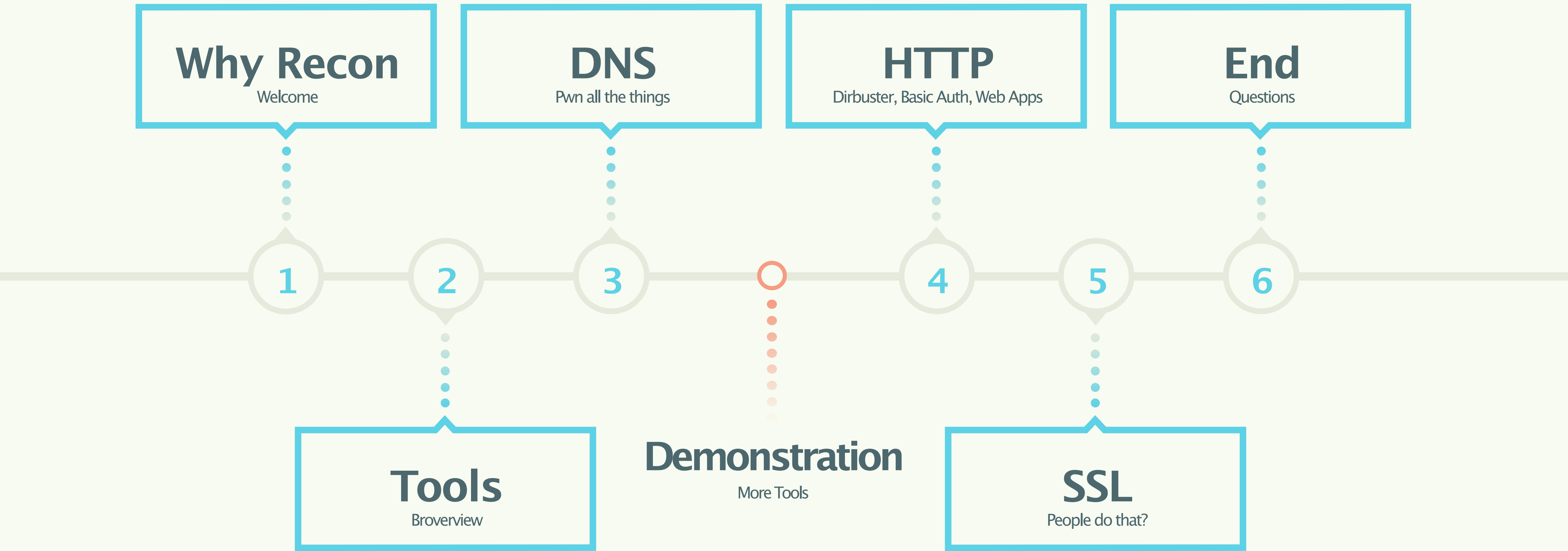


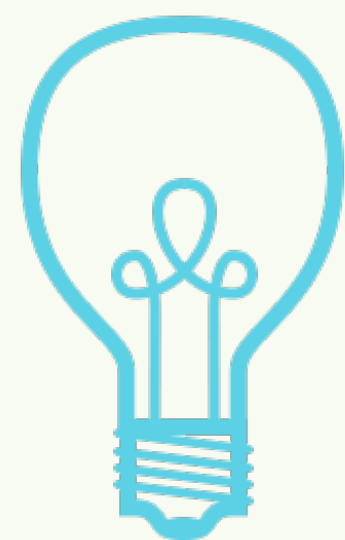


Cincinnati, OH

Advanced Reconnaissance Detection using Bro

Liam Randall





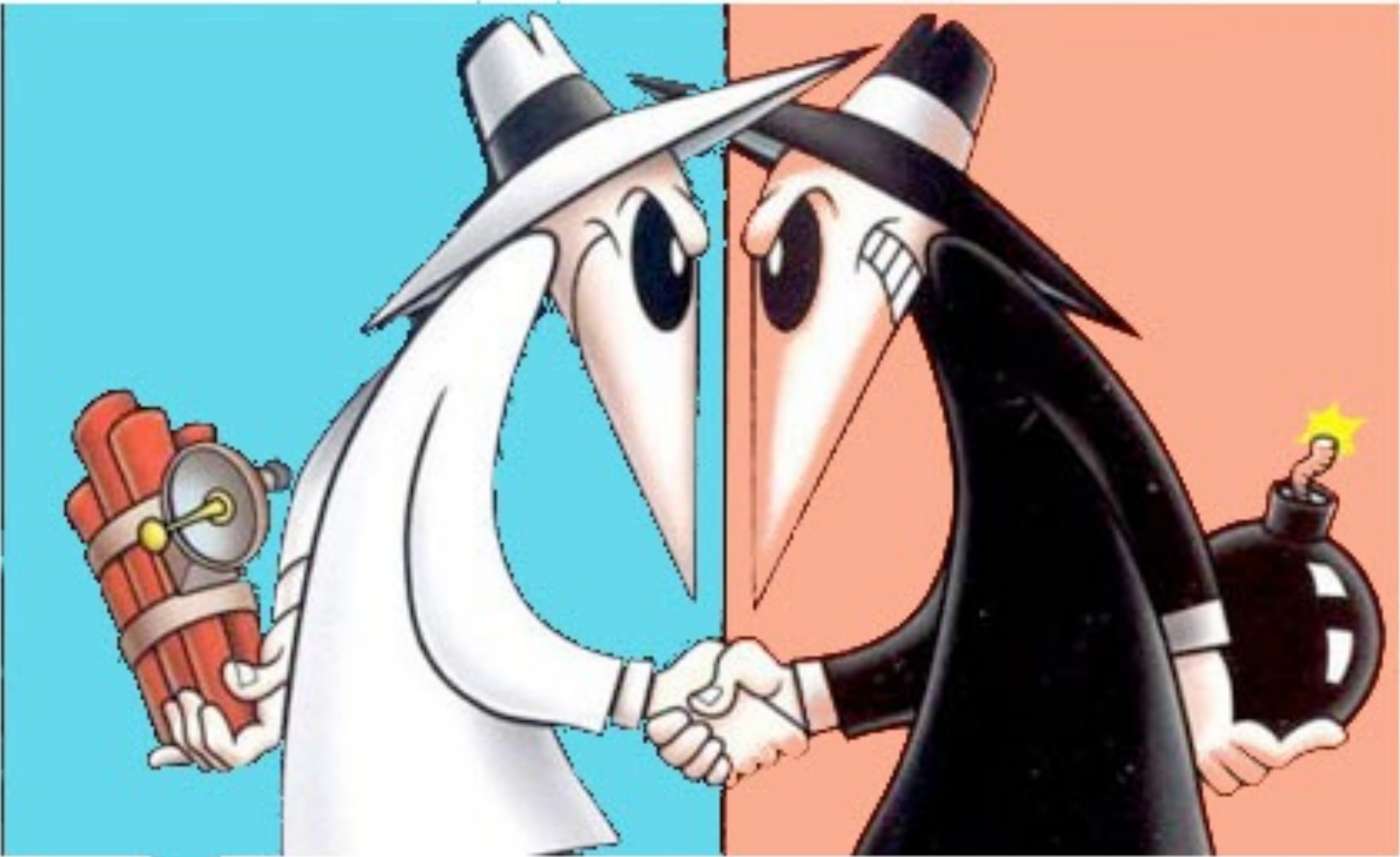
Defending

IDS, IPS, Routers, Policy, Procedure

Not enough content

Admins & Users Suck. Hard.

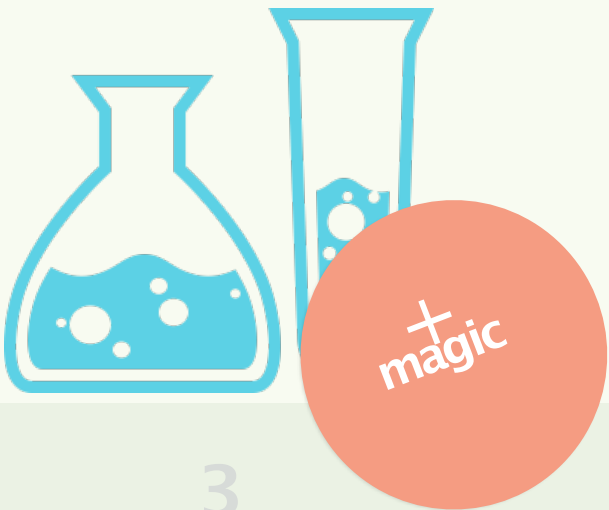
Losing.



BLUE & RED

Can not defend what you do not understand.

Good, Bad & the Ugly.



Attacking

Metasploit, Armitage,

“exciting”

Winning.



PTES Standard

Penetration Testing Execution Standard

“That means foot-printing and identifying technical systems or just identifying different routes for attack, but the way many operate, their intelligence is poor at best,”

