About the Authors

Preface	xxiii
Acknowledgments to the First Edition	xxvii
Acknowledgments to the Second Edition	xxix
PART 1 INTRODUCTORY MATERIAL	1
A. Purpose and Use of Citations	3
B. How to Use This Book	4
Overall Organization	4
Organization within Each Part of This Book	5
Finding Tools	6
Caveats	6
Footnotes Versus Endnotes	6
Citing Sources Not Covered in This Book	6
Sources for Additional Information	7
Citing This Book	7
Web Site for Updates and Frequently Asked Questions	7
C. Local Citation Rules	7
D. How Your Word Processor May Affect Citations	8
Margin Justification	8
Default Settings and Quick Correct Features	9
PART 2 CITATION BASICS	11
1.0 Typeface for Citations1.1 Typeface Choices	13 13

xxi

	When to Use Ordinary Type in Citations	13
	When to Use Italics in Citations	13
	Typeface for Punctuation in Citations Page 25 Indiagraph Material	14
	Possessive Endings of Italicized Material Italicized Material within Italicized Material	14 14
	Italics to Show Emphasis	15
	Italicizing Foreign Words	15
2.0	Abbreviations	17
2.1	Use	17
2.2	Spacing for Abbreviations	17
2.3	Authorities Referred to in Textual Sentences	18
3.0	Spelling and Capitalization	21
	Words in Titles	21
	General Rules	22
	Capitalizing Specific Words	24
3.4	Other Capitalization and Spelling Rules	28
	Numbers	29
	Numbers in Citations	29
	Numbers in Textual Material	29
4.3	Ordinal Numbers	31
	Page Numbers	33
	Initial Pages	33
	Pinpoint Pages	33
	ebar 5.1: Importance of Using Pinpoint References	35
	Citing Consecutive Pages	35
	Citing Scattered Pages	35
	ebar 5.2: Using Hyphens, En Dashes, and "to" for Spans	36
5.5	"Passim"	36
	Citing Sections and Paragraphs	37
	General Rules	37
	Spacing	37
	ebar 6.1: Inserting the Symbols for Sections and Paragraphs	38
	Unnumbered Paragraphs	38
	Subsections and Subparagraphs Distinguishing Sections from Subsections	38
	Distinguishing Sections from Subsections Citing Consecutive Sections or Paragraphs	39 39
	Citing Consecutive Sections or Paragraphs Citing Scattered Sections or Paragraphs	39 40
	Citing Consecutive Subdivisions within a Single Section	40
0.0	or Paragraph	40
6.9	Citing Scattered Subdivisions within a Single Section or Paragraph	41

6.10 Citing Multiple Subdivisions within Multiple Sections	
or Paragraphs	41
6.11 Referring to Sections and Paragraphs in Textual Material	41
7.0 Citing Footnotes and Endnotes	43
8.0 Supplements	45
8.1 Citing Material Found Only in a Supplement	45
8.2 Citing Material Found Only in the Main Volume	45
8.3 Citing Material in Both the Main Volume and a Supplement	45
9.0 Graphical Material, Appendices, and Other Subdivisions	47
9.1 Citing Graphical Material	47
9.2 Citing Appendices	47
9.3 Other Subdivisions	48
10.0 Internal Cross-References	49
10.1 Definition	49
10.2 Material That May Be Cross-Referenced	49
10.3 Supra and Infra	49
10.4 Format for Internal Cross-References	50
Sidebar 10.1: The Two Uses of Supra	51
11.0 Introduction to Full and Short Citation Formats	53
11.1 Full Citation Format	53
11.2 Short Citation Format	53
11.3 <i>Id.</i> as a Short Citation	54
Sidebar 11.1: Id. Versus Ibid.	54
11.4 Supra as a Short Citation	57
PART 3 CITING SPECIFIC PRINT SOURCES	61
FAST FORMATS: CASES	63
12.0 Cases	65
12.1 Full Citation Format	65
12.2 Case Name	65
Sidebar 12.1: Distinguishing Case Names from Party Names	66
Sidebar 12.2: Public Official Named as a Party	72
Sidebar 12.3: Explanation of Commonly Used Procedural Phrases	74
12.3 Reporter Volume	75 76
12.4 Reporter Abbreviation	76
Chart 12.1: Common Reporter Abbreviations	76
Sidebar 12.4: Early Supreme Court Reporters	78 70
Sidebar 12.5: Locating Parallel Citations	79

