

Project:  
Car Dealership Scenario

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## Create Tables SQL Code

### Dealerships Table

```
CREATE TABLE Dealerships (  
  dealershipId          int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,  
  dealershipName        varchar(200) NOT NULL UNIQUE,  
  dealershipStreet      varchar(150),  
  dealershipCity        varchar(70),  
  dealershipState       char(2),  
  dealershipZip         varchar(10)  
);
```

\*NOTE: make dealershipId a column sequence (auto increment)

Schema: USER24  
Name: DEALERSHIPS  
Table Type: Normal

Columns:

PK	Name	Data Type	Size	Not Null	Default	Comment
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	DEALERSHIPID	INT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	DEALERSHIPNAME	VARCHAR2	200	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	DEALERSHIPSTREET	VARCHAR2	150	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	DEALERSHIPCITY	VARCHAR2	70	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	DEALERSHIPSTATE	CHAR	2	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	DEALERSHIPZIP	VARCHAR2	10	<input type="checkbox"/>		

Tab: Data Type | Constraints | Indexes | LOB Parameters | Identity Column

Type: Column Sequence  
Trigger: DEALERSHIPS\_TRG  
Sequence Schema: USER24  
Sequence: DEALERSHIPS\_SEQ  
☒ Check column is null before inserting value from sequence

Help OK Cancel

### DealershipPhones Table

```
CREATE TABLE DealershipPhones (  
  dealershipPhoneId     int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,  
  dealershipId          int NOT NULL REFERENCES Dealerships(dealershipId),  
  dealershipPhone       char(12) NOT NULL  
);
```

\*NOTE: make dealershipPhoneId a column sequence (auto increment)

Schema: USER24  
 Name: DEALERSHIPPHONES  
 Table Type: Normal

Columns: Q name

PK	Name	Data Type	Size	Not Null	Default	Comment
*	DEALERSHIPPHONEID	INT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
	DEALERSHIPID	INT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
	DEALERSHIPPHONE	CHAR	12	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

Type: Column Sequence  
 Trigger: DEALERSHIPPHONES\_TRG  
 Sequence Schema: USER24  
 Sequence: DEALERSHIPPHONES\_SEQ  
☒ Check column is null before inserting value from sequence

Help OK Cancel

## Salesmen Table

```
CREATE TABLE Salesmen (
  salesmanId      int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
  firstName       varchar(30) NOT NULL,
  lastName        varchar(50) NOT NULL,
  salesmanStreet  varchar(150),
  salesmanCity    varchar(70),
  salesmanState   char(2),
  salesmanZip     varchar(10),
  type            char(4) NOT NULL CHECK (type IN ('Full', 'Part', 'Temp')),
  totalAmtSold    number(20,2) DEFAULT 0,
  dealershipId    int NOT NULL REFERENCES Dealerships(dealershipId)
);
```

\*NOTE: make salesmanId a column sequence (auto increment)

Schema: USER24  
Name: SALESMEN  
Table Type: Normal

Columns:

PK	Name	Data Type	Size	Not Null	Default	Comment
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SALESMANID	NUMBER		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	FIRSTNAME	VARCHAR2	30	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	LASTNAME	VARCHAR2	50	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	SALESMANSTREET	VARCHAR2	150	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	SALESMANCITY	VARCHAR2	70	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	SALESMANSTATE	CHAR	2	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	SALESMANZIP	VARCHAR2	10	<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	TYPE	CHAR	4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	TOTALAMTSOLD	NUMBER	20	<input type="checkbox"/>	0	
<input type="checkbox"/>	DEALERSHIPID	NUMBER		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

Type: Column Sequence  
Trigger: SALESMEN\_TRG  
Sequence Schema: USER24  
Sequence: SALESMEN\_SEQ  
☒ Check column is null before inserting value from sequence

Help OK Cancel

## Cars Table

```
CREATE TABLE Cars (
  carId          int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
  model          char(1) NOT NULL CHECK (model IN ('L', 'S', 'E')),
  price          number(15,2) CHECK (price > 0),
  status         varchar(9) DEFAULT 'Available',
  saleDate       date,
  salesmanId     int REFERENCES Salesmen(salesmanId),
  dealershipId  int NOT NULL REFERENCES Dealerships(dealershipId)
);
```

\*NOTE: make carId a column sequence (auto increment)

Schema: USER24

Name: CARS

Table Type: Normal

Search

Columns

PK	Name	Data Type	Size	Not Null	Default	Comment
	CARID	INT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
	MODEL	CHAR	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
	PRICE	NUMBER	15	<input type="checkbox"/>		
	STATUS	VARCHAR2	9	<input type="checkbox"/>	'Available'	
	SALEDATE	DATE		<input type="checkbox"/>		
	SALESMANID	INT		<input type="checkbox"/>		
	DEALERSHIPID	INT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

Columns: name

Data Type Constraints Indexes LOB Parameters Identity Column

Type: Column Sequence

Trigger: CARS\_TRG

Sequence Schema: USER24

Sequence: CARS\_SEQ

☒ Check column is null before inserting value from sequence

Help OK Cancel

## Options Table

```
CREATE TABLE Options (
  optionId    int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
  optionName  varchar(150) NOT NULL
);
```

\*NOTE: make optionId a column sequence (auto increment)

Schema: USER24

Name: OPTIONS

Table Type: Normal

Search

Columns: name

PK	Name	Data Type	Size	Not Null	Default	Comment
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	OPTIONID	INT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	OPTIONNAME	VARCHAR2	150	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

Type: Column Sequence

Trigger: OPTIONS\_TRG

Sequence Schema: USER24

Sequence: OPTIONS\_SEQ

☒ Check column is null before inserting value from sequence

Help OK Cancel

### CarOptions Table

```
CREATE TABLE CarOptions (
  carOptionId      int PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,
  carId            int NOT NULL REFERENCES Cars(carId),
  optionId         int NOT NULL REFERENCES Options(optionId)
);
```

\*NOTE: make carOptionId a column sequence (auto increment)

Schema: USER24

Name: CAROPTIONS

Table Type: Normal

Columns: name

PK	Name	Data Type	Size	Not Null	Default	Comment
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	CAROPTIONID	INT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	CARID	INT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	OPTIONID	INT		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

Type: Column Sequence

Trigger: CAROPTIONS\_TRG

Sequence Schema: USER24

Sequence: CAROPTIONS\_SEQ

☒ Check column is null before inserting value from sequence

OK Cancel

## Insert Data Into Tables SQL Code

### Dealerships Table

```
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet, dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES (DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'Passport BMW', '4730 Auth Place', 'Suitland', 'MD', '20746-4201');
```

```
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet, dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES (DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'BMW of Silver Spring', '3211 Automobile Blvd', 'Silver Spring', 'MD', '20904-4909');
```

```
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet, dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES (DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'BMW of Annapolis', '31 Old Mill Bottom Rd N', 'Annapolis', 'MD', '21409-5431');
```

```
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet, dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES (DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'BMW of Alexandria', '499 S Pickett St', 'Alexandria', 'VA', '22304-4705');
```

```
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet, dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES
```



```
(DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'BMW of Rockville', '1300 Rockville Pike',  
'Rockville', 'MD', '20852-1412');  
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet,  
dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES  
(DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'BMW of Fairfax', '8427 Lee Hwy', 'Fairfax', 'VA',  
'22031-2212');  
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet,  
dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES  
(DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'BMW of Catonsville', '6700 Baltimore National  
Pike', 'Baltimore', 'MD', '21228-3909');  
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet,  
dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES  
(DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'Northwest BMW', '9702 Reisterstown Rd', 'Owings  
Mills', 'MD', '21117-4120');  
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet,  
dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES  
(DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'BMW of Towson', '700 Kenilworth Dr', 'Towson',  
'MD', '21204-2427');  
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet,  
dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES  
(DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'BMW of Sterling', '21710 Auto World Circle',  
'Sterling', 'VA', '20166-2516');  
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet,  
dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES  
(DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'BMW of Bel Air', '716 Belair Rd', 'Bel Air', 'MD',  
'21014-4222');  
INSERT INTO Dealerships (dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet,  
dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip) VALUES  
(DEALERSHIPS_SEQ.nextval, 'Apple BMW of York', '1370 Roosevelt Ave', 'York',  
'PA', '17404-2208');
```

