組織內推動數據驅動決策-Data Science & Data Driven Approach

@ R Ladies Taipei 2018/04/30

Angie Hsu 徐紹婷

#### About Me- Angie Hsu 徐紹婷



清華大學經濟系

中山大學企業管理研究所

遠傳電信企業策略發展部數據分析師 (2015.02-現在)

R Ladies Taipei Co-Organizer 之一

R Ladies Taipei R Basic讀書會小組成員

https://www.linkedin.com/in/angie-hsu-shaoting/

#### 推動數據驅動決策的3W1H

- Where?
  - -在組織內or組織外
  - -在組織裡的哪裡做
- What?
  - -解決什麼問題
  - -衡量成功的指標是什麼
- Who?
  - 團隊裡面有哪些角色
  - -真正可以決定決策是否推行的key man是誰
- How?
  - -如何開啟數據驅動決策流程
  - -如何真正發揮"Data Science"的影響力

#### 推動數據驅動決策的3W1H: Where

- Where?
  - -在組織內還組織外
  - -在組織裡的哪裡做
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#### Data Science的服務提供者在組織內還組織外

- 組織外
  - -外包一部分Data相關工作給廠商
  - -e.g. 購買儲存資料設備, 預測模型開發, 報表系統建置
- 組織內
  - -其他不適合外包的工作
  - -招募data engineer, data analyst, data scientist等
  - -訓練內部有領域專業的既有員工

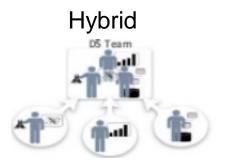
#### 在組織裡的哪裡做

#### -Data Science/ Analytics team在組織內的配置

## Centralized







Source: https://www.slideshare.net/emcacademics/building-data-science-teams-31057129

#### 推動數據驅動決策的3W1H: What

- Where?
  - -在組織內還組織外
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#### 想用Data解決什麼商業問題

- 我們是為誰解決了什麼問題?
- 它會如何有效影響業務?
- 這些資料來自哪裡?輸出是什麼?它是如何被使用的? (線上演演算法、靜態報表等)
- 這是一個cost-saving還是revenue-increasing的問題?

Source: https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/GwppobhEif3iYBbXmwAX7w

#### 不同產業常見的商業問題



https://gallery.azure.ai/

#### 不同產業常見的商業問題

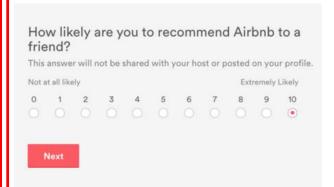
- 購物籃分析
- -通過分析使用者的購物籃,提升推薦產品的購買率
- -影響:增加收入
- 好友推薦
- -根據使用者的情況,給他推薦最適合的好友
- -影響:優化產品體驗
- 風險預估
- -給定借款人和貸款的特點,預測債務是否能得到回收?
- -影響:管理風險
- 保修預測
- -預測產品是否需要保修
- -影響:優化管理
- 藥物(劑量)有效性
- -預測不同類型、劑量的藥物對治療疾病的效果
- -影響:提升就醫效果

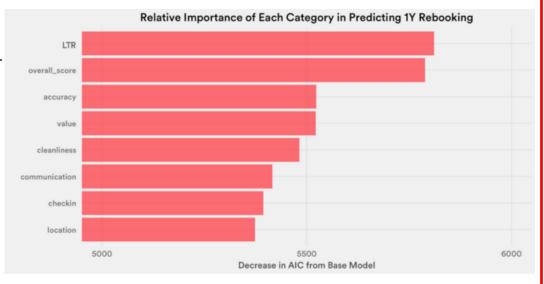
Source:

https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/Gw ppobhEif3iYBbXmwAX7w

#### Airbnb-- How well does NPS predict rebooking?

- NPS, or the "Net Promoter Score", is a widely used customer loyalty.
- Ask guests "How likely are you to recommend Airbnb to a friend?"—a question called "likelihood to recommend" or LTR



