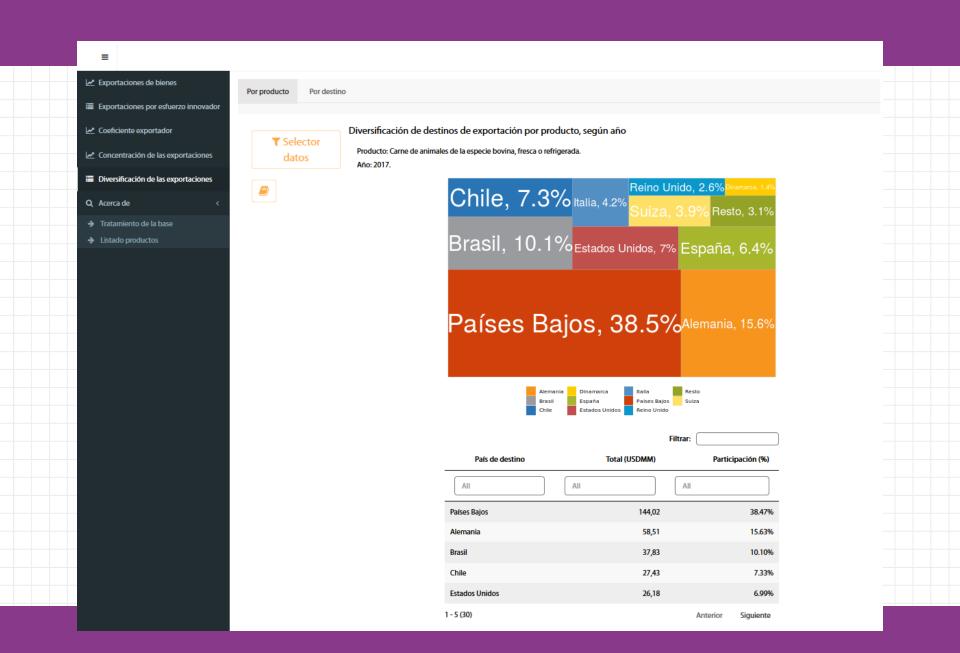
Taller introductorio a Shiny – aplicaciones web interactivas en R

Virginia Burguete







# ¿Qué es?

Shiny es una herramienta para crear aplicaciones web interactivas.

Permite a los usuarios trabajar con los datos sin necesidad de tener conocimientos de programación.

## shinyApp: Componentes

## app 1

```
<u>Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools</u>
            app1.R ×
                                                  Run App
    ## app 1 ##
    library(shiny)
    library(shinydashboard)
    ui <- dashboardPage(</pre>
      dashboardHeader().
  8
      dashboardSidebar().
      dashboardBody()
 10
 11
    server <- function(input, output) { }</pre>
 12
 13
    shinyApp(ui, server)
 14
 15
 15:1
     (Top Level) $
                                                 R Script $
```