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Worksheet

Query Builder

```
select * from dealerships;
```

Script Output x

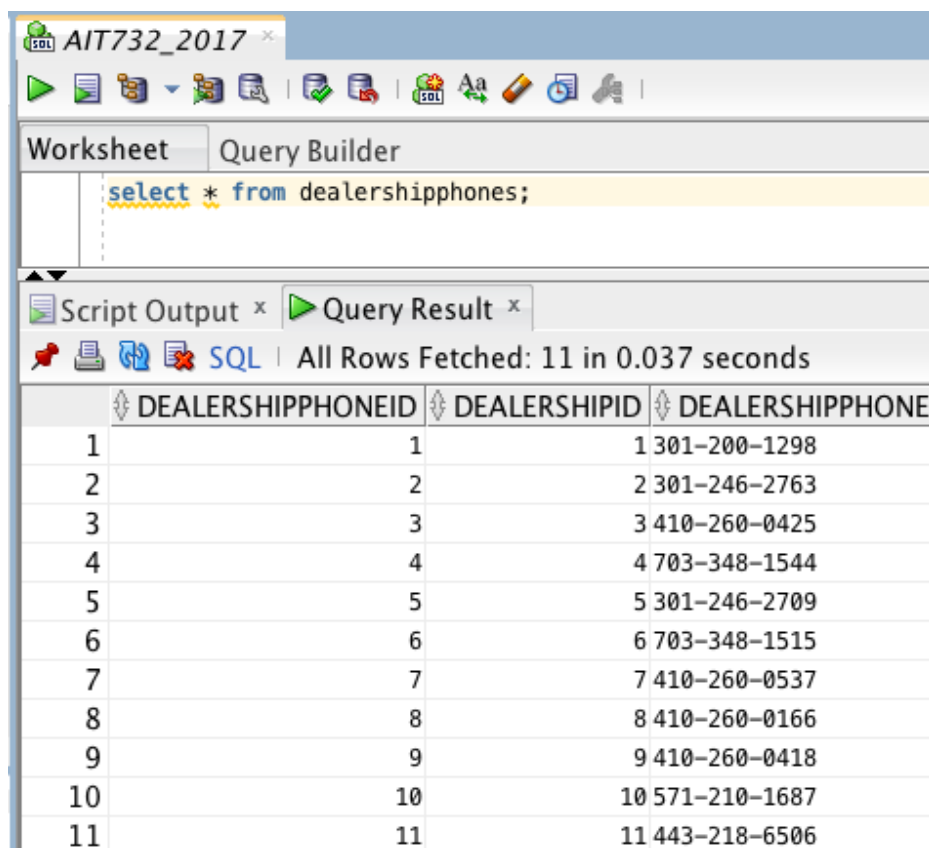
Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 13 in 0.032 seconds

	DEALERSHIPID	DEALERSHIPNAME	DEALERSHIPSTREET	DEALERSHIPCITY	DEALERSHIPSTATE	DEALERSHIPZIP
1	1	Passport BMW	4730 Auth Place	Suitland	MD	20746-4201
2	2	BMW of Silver Spring	3211 Automobile Blvd	Silver Spring	MD	20904-4909
3	3	BMW of Annapolis	31 Old Mill Bottom Rd N	Annapolis	MD	21409-5431
4	4	BMW of Alexandria	499 S Pickett St	Alexandria	VA	22304-4705
5	5	BMW of Rockville	1300 Rockville Pike	Rockville	MD	20852-1412
6	6	BMW of Fairfax	8427 Lee Hwy	Fairfax	VA	22031-2212
7	7	BMW of Catonsville	6700 Baltimore National Pike	Baltimore	MD	21228-3909
8	8	Northwest BMW	9702 Reisterstown Rd	Owings Mills	MD	21117-4120
9	9	BMW of Towson	700 Kenilworth Dr	Towson	MD	21204-2427
10	10	BMW of Sterling	21710 Auto World Circle	Sterling	VA	20166-2516
11	11	BMW of Bel Air	716 Belair Rd	Bel Air	MD	21014-4222
12	12	Apple BMW of York	1370 Roosevelt Ave	York	PA	17404-2208
13	14	BMW of Lancaster	1530 Commerce Drive	Lancaster	PA	17601-0000

### DealershipPhones Table

```
INSERT INTO DealershipPhones (dealershipPhoneId, dealershipId,
dealershipPhone) VALUES (DEALERSHIPPHONES_SEQ.nextval, '1', '301-200-1298');
INSERT INTO DealershipPhones (dealershipPhoneId, dealershipId,
dealershipPhone) VALUES (DEALERSHIPPHONES_SEQ.nextval, '2', '301-246-2763');
INSERT INTO DealershipPhones (dealershipPhoneId, dealershipId,
dealershipPhone) VALUES (DEALERSHIPPHONES_SEQ.nextval, '3', '410-260-0425');
INSERT INTO DealershipPhones (dealershipPhoneId, dealershipId,
dealershipPhone) VALUES (DEALERSHIPPHONES_SEQ.nextval, '4', '703-348-1544');
INSERT INTO DealershipPhones (dealershipPhoneId, dealershipId,
dealershipPhone) VALUES (DEALERSHIPPHONES_SEQ.nextval, '5', '301-246-2709');
INSERT INTO DealershipPhones (dealershipPhoneId, dealershipId,
dealershipPhone) VALUES (DEALERSHIPPHONES_SEQ.nextval, '6', '703-348-1515');
INSERT INTO DealershipPhones (dealershipPhoneId, dealershipId,
dealershipPhone) VALUES (DEALERSHIPPHONES_SEQ.nextval, '7', '410-260-0537');
INSERT INTO DealershipPhones (dealershipPhoneId, dealershipId,
dealershipPhone) VALUES (DEALERSHIPPHONES_SEQ.nextval, '8', '410-260-0166');
INSERT INTO DealershipPhones (dealershipPhoneId, dealershipId,
dealershipPhone) VALUES (DEALERSHIPPHONES_SEQ.nextval, '9', '410-260-0418');
INSERT INTO DealershipPhones (dealershipPhoneId, dealershipId,
dealershipPhone) VALUES (DEALERSHIPPHONES_SEQ.nextval, '10', '571-210-1687');
INSERT INTO DealershipPhones (dealershipPhoneId, dealershipId,
dealershipPhone) VALUES (DEALERSHIPPHONES_SEQ.nextval, '11', '443-218-6506');
```



The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface with a worksheet titled 'AIT732\_2017'. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, displaying the SQL query: `select * from dealershipphones;`. Below the query, the 'Query Result' tab shows the results of the query. The results are displayed in a table with three columns: `DEALERSHIPPHONEID`, `DEALERSHIPID`, and `DEALERSHIPPHONE`. The table contains 11 rows of data, corresponding to the 11 rows inserted into the table.

	DEALERSHIPPHONEID	DEALERSHIPID	DEALERSHIPPHONE
1	1	1	301-200-1298
2	2	2	301-246-2763
3	3	3	410-260-0425
4	4	4	703-348-1544
5	5	5	301-246-2709
6	6	6	703-348-1515
7	7	7	410-260-0537
8	8	8	410-260-0166
9	9	9	410-260-0418
10	10	10	571-210-1687
11	11	11	443-218-6506

## Salesmen Table

```
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'Ellie', 'Mi', '2215 Briarcliff Ct', 'Tysons
Corner', 'VA', '22182', 'Part', '45199', '6');
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'Courtney', 'Yu', '911 Army Rd', 'Towson',
'MD', '21204', 'Full', '0', '9');
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'Emily', 'Sloane', '9 West Maple St',
'Alexandria', 'VA', '22301', 'Temp', '0', '4');
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'Amanda', 'Drew', '1604 McGuckian St',
'Annapolis', 'MD', '21401', 'Full', '0', '3');
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'John', 'Maple', '1510 Baylor Ave',
'Rockville', 'MD', '20850', 'Full', '0', '5');
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'Josh', 'Cooney', '1611 Sanford Rd', 'Silver
Spring', 'MD', '20902', 'Part', '0', '2');
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'David', 'Batlas', '4710 Huron Ave',
'Suitland', 'MD', '20746', 'Part', '0', '1');
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'Jimmy', 'Consolas', '1006 Magruder Ave',
'Catonsville', 'MD', '21228', 'Part', '0', '7');
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'Rachelle', 'McCarthy', '106 Wengate Rd',
'Owings Mills', 'MD', '21117', 'Temp', '0', '8');
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'Kathleen', 'Simons', '9 S Hickory Ave', 'Bel
Air', 'MD', '21014', 'Part', '0', '11');
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'Katie', 'Brooks', '1000 S Hoga Rd',
'Sterling', 'VA', '20164', 'Temp', '0', '10');
INSERT INTO Salesmen (salesmanId, firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, type, totalAmtSold, dealershipId)
VALUES (SALESMEN_SEQ.nextval, 'Jacob', 'Chung', '7711 Magarity Rd', 'Falls
Church', 'VA', '22043', 'Temp', '0', '6');
```

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Worksheet

Query Builder

select

\*

from

salesmen;

