

```

%Number 1A
f = @(x) sin(x);
a = 1;
b = 4;
tol = 0.00002;
maxits = 30;

assert(sign(f(a)) ~= sign(f(b)));
assert(a<b);
assert(~isinf(a) && ~isinf(b));

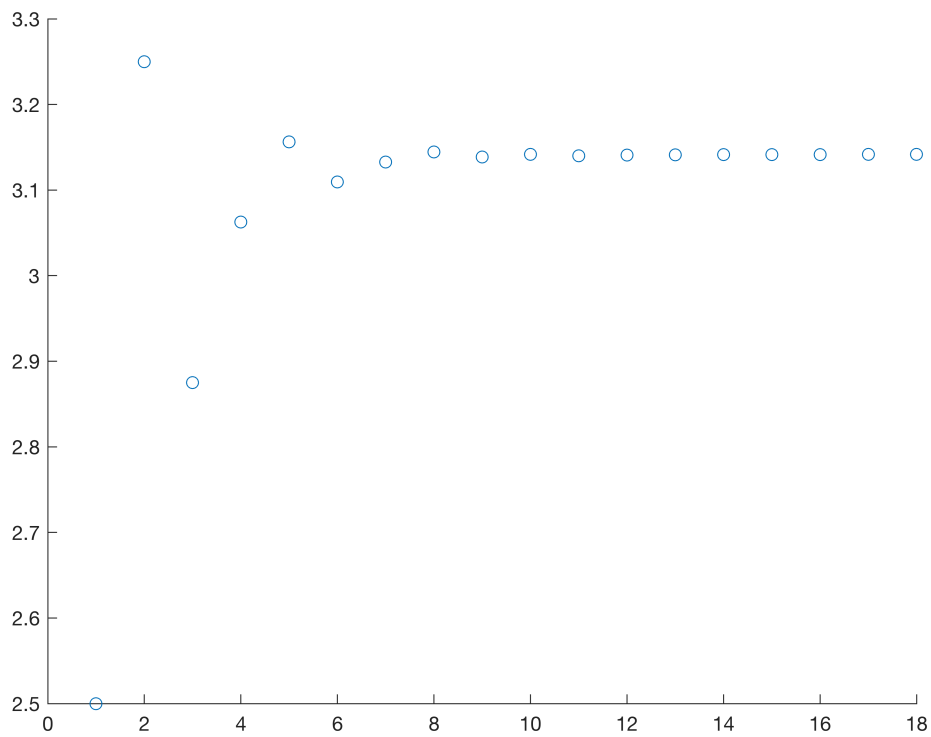
format long
bisection(f,a,b,tol,maxits)

```

```

We are at interation 1
We are at interation 2
We are at interation 3
We are at interation 4
We are at interation 5
We are at interation 6
We are at interation 7
We are at interation 8
We are at interation 9
We are at interation 10
We are at interation 11
We are at interation 12
We are at interation 13
We are at interation 14
We are at interation 15
We are at interation 16
We are at interation 17
We are at interation 18
result =
    3.141590118408203

```



```
ans =
    3.141590118408203
```

```
% 3.14159
% The tolerance has to be relatively low
% tol < 0.00002 to get an accurate reading
% Takes about 17 iterations to get the
% first 6 desired digits
```

```
%Number 1B
f = @(x) tan(x);
a = 1;
b = 2;
tol = 0.0002;
maxits = 20;

assert(sign(f(a)) ~= sign(f(b)));
assert(a<b);
assert(~isinf(a) && ~isinf(b));

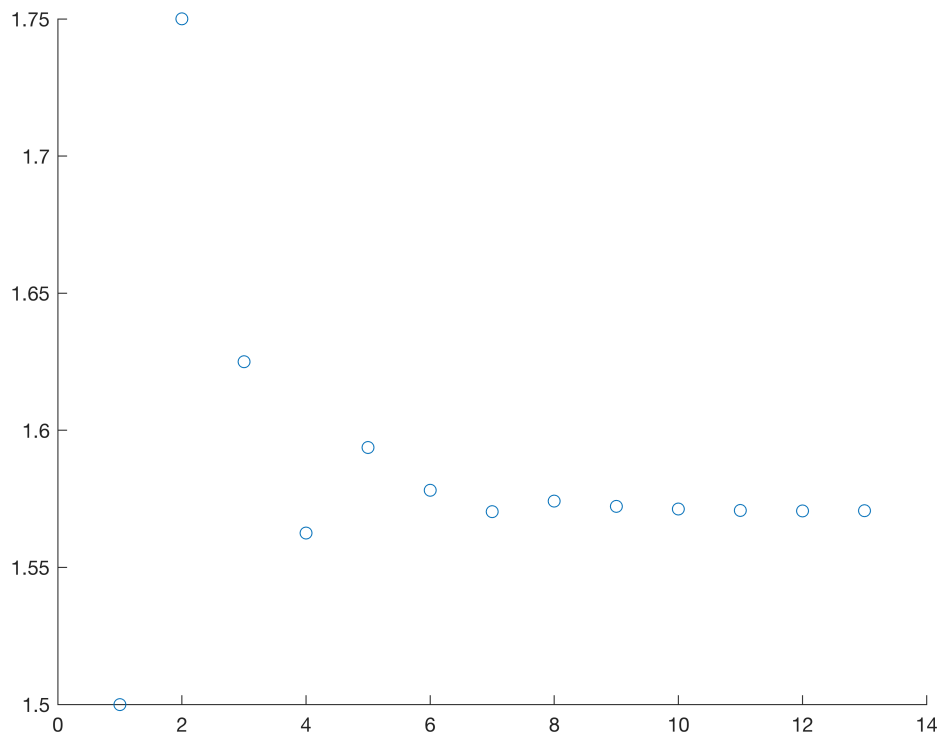
bisection(f,a,b,tol,maxits)
```

```
We are at interation 1
We are at interation 2
We are at interation 3
We are at interation 4
We are at interation 5
We are at interation 6
```

```

We are at iteration 7
We are at iteration 8
We are at iteration 9
We are at iteration 10
We are at iteration 11
We are at iteration 12
We are at iteration 13
result =
    1.570678710937500