12.5	Page Numbers	80
12.6	Court Abbreviation	81
12.7	Date	84
12.8	Subsequent History	85
Sideb	ar 12.6: Information about Denials of Certiorari	86
12.9	Prior History	88
12.10	Additional Rules Concerning Subsequent and Prior History	88
	Parenthetical Information	90
Char	t 12.2: Abbreviations for Titles of Judges and Other	
Juo	licial Officials	91
12.12	Cases Published Only on LEXIS or Westlaw	92
12.13	Cases Not Yet Reported	93
	Table Cases and Federal Appendix Cases	93
12.15	Cases on the Internet	94
	Neutral Citations	95
12.17	Cases Published Only in a Looseleaf Service	96
12.18	Unreported Cases	96
12.19	Early Federal Circuit Cases	96
Sideb	ar 12.7: Court Rules Prohibiting or Limiting Citation	
of	Unreported Cases in Briefs	97
12.20	Court Documents, Transcripts, and Records	98
12.21	Short Citation Format	98
FAST	FORMATS: CONSTITUTIONS	103
13.0	Constitutions	104
	Which Source to Cite	104
	Full Citation Format for Constitutions Currently in Force	104
	Full Citation Format for Constitutions No Longer in Force	105
	Short Citation Format	105
	ar 13.1: Referring to Constitutions in Text	106
	FORMATS: STATUTORY CODES, SESSION LAWS, AND SLIP LAWS	107
14.0		108
14.1		108
14.2	Full Citation, Print Format for Federal Statutes Currently	
	in Force	108
	ar 14.1: Date of United States Code	111
14.3	Full Citation, Print Format for Federal Statutes No Longer	
	in Force	112
14.4	Full Citation, Print Format for State Statutes	112
14.5	Statutes Available on Electronic Databases	112
14.6	Short Citation, Print Format for Federal and State Statutes	113
Sideb	ar 14.2: Referring to Statutes in Text	114

	Full Citation Format for Federal Session Laws Currently in Force Full Citation Format for Federal Session Laws No Longer	115
11.0	in Force	117
14.9	Full Citation Format for State Session Laws	117
	Short Citation Format for Federal and State Session Laws	117
	Full Citation Format for Federal Slip Laws	118
	Full Citation Format for State Slip Laws	118
	Short Citation Format for Federal and State Slip Laws	118
FAST	FORMATS: OTHER FEDERAL LEGISLATIVE MATERIALS	120
15.0	Other Federal Legislative Materials	121
15.1	Full Citation Format for Unenacted Bills and Resolutions	121
Sideb	ar 15.1: Types of Proposed Laws	122
15.2	Short Citation Format for Unenacted Bills and Resolutions	124
15.3	Enacted Bills and Joint Resolutions	124
15.4	Full Citation Format for Enacted Simple and Concurrent	
	Resolutions	124
15.5	Short Citation Format for Enacted Simple and Concurrent	
	Resolutions	125
15.6	Proposed House and Senate Amendments	125
15.7	Full Citation Format for Congressional Hearings	126
15.8	Short Citation Format for Congressional Hearings	128
15.9	Full Citation Format for Numbered Congressional Reports,	
	Documents, and Prints	129
15.10	Short Citation Format for Numbered Congressional	
	Reports, Documents, and Prints	132
15.11	Unnumbered Reports, Documents, and Prints	132
15.12	Full Citation Format for Congressional Debates	
	Occurring after 1873	132
15.13	Short Citation Format for Congressional Debates	
	Occurring after 1873	134
	Full Citation Format for Congressional Debates through 1873	135
	Short Citation Format for Congressional Debates through 1873	135
	Congressional Journals	136
	United States Code Congressional and Administrative News	136
	Declaration of Independence	137
15.19	Other Legislative Materials	137
FAST	FORMATS: OTHER STATE LEGISLATIVE MATERIALS	138
16.0	Other State Legislative Materials	139
16.1	Full Citation Format for State Unenacted Bills, Files, and Resolutions	120
	and resolutions	139