Script Output

Query Result

SQL

All Rows Fetched: 12 in 0.022 seconds

	SALESMANID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	SALESMANSTREET	SALESMANCITY	SALESMANSTATE	SALESMANZIP	TYPE	TOTALAMTSOLD	DEALERSHIPID
1	1	Ellie	Mi	2215 Briarcliff Ct	Tysons Corner	VA	22182	Part	45199	6
2	2	Courtney	Yu	911 Army Rd	Towson	MD	21204	Full	0	9
3	3	Emily	Sloane	9 West Maple St	Alexandria	VA	22301	Temp	0	4
4	4	Amanda	Drew	1604 McGuckian St	Annapolis	MD	21401	Full	0	3
5	5	John	Maple	1510 Baylor Ave	Rockville	MD	20850	Full	0	5
6	6	Josh	Cooney	1611 Sanford Rd	Silver Spring	MD	20902	Part	0	2
7	7	David	Batlas	4710 Huron Ave	Suitland	MD	20746	Part	0	1
8	8	Jimmy	Consolas	1006 Magruder Ave	Catonsville	MD	21228	Part	0	7
9	9	Rachelle	McCarthy	106 Wengate Rd	Owings Mills	MD	21117	Temp	0	8
10	10	Kathleen	Simons	9 S Hickory Ave	Bel Air	MD	21014	Part	0	11
11	11	Katie	Brooks	1000 S Hoga Rd	Sterling	VA	20164	Temp	0	10
12	14	Jacob	Chung	7711 Magarity Rd	Falls Church	VA	22043	Temp	0	6

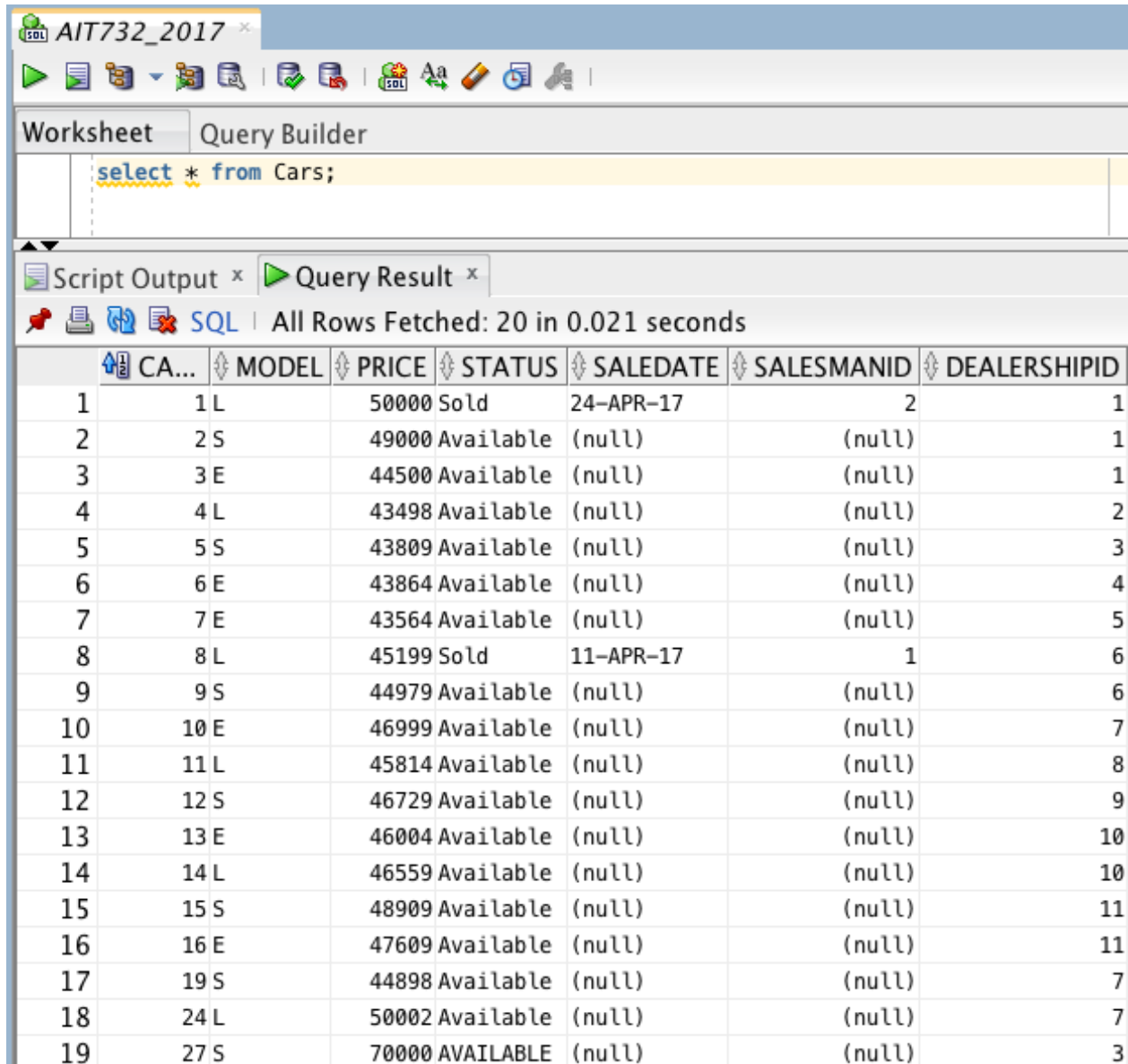
## Cars Table

```
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'L', '39500', 'Available', '', '', '1');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'S', '49000', 'Available', '', '', '1');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'E', '44500', 'Available', '', '', '1');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'L', '43498', 'Available', '', '', '2');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'S', '43809', 'Available', '', '', '3');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'E', '43864', 'Available', '', '', '4');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'E', '43564', 'Available', '', '', '5');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'L', '45199', 'Sold', '11-Apr-2017', '1', '6');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'S', '44979', 'Available', '', '', '6');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'E', '46999', 'Available', '', '', '7');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'L', '45814', 'Available', '', '', '8');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'S', '46729', 'Available', '', '', '9');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'E', '46004', 'Available', '', '', '10');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'L', '46559', 'Available', '', '', '10');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'S', '48909', 'Available', '', '', '11');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId, dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'E', '47609', 'Available', '', '', '11');
```

```

INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId,
dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'S', '44898', 'Available', '', '',
'7');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId,
dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'L', '50002', 'Available', '', '',
'7');
INSERT INTO Cars (carId, model, price, status, saleDate, salesmanId,
dealershipId) VALUES (CARS_SEQ.nextval, 'S', '70000', 'Available', '', '',
'3');

```



	CA...	MODEL	PRICE	STATUS	SALEDATE	SALESMANID	DEALERSHIPID
1	1	L	50000	Sold	24-APR-17	2	1
2	2	S	49000	Available	(null)	(null)	1
3	3	E	44500	Available	(null)	(null)	1
4	4	L	43498	Available	(null)	(null)	2
5	5	S	43809	Available	(null)	(null)	3
6	6	E	43864	Available	(null)	(null)	4
7	7	E	43564	Available	(null)	(null)	5
8	8	L	45199	Sold	11-APR-17	1	6
9	9	S	44979	Available	(null)	(null)	6
10	10	E	46999	Available	(null)	(null)	7
11	11	L	45814	Available	(null)	(null)	8
12	12	S	46729	Available	(null)	(null)	9
13	13	E	46004	Available	(null)	(null)	10
14	14	L	46559	Available	(null)	(null)	10
15	15	S	48909	Available	(null)	(null)	11
16	16	E	47609	Available	(null)	(null)	11
17	19	S	44898	Available	(null)	(null)	7
18	24	L	50002	Available	(null)	(null)	7
19	27	S	70000	AVAILABLE	(null)	(null)	3

### Options Table

```

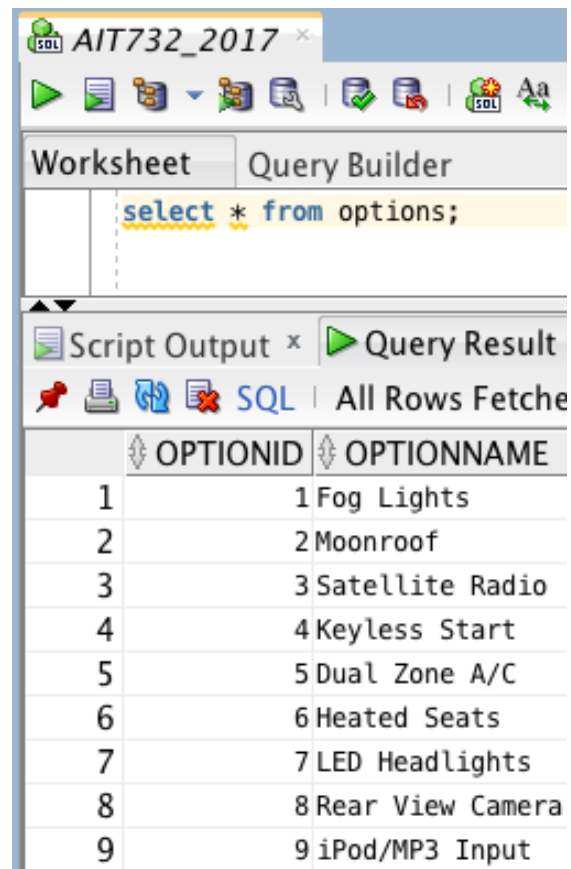
INSERT INTO Options (optionId, optionName) VALUES (OPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, 'Fog
Lights');