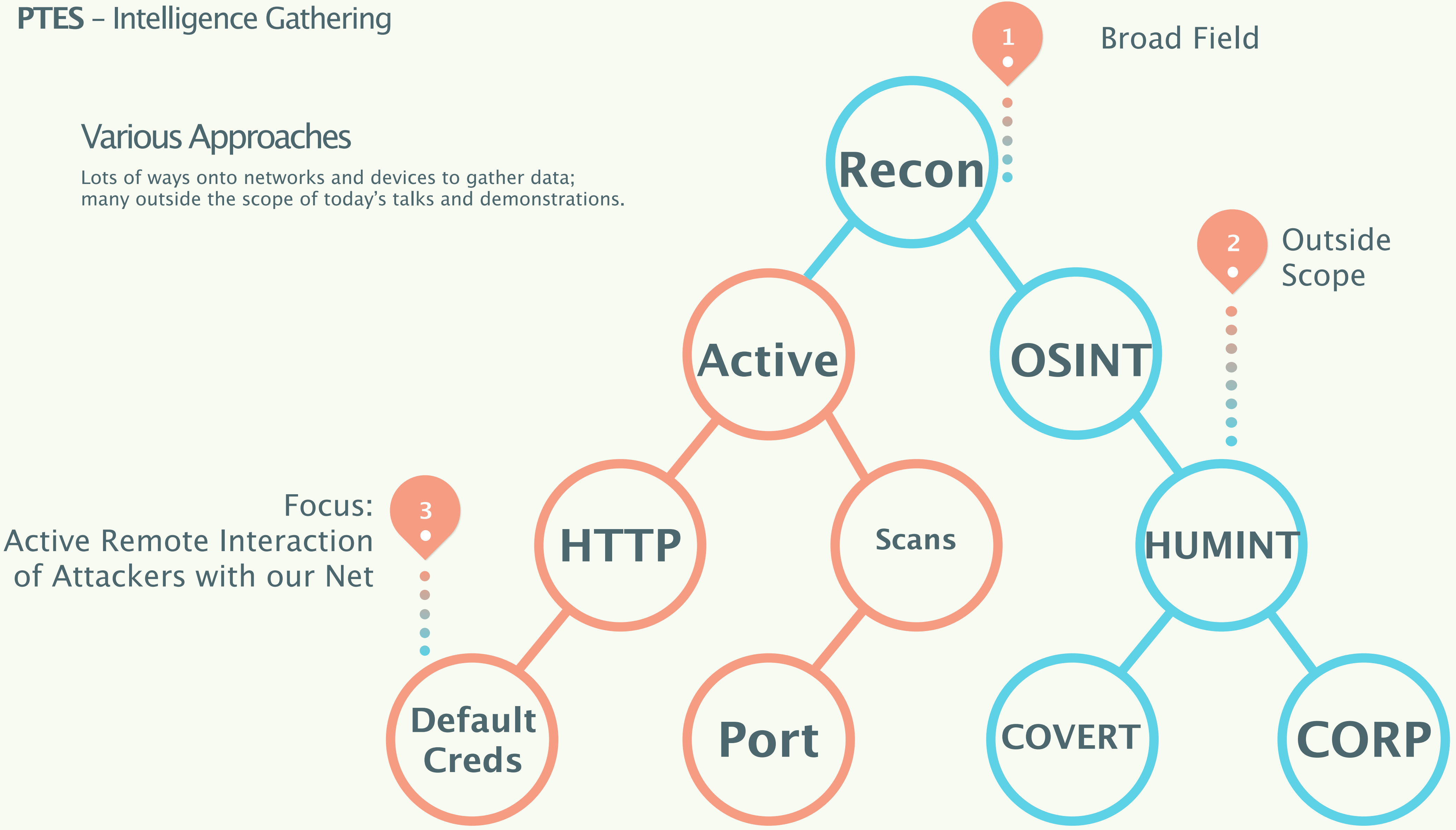
March
2011



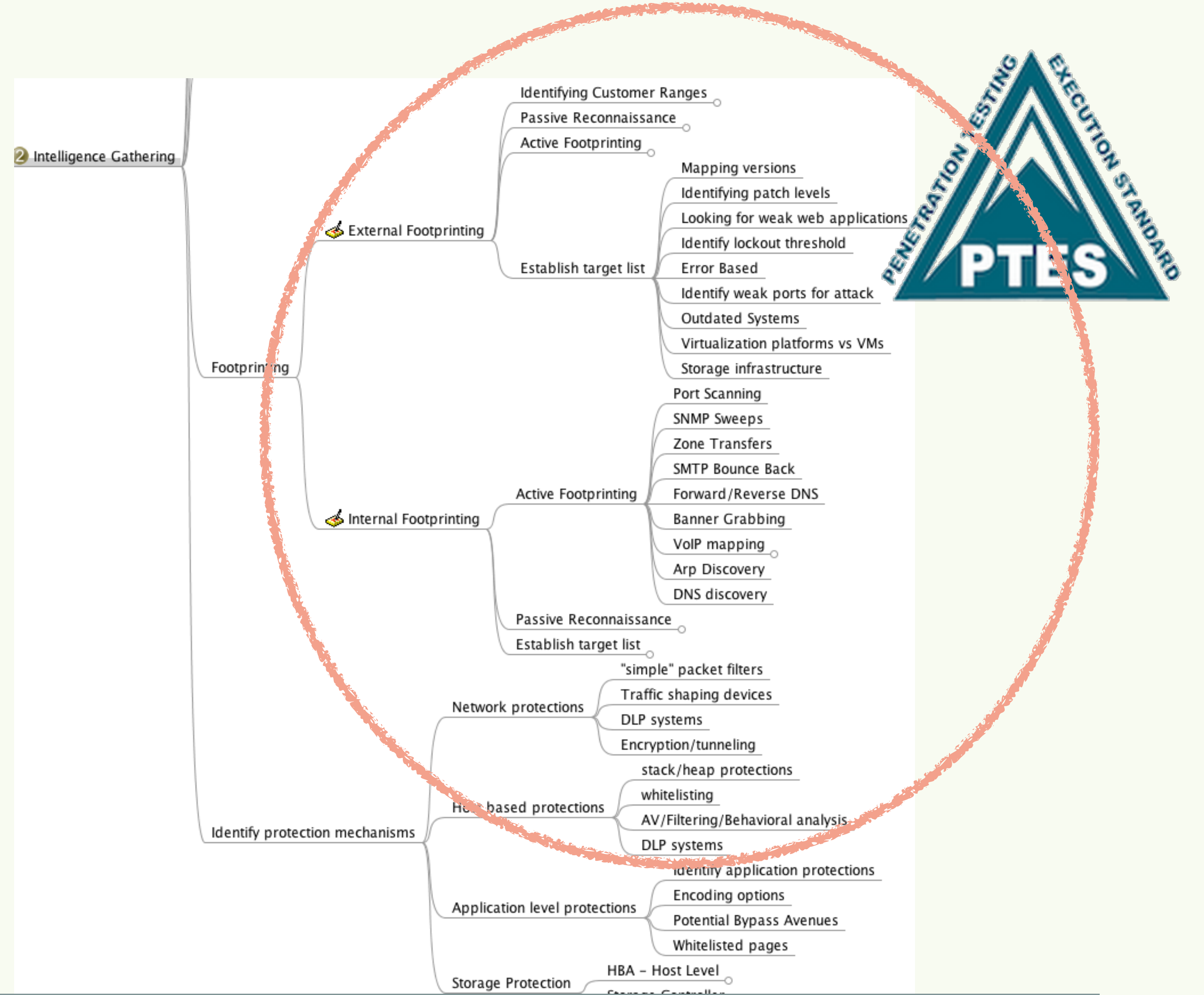
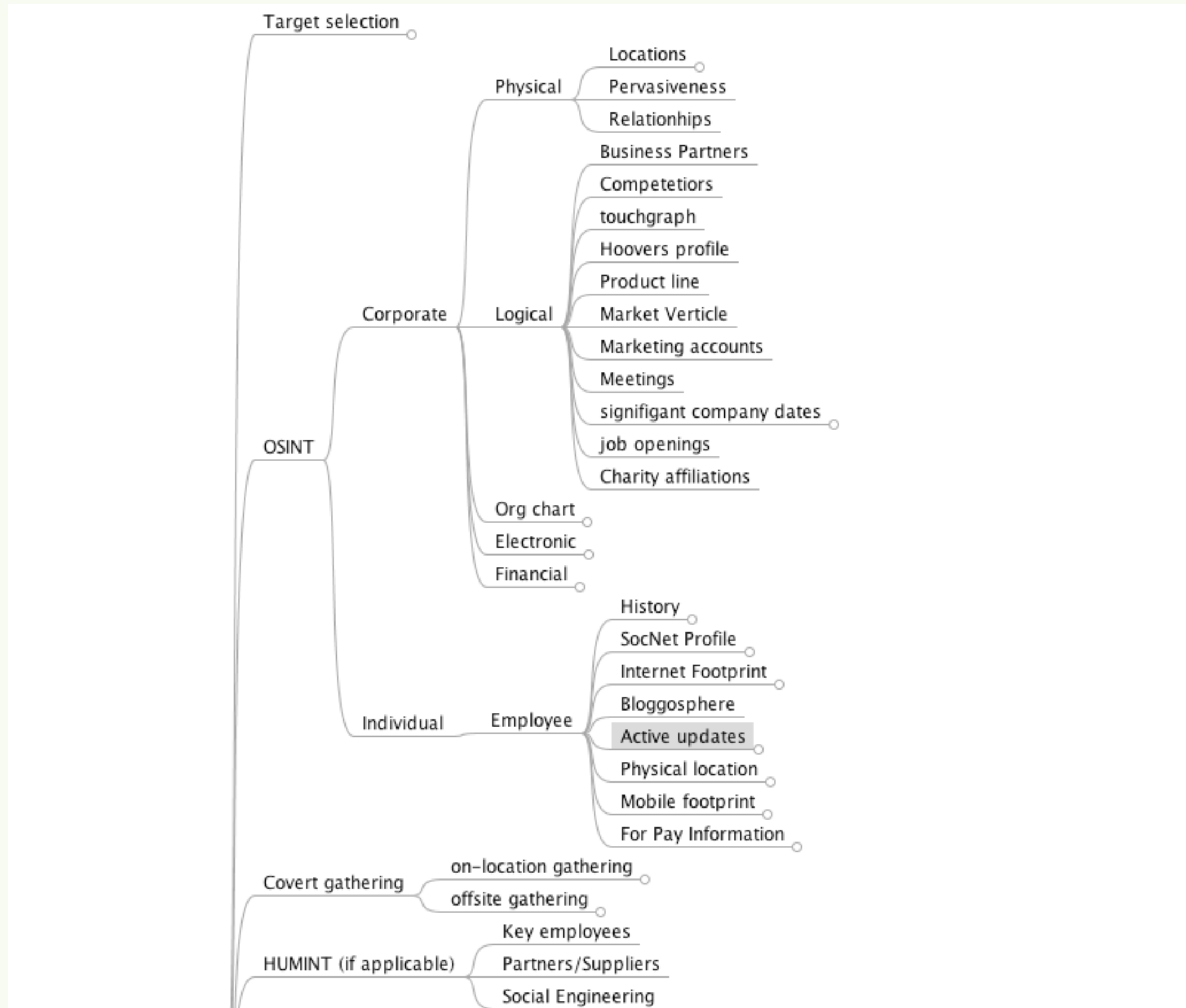
Chris Nickerson
on PTES Standard

Various Approaches

Lots of ways onto networks and devices to gather data; many outside the scope of today’s talks and demonstrations.