```



```

ans =
    1.570678710937500

```

```

%1.570
% Similar to number 1, the tol
% has to be fairly low to get
% an accurate reading. 1.570 is
% about the root. Takes about 10
% iterations

```

```

% Number 2A
fzero(@sin,[1,4])

```

```

ans =
    3.141592653589793

```

```

% 3.141592653589793
% This has all the digits correct

```

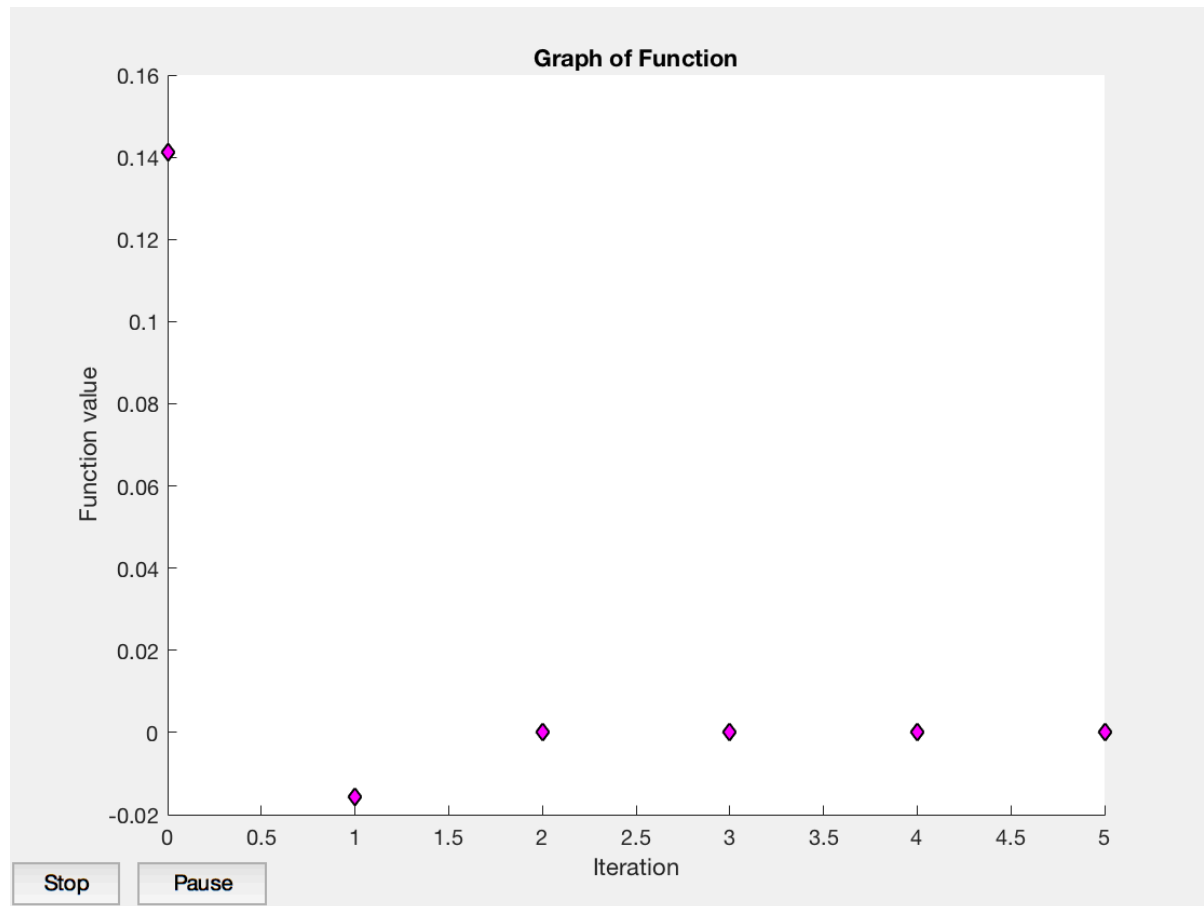
```
%Number 2B
fzero(@tan, [1 2]);
fzero(@tan, [1 2], optimset('Display','iter'));
```