16.2	Short Citation Format for State Unenacted Bills, Files,	
	and Resolutions	142
16.3	State Enacted Bills, Files, and Resolutions	142
16.4	Full Citation Format for State Legislative Hearings	142
16.5	Short Citation Format for State Legislative Hearings	144
16.6	Full Citation Format for State Legislative Reports, Documents,	
	and Prints	145
16.7	Short Citation Format for State Legislative Reports, Documents, and Prints	147
16.8	Full Citation Format for State Legislative Debates	148
	Short Citation Format for State Legislative Debates	150
	State Legislative Journals	150
	Other State Legislative Materials	150
Fast	FORMATS: RULES OF COURT, PROCEDURE, EVIDENCE,	
AND	ETHICS	151
17.0	Court Rules, Ethics Rules and Opinions, and Jury	
	Instructions	153
	Full Citation Format for Rules Currently in Force	153
	Full Citation Format for Rules No Longer in Force	154
	Short Citation Format	154
	Full Citation Format for Ethics Opinions	154
	Short Citation Format for Ethics Opinions	156
	Full Citation Format for Jury Instructions	156
17.7	Short Citation Format for Jury Instructions	157
FAST	FORMATS: LOCAL ORDINANCES	158
	Local Ordinances	159
	Full Citation Format for Codified Ordinances	159
	oar 18.1: Locating Ordinances on the Internet	160
	Full Citation Format for Uncodified Ordinances	160
18.3	Short Citation Format for Codified and Uncodified Ordinances	162
	FORMATS: FEDERAL ADMINISTRATIVE AND	
	CUTIVE MATERIALS	163
19.0	Federal Administrative and Executive Materials	164
19.1	Full Citation Format for Code of Federal Regulations	164
	oar 19.1: Determining the Date of Current C.F.R. Volumes	165
19.2	Short Citation Format for Code of Federal Regulations	165
19.3	Full Citation Format for Federal Register	166
19.4	Short Citation Format for Federal Register	167
19.5	Full Citation Format for Agency Decisions	167
19.6	Short Citation Format for Agency Decisions	169

19.7	Full Citation Format for Attorney General Opinions and Justice	
	Department Office of Legal Counsel Opinions	169
Sideb	ar 19.2: Purpose of Attorney General Opinions	170
19.8	Short Citation Format for Attorney General Opinions and Justice	
	Department Office of Legal Counsel Opinions	171
19.9	Full Citation Format for Executive Orders, Proclamations,	
	Determinations, and Reorganization Plans	171
19.10	Short Citation Format for Executive Orders, Proclamations,	
	Determinations, and Reorganization Plans	173
19.11	Executive Agreements	174
19.12	Other Presidential Documents	174
19.13	Other Administrative and Executive Materials	174
Sideb	ar 19.3: Citing Tax Materials	175
Fast	FORMATS: STATE ADMINISTRATIVE AND EXECUTIVE MATERIALS	176
20.0	State Administrative and Executive Materials	177
20.1	Full Citation for State Administrative Codes	177
20.2	Short Citation Format for State Administrative Codes	177
20.3	Full Citation Format for State Administrative Registers	177
20.4	Short Citation Format for State Administrative Registers	178
20.5	Full Citation Format for State Agency Decisions	178
20.6	Short Citation Format for State Agency Decisions	178
20.7	Full Citation Format for State Attorney General Opinions	178
20.8	Short Citation Format for State Attorney General Opinions	179
20.9	State Executive Materials	179
20.10	Other State Administrative and Executive Materials	179
FAST	FORMATS: TREATIES AND CONVENTIONS	181
21.0	Treaties and Conventions to Which the United States Is a Party	183
21.1	Full Citation Format for Treaties and Conventions Currently	103
	in Force	183
	Full Citation Format for Treaties and Conventions No Longer	103
	in Force	185
	ar 21.1: Internet Access to International Materials	185
	Short Citation Format	186
	ar 21.2: Other Foreign and International Materials	186
		100
	FORMATS: BOOKS, TREATISES, AND OTHER NONPERIODIC ERIALS	187
	Books, Treatises, and Other Nonperiodic Materials	188
ZZ.1 .	Full Citation Format	188

22.2 Short Citation Format for Works Other Than Those in a Collection22.3 Short Citation Format for Works in a Collection	197 198
FAST FORMATS: LEGAL AND OTHER PERIODICALS	201
23.0 Legal and Other Periodicals 23.1 Full Citation Format Sidebar 23.1: Identifying Student Authors 23.2 Short Citation Format	202 202 203 207
FAST FORMATS: A.L.R. ANNOTATIONS	209
24.0 A.L.R. Annotations 24.1 Full Citation Format Chart 24.1: Abbreviations for A.L.R. Series 24.2 Short Citation Format	210 210 211 211
FAST FORMATS: LEGAL DICTIONARIES	213
25.0 Legal Dictionaries 25.1 Full Citation Format 25.2 Short Citation Format	214 214 214
FAST FORMATS: LEGAL ENCYCLOPEDIAS	215
26.0 Legal Encyclopedias 26.1 Full Citation Format Chart 26.1: Encyclopedia Abbreviations 26.2 Short Citation Format	216 216 217 219
FAST FORMATS: RESTATEMENTS, MODEL CODES, UNIFORM LAWS, AND SENTENCING GUIDELINES	220
27.0 Restatements, Model Codes, and Uniform Laws 27.1 Full Citation Format for Restatements Sidebar 27.1: Subject Matters of Restatements 27.2 Short Citation Format for Restatements 27.3 Model Codes and Acts 27.4 Uniform Laws 27.5 Sentencing Guidelines	221 221 222 223 223 224 225
FAST FORMATS: LOOSELEAF SERVICES AND REPORTERS	226
28.0 Looseleaf Services and Reporters 28.1 Full Citation Format for Cases and Administrative Decisions	227
in Looseleaf Services Chart 28.1: Abbreviations for Looseleaf Publishers Sidebar 28.1: Understanding Paragraphs in Looseleaf Services	227 229 230