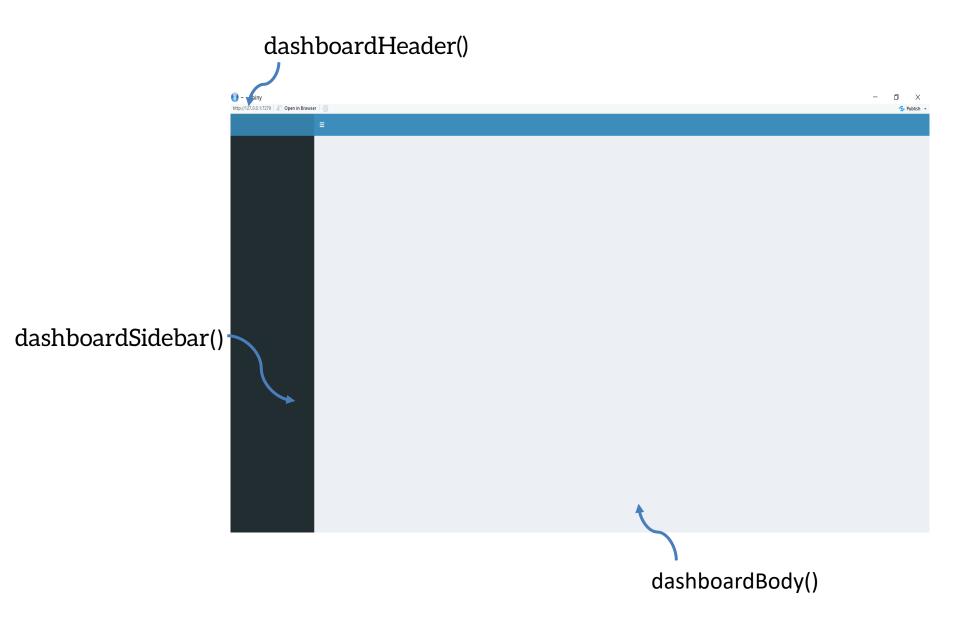
#### <u>ui:</u> estructura

Interfaz de usuario, es donde se programan los elementos con los cuales interactúa el usuario (selectores, botones, cajas, controles, gráficas, etc.)

#### server: instrucciones

Server, es donde se programa el funcionamiento de los elementos definidos en la ui (forma y estilo de gráficos, tablas, etc.)

# ui: dashboardPage()



## shinyApp: Argumentos

## app 1

```
app1.R ×
     Run App 🔻 💁 🕶
     ## app 1 ##
     # Descripción:
       - definición básica de una app sin argumentos
     # User Interface
     ui <- dashboardPage(
       dashboardHeader().
       dashboardSidebar().
 10
 11
       dashboardBody()
 12
 13
 14
     # Server
     server <- function(input, output) { }</pre>
 16
 17
     shinyApp(ui, server)
 18
                                                          R Script $
      (Top Level) $
```

```
app2.R ×
     ▶ Run App 🕶 🧐 🕶 🗏
  1
  2
     ## app 2 ##
  3
     # Descripción:
       - definición básica de una app
        - se incorporan argumentos a cada componente
     # User Interface
     ui <- dashboardPage(
10
       dashboardHeader(
11
12
         disable = FALSE,
13
         title = NULL,
14
         titleWidth = 230
15
         ),
16
       dashboardSidebar(
 17
18
         disable = FALSE,
19
         width = 230.
         sidebarMenu(menuItem(""))
 20
 21
         ),
 22
 23
       dashboardBody(
 24
         "Idem"
 25
 26
 27
     # Server
     server <- function(input, output) { }</pre>
 30
 31
     shinyApp(ui, server)
 32
      (Top Level) $
                                                            R Script $
```

## dashboardHeader()

(Top Level) \$

```
app3.R ×
▶ Run App 🕶 😎 🔻 🗏
  1
     ## app 3 ##
  3
     # Descripción:
    # - Header: Se agrega título y logo
     # - Sidebar: Se incorpora pestaña
     # - Body: Se imprimen textos de distintos tamaños
     # User Interface
 10
    header <- dashboardHeader(
 11
       title = "Header",
 12
       titleWidth = 200,
 13
 14
 15
       # Incorpora logo desde la web:
 16
       tags$li(a(href = 'https://rladies.org/',
 17
                 img(src = "https://rladies.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/12/R-LadiesGlobal.png",
 18
                     height="30px"),
 19
                 style = "padding-top:10px; padding-bottom:10px;"),
               class = "dropdown")
 20
 21
 22
 23
     sidebar <- dashboardSidebar(
 24
       width = 100.
 25
       sidebarMenu(
 26
         menuItem("Sidebar")
 27
 28
 29
     body <- dashboardBody(
 30
 31
       h1("Body"),
 32
       h2("Body"),
       h3("Body"),
 33
 34
       h4("Body"),
 35
       h5("Body")
 36
 37
 38
     ui <- dashboardPage(header, sidebar, body)</pre>
 39
 40
    # Server
     server <- function(input, output) { }</pre>
 42
 43
     shinyApp(ui, server)
 44
 45
```

