(A => 7B) = 7 (BAA)

ii)
$$A$$
 B $A \Rightarrow 7B$ $7 (BAA)$ $(A \Rightarrow 7B) \Rightarrow 7 (BAA)$
 T T F T T
 F T T
 F T T
 T
 T

(b) (A => 7B) = 7 (B/A)

(iii)
$$(7(AAB)) \Rightarrow 7(BAA) \equiv 7(7(AAB)) \vee 7(AAB)$$

(iv)
$$(A \Rightarrow 7B) = 7(B \land A).$$

(C) (A => 7B) = 7 (B / A)

```
2. (a) ((5 \Lambda R) \Rightarrow P) \Lambda (5 \Rightarrow 7R) \Lambda (R \Rightarrow 75) \Lambda 5
   = (7(S/R)VP) \Lambda (75 VAR) \Lambda (7R \Lambda75) \Lambda5
   = (75 V7R VP) 1 (75 V7R)15
  = (75 V 7R VP) A { (75/15) V (7R/15)}
  = (73 V7R VP) 1 7R 13 = 31 (75 V7R VP) 17R
  = {(5/75) V (5/17R) V (5/1P)}/17R
  \equiv \{(5 \Lambda 7 R) V (5 \Lambda P) \} \Lambda 7 R \equiv 5 \Lambda (7 R V P) \Lambda 7 R
(Truth Table)
    5 7R P
                         SA (TRVP) ATR
    TTT
                          TATATET
       TF
                          T \wedge (TVF) \wedge T = T
    TFT
                          TA (FVT) AF =F
    FTT
                        F / (TVT)AT =F
    TFF
                       T 1 (FVF)1F =F
    FTF
                         F 1 (TVF)1T =F
    FFT
                         F 1 IF VT) 1F = F
                        F 1 (F VF) 1 F = F
    FFF
```

... The sentence is satisfiable.

(neither valid nor unsatisfiable)

```
(b) ((P \land 75) \Rightarrow R) \Rightarrow (7PV5 VR)
 = (7(P \land 15) \lor R) \Rightarrow (7P \lor 5 \lor R) = 7(7(P \land 75) \lor R) \lor (7P \lor 5 \lor R)
 = (P/75/1R) V (7P V5 VR)
= (PV(7PVSVR)) / (75 V (7P VSVR)) / (7R V (7PVSR))
= (Truev 5 vR) 1 (Truev 7P vR) 1 (Truev 7P v5)
(: PV7P = 75 VS = 7R VR = True (Valid))
= True True = True (Valid)
    .. The sentence is valid.
  51: P \Rightarrow 7(QVR) = 7PV7(QVR) = 7PV7QA 7R)
                      = (7P V 7Q) 1 (7P V 7R)
   : 31 = (7P V7Q) 1 (7P V7R)
 52: (P \land Q) \Leftrightarrow S \equiv ((P \land Q) \Rightarrow S) \land (S \Rightarrow (P \land Q))
                     = (7(P \land Q) \lor S) \land (75 \lor (P \land Q))
                     = (7P V7Q VS) / (75 V (P/Q))
                     = (7PV7QVS) 1 (75VP) 1 (75VQ)
```

1. 52 = (7PV7QV3) / (75VP) / (75VQ)

```
4.
```

(a) KB = -D?

1. AVB

8. 7CVE (3+5) 14. B (6+13)

2, 7BV7C

9. A V TC (1+2)

15,7cv17 (13+2)

i) 7 (B V 7D) = 7B/D

3. 1C VD

10. 7C V7E (2+4)

4. B V = E

11. 7CV7D (5+10)

5. 7D V E

12. 16 (7+10)

6. D

13. B V 7D (4+5)

7. E (5+6)

.. No new pairs generated.

: KB does not entail 1).

(b) KB = (B v 70)?

1. AVB

2.7B V 7C

3,7C VD

4. B V 7E

5. 10 V E

6. 7B

_ _7._0_ _ _

8. B V 7D (4+5)

9. B (1+8)

10. \$ (6+9)

Since \$\phi\$ is generated, KB \mpsi (BV7D)

: KB entails B v 7D.