

OPEARTING SYSTEM

Experiment No. 03

AIM → To Implement the programs in shell script.

- ① To find factorial of given No.
- ② To find greatest of three numbers.

Theory →

- Shell programming is supported by the different types of variables including array variable.
- This variable can hold multiple values at the same time. Arrays provide a method of grouping for set of variables.
- Instead of creating a new name for each variable that's essential, we can use a single array variable that can store all other variables.

Defining an array in shell programming →

Syntax →

array_name[index] = value

Here, array name is the name of the array that is assigned equals to value which is another variable.

Conclusion —→

Thus, we learnt to implement arrays in shell-script, and successfully implemented program for factorial of numbers and found the greatest of three numbers.

Program codes:

Program 01

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
factorial()
```

```
{
```

```
    product=$1
```

```
    if((product <= 2)); then
```

```
        echo $product
```

```
    else
```

```
        f=$((product - 1))
```

```
    f=$(factorial $f)
```

```
    f=$((f*product))
```

```
    echo $f
```

```
fi
```

```
}
```

```
echo "Please enter the Number to get the Factorial:"
```

```
read num
```

```
if((num == 0)); then
```

```
echo 1
```

```
else
```

```
factorial $num
```

```
fi
```

Output:

```
→ Practical Codes git:(master) bash Experiment_4.sh
Please enter the Number to get the Factorial:
7
5040
```

Program 02

```
echo "Enter three Integers:"  
read a b c  
if [ $a -gt $b -a $a -gt $c ]  
then  
echo "$a is Greatest"  
elif [ $b -gt $c -a $b -gt $a ]  
then  
echo "$b is Greatest"  
else  
echo "$c is Greatest!"  
fi
```

Output:

```
→ Practical Codes git:(master) bash Experiment_3.sh  
Enter three Integers:  
8 7 6  
8 is Greatest
```