R Script \$

## dashboardSidebar()

```
app4.R ×
Run App ▼ 🦫 ▼ 🗏
 1
  2
     ## app 4
  3
     # User Interface
  5
  6
     header <- dashboardHeader(
       title = "Header"
  8
  9
 10 sidebar <- dashboardSidebar(</pre>
 11
 12
       sidebarMenu(
 13
         # Se incorporan iconos a cada menuItem (https://glyphsearch.com/)
 14
         menuItem("Item 1", tabName = "item1",
 15
 16
                  icon = icon("arrow-right", lib = "glyphicon"),
                                                                                              # Glyphicon
 17
 18
                  menuSubItem("SubItem 1", tabName = "subitem1",
 19
                              icon = icon("arrow-circle-right", lib = "font-awesome")),
                                                                                              # Font Awesome
 20
 21
                  startExpanded = TRUE),
 22
 23
         menuItem("Item 2", tabName = "item2", icon = icon("arrow-right", lib = "glyphicon")),
 24
 25
         # Se incorpora un slider para seleccionar años
                                                                                              # ?shiny::sliderInput
 26
         sliderInput(inputId = "slider",
                     label = "".
 27
 28
                     min = 2010.
 29
                     max = 2018.
                     value = 2014,
 30
 31
                     sep = NULL)
 32
 33
 34
 35
     body <- dashboardBody()
 36
 37
     ui <- dashboardPage(header, sidebar, body)</pre>
 38
 39
    # Server
     server <- function(input, output) { }</pre>
 41
     shinyApp(ui, server)
 42
 43
 44
```

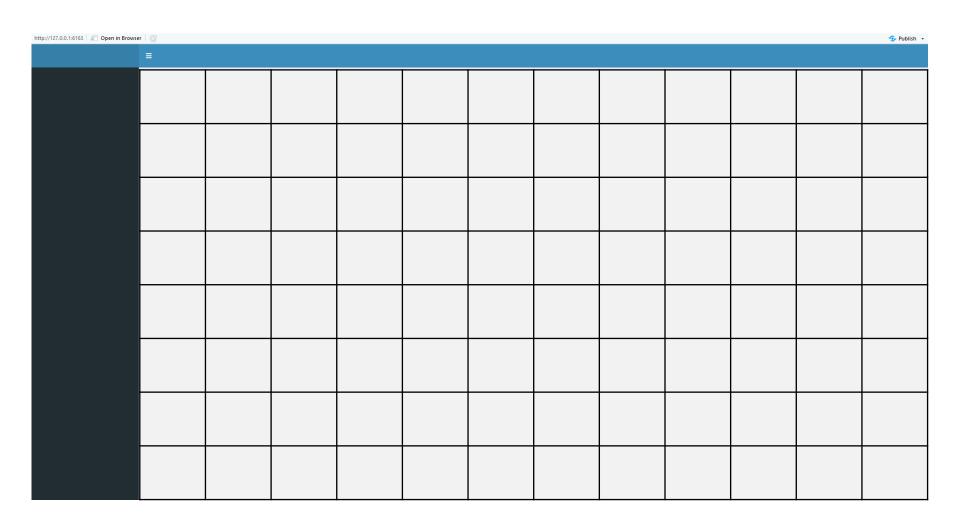
R Script \$

app 4

44:1

(Top Level) \$

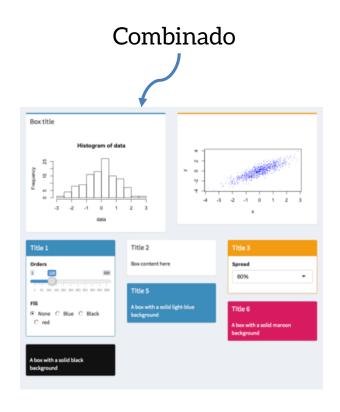
# dashboardBody()