```

```

INSERT INTO Options (optionId, optionName) VALUES (OPTIONS_SEQ.nextval,
'Moonroof');
INSERT INTO Options (optionId, optionName) VALUES (OPTIONS_SEQ.nextval,
'Satellite Radio');
INSERT INTO Options (optionId, optionName) VALUES (OPTIONS_SEQ.nextval,
'Keyless Start');
INSERT INTO Options (optionId, optionName) VALUES (OPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, 'Dual
Zone A/C');
INSERT INTO Options (optionId, optionName) VALUES (OPTIONS_SEQ.nextval,
'Heated Seats');
INSERT INTO Options (optionId, optionName) VALUES (OPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, 'LED
Headlights');
INSERT INTO Options (optionId, optionName) VALUES (OPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, 'Rear
View Camera');
INSERT INTO Options (optionId, optionName) VALUES (OPTIONS_SEQ.nextval,
'iPod/MP3 Input');

```



The screenshot shows the SQL Developer interface with a window titled 'AIT732\_2017'. The 'Query Builder' tab is active, displaying the SQL query: `select * from options;`. Below the query, the 'Query Result' tab shows the results of the query in a table format. The table has two columns: 'OPTIONID' and 'OPTIONNAME'. The results are as follows:

	OPTIONID	OPTIONNAME
1	1	Fog Lights
2	2	Moonroof
3	3	Satellite Radio
4	4	Keyless Start
5	5	Dual Zone A/C
6	6	Heated Seats
7	7	LED Headlights
8	8	Rear View Camera
9	9	iPod/MP3 Input

### CarOptions Table

```

INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '1', '1');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '1', '2');

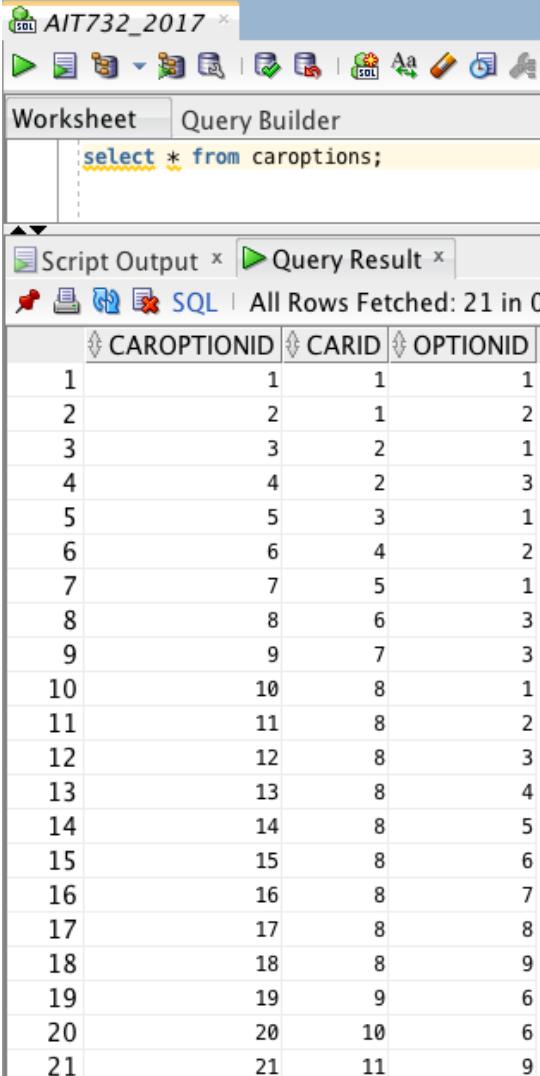
```



```

INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '2', '1');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '2', '3');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '3', '1');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '4', '2');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '5', '1');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '6', '3');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '7', '3');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '8', '1');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '8', '2');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '8', '3');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '8', '4');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '8', '5');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '8', '6');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '8', '7');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '8', '8');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '8', '9');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '9', '6');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '10', '6');
INSERT INTO CarOptions (carOptionId, carID, optionId) VALUES
(CAROPTIONS_SEQ.nextval, '11', '9');

```



The screenshot shows a SQL Server interface with a query window titled 'AIT732\_2017'. The query is 'select \* from caroptions;'. Below the query window, the 'Query Result' tab is active, displaying a table with 21 rows and 4 columns: CAROPTIONID, CARID, and OPTIONID. The table contains the following data:

	CAROPTIONID	CARID	OPTIONID
1	1	1	1
2	2	1	2
3	3	2	1
4	4	2	3
5	5	3	1
6	6	4	2
7	7	5	1
8	8	6	3
9	9	7	3
10	10	8	1
11	11	8	2
12	12	8	3
13	13	8	4
14	14	8	5
15	15	8	6
16	16	8	7
17	17	8	8
18	18	8	9
19	19	9	6
20	20	10	6
21	21	11	9

## **Requirements**

### **Requirement 1**

(Using a procedure) The system should be able to add new dealerships making sure that the name is not a duplicate. Multiple phone numbers can be added manually (without a procedure). A message should be returned with the success or failure of the action.

### **Code to Solve Requirement 1:**

This procedure is passed in a new dealership name (varchar), dealership street (varchar), dealership city (varchar), dealership state (char), and dealership zip code (varchar), and it returns a message with the success or failure of the insert. If a duplicate dealership name is entered, it returns an error message.

Create or Replace Procedure insert\_dealership

```

(v_dealershipName varchar, v_dealershipStreet varchar, v_dealershipCity
varchar, v_dealershipState char, v_dealershipZip varchar)
IS
    v_count int;          --USED TO VALIDATE INCOMING DEALERSHIP NAME
    v_ErrorCode number;    --USED FOR ERROR CHECKING
    v_ErrorMsg varchar2(200);
    v_CurrentUser varchar2(100);

BEGIN

    /* VALIDATE INCOMING DEALERSHIP NAME */
    select count(*)
    into v_count
    from Dealerships
    where upper(dealershipName) = upper(v_dealershipName);

    if v_count <> 0 then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Dealership name already exists.
Insert failed. ');

    else

        begin

            insert into Dealerships (dealershipName,
dealershipStreet, dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip)
values (v_dealershipName, v_dealershipStreet, v_dealershipCity,
v_dealershipState, v_dealershipZip);

            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Inserted ' || SQL%ROWCOUNT ||
' Rows. ');

            commit; -- TRANSACTION CONTROL

        end;

    end if;

Exception

When OTHERS THEN
    v_ErrorCode := SQLCODE;
    v_ErrorMsg := substr(SQLERRM,1,200);
    v_CurrentUser := USER;

    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( TO_CHAR(SYSDATE) || v_CurrentUser
|| TO_CHAR(v_ErrorCode) || v_ErrorMsg || 'insert failed');

END;

```

```
/* TEST THE PROCEDURE */  
  
execute insert_dealership ('BMW of Lancaster', '1530 Commerce Drive',  
    'Lancaster', 'PA', '17601-0000');  
  
execute insert_dealership ('BMW of Lancaster', '', '', '', '');  
  
select * from Dealerships;
```

Oracle SQL Developer : AIT732\_2017

Connections

- AIT732\_2017
  - Tables (Filtered)
    - CAROPTIONS
    - CARS
    - DEALERSHIPPHONES
    - DEALERSHIPS
      - DEALERSHIPID
      - DEALERSHIPNAME
      - DEALERSHIPSTREET
      - DEALERSHIPCITY
      - DEALERSHIPSTATE
      - DEALERSHIPZIP
    - DEPT
    - EMP
    - OPTIONS

Reports

- All Reports
  - Data Dictionary Reports
  - Data Modeler Reports
  - OLAP Reports
  - TimesTen Reports
  - User Defined Reports

Worksheet

Query Builder

```
execute insert_dealership ('BMW of Lancaster', '1530 Commerce Drive', 'Lancaster', 'PA', '17601-0000');  
execute insert_dealership ('BMW of Lancaster', '', '', '', '');
```

Query Result x Script Output x

Task completed in 0.04 seconds

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Inserted 1 Rows.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Dealership name already exists.