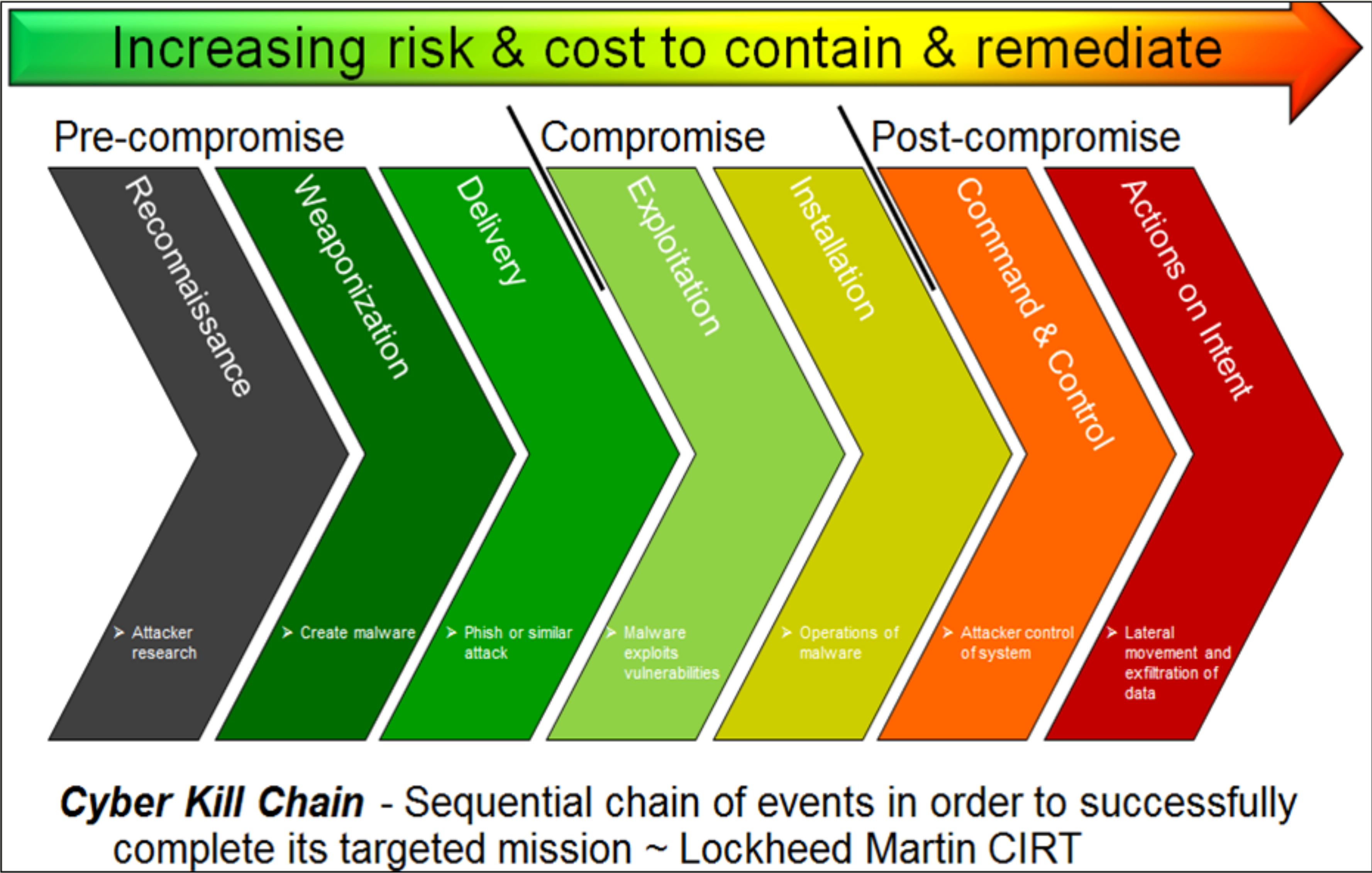


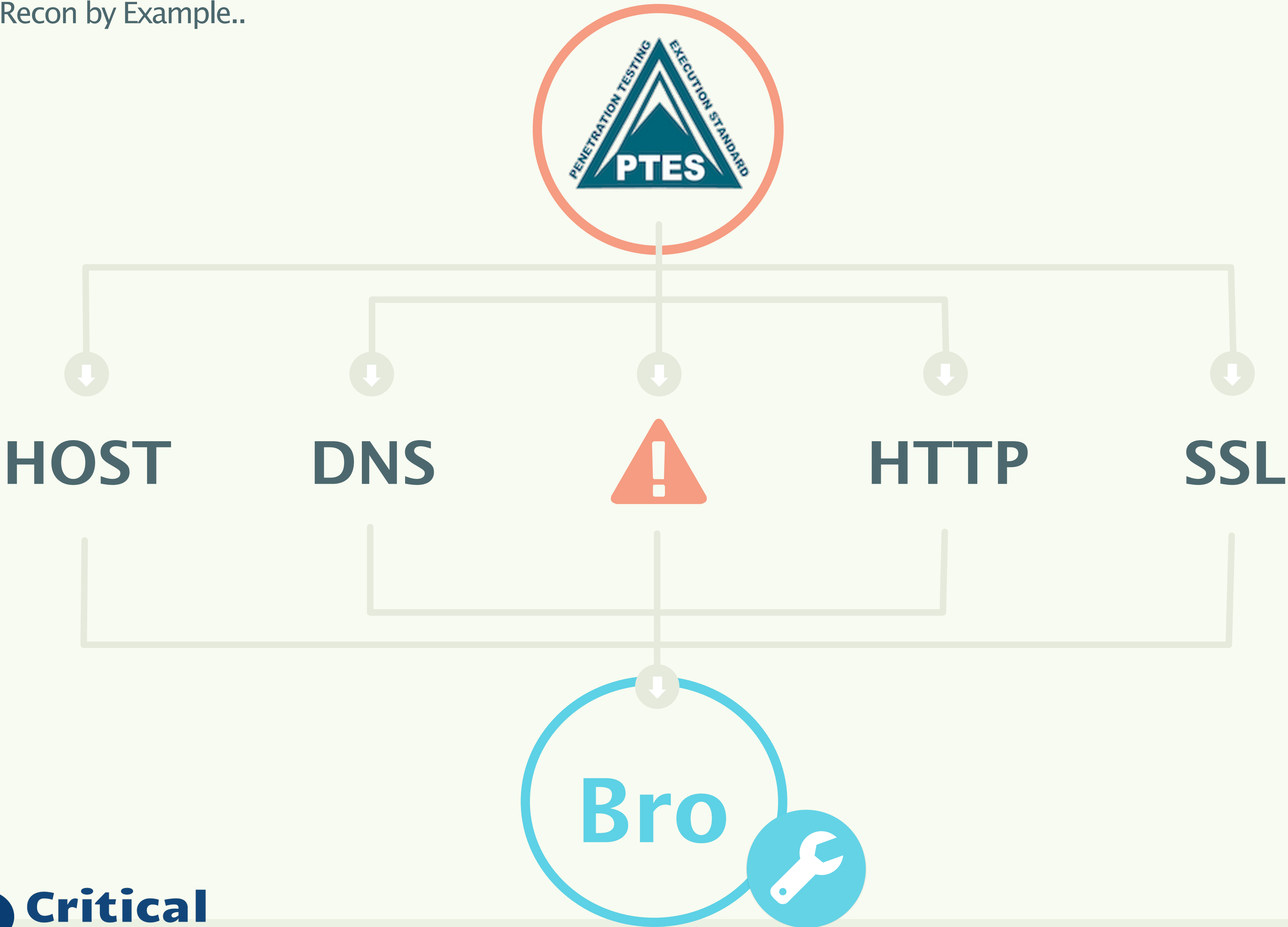
Socratic Ideal- “Know Thyself”



Active Part of Scanning

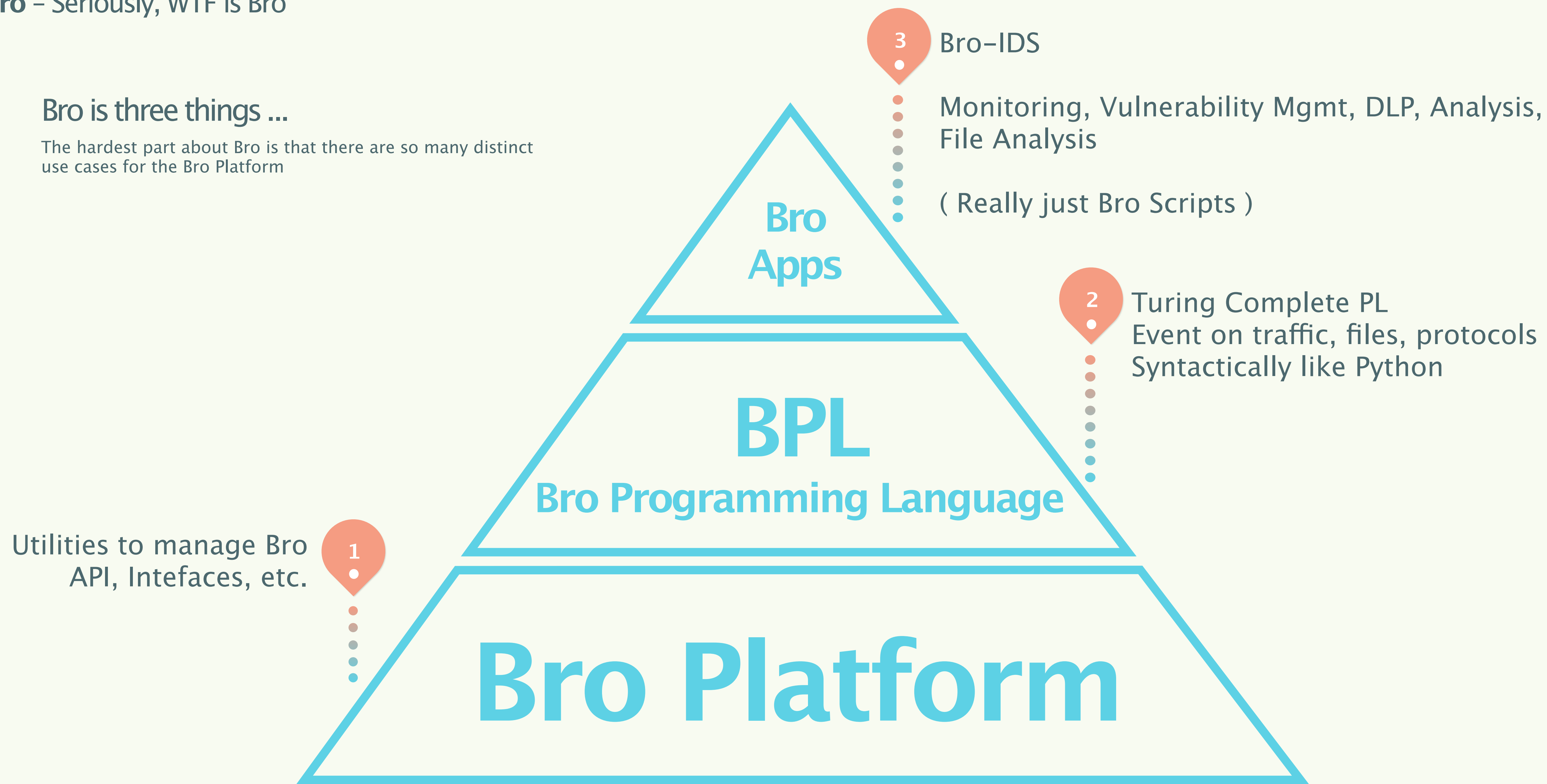
You can not secure what you do not understand.





Bro is three things ...