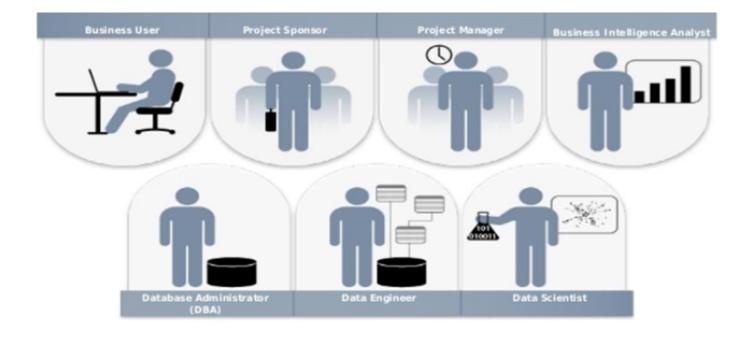


https://medium.com/airbnb-engineering/how-well-does-nps-predict-rebooking-9c84641a79a7

#### 推動數據驅動決策的3W1H: Who

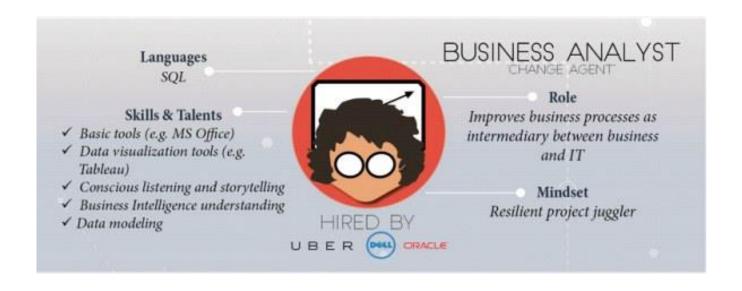
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#### Data Science專案中從頭到尾會有哪些角色參與



Source: https://www.slideshare.net/emcacademics/building-data-science-teams-31057129