Click on an identifier with the Command key down to perform "Go to Declaration"

I Line 3 Column 64 I Insert I Modified I Unix/Mac: LF

Oracle SQL Developer : AIT732\_2017

Connections

- AIT732\_2017
  - Tables (Filtered)
    - CAROPTIONS
    - CARS
    - DEALERSHIPPHONES
    - DEALERSHIPS
      - DEALERSHIPID
      - DEALERSHIPNAME
      - DEALERSHIPSTREET
      - DEALERSHIPCITY
      - DEALERSHIPSTATE
      - DEALERSHIPZIP
    - DEPT
    - EMP
    - OPTIONS

Reports

- All Reports
  - Data Dictionary Reports
  - Data Modeler Reports
  - OLAP Reports
  - TimesTen Reports
  - User Defined Reports

Worksheet

Query Builder

```

execute insert_dealership ('BMW of Lancaster', '1530 Commerce Drive', 'Lancaster', 'PA', '17601-0000');

execute insert_dealership ('BMW of Lancaster', '', '', '', '');

select * from dealerships;
  
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 13 in 0.014 seconds

	DEALERSHIPID	DEALERSHIPNAME	DEALERSHIPSTREET	DEALERSHIPCITY	DEALERSHIPSTATE	DEALERSHIPZIP
1	1	Passport BMW	4730 Auth Place	Suitland	MD	20746-4201
2	2	BMW of Silver Spring	3211 Automobile Blvd	Silver Spring	MD	20904-4909
3	3	BMW of Annapolis	31 Old Mill Bottom Rd N	Annapolis	MD	21409-5431
4	4	BMW of Alexandria	499 S Pickett St	Alexandria	VA	22304-4705
5	5	BMW of Rockville	1300 Rockville Pike	Rockville	MD	20852-1412
6	6	BMW of Fairfax	8427 Lee Hwy	Fairfax	VA	22031-2212
7	7	BMW of Catonsville	6700 Baltimore National Pike	Baltimore	MD	21228-3909
8	8	Northwest BMW	9702 Reisterstown Rd	Owings Mills	MD	21117-4120
9	9	BMW of Towson	700 Kenilworth Dr	Towson	MD	21204-2427
10	10	BMW of Sterling	21710 Auto World Circle	Sterling	VA	20166-2516
11	11	BMW of Bel Air	716 Belair Rd	Bel Air	MD	21014-4222
12	12	Apple BMW of York	1370 Roosevelt Ave	York	PA	17404-2208
13	14	BMW of Lancaster	1530 Commerce Drive	Lancaster	PA	17601-0000

Click on an identifier with the Command key down to perform "Go to Declaration"

| Line 5 Column 27 | Insert | Modified | Unix/Mac: LF

## Requirement 2

(Using a procedure) The system should be able to add a salesman with a valid type to the database without duplicates. If there is a duplicate, a message should be shown. Total amount sold is initially zero. A message should be returned with the success or failure of the action.

### Code to Solve Requirement 2:

This procedure is passed a new salesman's first name (varchar), last name (varchar), street address (varchar), city (varchar), state (char), zip code (varchar), type (char), and dealership Id (int), and it returns a message with the success or failure of the insert. If an incorrect dealership Id or type are entered, or if the salesman's name (first and last concatenated) already exists, then it returns a message.

```
Create or Replace Procedure insert_salesman
(v_firstName varchar, v_lastName varchar, v_salesmanStreet varchar,
v_salesmanCity varchar, v_salesmanState char, v_salesmanZip varchar,
v_type char, v_dealershipId int)
IS
    v_dlrshp_id int; --USED TO VALIDATE INCOMING SALESMAN'S
DEALERSHIPID
    v_count int;      --USED TO VALIDATE SALESMAN TYPE
    v_count2 int;     --USED TO VALIDATE INCOMING SALESMAN NAME
    v_ErrorCode number; --USED FOR ERROR CHECKING
    v_ErrorMsg varchar2(200);
    v_CurrentUser varchar2(100);

BEGIN

    /* VALIDATE INCOMING SALESMAN'S DEALERSHIPID, TYPE, AND NAME */

    select dealershipId
    into v_dlrshp_id
    from Dealerships
    where dealershipId = v_dealershipId;

    select count(*)
    into v_count
    from Salesmen
    where (upper(v_type) = 'FULL' OR upper(v_type) = 'PART' OR
upper(v_type) = 'TEMP');

    select count(*)
    into v_count2
    from Salesmen
    where (upper(firstName) || ' ' || upper(lastName)) =
(upper(v_firstName) || ' ' || upper(v_lastName));

    if v_count = 0 then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(TO_CHAR(v_type) || ' is an invalid
type. Insert failed.');
```

```

        elsif v_count2 <> 0 then
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Salesman already exists. Insert
failed.');
```

else

begin

insert into Salesmen (firstName, lastName, salesmanStreet,
salesmanCity, salesmanState, salesmanZip, "TYPE", totalAmtSold,
dealershipId) values (v\_firstName, v\_lastName, v\_salesmanStreet,
v\_salesmanCity, v\_salesmanState, v\_salesmanZip, v\_type, '0',
v\_dealershipId);

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Inserted ' || SQL%ROWCOUNT ||
' Rows.');

commit; -- TRANSACTION CONTROL

end;

end if;

Exception

When NO\_DATA\_FOUND THEN
 DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE('Invalid DealershipId for this
salesman. Insert failed.');

When OTHERS THEN
 v\_ErrorCode := SQLCODE;
 v\_ErrorMsg := substr(SQLERRM,1,200);
 v\_CurrentUser := USER;

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE( TO\_CHAR(SYSDATE) || v\_CurrentUser
|| TO\_CHAR(v\_ErrorCode) || v\_ErrorMsg || 'insert failed');

END;

/\* TEST THE PROCEDURE \*/

execute insert\_salesman ('Marc', 'Myers', '8001 Eastern Dr', 'Silver Spring', 'MD',
'20910', 'Full', '2');

execute insert\_salesman ('Marc', 'Myers', "", "", "", 'Full', '2');

execute insert\_salesman ('John', 'Doe', "", "", "", 'Contract', '2');



```
execute insert_salesman ('John', 'Doe', "", "", "", 'Temp', '200');
```

```
select * from salesmen;
```

Oracle SQL Developer : AIT732\_2017

Connections: AIT732\_2017 x SALESMEN x

Tables (Filtered): CAROPTIONS, CARS, DEALERSHIP, DEALERSHIPS, DEPT, EMP, OPTIONS, PRICE\_UPD\_L, RAISE\_LOG, SALESMEN, SALESMAN, FIRSTNAM, LASTNAM, SALESMAN

Reports: All Reports, Data Dictionary Report, Data Modeler Report, OLAP Reports, TimesTen Reports, User Defined Reports

Worksheet: Query Builder

```
execute insert_salesman ('Marc', 'Myers', '8001 Eastern Dr', 'Silver Spring', 'MD', '20910', 'Full', '2');
execute insert_salesman ('Marc', 'Myers', '', '', '', '', 'Full', '2');
execute insert_salesman ('John', 'Doe', '', '', '', '', 'Contract', '2');
execute insert_salesman ('John', 'Doe', '', '', '', '', 'Temp', '200');
```

Query Result x Script Output x

Task completed in 0.21 seconds

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Inserted 1 Rows.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.  
Salesman already exists. Insert failed.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.  
Contract is an invalid type. Insert failed.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.  
Invalid Dealershipid for this salesman. Insert failed.

Click on an identifier with the Command key down to perform "Go to Declaration"

Oracle SQL Developer : AIT732\_2017

Connections: AIT732\_2017 x SALESMEN x

Tables (Filtered): CAROPTIONS, CARS, DEALERSHIP, DEALERSHIPS, DEPT, EMP, OPTIONS, PRICE\_UPD\_L, RAISE\_LOG, SALESMEN, SALESMAN, FIRSTNAME, LASTNAME, SALESMAN

Reports: All Reports, Data Dictionary Report, Data Modeler Report, OLAP Reports, TimesTen Reports, User Defined Reports

Worksheet: Query Builder

```

execute insert_salesman ('Marc', 'Myers', '8001 Eastern Dr', 'Silver Spring', 'MD', '20910', 'Full', '2');
execute insert_salesman ('Marc', 'Myers', '', '', '', '', 'Full', '2');
execute insert_salesman ('John', 'Doe', '', '', '', '', 'Contract', '2');
execute insert_salesman ('John', 'Doe', '', '', '', '', 'Temp', '200');
select * from salesmen;

```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 13 in 0.097 seconds

	SALESMA...	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	SALESMANSTREET	SALESMANCITY	SALESMANSTATE	SALESMANZIP	TYPE	TOTALAMTSOLD	DEALERSHIPID
1	1	Ellie	Mi	2215 Briarcliff Ct	Tysons Corner	VA	22182	Part	45199	6
2	2	Courtney	Yu	911 Army Rd	Towson	MD	21204	Full	50000	9
3	3	Emily	Sloane	9 West Maple St	Alexandria	VA	22301	Temp	0	4
4	4	Amanda	Drew	1604 McGuckian St	Annapolis	MD	21401	Full	0	3
5	5	John	Maple	1510 Baylor Ave	Rockville	MD	20850	Full	0	5
6	6	Josh	Cooney	1611 Sanford Rd	Silver Spring	MD	20902	Part	0	2
7	7	David	Batlas	4710 Huron Ave	Suitland	MD	20746	Part	0	1
8	8	Jimmy	Consolas	1006 Magruder Ave	Catonsville	MD	21228	Part	0	7
9	9	Rachelle	McCarthy	106 Wengate Rd	Owings Mills	MD	21117	Temp	0	8
10	10	Kathleen	Simons	9 S Hickory Ave	Bel Air	MD	21014	Part	0	11
11	11	Katie	Brooks	1000 S Hoga Rd	Sterling	VA	20164	Temp	0	10
12	14	Jacob	Chung	7711 Magarity Rd	Falls Church	VA	22043	Temp	0	6
13	21	Marc	Myers	8001 Eastern Dr	Silver Spring	MD	20910	Full	0	2

Click on an identifier with the Command key down to perform "Go to Declaration"

### Requirement 3

(Using a procedure) The system should be able to add valid cars to the database making sure they have a valid model. A message should be returned with the success or failure of the action. Status should be initially available. Note: Options may be added manually (without a procedure if necessary).

### Code to Solve Requirement 3:

This procedure is passed a new car model, price, and dealership Id, and it returns a message with the success or failure of the insert. If an incorrect model is entered or an incorrect dealership Id is entered, it returns a message. If a price less than or equal to \$0 is entered, the validation trigger (trg\_i\_car) fires and returns an error.