28.2 Short Citation Format for Cases and Administrative Decisions in Looseleaf Services	231
28.3 Full Citation Format for Noncase Material in Looseleaf Services	231
28.4 Short Citation Format for Noncase Material in Looseleaf Services	232
20.4 Short Citation Format for ivolicase Material in Looseical Services	232
FAST FORMATS: PRACTITIONER AND COURT DOCUMENTS,	
TRANSCRIPTS, AND APPELLATE RECORDS	233
29.0 Practitioner and Court Documents, Transcripts, and Appellate Records	234
29.1 Scope of Rule	234
29.2 Full Citation Format for Practitioner and Court Documents	234
29.3 Full Citation Format for Transcripts	236
29.4 Short Citation Format for Practitioner and Court Documents and	230
for Transcripts	237
29.5 Full Citation Format for Appellate Records	237
29.6 Short Citation Format for Appellate Records	238
Sidebar 29.1: Inserting Document Names and Record Cites in	200
Memoranda and Court Documents	238
FAST FORMATS: SPEECHES, ADDRESSES, AND OTHER ORAL	
Presentations	239
30.0 Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations	240
30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses,	
30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations	240 240
30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses,	240
 30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 	240 242
30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses,	240
 30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 	240 242
 30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.3 Published Presentations FAST FORMATS: INTERVIEWS 	240 242 242 244
 30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.3 Published Presentations FAST FORMATS: INTERVIEWS 31.0 Interviews 	240 242 242 244 245
 30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.3 Published Presentations FAST FORMATS: INTERVIEWS 31.0 Interviews 31.1 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by the Author 	240 242 242 244 245 245
 30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.3 Published Presentations FAST FORMATS: INTERVIEWS 31.0 Interviews 31.1 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by the Author 31.2 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by Another 	240 242 242 244 245 245 246
 30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.3 Published Presentations FAST FORMATS: INTERVIEWS 31.0 Interviews 31.1 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by the Author 	240 242 242 244 245 245
 30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.3 Published Presentations FAST FORMATS: INTERVIEWS 31.0 Interviews 31.1 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by the Author 31.2 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by Another 	240 242 242 244 245 245 246
 30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.3 Published Presentations FAST FORMATS: INTERVIEWS 31.0 Interviews 31.1 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by the Author 31.2 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by Another 31.3 Short Citation Format 	240 242 242 244 245 245 246
 30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.3 Published Presentations FAST FORMATS: INTERVIEWS 31.0 Interviews 31.1 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by the Author 31.2 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by Another 31.3 Short Citation Format FAST FORMATS: LETTERS AND MEMORANDA 	240 242 242 244 245 245 246 246
 30.1 Full Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.2 Short Citation Format for Unpublished Speeches, Addresses, and Other Oral Presentations 30.3 Published Presentations FAST FORMATS: INTERVIEWS 31.0 Interviews 31.1 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by the Author 31.2 Full Citation Format for Interviews Conducted by Another 31.3 Short Citation Format FAST FORMATS: LETTERS AND MEMORANDA 32.0 Letters and Memoranda 	240 242 244 245 245 246 246 248

FAST FORMATS: VIDEO AND VISUAL RECORDINGS AND BROADCASTS	252
33.0 Video and Visual Recordings and Broadcasts	253
33.1 Full Citation Format	253
33.2 Short Citation Format	256
FAST FORMATS: SOUND RECORDINGS	257
34.0 Sound Recordings	258
34.1 Full Citation Format for Entire Recordings	258
34.2 Full Citation Format for a Single Work in a Collection	259
34.3 Short Citation Format for Sound Recordings	259
FAST FORMATS: MICROFORMED MATERIALS	260
35.0 Microformed Materials	261
35.1 Full Citation Format for Microform Collections Containing	
Material Also Available in Print Format	261
35.2 Full Citation Format for Microform Collections Containing	261
Material Not Otherwise Available 35.3 Short Citation Format	261 261
55.5 Short Citation Format	201
FAST FORMATS: FORTHCOMING WORKS	262
36.0 Forthcoming Works	263
36.1 Full Citation Format	263
36.2 Short Citation Format	263
FAST FORMATS: UNPUBLISHED WORKS	264
37.0 Unpublished Works	265
37.1 Full Citation Format	265
37.2 Short Citation Format	266
PART 4 ELECTRONIC SOURCES	267
38.0 General Information about Online and Electronic Citation Formats	269
38.1 Source Available in Print and Electronic Formats	269
38.2 Source Available Only in Electronic Format	270
Sidebar 38 1. Accessing and Preserving of Electronic Sources	271