#### 不同職能所需要的技能



https://www.kdnuggets.com/2015/11/different-data-science-roles-industry.html

#### 推動數據驅動決策的3W1H: How

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LEARN/OPTIMIZE

AGGREGATE/LABEL

EXPLORE/TRANSFORM

MOVE/STORE

COLLECT

AI, DEEP LEARNING

A/B TESTING, EXPERIMENTATION, SIMPLE ML ALGORITHMS

ANALYTICS, METRICS, SEGMENTS, AGGREGATES, FEATURES, TRAINING DATA

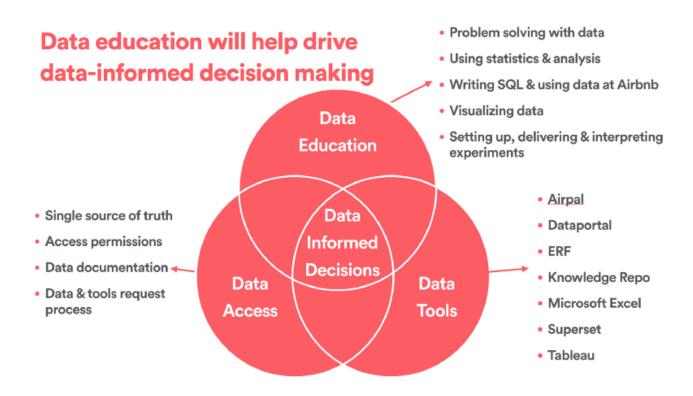
CLEANING, ANOMALY DETECTION, PREP

RELIABLE DATA FLOW, INFRASTRUCTURE, PIPELINES, ETL, STRUCTURED AND UNSTRUCTURED DATA STORAGE

INSTRUMENTATION, LOGGING, SENSORS, EXTERNAL DATA, USER GENERATED CONTENT

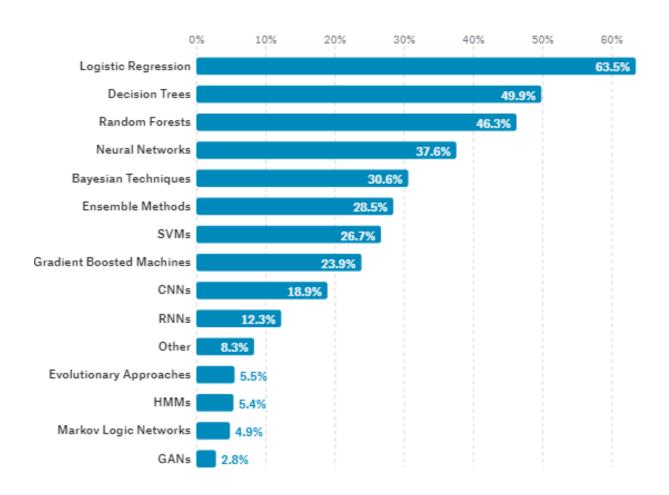
@mrogati

https://hackernoon.com/the-ai-hierarchy-of-needs-18f111fcc007



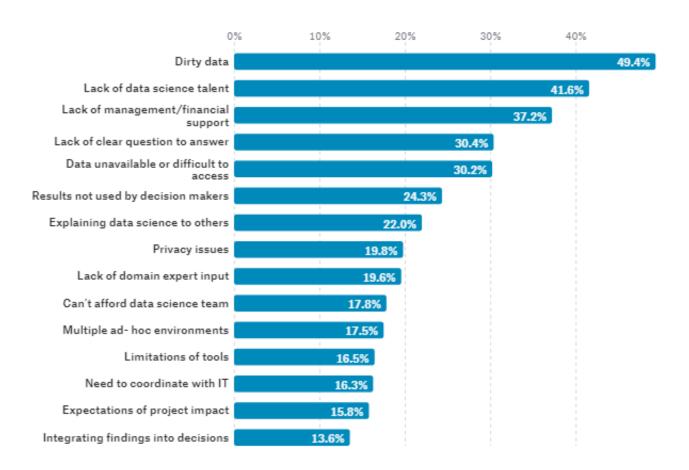
Source: https://medium.com/airbnb-engineering/how-airbnb-democratizes-data-science-with-data-university-3eccc71e073a