```
Create or Replace Procedure insert_car
(v_model char, v_price number, v_dealershipId int)
IS
    v_dlrshp_id int;          --USED TO VALIDATE DEALERSHIPID
    v_count int;             --USED TO VALIDATE MODEL
    v_ErrorCode number;      --USED FOR ERROR CHECKING
    v_ErrorMsg varchar2(200);
    v_CurrentUser varchar2(100);

BEGIN

    /* VALIDATE DEALERSHIPID OF INCOMING CAR MODEL. IF INVALID, GOES
    TO EXCEPTION */
    select dealershipId
    into v_dlrshp_id
    from Dealerships
    where dealershipId = v_dealershipId;

    /* VALIDATE MODEL */
    select count(*)
    into v_count
    from Cars
    where (upper(v_model) = 'L' OR upper(v_model) = 'S' OR
    upper(v_model) = 'E');

    if v_count = 0 then
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(TO_CHAR(v_model) || ' is an invalid
model. Insert failed.');
```

```
    else

        begin

            insert into Cars (model, price, status, dealershipId)
            values (v_model, v_price, 'Available', v_dealershipId);
```

```

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Inserted ' || SQL%ROWCOUNT || '
Rows.');
```

```

        commit;  -- TRANSACTION CONTROL

        end;

    end if;

    Exception

        When NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Invalid DealershipId for this car.
Insert failed.');
```

```

        When OTHERS THEN
            v_ErrorCode := SQLCODE;
            v_ErrorMsg := substr(SQLERRM,1,200);
            v_CurrentUser := USER;

            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( TO_CHAR(SYSDATE) || v_CurrentUser
|| TO_CHAR(v_ErrorCode) || v_ErrorMsg || ' Insert failed.');
```

```

    END;

/* TRIGGER */

-- TRIGGER TO VALIDATE price

Create or Replace Trigger trg_i_car
Before Insert
On Cars
For Each Row
Begin

    If :new.price <=0 THEN

        raise_application_error (-20001,
            'Car price may not be less than zero. Insert failed.');
```

```

    End If;

    :new.carId := UPPER(TRIM(:new.carId));
    :new.model := UPPER(TRIM(:new.model));
    :new.status := UPPER(TRIM(:new.status));
    :new.saleDate := UPPER(TRIM(:new.saleDate));
    :new.salesmanId := UPPER(TRIM(:new.salesmanId));
    :new.dealershipId := UPPER(TRIM(:new.dealershipId));

```

```
End trg_i_car;
```

```
/* TEST THE PROCEDURE */
```

```
execute insert_car ('S', '44898', '10');
```

```
execute insert_car ('X', '44898', '7');
```

```
execute insert_car ('S', '0', '7');
```

```
execute insert_car ('S', '44898', '100');
```

```
select * from cars;
```

Oracle SQL Developer : AIT732\_2017

Connections

AIT732\_2017

Tables (Filtered)

- CAROPTIONS
- CARS
  - CARID
  - MODEL
  - PRICE
  - STATUS
  - SALEDATE
  - SALESMAN
  - DEALERSH
- DEALERSHIP
- DEALERSHIPS
- DEPT
- EMP

Reports

- All Reports
- Data Dictionary Report
- Data Modeler Report
- OLAP Reports
- TimesTen Reports
- User Defined Reports

Worksheet

Query Builder

```
execute insert_car ('S', '44898', '10');  
execute insert_car ('X', '44898', '7');  
execute insert_car ('S', '0', '7');  
execute insert_car ('S', '44898', '100');
```

Query Result x Script Output x

Task completed in 0.148 seconds

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.  
Inserted 1 Rows.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.  
X is an invalid model. Insert failed.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.  
25-APR-17USER24-20001ORA-20001: Car price may not be less than zero. Insert failed.  
ORA-06512: at "USER24.TRG\_I\_CAR", line 5  
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'USER24.TRG\_I\_CAR' Insert failed.

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.  
Invalid DealershipId for this car. Insert failed.

Line 7 Column 42 | Insert | Modified | Unix/Mac: LF

## Connections

## Connections

- AIT732\_2017
  - Tables (Filtered)
    - CAROPTIONS
    - CARS
      - CARID
      - MODEL
      - PRICE
      - STATUS
      - SALEDATE
      - SALESMAN
      - DEALERSH
    - DEALERSHIP
    - DEALERSHIPS
    - DEPT
    - EMP

## Reports

- All Reports
- Data Dictionary Reports
- Data Modeler Reports
- OLAP Reports
- TimesTen Reports
- User Defined Reports

## Worksheet Query Builder

```

execute insert_car ('S', '44898', '10');
execute insert_car ('X', '44898', '7');
execute insert_car ('S', '0', '7');
execute insert_car ('S', '44898', '100');
select * from Cars;

```

## Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 20 in 0.096 seconds

	CA...	MODEL	PRICE	STATUS	SALEDATE	SALESMANID	DEALERSHIPID
1	1 L		50000	Sold	24-APR-17	2	1
2	2 S		49000	Available	(null)	(null)	1
3	3 E		44500	Available	(null)	(null)	1
4	4 L		43498	Available	(null)	(null)	2
5	5 S		43809	Available	(null)	(null)	3
6	6 E		43864	Available	(null)	(null)	4
7	7 E		43564	Available	(null)	(null)	5
8	8 L		45199	Sold	11-APR-17	1	6
9	9 S		44979	Available	(null)	(null)	6
10	10 E		46999	Available	(null)	(null)	7
11	11 L		45814	Available	(null)	(null)	8
12	12 S		46729	Available	(null)	(null)	9
13	13 E		46004	Available	(null)	(null)	10
14	14 L		46559	Available	(null)	(null)	10
15	15 S		48909	Available	(null)	(null)	11
16	16 E		47609	Available	(null)	(null)	11
17	19 S		44898	Available	(null)	(null)	7
18	24 L		50002	Available	(null)	(null)	7
19	27 S		70000	AVAILABLE	(null)	(null)	3
20	29 S		44898	AVAILABLE	(null)	(null)	10



#### Requirement 4

(Using a procedure and trigger) Given a car ID and a salesman ID, the system should be able to record a car's sale, adding the price of the car to the correct salesman's total (via trigger) and changing the car's status to "sold".

#### Code to Solve Requirement 4:

This procedure is passed in a car Id and a salesman Id, and it updates the status (to "Sold"), sale date (to SYSDATE), and salesman Id (to salesman who sold the car) in the Cars table. It returns a message if the salesman Id entered is invalid. It also returns a message if the car Id entered is invalid, or if the entered car Id's status is not "Available". The trigger fires when a car's status is updated. It adds the price of the sold car to the correct salesman's total amount sold. It returns an error message if there are any errors.

