

[3]

(2)は解けたからいい orz

(1)

(1-1)

(1-1-1)

(b)

真に可解性

$$C: a=0, b=1$$

$$P: p(x) = x \geq 0$$

偽に可解性

$$C: a=0, b=1$$

$$P: p(x) = x \leq 1$$

(1-1-2)

(b)

真に可解性

$$P: p(x) = x \geq 0$$

$$q(x) = x < 0$$

偽に可解性

$$P: p(x) = x \text{ が偶数 (0を含む) のとき真, それ以外るとき偽}$$

$$q(x) = x \text{ が奇数のとき真, それ以外るとき偽}$$

(1-1-3)

(a)

$$\neg \forall x \neg p(x) = \exists x \neg \neg p(x) = \exists x p(x)$$

(1-2)

(1-2-1)

$$\neg E = A \wedge B \wedge C \wedge \neg D$$

$$= \forall x \forall y (p(x, y) \rightarrow p(y, x)) \wedge \forall x \forall y \forall z ((p(x, y) \wedge p(y, z)) \rightarrow p(x, z))$$

$$\wedge \forall x \exists y p(x, y) \wedge \neg \forall z p(z, z)$$

$$= \forall x \forall y (\neg p(x, y) \vee p(y, x)) \wedge \forall x \forall y \forall z (\neg p(x, y) \vee \neg p(y, z) \vee p(x, z))$$

$$\wedge \forall x \exists y p(x, y) \wedge \exists z \neg p(z, z)$$

$$= \exists x \forall y \exists z \forall u \forall w (\neg p(y, u) \vee p(u, y)) \wedge (\neg p(y, u) \vee \neg p(u, w) \vee p(y, w))$$

$$\wedge p(y, z) \wedge \neg p(x, x)$$

(1-2-2)

$\neg E$ において, x, z にそれぞれスコール関数 $a, h(y)$ を代入する

$$\neg E' = \forall y \forall u \forall w (\neg p(y, u) \vee p(u, y)) \wedge (\neg p(y, u) \vee \neg p(u, w) \vee p(y, w))$$

$$\wedge p(y, h(y)) \wedge \neg p(a, a)$$

(1-2-3)

$$\neg p(y, u) \vee p(u, y) \quad \neg p(y, u) \vee \neg p(u, w) \vee p(y, w) \quad p(y, h(y)) \quad \neg p(a, a)$$

$$p(h(a), a)$$

$$\neg p(h(a), a) \vee p(a, a)$$

$$p(a, a)$$

0