12 columnas

# Diseño: dashboardBody()





```
app5.R ×
Run App 🗸 💁 🕶
 27
 28
     body <- dashboardBody(
 29
       tabItems(
 30
         tabItem(tabName = "subitem1",
 31
                  fluidRow(
 32
                    box (
                                                                                 # ?shinydashboard::box
 33
                      title = "Caja simple con Inputs",
                      width = 4,
 34
 35
                      status = "warning",
                                                                                 # ?shinydashboard::validStatuses
                      solidHeader = TRUE,
 36
 37
                      collapsible = TRUE,
                      sliderInput(inputId = "slider",
 38
                                   label = "Seleccione año:",
 39
 40
                                   min = 2010,
                                   max = 2018,
 41
 42
                                   value = 2014,
 43
                                   sep = NULL)),
                    tabBox(
                                                                                 # ?shinydashboard::tabBox
 44
 45
                      title = "Caja con pestañas",
                      width = 8,
 46
                      tabPanel("Tab1", "Pestaña 1"),
tabPanel("Tab2", "Pestaña 2"),
 47
                                                                            combinado
 48
 49
                      selected = "Tab2")),
                  fluidRow(
 50
 51
                    column(4),
 52
                    column(8,
 53
                           infoBox("Info Box", 10000,
                                                                                 # ?shinydashboard::infoBox
 54
                                    icon = icon("list"),
 55
                                    color = 'aqua',
                                                                                 # ?shinydashboard::validColors
                                    fill = TRUE))
 56
 57
                  )),
         tabItem(tabName = "item2"
 58
 59
                  fluidRow(
 60
                    box (
                      title = "Caja simple sin fondo",
 61
                      status = "success",
 62
                      textInput("text", "Ingresar texto:")),
                                                                                 # ?shiny::textInput
 63
 64
                    box (
                      title = "Caja simple con fondo",
 65
                      background = "orange",
 66
 67
                      solidHeader = FALSE)))
         ))
 68
 69
                                                                            por filas
 70
     ui <- dashboardPage(header, sidebar, body, skin = "black")</pre>
 71
 72
     # Server
 73
     server <- function(input, output) { }</pre>
 74
 75
     shinyApp(ui, server)
 76
                                                                                                                    R Script $
67:37
      (Top Level) $
```

## **Basic widgets**

#### **Buttons**





#### Single checkbox

Choice A

#### Checkbox group

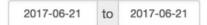
Choice 1

Choice 2
Choice 3

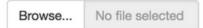
#### Date input

2014-01-01

#### Date range



#### File input



#### Help text

Note: help text isn't a true widget, but it provides an easy way to add text to accompany other widgets.