```
/* PROCEDURE */

Create or Replace Procedure car_sold
(v_carId int, v_salesmanId int)

IS

    v_salesman_id int;      --USED TO VALIDATE INCOMING SALESMANID
    v_count int;           --USED TO VALIDATE INCOMING CARID
    v_ErrorCode number;
    v_ErrorMsg Varchar2(200);
    v_CurrentUser varchar2(100);
    v_status int :=0;

BEGIN

    BEGIN --BLOCK 1

        /* validate salesmanId and carId */

        select salesmanId
        into v_salesman_id
        from Salesmen
        where salesmanId = v_salesmanId;

        select count(*)
        into v_count
        from Cars
        where carId = v_carId
        and upper(status) = upper('Available');

        if v_count != 1 then
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Invalid car Id. ');
            v_status := 1;
        end if;
```

```

EXCEPTION

    WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND or TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Invalid salesman Id.');
```

v\_status := 1;

```

    When OTHERS THEN
        v_ErrorCode := SQLCODE;
        v_ErrorMsg := substr(SQLERRM,1,200);
        v_CurrentUser := USER;
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( 'An error occurred, the following is
the error message');
```

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE( TO\_CHAR(SYSDATE) || v\_CurrentUser  
|| TO\_CHAR(v\_ErrorCode) || v\_ErrorMsg || 'insert failed');

v\_status := 1;

```

END; -- BLOCK 1 MODIFICATION

BEGIN --BLOCK 2

If v_status = 0 then

/* DO UPDATE IF NO ERRORS FROM BLOCK 1 */

UPDATE Cars
SET status = 'Sold',
saleDate = SYSDATE,
salesmanId = v_salesmanId
Where carId = v_carId;

COMMIT;      --TRANSACTION CONTROL

END IF;

EXCEPTION

WHEN OTHERS THEN
    Rollback;

    v_ErrorCode := SQLCODE;
    v_ErrorMsg := substr(SQLERRM,1,200);
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( 'An error occurred, the following is
the error message');
```

DBMS\_OUTPUT.PUT\_LINE( TO\_CHAR(SYSDATE) ||  
TO\_CHAR(v\_ErrorCode) || v\_ErrorMsg);

```

    END; -- BLOCK 2 MODIFICATION

END;
```

```
/* TRIGGER */
```

```
Create or Replace Trigger trg_update_totalAmtSold  
After Update of status on Cars  
For Each Row
```

```
DECLARE
```

```
    v_salesmanId int;  
    v_price number(15,2);
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    v_salesmanId := :new.salesmanId;  
    v_price := :new.price;  
  
    update Salesmen  
    set totalAmtSold = totalAmtSold + v_price  
    where salesmanId = v_salesmanId;
```

```
EXCEPTION
```

```
    When Others then  
        raise_application_error  
        (-20000,'Update of salesmen totalAmtSold failed.');
```

```
End trg_update_totalAmtSold;
```

```
/* TEST THE PROCEDURE */
```

```
execute car_sold('1','2');
```

```
select * from cars;
```

```
select * from salesmen;
```

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- AIT732\_2017
  - Tables (Filtered)
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    - CARS
    - DEALERSHIP
    - DEALERSHIPS
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Worksheet

Query Builder

```
execute car_sold('1','2');  
select * from cars;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 19 in 0.013 seconds

CARID	MODEL	PRICE	STATUS	SALEDATE	SALESMANID	DEALERSHIPID
1	1 L	50000	Sold	24-APR-17	2	1
2	2 S	49000	Available	(null)	(null)	1
3	3 E	44500	Available	(null)	(null)	1
4	4 L	43498	Available	(null)	(null)	2
5	5 S	43809	Available	(null)	(null)	3
6	6 E	43864	Available	(null)	(null)	4
7	7 E	43564	Available	(null)	(null)	5
8	8 L	45199	Sold	11-APR-17	1	6
9	9 S	44979	Available	(null)	(null)	6
10	10 E	46999	Available	(null)	(null)	7
11	11 L	45814	Available	(null)	(null)	8
12	12 S	46729	Available	(null)	(null)	9
13	13 E	46004	Available	(null)	(null)	10
14	14 L	46559	Available	(null)	(null)	10
15	15 S	48909	Available	(null)	(null)	11
16	16 E	47609	Available	(null)	(null)	11
17	19 S	44898	Available	(null)	(null)	7
18	24 L	50002	Available	(null)	(null)	7
19	27 S	70000	AVAILABLE	(null)	(null)	3

Click on an identifier with the Command key down to perform "Go to Declaration"

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Connections

- AIT732\_2017
  - Tables (Filtered)
    - CAROPTIONS
    - CARS
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Worksheet

Query Builder

```
execute car_sold('1','2');  
  
select * from cars;  
  
select * from salesmen;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 12 in 0.015 seconds

	SALESMANID	FIRSTNAME	LASTNAME	SALESMANSTREET	SALESMANCITY	SALESMANSTATE	SALESMANZIP	TYPE	TOTALAMTSOLD	DEALERSHIPID
1	1	Ellie	Mi	2215 Briarcliff Ct	Tysons Corner	VA	22182	Part	45199	6
2	2	Courtney	Yu	911 Army Rd	Towson	MD	21204	Full	50000	9
3	3	Emily	Sloane	9 West Maple St	Alexandria	VA	22301	Temp	0	4
4	4	Amanda	Drew	1604 McGuckian St	Annapolis	MD	21401	Full	0	3
5	5	John	Maple	1510 Baylor Ave	Rockville	MD	20850	Full	0	5
6	6	Josh	Cooney	1611 Sanford Rd	Silver Spring	MD	20902	Part	0	2
7	7	David	Batlas	4710 Huron Ave	Suitland	MD	20746	Part	0	1
8	8	Jimmy	Consolas	1006 Magruder Ave	Catonsville	MD	21228	Part	0	7
9	9	Rachelle	McCarthy	106 Wengate Rd	Owings Mills	MD	21117	Temp	0	8
10	10	Kathleen	Simons	9 S Hickory Ave	Bel Air	MD	21014	Part	0	11
11	11	Katie	Brooks	1000 S Hoga Rd	Sterling	VA	20164	Temp	0	10
12	14	Jacob	Chung	7711 Magarity Rd	Falls Church	VA	22043	Temp	0	6

Click on an identifier with the Command key down to perform "Go to Declaration"

## Requirement 5

(Using a procedure) Given a state, the system should be able to list all dealerships in that state.

### Code to Solve Requirement 5:

This procedure is passed in a state and returns any dealerships in that state. If a state is entered in which no dealerships exist, then a message will be returned.

```
Create or Replace Procedure dealerships_loop
(v_dealershipState char)

IS

    v_count  int; --USED FOR STATE VALIDATION

    CURSOR c_DEALERSHIPS IS
    Select dealershipId, dealershipName, dealershipStreet,
    dealershipCity, dealershipState, dealershipZip
    From Dealerships
    where upper(dealershipState) = upper(v_dealershipState);

BEGIN

    select count(*)
    into v_count
    From Dealerships
    where upper(dealershipState) = upper(v_dealershipState);

    if (v_count = 0 ) then

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('There are no dealerships in ' ||
        TO_CHAR(v_dealershipState) || '.');

    else

        BEGIN
            --LOOP WITH IMPLICIT VARIABLE DECLARED
            --AUTOMATIC, OPEN FETCH, CLOSE

            FOR v_dealerships_data IN c_DEALERSHIPS LOOP

                DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(TO_CHAR(v_dealerships_data.dealershipId) ||
                ' ' ||
                TO_CHAR(v_dealerships_data.dealershipName) || ' ' ||
                TO_CHAR(v_dealerships_data.dealershipStreet) || ' ' ||
                TO_CHAR(v_dealerships_data.dealershipCity) || ' ' ||
                TO_CHAR(v_dealerships_data.dealershipState) || ' ' ||
                TO_CHAR(v_dealerships_data.dealershipZip));

            END LOOP;

    end if;

END;
```

```
                END;  
            end if;  
        END;  
  
        /* TEST THE PROCEDURE */  
        execute dealerships_loop ('Md');  
        execute dealerships_loop ('Wy');
```

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Worksheet

Query Builder

```
execute dealerships_loop ('Md');  
execute dealerships_loop ('Wy');
```

Query Result

Script Output

Task completed in 0.045 seconds

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

1	Passport BMW	4730 Auth Place	Suitland	MD	20746-4201	
2	BMW of Silver Spring	3211 Automobile Blvd	Silver Spring	MD	20904-4909	
3	BMW of Annapolis	31 Old Mill Bottom Rd N	Annapolis	MD	21409-5431	
5	BMW of Rockville	1300 Rockville Pike	Rockville	MD	20852-1412	
7	BMW of Catonsville	6700 Baltimore National Pike	Baltimore	MD	21228-3909	
8	Northwest BMW	9702 Reisterstown Rd	Owings Mills	MD	21117-4120	
9	BMW of Towson	700 Kenilworth Dr	Towson	MD	21204-2427	
11	BMW of Bel Air	716 Belair Rd	Bel Air	MD	21014-4222	

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

There are no dealerships in Wy.

Click on an identifier with the Command key down to perform "Go to Declaration"



## Requirement 6

(Using a procedure) Given a valid option, the system should be able to list all of the cars on the lot that have that option.

### Code to Solve Requirement 6:

This procedure is passed in an option name (or part of an option name) and returns all cars on the lot that have an option name like that option name. If there are no option names in the database like the option name entered, a message is returned.