The hardest part about Bro is that there are so many distinct use cases for the Bro Platform





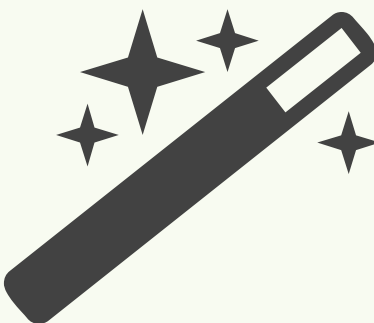
Protocol Logs

Detailed protocol logs for each network protocol; including logs for tunnels, IPv4/6, files and more



Alerts

Bro-IDS is preconfigured with a variety of signature and anomaly notifications



Actions

Bro Programming Language is the real power; pivot to external applications, take advanced protocol based decisions & more.

Bro Functions – Three things Bro does



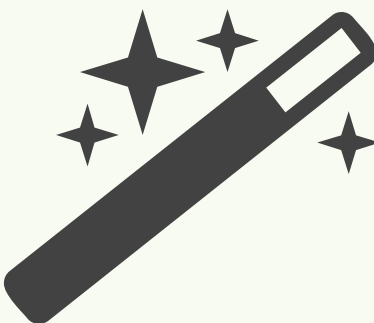
Protocol Logs

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Alerts

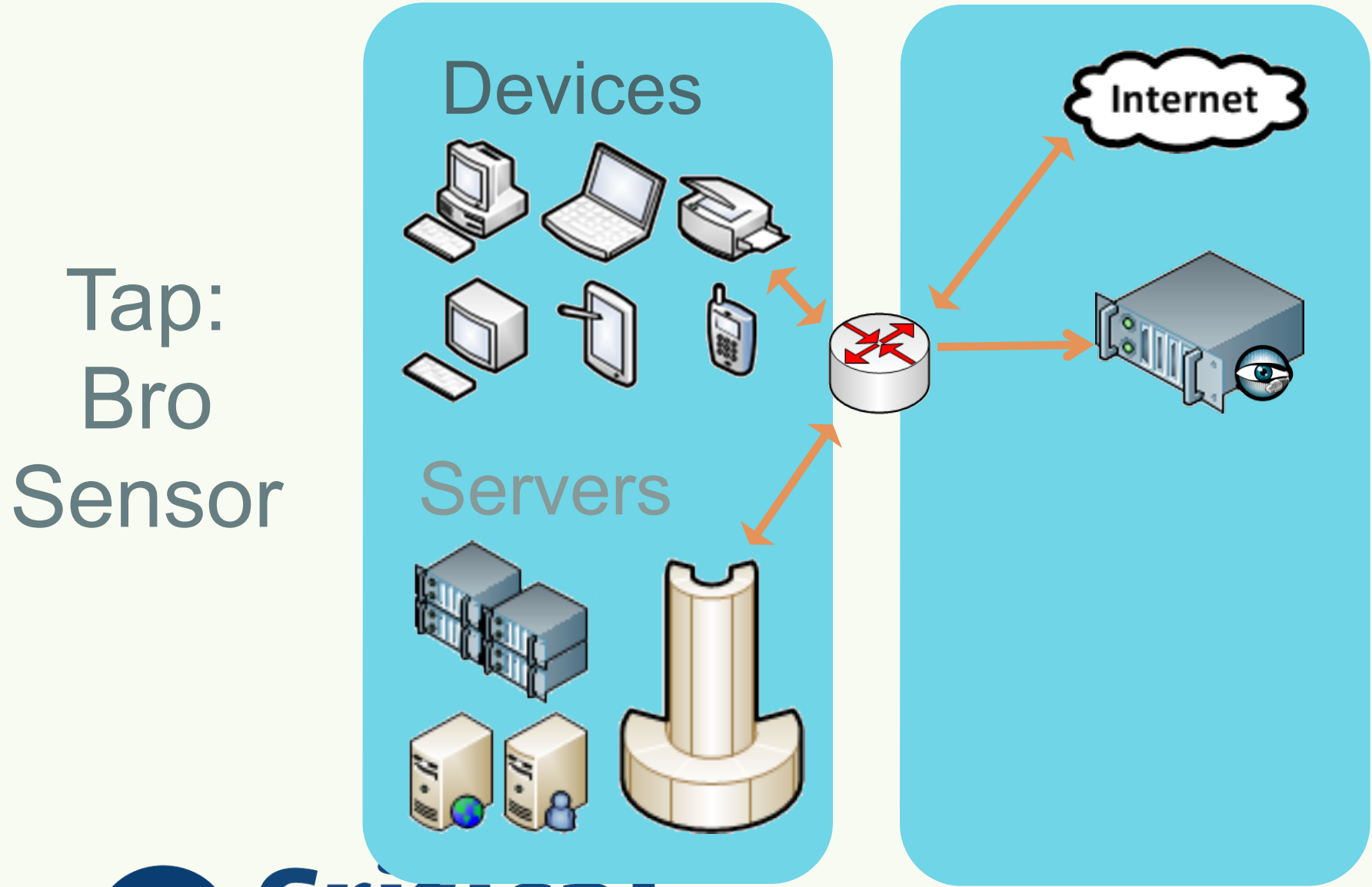
Bro-IDS is preconfigured with a variety of signature and anomaly notifications



Actions

Bro Programming Language is the real power; pivot to external applications, take advanced protocol based decisions & more.

Sensor Components





Protocol Logs

Detailed protocol logs for each network protocol; including logs for tunnels, IPv4/6, files and more



Alerts

Bro-IDS is preconfigured with a variety of signature and anomaly notifications



Actions

Bro Programming Language is the real power; pivot to external applications, take advanced protocol based decisions & more.

Ts	uid	id.orig_h	id.orig_p	id.resp_h	id.resp_p	proto	service
Time	string	addr	port	addr	port	enum	string
1355284742	AZIHpPlejvi	192.168.4.138	68	192.168.4.1	67	udp	-
1326727285	K4xJ9AKH56g	192.168.4.148	55748	196.216.2.3	33117	tcp	ftp-data
1326727283	Jd11tILtIE	192.168.4.148	58838	196.216.2.3	21	tcp	ftp
1326727287	bVQHYKEz2b4	192.168.4.148	54003	196.216.2.3	31093	tcp	ftp-data
1326727286	5Dki82HwJDK	192.168.4.148	58840	196.216.2.3	21	tcp	ftp
1355284761	YSJ6DDKEzGk	70.199.104.181	8391	192.168.4.20	443	tcp	ssl
1355284791	BqLVVfmVO6d	70.199.104.181	8393	192.168.4.20	443	tcp	ssl
1355284761	ya3SvH6ZxX4	70.199.104.181	8408	192.168.4.20	443	tcp	ssl
1355284812	sxrPWDvcGQ2	192.168.4.20	48433	67.228.181.219	80	tcp	http
1355284903	vlvQgRiHE54	192.168.4.20	14655	192.168.4.1	53	udp	dns
1355284792	gn5FV4jeOJ4	70.199.104.181	8387	192.168.4.20	443	tcp	ssl
1355285010	uEb3j6nYBS7	59.93.52.206	61027	192.168.4.20	25	tcp	smtp
1326962278	SE2LJ7PLwlg	189.77.105.126	3	192.168.4.20	3	icmp	-
1326962279	T6rMQFaMCie	95.165.30.73	3	192.168.4.20	3	icmp	-
1329400936	qtNmAmHhDM4	192.168.4.20	14419	65.23.158.132	6668	tcp	irc
1329400884	cOctAcZusv2	192.168.4.20	32239	89.16.176.16	6666	tcp	irc



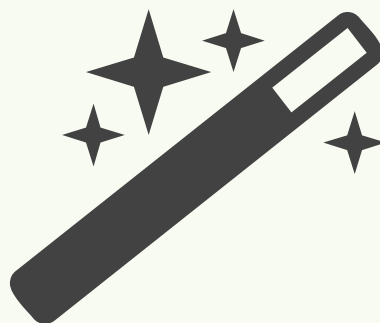
Protocol Logs

Detailed protocol logs for each network protocol; including logs for tunnels, IPv4/6, files and more



Alerts

Bro-IDS is preconfigured with a variety of signature and anomaly notifications



Actions

Bro Programming Language is the real power; pivot to external applications, take advanced protocol based decisions & more.

#fields ts	uid	id.orig_h	id.orig_p	id.resp_h	id.resp_p	proto	note
#types	time	string	addr	port	addr	port	enum
1359673187	TLDtWBOrstk	192.168.0.120	61537	50.76.24.57	8443	tcp	SSL::Invalid_Server_Cert
1359673187	L4bDTmPqvs2	192.168.1.8	49540	174.143.119.91	6697	tcp	SSL::Invalid_Server_Cert
1359673187	JAvYksFW1Qb	207.188.131.2	5373	160.109.68.199	8081	tcp	SSL::Invalid_Server_Cert
1359673188	-	192.168.0.57	62220	216.234.192.231	80	tcp	Rogue_Access_Point
1359673188	5OYpDdtlnfd	192.168.0.147	45009	93.174.170.9	443	tcp	SSL::Invalid_Server_Cert
1359673188	-	192.168.0.147	36511	74.125.225.194	80	tcp	Rogue_Access_Point
1359673188	-	-	-	-	-	-	Software::Vulnerable_Version
1359673188	93ClvevOuxk	192.168.0.147	51897	98.136.223.39	8996	tcp	SSL::Invalid_Server_Cert
1359673209	YpCOvC9p4Ef	208.89.42.50	48620	207.188.131.2	22	tcp	SSH::Login
1359673210	SaKFGzmdXLI	207.188.131.2	11175	23.5.112.107	443	tcp	SSL::Invalid_Server_Cert
1359673214	XLE8fYI5Tvg	207.188.131.2	11677	208.66.139.142	2145	tcp	SSL::Invalid_Server_Cert
1359673214	-	192.168.1.120	60141	74.125.225.195	80	tcp	Rogue_Access_Point
1359673218	NyPHd3qjIKe	208.89.42.50	43891	207.188.131.2	22	tcp	SSH::Login
1359673223	0skn2N4oYbj	192.168.1.116	49249	15.201.49.137	80	tcp	HTTP::MD5
1359673224	Q83ji8AFOO1	192.168.1.116	49250	15.192.45.26	80	tcp	HTTP::MD5
1359673229	WU57HOSwkeJ	208.89.42.50	62165	207.188.131.2	22	tcp	SSH::Login



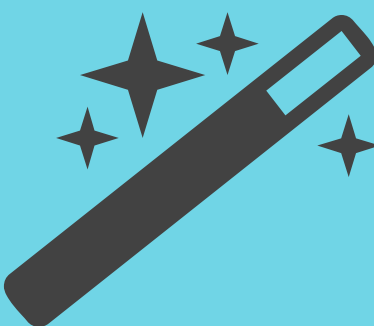
Protocol Logs

Detailed protocol logs for each network protocol; including logs for tunnels, IPv4/6, files and more