FAST FORMATS: WESTLAW AND LEXIS	272
 39.0 Westlaw and LEXIS 39.1 Full Citation Format When a Unique Identifier Is Available 39.2 Full Citation Format When a Unique Identifier Is Not Available 39.3 Short Citation Format for Westlaw and LEXIS Citations 39.4 Compilation of Materials from Electronic Databases 	273 273 273 274 275
FAST FORMATS: WORLD WIDE WEB SITES	277
40.0 World Wide Web Sites40.1 Full Citation Format40.2 Short Citation FormatSidebar 40.1: Types of Web Sites and Indicia of Reliability	278 278 283 283
FAST FORMATS: ELECTRONIC MAIL	285
 41.0 Electronic Mail 41.1 Full Citation Format for Personal E-mail 41.2 Full Citation Format for E-mail Sent to a Discussion Group or Listserv 41.3 Short Citation Format for E-mail 	286 286 286 287
FAST FORMATS: CD-ROM MATERIAL	288
42.0 CD-ROM Material 42.1 Full Citation Format 42.2 Short Citation Format	289 289 290
PART 5 INCORPORATING CITATIONS INTO DOCUMENTS	291
43.0 Citation Placement and Use	293
 43.1 Placement Options Sidebar 44.1: Using Your Word Processor to Format Footnotes 43.2 Frequency of Citation 43.3 Number of Sources to Cite 43.4 Guidelines for Determining Which Authorities to Cite in a Legal Memorandum or Court Document 	293 296 296 297 298
44.0 Signals	299
44.1 Purpose of Signals44.2 Use44.3 Categories of Signals44.4 Signals and Explanatory Parentheticals	299 299 300 301

44.5	Capitalizing Signals	301
	Placement and Typeface of Signals	301
44.7	Repeating Signals	302
44.8	Order of Signals and Punctuation between Different Signals	302
45.0	Order of Cited Authorities	303
45.1	Applicability	303
	Punctuation between Citations	303
45.3	General Ordering Rules	303
45.4	Specific Order of Authorities	305
46.0	Explanatory Parentheticals	309
46.1	Using Explanatory Parentheticals	309
	bar 46.1: Using Explanatory Parentheticals Effectively	309
	Placement of Explanatory Parentheticals and Related Authority	310
	Formatting Explanatory Parentheticals	311
46.4	Related Authority and Commentary	311
D.	ART 6 QUOTATIONS	313
PA	QUUTATIONS	3 13
47. 0	Quotations	315
	Using Quotations	315
	Accuracy	315
	Relation to Text	315
	Short Quotations	315
	Longer Quotations	318
	Epigraphs	320
47.7	Quotations within Quotations	320
	Altering Quoted Material	323
	Altering the Case of a Letter	323
	Adding, Changing, or Deleting One or More Letters	323
	Substituting or Adding Words	323
	Altering Typeface	324
48.5	Mistakes within Original Quoted Material	325
	Omissions within Quoted Material	327
49.1	General Considerations When Omitting Material within	
	a Quotation	327
	Indicating Omissions	327
	When to Use an Ellipsis	327
49.4	How to Use Ellipses	329

APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Primary Sources by Jurisdiction	331
Appendix 1A: West Regional Reporter Coverage	Web
Appendix 2: Local Court Citation Rules	377
Appendix 3: General Abbreviations	405
Appendix 4: Court Abbreviations	413
Sidebar A4-1: The Structure of State Court Systems	Web
Sidebar A4-2: Dissecting a Federal District Court Abbreviation	414
Appendix 5: Abbreviations for Legal Periodicals	417
Appendix 6: Legal Memorandum Example	441
Appendix 7: Federal Taxation Materials	445
Sidebar A7-1: Versions of the Internal Revenue Code	446
Sidebar A7-2: Case Names in Older Tax Authorities	448
Sidebar A7-3: Categories of Tax Regulations	451
Sidebar A7-4: Document Numbers Before and After 2000	455
Chart A7-1: Abreviations for Less Frequently Cited Tax Materials	460
Appendix 8: Selected Official Federal Administrative Publications	Web
Index	461