
  }
</table>
```





Introducing Virtualization

Render just the components that
are in view

Mainly useful for long lists



Using Virtualize

```
<table class="table">
  <Virtualize Items="Employees" ItemSize="itemHeight">
    <tr @key="context.GetHashCode()" style="@ItemStyle">
      <td>@context.EmployeeId</td>
      <td>@context.FirstName</td>
      <td>@context.LastName</td>
    </tr>
  </Virtualize>
</table>
```



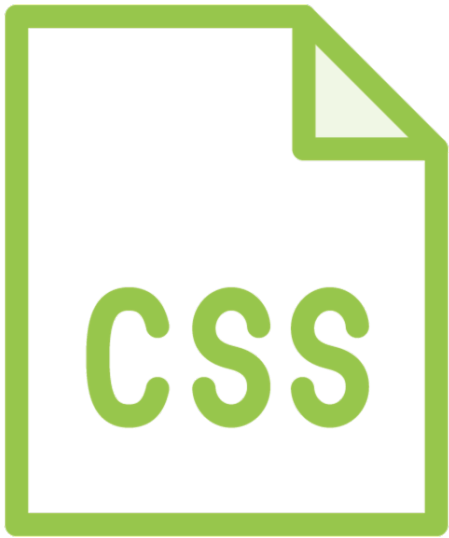
Demo



Using Virtualize to visualize a long list of employees

Using the item provider delegate





CSS Isolation

- Limit styles to single component
- Less use of global styles
- Avoid conflicts with other CSS libraries

ComponentName.razor.css



Demo



Adding CSS isolation

Moving styles from the global CSS file



Lazy Loading



Defer loading assemblies until required



Downloaded based on navigation



Assemblies are cached



Speed improvement in start of the application



```
<ItemGroup>
```

```
  <BlazorWebAssemblyLazyLoad Include="BethanysPieShopHRM.ComponentsLibrary.dll" />
```

```
</ItemGroup>
```

Project File Change



Demo



Extending the project file

Changing the Router



Other Improvements



Overall performance improvements



Catch-all



JS isolation



More pre-rendering options



Protected Storage (server-side Blazor only)



Improvements in the Developer Experience



Developer Experience Enhancements

File grouping

Compat analyzer

**Improved
debugging
experience**



Demo



Using dotnet watch for improved debugging experience

Using file grouping in the Solution Explorer

Using compat analyzer in Visual Studio





“Thank you for this great app!”

Bethany



Other Blazor Courses

Blazor: The Big Picture (Barry Luijbregts)

Blazor: Getting Started (this course)

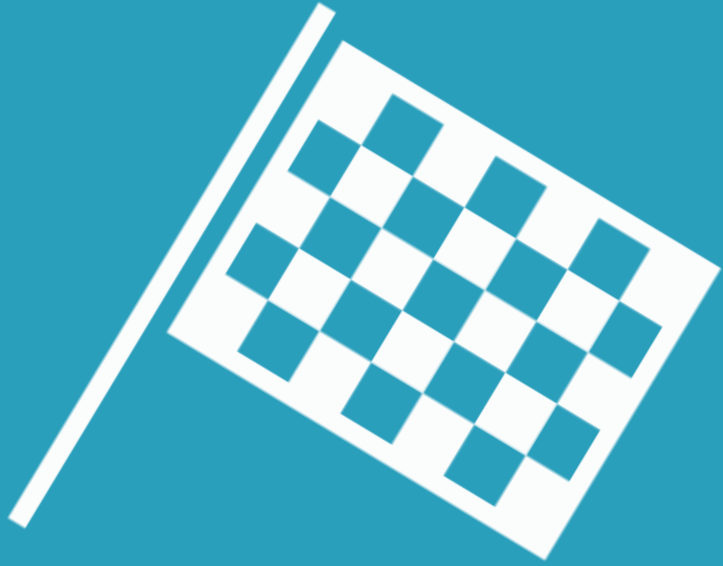
Enterprise apps with Blazor (Alex Wolf)

Creating Blazor Components (Roland Guijt)

Authentication with Blazor (Kevin Dockx)

JavaScript interop in Blazor Applications (Thomas Claudius Huber)





Congratulations
on finishing this course!