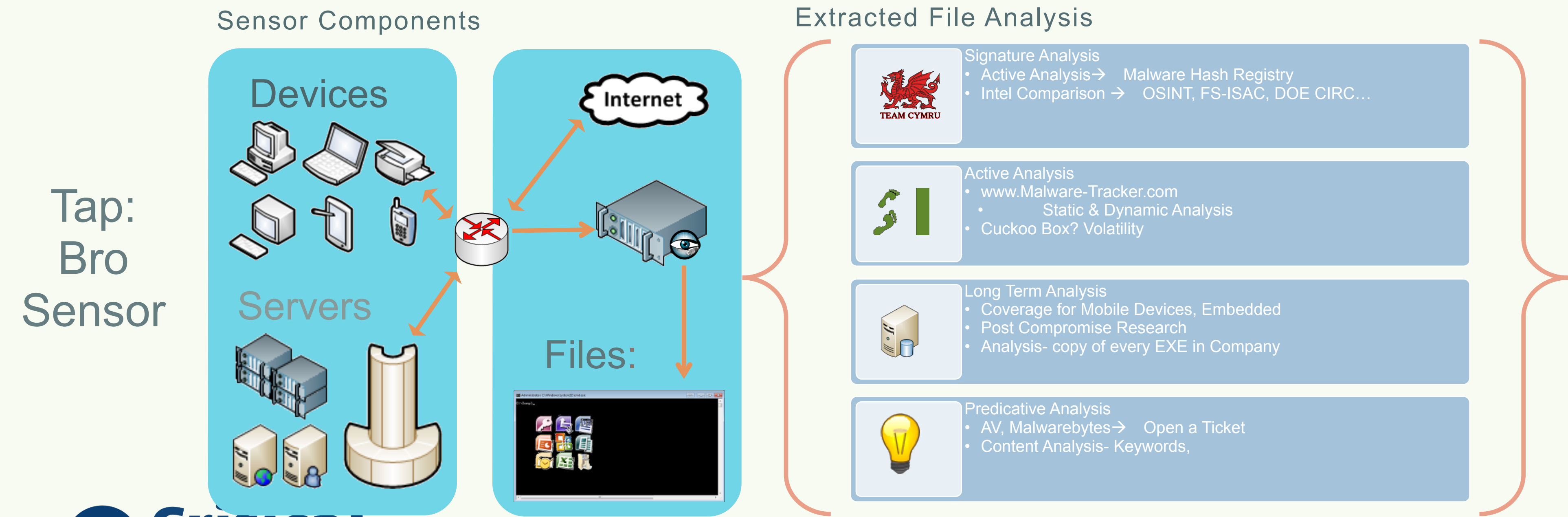
Alerts

Bro-IDS is preconfigured with a variety of signature and anomaly notifications



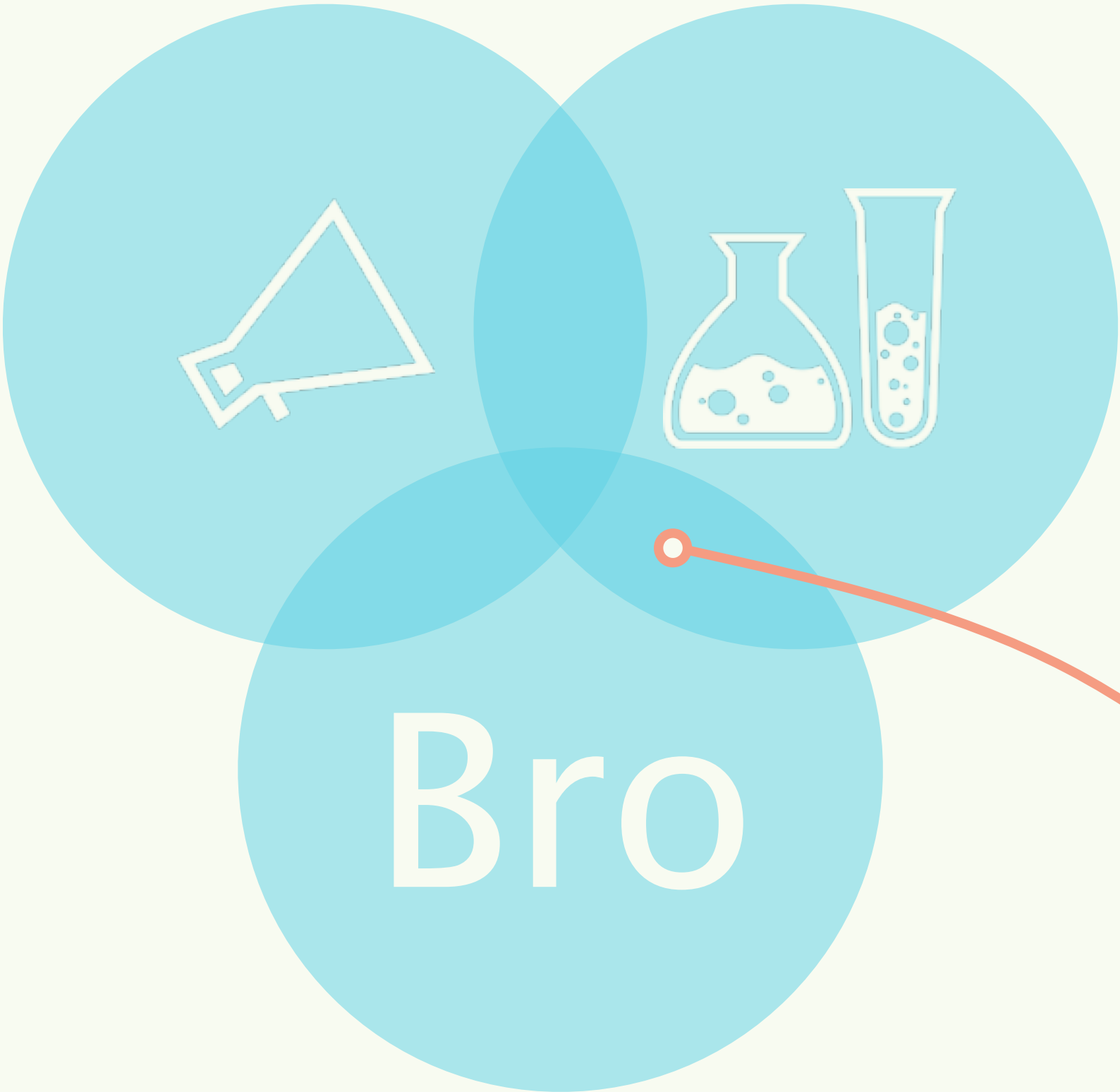
Actions

Bro Programming Language is the real power; pivot to external applications, take advanced protocol based decisions & more.



Signature Detection

atomic indicators
domains, file hashes, IPv4/6
Traditional Signatures
Algorithms



Anomaly Detection

Traffic Analysis
Flow Analysis
Protocol Analysis



OUR FOCUS POINT
Today we concentrate on that

Classically Speaking...

In the literature you will typically find IDS's broken into two distinct categories– Signature or Anomaly based Detection.

Bro is designed to face Next Generation Challenges.

Bro Platform

Hybrid System

Best of Both Worlds

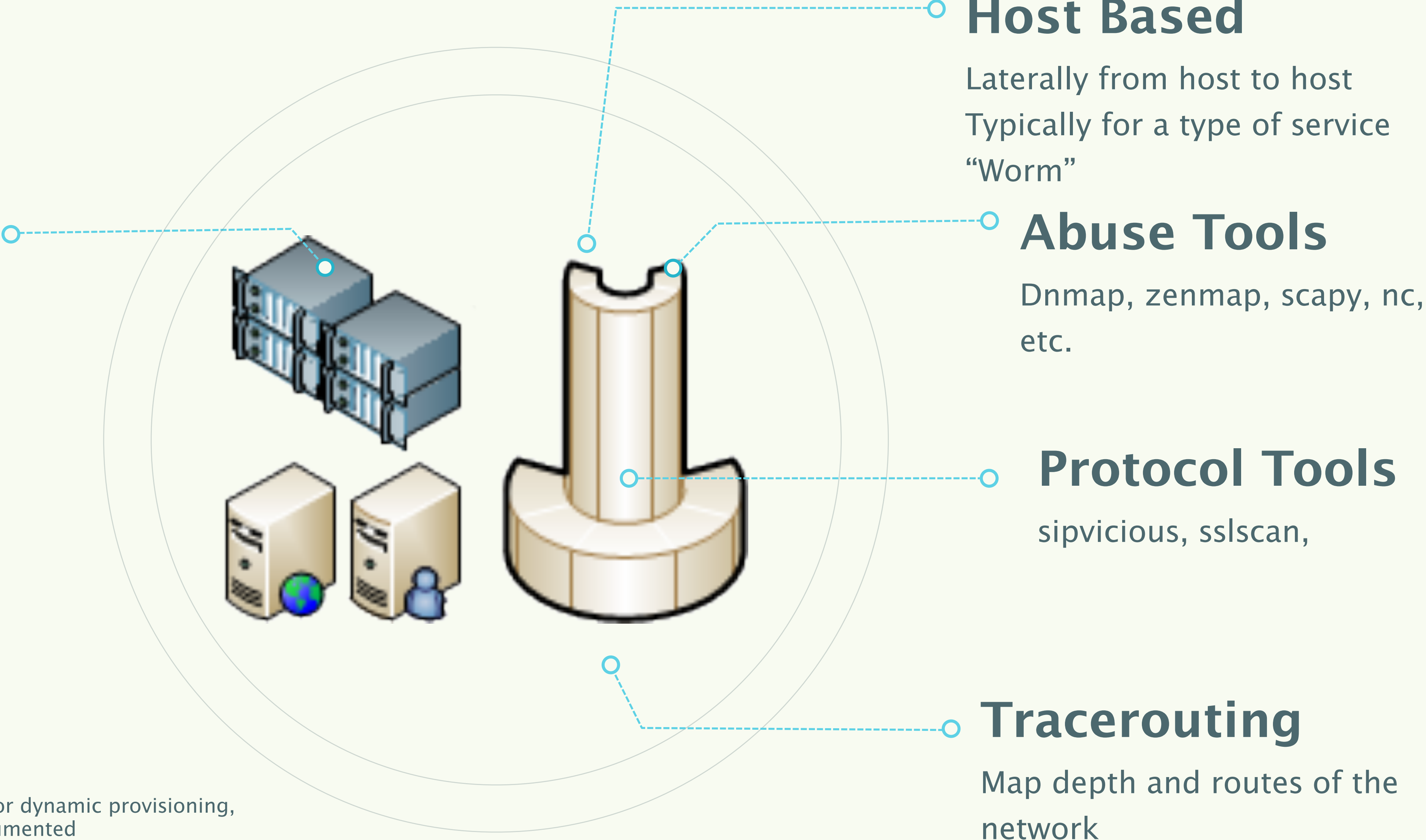
+ a programming language

Concepts

General Case is Host / Port
Map the network
Forward / Reverse DNS
Lots of Record Types

