

# SIT315- Seminar 7 - Distributed Computing - MPI

## Overview

Form a group of 5-6 students and work on the following activities.

## Submission Details

Each student should submit the answers in the onTrack individually. Please write the names of all of your group members in the first page of your submission.

## Activity 1- MPI Communication

In Activity 2 of the week six seminar, you compiled and ran a basic MPI program. In this task, you will extend that program by adding new features to it.

## Pre-requisites

Read the following open-mpi documentation:

[https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI\\_Comm\\_rank.3.php](https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI_Comm_rank.3.php)

[https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI\\_Recv.3.php](https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI_Recv.3.php)

[https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI\\_Send.3.php](https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI_Send.3.php)

[https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI\\_Bcast.3.php](https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI_Bcast.3.php)

1. Check process rank (MPI\_COMM\_RANK), and
  1. if the process is the master, then send a "Hello World!" message, in characters, to each of the workers (MPI\_Send)
  2. if the process is a worker, then receive the "Hello World!" message and print it out (MPI\_Recv)
2. Try again, but this time use MPI\_Bcast to broadcasts a message from the master process to the workers.

# Activity 2 - Distributed Vector Addition- MPI

In the resources, you have been provided with a simple vector addition program. In the week 4 and 5 seminars, you implemented parallel versions of this program using pthread and OMP. In this activity, you need to:

## Pre-requisites

Read the following open-mpi documentation:

[https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI\\_Scatter.3.php](https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI_Scatter.3.php)

[https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI\\_Gather.3.php](https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI_Gather.3.php)

[https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI\\_Reduce.3.php](https://www.open-mpi.org/doc/v4.1/man3/MPI_Reduce.3.php)

1. Modify the sequential program to use MPI ( `MPI_Scatter`, `MPI_Gather` ) to distribute work on nodes.
2. Evaluate the performance of your program vs sequential and multi-threaded solutions.
3. Modify your code to calculate the total sum of all the elements in v3 using `MPI_Reduce` .