#### What data science methods are used at work?



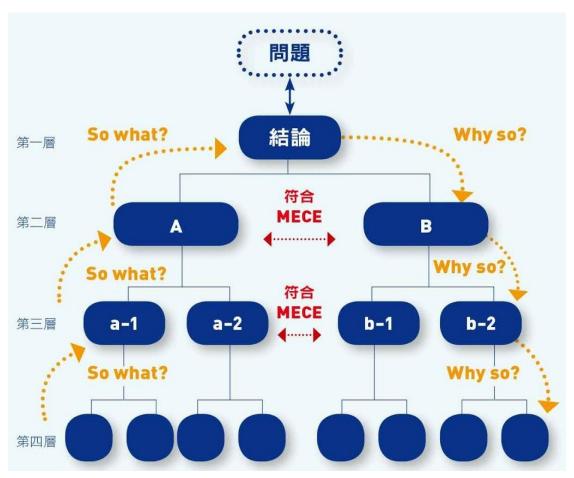
https://www.kaggle.com/surveys/2017

#### What barriers are faced at work?

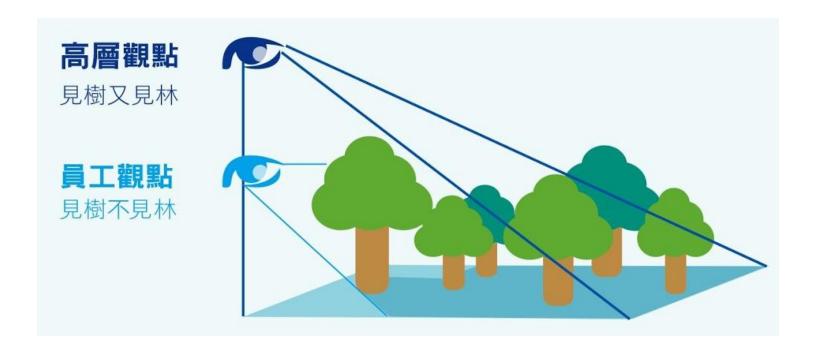


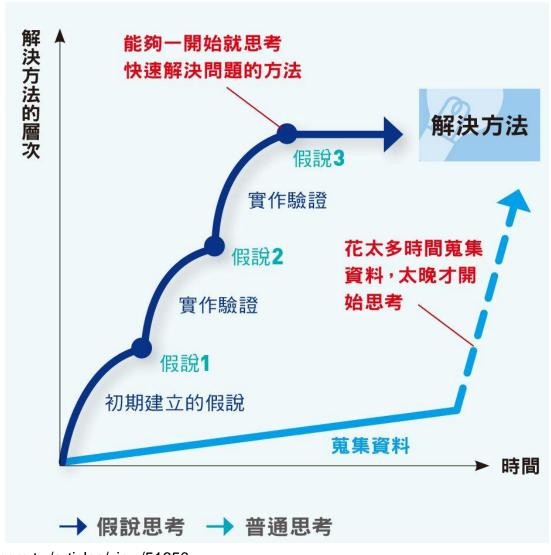
https://www.kaggle.com/surveys/2017

參考麥肯錫-思考架構





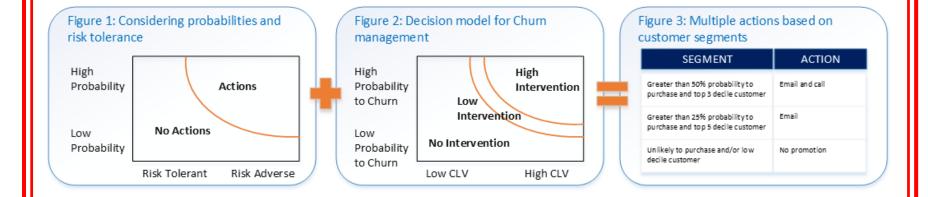






Business assesses the tolerance of risk with

regard to churn



Decision model is based on customer lifetime.

Customer Segmentation (example of a policy)

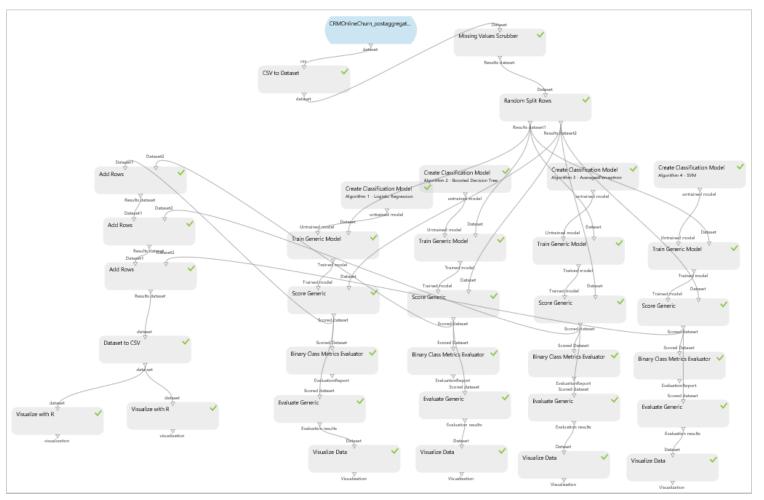
https://docs.microsoft.com/zh-tw/azure/machine-learning/studio/azure-ml-customer-churn-scenario https://gallery.azure.ai/Experiment/31c19425ee874f628c847f7e2d93e383

value

1 Co				IIVII _IVICUII	Meanifacti	impute_	IIVIP_	Mean(Cases) 💌	Imp 🔻	IMP_Mean(I	Mean(Co	Impute_
	ommerce.3766384	2.833213	0	2.833213	7.628518	(	7.6285	0	0	0	4.430817	0
1 Cor	ommerce.3648614	2.197225	0	2.197225	5.147494	(	5.1475	0	0	0	3.401197	0
1 Cor	ommerce.1701750	4.682131	0	4.682131	7.451242	(	7.4512	2.197225	0	2.197225	5.056246	0
1 Cor	ommerce.1451565	4.787492	0	4.787492	7.960803	(	7.9608	0	0	0	5.398163	0
1 Cor	ommerce.2115489	3.433987	0	3.433987	3.7612	(	3.7612	1.791759	0	1.791759	3.091042	0
1 Cor	ommerce.6205107	3.988984	0	3.988984	7.467873	(	7.4679	0.693147	0	0.693147	4.89784	0
1 Co	ommerce.7125701	4.356709	0	4.356709	4.077537	(	4.0775	0	0	0	6.603944	0
1 Co	ommerce.2808747	0.693147	0	0.693147	7.427045	(	7.427	0	0	0	7.029973	0
0 Co	ommerce.3213575	7.17012	0	7.17012	5.590987	(	5.591	0	0	0	7.284135	0

https://docs.microsoft.com/zh-tw/azure/machine-learning/studio/azure-ml-customer-churn-scenario https://gallery.azure.ai/Experiment/31c19425ee874f628c847f7e2d93e383