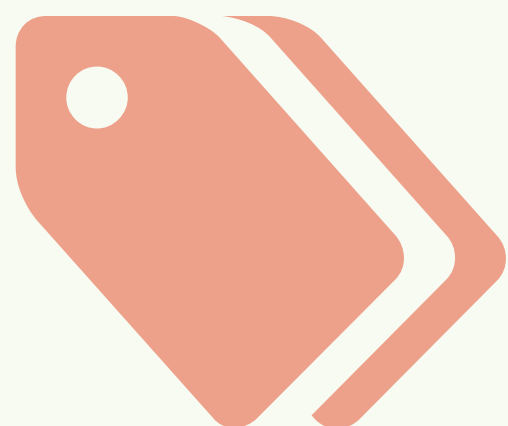
TCP, UDP, ICMP Probing

Key internet protocol frequently used for dynamic provisioning,
service location; only some details documented



Traditional Scanning

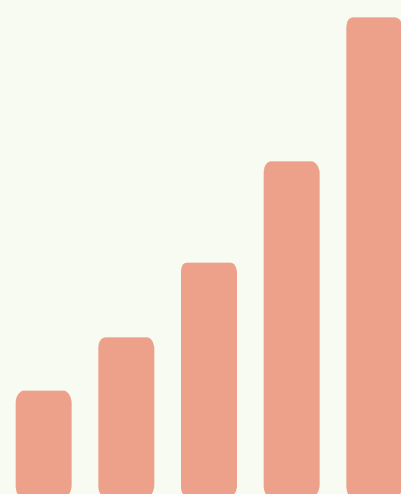
Many people only think of traditional recon



Host Scan

Recon multiple ports for services, typically common, looking for banners.

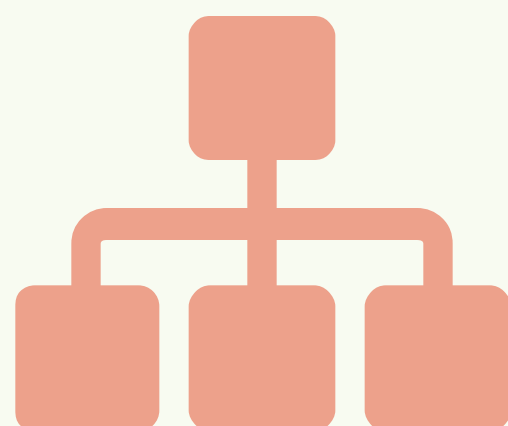
Tag out specific services.



Tracerouting

Probe infrastructure; relationships, depth.

Learn about network complexity.



Port Scan

Taking the general many DNS Attacks are noisy and fail.

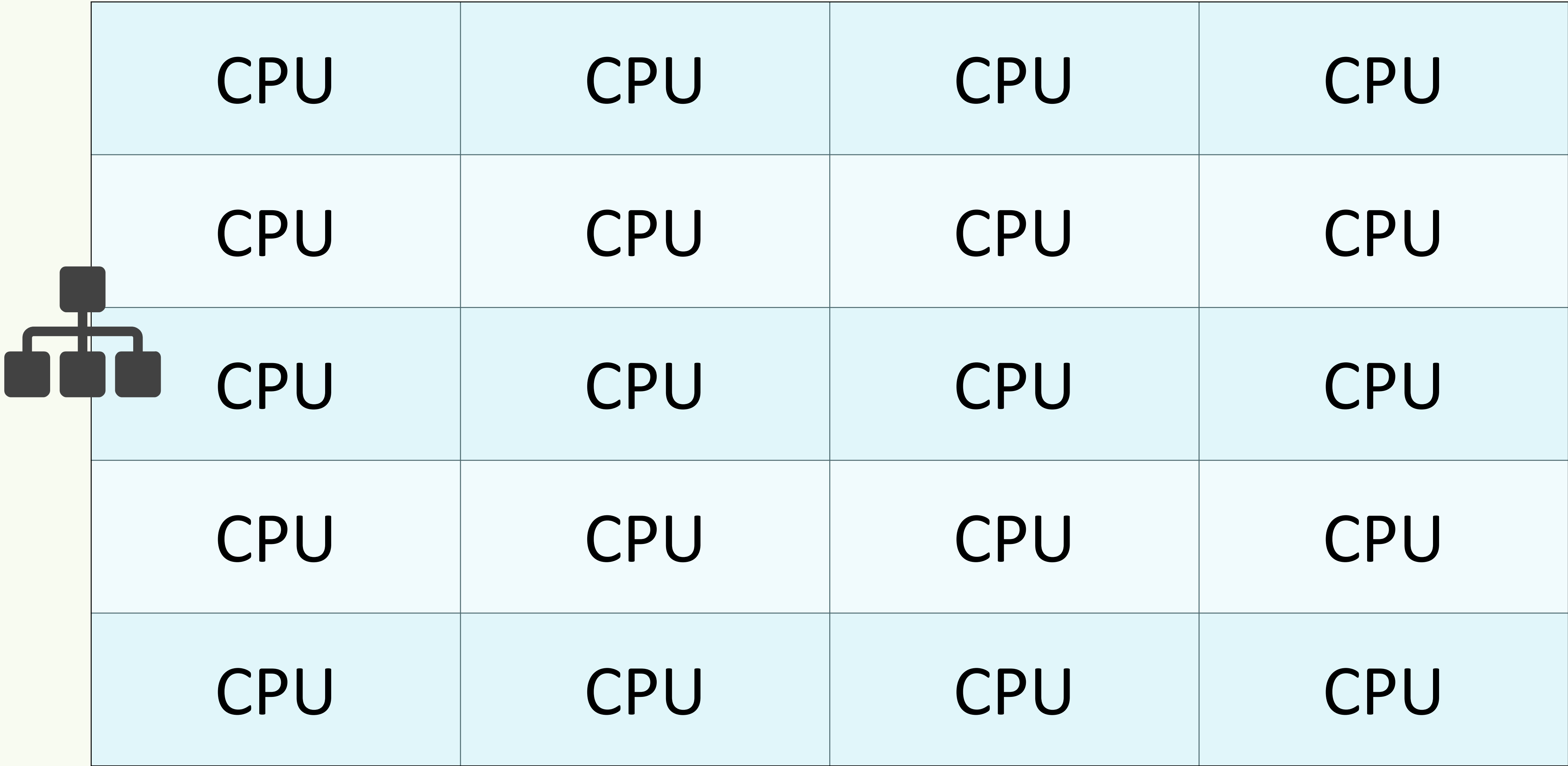
Let's watch for some extreme failures.

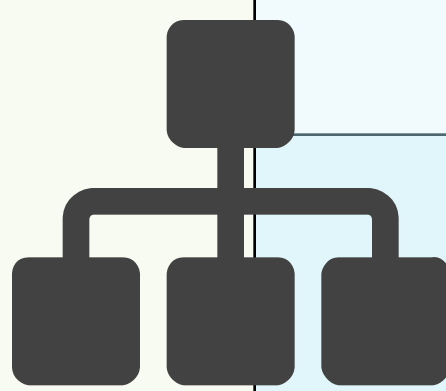
“Summary statistics are used to summarize a set of observations, in order to communicate the largest amount as simply as possible.”

General
Purpose
Measurement

Please read:
A personal appeal from
Wikipedia founder Jimmy Wales

Cluster
Safe!





bro	bro	bro	bro
bro	bro	bro	bro
bro	bro	bro	bro
bro	bro	bro	bro
bro	bro	bro	bro

Measurement

Sumstats is our cluster safe library for measuring “stuff”