```
Create or Replace Procedure cars_loop
(v_optionName varchar)

IS

    v_count  int; --USED FOR OPTION VALIDATION

    CURSOR c_CARS IS
    Select Cars.carId, Cars.model, Cars.price, Cars.status,
    Cars.saleDate, Cars.salesmanId,
    Cars.dealershipId, O.optionName
    From Cars, Options O, CarOptions CO
    where Cars.carId = CO.carId
    AND CO.optionId = O.optionId
    AND upper(optionName) like '%' || upper(v_optionName) || '%'
    ORDER BY dealershipId;

BEGIN

    select count(*)
    into v_count
    From Options
    where upper(optionName) like '%' || upper(v_optionName) || '%';

    if (v_count = 0 ) then

        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('There are no options like ' ||
        TO_CHAR(v_optionName) || '.');

    else

        BEGIN
            --LOOP WITH IMPLICIT VARIABLE DECLARED
            --AUTOMATIC, OPEN FETCH, CLOSE

            FOR v_cars_data IN c_CARS LOOP

                DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(TO_CHAR(v_cars_data.carId) || '
                ' ||
                TO_CHAR(v_cars_data.model) || '      ' ||
```

```
TO_CHAR(v_cars_data.price) || ' ' ||  
TO_CHAR(v_cars_data.status) || ' ' ||  
TO_CHAR(v_cars_data.saleDate) || ' ' ||  
TO_CHAR(v_cars_data.salesmanId) || ' ' ||  
TO_CHAR(v_cars_data.dealershipId) || ' ' ||  
TO_CHAR(v_cars_data.optionName));
```

```
END LOOP;
```

```
END;
```

```
End if;
```

```
END;
```

```
/* TEST THE PROCEDURE */
```

```
execute cars_loop ('ipod');
```

```
execute cars_loop ('wheel');
```

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Connections

AIT732\_2017

Tables (Filtered)

- CAROPTIONS
- CARS
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- DEALERSHIPS
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Query Builder

```
execute cars_loop ('ipod');  
execute cars_loop ('wheel');
```

Script Output

Task completed in 0.061 seconds

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

8	L	45199	Sold	11-APR-17	1	6	iPod/MP3 Input
11	L	45814	Available		8		iPod/MP3 Input

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

There are no options like wheel.

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Click on an identifier with the Command key down to perform "Go to Declaration"

### Requirement 7

(Using a procedure) Given a valid car id and a price, update the car to the new price. The price of the car cannot be zero.

### Code to Solve Requirement 7:

This procedure is passed in a car Id and price and updates the price of that car Id to the new price. If an incorrect car Id is entered or if the price entered equals 0, then an error message is returned.

```
create or replace procedure update_price
(v_carId int, new_price number)
IS
    v_ErrorCode number;
    v_ErrorMsg varchar2(200);
    v_old_price number(7,2);
    e_invalid_price EXCEPTION;
    v_status int := 0 ;

BEGIN

    BEGIN --BLOCK 1  SELECT

        /*  VALIDATE PRICE  */

        select price
        into v_old_price
        from Cars
        where carId = v_carId;

        IF new_price = 0 THEN
            RAISE e_invalid_price;
        END IF;

    EXCEPTION

        WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND or TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('CarId not valid. ');
            v_status := 1;
        WHEN e_invalid_price THEN
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Price not valid. ');
            v_status := 1;
        WHEN OTHERS THEN
            v_ErrorCode := SQLCODE;
            v_ErrorMsg := substr(SQLERRM,1,200);
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( 'An error occurred, the following is
the error message');
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(TO_CHAR(SYSDATE) ||
TO_CHAR(v_ErrorCode) || v_ErrorMsg);
            v_status := 1;
```

```

END;    --END BLOCK 1 OF SELECT

BEGIN  --BLOCK 2 MODIFICATIONS

    IF v_status = 0 then

        /* DO UPDATE IF ALL WELL */

        UPDATE Cars set price = new_price
        where carId = v_carId;

        COMMIT;    --TRANSACTION CONTROL

    END IF;

    EXCEPTION

    WHEN OTHERS THEN
        Rollback;
        v_ErrorCode := SQLCODE;
        v_ErrorMsg := substr(SQLERRM,1,200);
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( 'An error occurred, the following is
the error message');
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(TO_CHAR(SYSDATE)    ||
TO_CHAR(v_ErrorCode) || v_ErrorMsg);

    END; -- BLOCK 2 MODIFICATION

END;

/* TEST THE PROCEDURE */

execute update_price ('1', '0');

execute update_price ('100', '50000');

execute update_price ('1', '50000');

select * from Cars;

```

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    - CARS
    - DEALERSHIP
    - DEALERSHIP
    - DEPT
    - EMP
    - OPTIONS
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    - SALESMEN
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Worksheet

```
execute update_price ('1', '0');  
execute update_price ('100', '50000');  
execute update_price ('1', '50000');
```

Query Result x Script Output x

Task completed in 0.037 seconds

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.  
Price not valid.  
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.  
CarId not valid.  
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.

Click on an identifier with the Command key down to perform "Go to Declaration"

Line 5 Column 37 | Insert | Modified | Unix/Mac: LF

## Connections

## Connections

## AIT732\_2017

## Tables (Filtered)

## CAROPTION

## CARS

## DEALERSHIP

## DEALERSHIP

## DEPT

## EMP

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## CARS

## Worksheet

## Query Builder

```

execute update_price ('1', '0');
execute update_price ('100', '50000');
execute update_price ('1', '50000');
select * from Cars;

```

## Script Output

## Query Result

SQL | All Rows Fetched: 17 in 0.015 seconds

	CARID	MODEL	PRICE	STATUS	SALEDATE	SALESMANID	DEALERSHIPID
1	1	L	50000	Available	(null)	(null)	1
2	2	S	49000	Available	(null)	(null)	1
3	3	E	44500	Available	(null)	(null)	1
4	4	L	43498	Available	(null)	(null)	2
5	5	S	43809	Available	(null)	(null)	3
6	6	E	43864	Available	(null)	(null)	4
7	7	E	43564	Available	(null)	(null)	5
8	8	L	45199	Sold	11-APR-17	1	6
9	9	S	44979	Available	(null)	(null)	6
10	10	E	46999	Available	(null)	(null)	7
11	11	L	45814	Available	(null)	(null)	8
12	12	S	46729	Available	(null)	(null)	9
13	13	E	46004	Available	(null)	(null)	10
14	14	L	46559	Available	(null)	(null)	10
15	15	S	48909	Available	(null)	(null)	11
16	16	E	47609	Available	(null)	(null)	11
17	19	S	44898	Available	(null)	(null)	7

### Requirement 8

[EXTRA CREDIT]: Write a trigger to log the information when the price of a car is updated. When the price of a car is changed, capture in a log, the old and new prices, the person who updated the price, and the date.

### Code to Solve Requirement 8:

This trigger records the car Id, old car price, new car price, user, and date anytime the price of a car is updated in the Cars table.

```
create table price_upd_log
(carId int, old_price number (15,2), new_price number (15,2), the_user
varchar(150), the_date date);
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER trg_upd_price
AFTER UPDATE OF price
ON Cars
FOR EACH ROW
```

```
DECLARE
```

```
    v_user varchar(100);
    v_ErrorCode number;
    v_ErrorMsg varchar2(200);
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
    select user INTO v_user
    from Dual;
```

```
    INSERT INTO price_upd_log
    (carId, old_price, new_price, the_user, the_date)
    VALUES
    (:new.carId, :old.price, :new.price, v_user, SYSDATE);
```

```
EXCEPTION
```

```
    WHEN OTHERS THEN
```

```
        Rollback;
```

```
        v_ErrorCode := SQLCODE;
```

```
        v_ErrorMsg := substr(SQLERRM,1,200);
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( 'An error occurred, the following is
the error message');
```

```
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE( TO_CHAR(SYSDATE)      ||
TO_CHAR(v_ErrorCode) || v_ErrorMsg);
```

```
END;
```

```
/* TEST THE PROCEDURE */
```

```
execute update_price ('1', '50000');
```

```
select * from price_upd_log;
```



```
execute update_price ('1', '60000');
```

```
select * from price_upd_log;
```

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Connections

AIT732\_2017

Tables (Filtered)

- CAROPTIONS
- CARS
  - CARID
  - MODEL
  - PRICE
  - STATUS
  - SALEDATE
  - SALESMANID
  - DEALERSHIPID
- DEALERSHIPPHONES
- DEALERSHIPS
  - DEALERSHIPID
  - DEALERSHIPNAME

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Worksheet

Query Builder

```
execute update_price ('1', '50000');  
select * from price_upd_log;  
execute update_price ('1', '60000');  
select * from price_upd_log;
```

Script Output x Query Result x

SQL All Rows Fetched: 2 in 0.046 seconds

CARID	OLD_PRICE	NEW_PRICE	THE_USER	THE_DATE
1	1	50000	50000 USER24	19-APR-17
2	1	50000	60000 USER24	19-APR-17

Click on an identifier with the Command key down to perform "Go to Declaration"

| Line 7 Column 29 | Insert | Modified | Unix/Mac: LF