#### 使用Azure ML 建置客戶流失預測模型



https://docs.microsoft.com/zh-tw/azure/machine-learning/studio/azure-ml-customer-churn-scenario https://gallery.azure.ai/Experiment/31c19425ee874f628c847f7e2d93e383

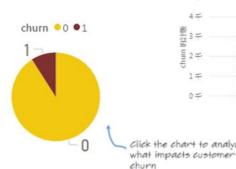
#### 使用Power BI監控客戶流失行為

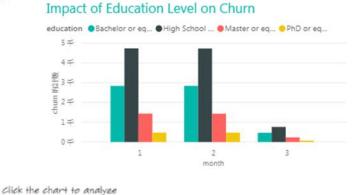


This report enables you to analyze the factors that causes churn.

# Impact of Customer Complaints on Churn (By State) 亞細亞洲 北美洲 大西洋 Bing \$ 2018 HERE © 2018 Microsoft, Composition Terms









https://app.powerbi.com/view?r=eyJrljoiMzVhODJmMjctYjU0YS00NTVhLWIzZTEtZjVkYTVhYjBjMmJiliwidCl6IjU3NGMzZTU2LTQ5MjQtNDAwNC1hZDFhLWQ4NDI3ZTdkYjI0MSIsImMiOjZ9

## Tableau– 5 ways Tableau look at Tableau's own sales data

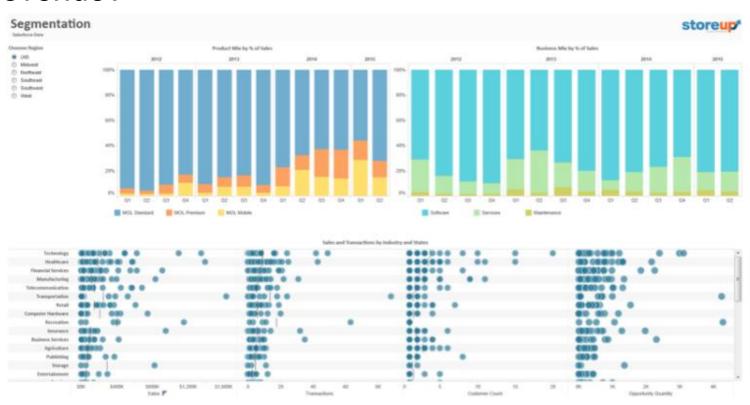
Sales performance: How are we doing this quarter?



https://www.tableau.com/about/blog/2015/9/top-metrics-every-sales-executive-cant-live-without-43746#rule7jCQO2MoPWxw.99

## Tableau– 5 ways Tableau look at Tableau's own sales data

 Segmentation: Which segments bring in the most revenue?



https://www.tableau.com/about/blog/2015/9/top-metrics-every-sales-executive-cant-live-without-43746#rule7iCQO2MoPWxw.99

## LinkedIn-- empowers thousands of salespeople with Tableau, reducing customer churn

90% of sales team empowered by Tableau Server Centralize petabytes of data from disparate systems

More proactive churn & performance analysis

#### 領域知識 + X

領域知識: e.g. 消費品行銷、影音OTT串流、旅遊業、 電商平台、科技製造、金融商品...

統計

程式語言 (R/Python) 資料庫語言 SQL

建模軟體 (SAS/ SPSS Modeler/ Azure ML)

溝通技巧

分析問題技能

機器學習/ 深度學習 資料視覺化 (R/ PowerBl/ Tableau)

ETL & Infrastructure...

#### Contact Me



Angie Hsu 徐紹婷

https://www.linkedin.com/in/angie-hsu-shaoting/