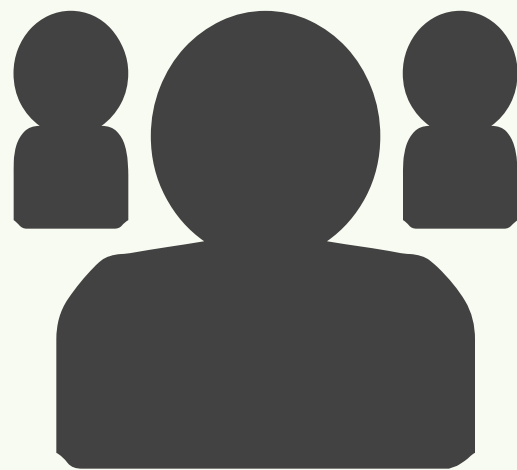
Epoch

Discrete Time
Slices



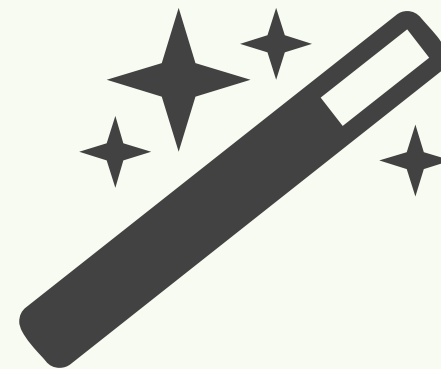
Streaming

Realtime Data
Handling



Composable

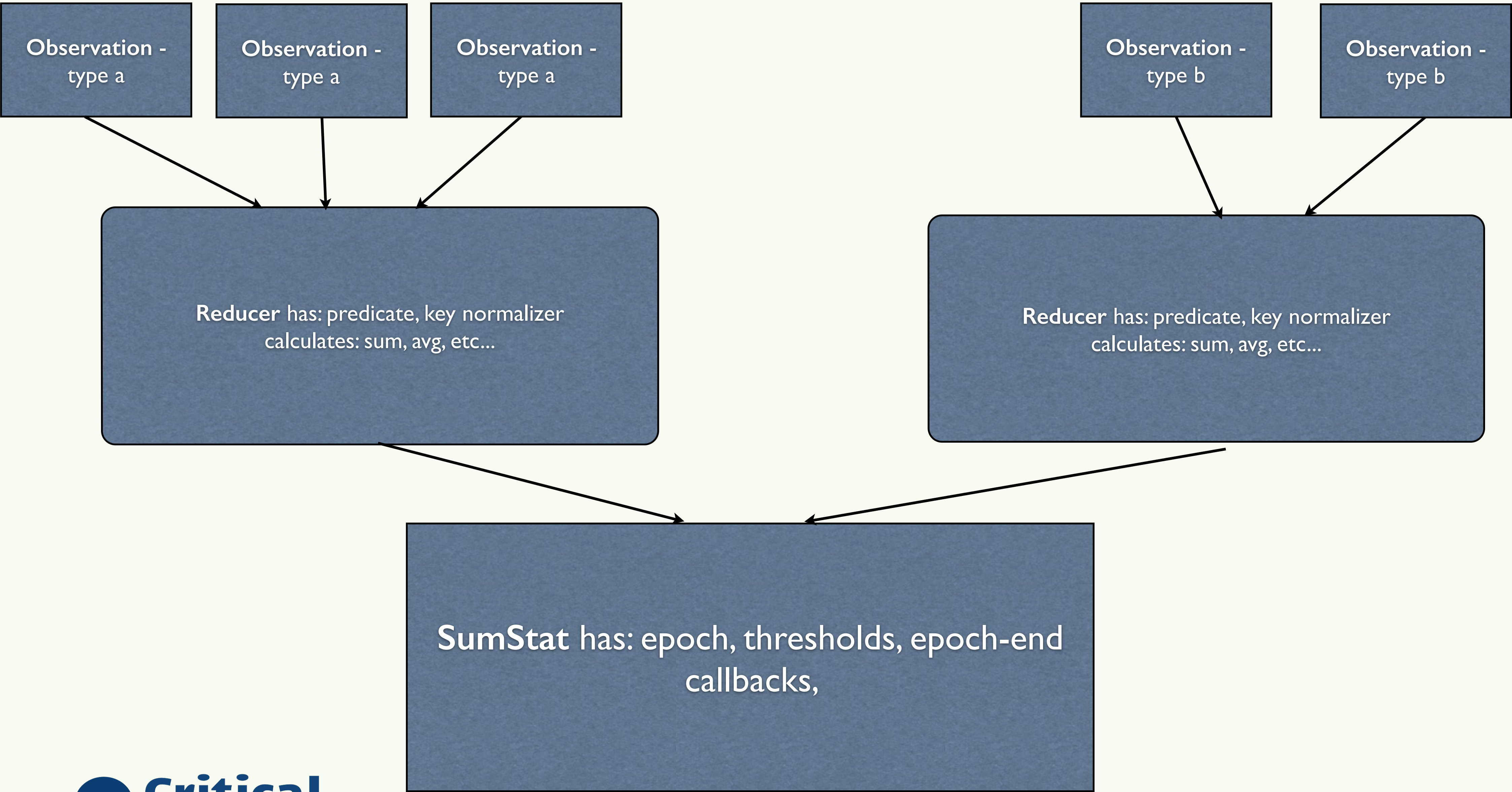
Measurements MUST be
merge-able
for Cluster Support



Probabilistic

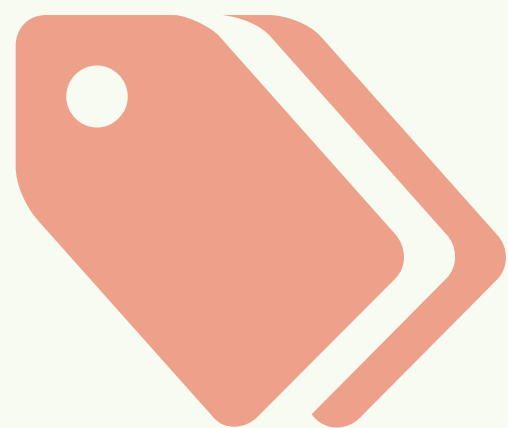
HyperLogLog
Top-K

Model – She may not look like much, but she’s got it where it counts..



Traditional Scanning

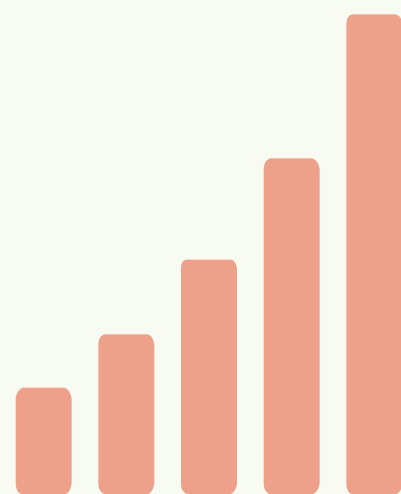
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Host Scan

Recon multiple ports for services, typically common, looking for banners.

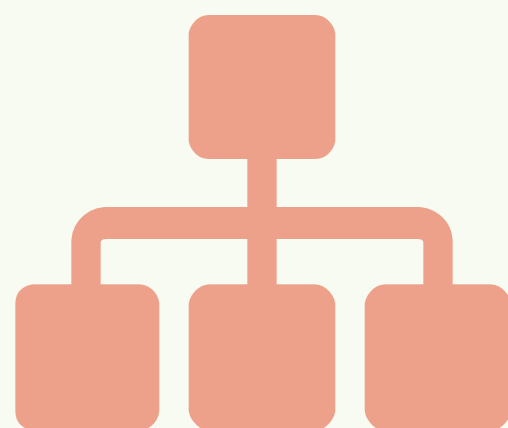
Tag out specific services.



Tracerouting

Probe infrastructure; relationships, depth.

Learn about network complexity.



Port Scan

Taking the general many DNS Attacks are noisy and fail.

Let's watch for some extreme failures.

Concepts

Authoritative Server (Recursive)
Key / Value Store
Forward / Reverse DNS
Lots of Record Types

Protocol Details

RFC 1035
Stateless
UDP or TCP

Abuse Tools

DNS Recon, DNS Map,
DNS Enum, DNS Tracer,
DNS Walk

Record Types

A, CNAME, SRV, AAAA, MX
DNAME, SOA

Security Problems

Information Disclosure, DNS
Amplification, Spoofing, MitM



Domain Name System

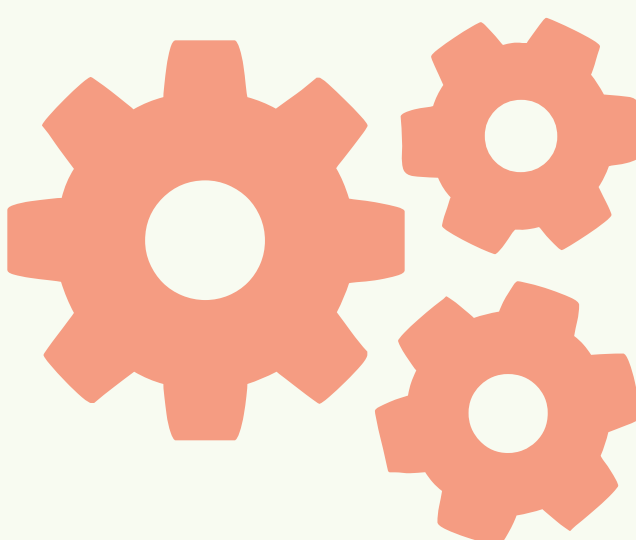
Key internet protocol frequently used for dynamic provisioning,
service location; only some details documented



AXFR / IXFR

Attacker asks DNS Server for a copy of the DNS Zone.

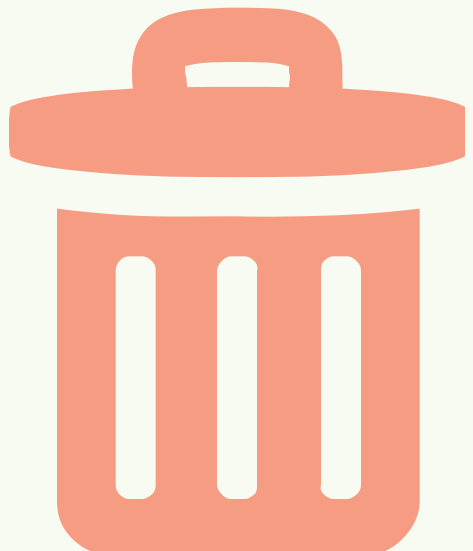
Frequently fails, try it anyway.



PTR Abuse

Attacker mines DNS infrastructure for host details PTR Records.

Typically see reverse of entire subnet.



NXDomain

Taking the general many DNS Attacks are noisy and fail.

Let's watch for some extreme failures.

Concepts

Common Exploit Vector
High Profile Attacks
Frequent Target

Hypertext Transfer Protocol

Key internet protocol frequently used for dynamic provisioning,
service location; only some details documented

Protocol Details

RFC 2616
Stateless
TCP

Abuse Tools

DirBuster
Burp
sqlmap

Exploitability

Abused frequently on both
client side and server side
assaults

Security Problems

sql injection, information
disclosure, default apps

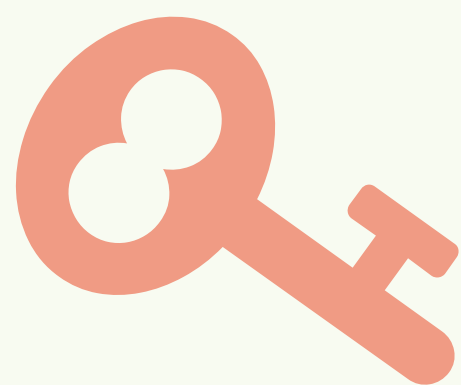




HTTP Bruteforce

Attacker queries server for common URIs.

May be used to look for default apps, CMSs, common names, etc.



HTTP Basic Auth

Attacker attempts brute force of protected web resources.

Hacking like it's 1996.



HTTP SQL Injection

Attacker abuses web resources to extract information from back end DB.

Common exploit vector.

Concepts

Used to conceal traffic
Attacks Surface?
Little publicly known

Protocol Details

RFC 5246 + others
Stateful
TCP based

Abuse Tools

ssllscan
ssllcaudit
tor, ssltrip

Exploitability

Typically used as a transport
Are you monitoring Gear?

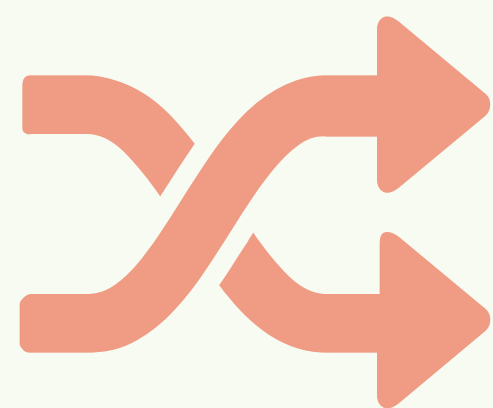
Security Problems

Running in / through your
network



Transport Layer Security/ Secure Socket Layer

Key internet protocol frequently used for dynamic provisioning,
service location; only some details documented



TOR

Transport.

May be malicious.



Lucky 13

Latest in a series of high profile
SSL/TLS Attacks.

This space is not nearly as safe
as people assume.



