

# Thapar Institute of Engineering and Technology, Patiala

Department of Mechanical Engineering,

Python Programming (URA302), Dr. Rohit Kumar Singla

---

## Work Sheet 6: Pandas Basics

### Question 1: Pandas Basics

#### 1.1 Importing Pandas

Write the command to import the Pandas library and check its version.

#### 1.2 Creating a DataFrame

Create a simple DataFrame using the following data:

Name	Age	City
------	-----	------

Alice	25	New York
-------	----	----------

Bob	30	Los Angeles
-----	----	-------------

Charlie	35	Chicago
---------	----	---------

Print the DataFrame.

---

### Question 2: Pandas Series

#### 2.1 Creating a Series

Create a Pandas Series from the list [100, 200, 300, 400, 500].

Print the Series.

#### 2.2 Accessing Elements in a Series

From the Series created in Question 2.1, access the second and fourth elements and print them.

#### 2.3 Series Operations

Create a second Series S2 with values [10, 20, 30, 40, 50].

Perform element-wise addition between the two Series (S1 from 2.1 and S2) and print the result.

---

### Question 3: DataFrame Basics

#### 3.1 DataFrame Column Access

Using the DataFrame created in Question 1.2, print only the 'Name' and 'City' columns.

#### 3.2 Adding a New Column

Add a new column Salary to the DataFrame in Question 1.2 with the following values: [50000, 60000, 70000].

Print the updated DataFrame.

#### 3.3 Basic Statistics on DataFrames

Using the updated DataFrame, calculate and print:

- The average Age
  - The total sum of Salary
- 

### Question 4: Filtering and Indexing

#### 4.1 Conditional Filtering

Filter the DataFrame from Question 3.2 to display rows where the Age is greater than 28.

Print the filtered DataFrame.

#### 4.2 Setting and Resetting Index

Set the Name column as the index of the DataFrame and print the updated DataFrame.

Then reset the index to the default and print the DataFrame again.

---

## Question 5: Working with CSV Data

### 5.1 Reading a CSV File

Assume you have a CSV file called `employees.csv` with the following content:

Name, Department, Salary

John, Sales, 50000

Jane, Marketing, 60000

Emily, HR, 55000

Write the code to read this CSV file into a Pandas DataFrame and print the contents of the DataFrame.

### 5.2 CSV Data Manipulation

From the DataFrame created in 5.1, perform the following tasks:

- Filter the rows where the Salary is greater than 55000.
- Print only the Name and Department columns for the filtered rows.

---

## Question 6: Grouping and Aggregation

### 6.1 Grouping by Department

Using the DataFrame created in Question 5.1, group the data by the Department column and calculate the average Salary for each department. Print the result.

### 6.2 Aggregation

For the same DataFrame, find the minimum and maximum Salary for each Department.

---

## Question 7: Merging DataFrames

### 7.1 Merging Two DataFrames

You are given two DataFrames:

```
df1 = pd.DataFrame({  
    'Name': ['John', 'Jane', 'Emily'],  
    'Department': ['Sales', 'Marketing', 'HR']  
})
```

```
df2 = pd.DataFrame({  
    'Name': ['John', 'Jane', 'Emily'],  
    'Experience (Years)': [5, 7, 3]  
})
```

Write the code to merge these two DataFrames on the Name column.  
Print the merged DataFrame.

---

## Question 8: Sorting

### 8.1 Sorting Data

Sort the DataFrame from Question 7.1 based on the Experience (Years) column in descending order.  
Print the sorted DataFrame.