#### Numeric input



#### Radio buttons

Choice 1

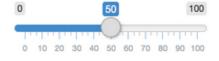
Choice 2

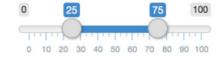
Choice 3

#### Select box



#### **Sliders**

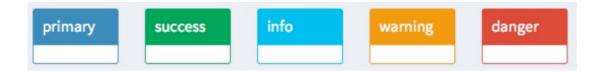




#### Text input

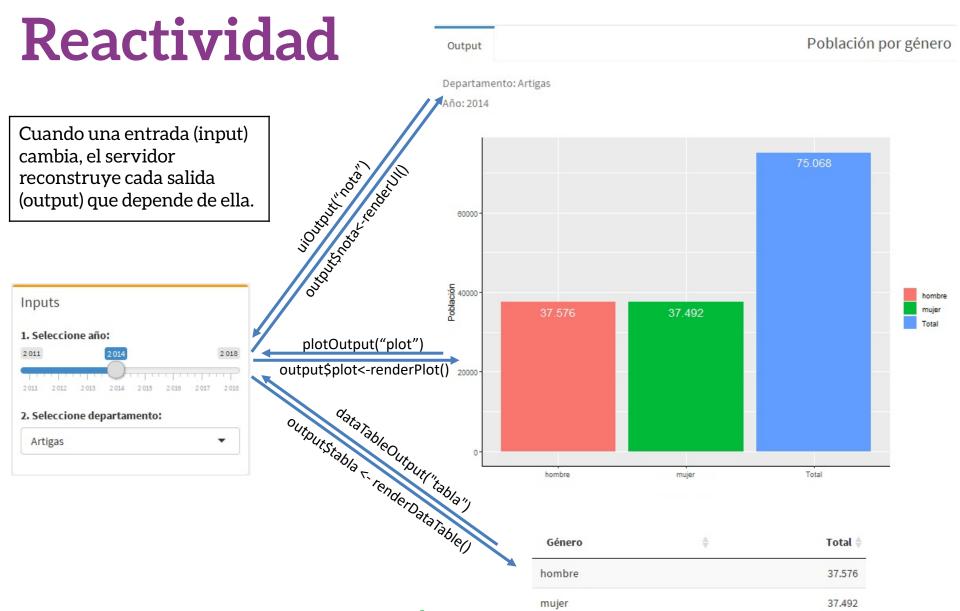
Enter text...

# validStatus()



## validColors()





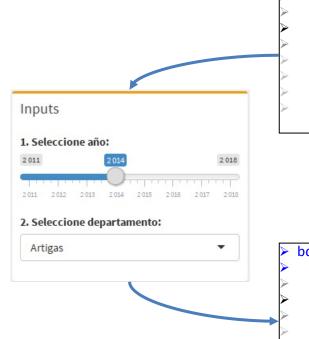
Total

75.068

## Reactividad

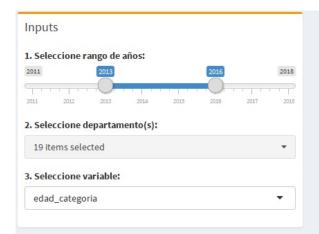


Datos extraídos de la Encuesta Continua de Hogares (2011 a 2018)



```
bd
# A tibble: 977,976 x 7
  id
                 anio ponderador departamento
                                                        edad edad_categoria
                                                genero
                           <db1> chr>
   <chr>
                 <chr>
                                                <chr>
                                                       <db1> <chr>
                                 Artigas
                                                hombre
  2011000002001 2011
                             33
                                                          44 30 a 49
  2011000002002 2011
                             33
                                                muier
                                                          41 30 a 49
                                 Artigas
  2011000002003 2011
                             33
                                 Artigas
                                                hombre
                                                          12 menor 14
  2011000005001 2011
                             33
                                 Montevideo
                                                hombre
                                                          27 14 a 29
```

```
bd %>% filter(anio == "2014",
              departamento == "Artigas")
  # A tibble: 3,033 x 7
                   anio ponderador departamento
     id
                                                           edad edad_categoria
                                                   aenero
                              <db1> chr>
                                                          <db1> <chr>
     <chr>
                    <chr>
                                                   <chr>
   1 2014000007001 2014
                                37
                                    Artigas
                                                  mujer
                                                             53 50 a 64
   2 2014000007002 2014
                                37
                                    Artigas
                                                  mujer
                                                             28 14 a 29
     2014000007003 2014
                                    Artigas
                                                  hombre
                                                             24 14 a 29
     2014000007004 2014
                                                             16 14 a 29
                                37
                                    Artigas
                                                   hombre
```





## Links de interés

#### **Tutoriales:**

https://rstudio.github.io/shinydashboard

https://shiny.rstudio.com/articles/reactivity-overview.html

#### Cheatsheets:

https://shiny.rstudio.com/images/shiny-cheatsheet.pdf

https://www.rstudio.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/shiny-spanish.pdf

#### Íconos:

https://glyphsearch.com/

#### Widgets:

http://shiny.rstudio.com/gallery/widget-gallery.html

shinyWidgets::shinyWidgetsGallery()

# ¡Muchas gracias!