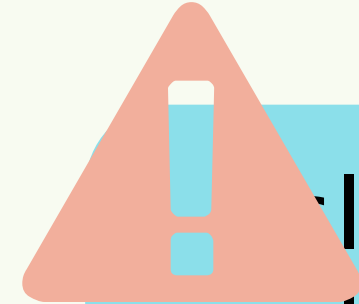
ssl_client_hello_count:	11
ssl_server_hello_count:	11
ssl_extension_count:	142
ssl_established_count:	11
ssl_alert_count:	0
ssl_ticket_handshake_count:	7
x509_certificate_count:	14
x509_extension_count:	0
1 x509_error_count:	0



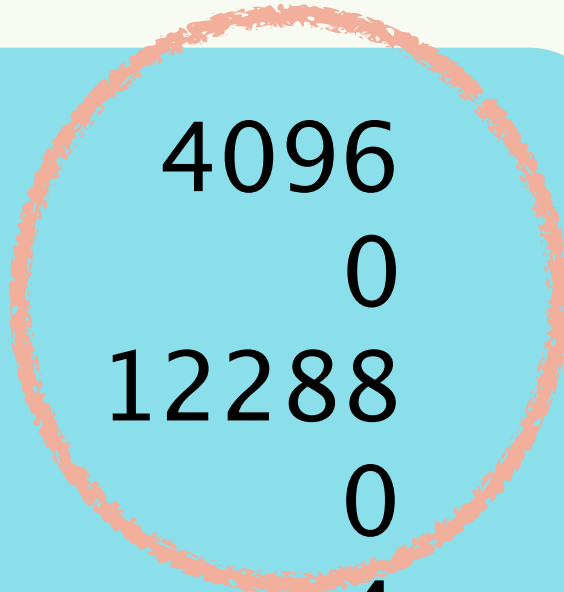
ssl_client_hello_count:	12
ssl_server_hello_count:	12
ssl_extension_count:	128
ssl_established_count:	12
ssl_alert_count:	0
ssl_ticket_handshake_count:	6
x509_certificate_count:	21
x509_extension_count:	0
2 x509_error_count:	0



ssl_client_hello_count:	2
ssl_server_hello_count:	2
ssl_extension_count:	0
ssl_established_count:	2
ssl_alert_count:	0
ssl_ticket_handshake_count:	0
x509_certificate_count:	1
3 x509_extension_count:	0
x509_error_count:	0



ssl_client_hello_count:	4096
ssl_server_hello_count:	0
ssl_extension_count:	12288
ssl_established_count:	0
ssl_alert_count:	4
ssl_ticket_handshake_count:	0
x509_certificate_count:	0
4 x509_extension_count:	0
x509_error_count:	0





Carna Botnet

aka “Alien Worm”

aka Internet Census 2012



Image 1 – Aashish Sharma



Aashish Sharma

Lawrence Berkeley National Lab

Works with an incredible team of IR.

Incredible speaker.

Bro Power User

Catch and Release with Bro

System acts as an Internet Telescope

Sample of Anomalies

June 2011– Morto Worm

June 2012– “Alien Worm”

June 2012– CVE-2012-2122–mysql–
authentication-bypass

Link

<http://ee.lbl.gov>

<http://www.lbl.gov>

Carna Botnet – "Port scanning /0 using insecure embedded devices"

"..we discovered an amazing number of open embedded devices on the Internet.

Many of them are based on Linux and allow login to standard BusyBox with empty or default credentials."

"..insecure devices are located basically everywhere on the Internet. They are not specific to one ISP or country.

So the problem of default or empty passwords is an Internet and industry wide phenomenon."

"The binary on the router was written in plain C. It was compiled for 9 different architectures using the OpenWRT Buildroot.

In its latest and largest version this binary was between 46 and 60 kb in size depending on the target architecture."

?

Default Credentials

ACCESS

25%

420,000
Devices

SCOPE

/0

Scan Stuff

PAYLOAD

<http://internetcensus2012.bitbucket.org/paper.html>

Custom Payload

4 ARM Binaries
Revision Jun 28, 2012
Activity Back to May 30, 2012

Directory Listing Compromised Device

This is from one sample device- there would be minor differences between the 9 different architectures.

-rwxr-xr-x	0	root	root	8610	Jun	28	19:19	t2.arm_v6k
-rwxr-xr-x	0	root	root	13492	Jun	28	04:44	sp.arm_v6k
drwxr-xr-x	0	root	root	0	Jul	23	2007	run/
-rw-r--r--	0	root	root	33	Jun	28	04:02	response
-rw-r--r--	0	root	root	371	Jun	28	04:02	readme
-rw-r--r--	0	root	root	49152	Jul	5	09:19	pz
-rw-r--r--	0	root	root	0	Jul	3	13:01	j
-rw-r--r--	0	root	root	33	Jun	28	04:02	idhash
-rwxr-xr-x	0	root	root	5013	Jun	28	19:19	ht.arm_v6k
-rw-r--r--	0	root	root	33	Jun	28	04:02	challenge
-rwxr-xr-x	0	root	root	10938	Jun	28	04:05	b.arm_v6k
-rw-r--r--	0	root	root	10	Jul	3	13:21	1.run
-rw-r--r--	0	root	root	10	Jul	3	13:21	0.run

Default Password

root / <blank>
root / 123456

“Hilinux” Busybox

Linux (none) 2.6.24-rt1-hi3520v100
#2010033002 Wed Mar 31 13:05:50 EST
2010 armv6l unknown

4K Payload

Scanning files
Logs

Daemon tcp/210

[https://isc.sans.edu/
port.html?port=210](https://isc.sans.edu/port.html?port=210)

“Hello,

Your router had a very simple or no telnet password at all.
We temporary use it for a non-profit research project to map
the internet, all research results will be made public.
We have no intent to damage your device or harm your privacy in
any way.”

May
2012

Listed an
email to
contact
“them.”

readme- Carna Botnet Author

Device – What do the devices look like?



Image 1 – Vulnerable Wansview PTZ Camera



Image 2 – Vulnerable Q-See DVR



Image 3 – Vulnerable Smarteye PTZ Camera

Dozens of Vulnerable Models

Consider where in your network these resources would be deployed.

- Sensitive area's
- Behind your firewall

One “Chinese” OEM

Production traced by to single OEM
Initially very concerning

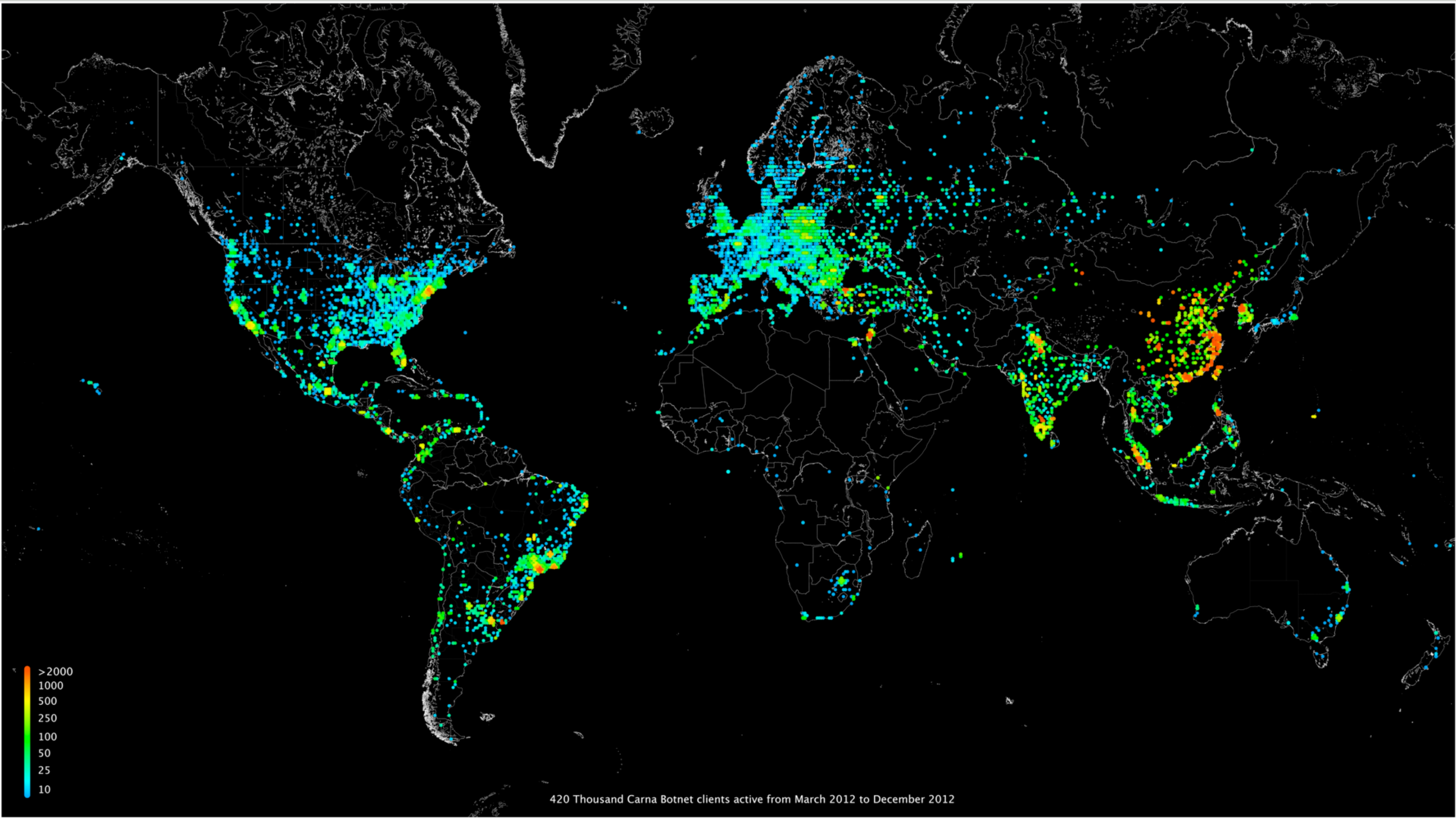
Retailed By

Meier Grocery Store
Sams Club
Amazon.com
Costco
100's of Retailers online

Link

<https://www.q-see.com/>
<http://wansview.net/>

A Picture – is worth 420,000 devices....



Carna Botnet Details

Most camera's on Asian based networks.
Scattered activity, single origin.
SYN Packets Only

Top ASN (4134) = 25% of Infections

ASN 4134 (CN)– China Telcom

Top 5 ASN– 50% of Infections

- ASN 3462 (TW)– Data Communications Business Group
- ASN 4837 (CN)– China Unicom
- ASN 9121 (TUR)– Turk Telcom
- ASN 4788 (MY)– TM Net

Top 16 = 60% of Infections

Long Tail of Infections
Global in Scope

<http://internetcensus2012.bitbucket.org/paper.html>



Questions?

Thank you!