| Func-count | x | f(x) | Procedure |
|------------|---------|--------------|---------------|
| 2 | 1 | 1.55741 | initial |
| 3 | 2 | -2.18504 | interpolation |
| 4 | 1.85165 | -3.46644 | interpolation |
| 5 | 1.41615 | 6.4146 | bisection |
| 6 | 1.47895 | 10.8572 | interpolation |
| 7 | 1.6339 | -15.8261 | bisection |
| 8 | 1.61954 | -20.4982 | interpolation |
| 9 | 1.58798 | -58.1765 | bisection |
| 10 | 1.55642 | 69.5775 | bisection |
| 11 | 1.55783 | 77.1347 | interpolation |
| 12 | 1.56502 | 173.074 | bisection |
| 13 | 1.56861 | 457.679 | bisection |
| 14 | 1.5722 | -710.251 | bisection |
| 15 | 1.57182 | -980.91 | interpolation |
| 16 | 1.57041 | 2574.06 | bisection |
| 17 | 1.57111 | -3169.73 | interpolation |
| 18 | 1.57104 | -4124.11 | interpolation |
| 19 | 1.57088 | -11801.6 | bisection |
| 20 | 1.57072 | 13697.2 | bisection |
| 21 | 1.57073 | 14893.3 | interpolation |
| 22 | 1.57077 | 32636.8 | bisection |
| 23 | 1.57078 | 80720.7 | bisection |
| 24 | 1.5708 | -170547 | bisection |
| 25 | 1.57079 | 306518 | interpolation |
| 26 | 1.5708 | -384460 | interpolation |
| 27 | 1.5708 | -515558 | interpolation |
| 28 | 1.5708 | 1.51194e+06 | bisection |
| 29 | 1.5708 | -1.56465e+06 | interpolation |
| 30 | 1.5708 | -1.62117e+06 | interpolation |
| 31 | 1.5708 | -3.36385e+06 | bisection |
| 32 | 1.5708 | -7.27282e+06 | bisection |
| 33 | 1.5708 | -1.73587e+07 | bisection |
| 34 | 1.5708 | 4.48791e+07 | bisection |
| 35 | 1.5708 | -5.66155e+07 | interpolation |
| 36 | 1.5708 | -7.66641e+07 | interpolation |
| 37 | 1.5708 | 2.16494e+08 | bisection |
| 38 | 1.5708 | -2.37393e+08 | interpolation |
| 39 | 1.5708 | -2.62758e+08 | interpolation |
| 40 | 1.5708 | -5.88385e+08 | bisection |
| 41 | 1.5708 | -1.54689e+09 | bisection |
| 42 | 1.5708 | 2.45914e+09 | bisection |
| 43 | 1.5708 | 3.48749e+09 | interpolation |
| 44 | 1.5708 | -8.33979e+09 | bisection |
| 45 | 1.5708 | 1.19881e+10 | interpolation |
| 46 | 1.5708 | 2.13107e+10 | interpolation |
| 47 | 1.5708 | -2.74039e+10 | bisection |
| 48 | 1.5708 | -3.1975e+10 | interpolation |
| 49 | 1.5708 | -7.67527e+10 | bisection |
| 50 | 1.5708 | 1.91689e+11 | bisection |
| 51 | 1.5708 | -2.56007e+11 | interpolation |
| 52 | 1.5708 | -3.85261e+11 | interpolation |
| 53 | 1.5708 | 7.63028e+11 | bisection |
| 54 | 1.5708 | 1.49707e+12 | interpolation |
| 55 | 1.5708 | -1.55633e+12 | bisection |
| 56 | 1.5708 | -1.58761e+12 | interpolation |
| 57 | 1.5708 | -3.24064e+12 | bisection |

| | | | |
|----|--------|--------------|---------------|
| 58 | 1.5708 | -6.76496e+12 | bisection |
| 59 | 1.5708 | -1.48279e+13 | bisection |
| 60 | 1.5708 | -3.64003e+13 | bisection |
| 61 | 1.5708 | 7.86301e+13 | bisection |
| 62 | 1.5708 | -1.33542e+14 | interpolation |
| 63 | 1.5708 | 1.93489e+14 | interpolation |
| 64 | 1.5708 | 3.66869e+14 | interpolation |
| 65 | 1.5708 | -4.19946e+14 | bisection |
| 66 | 1.5708 | -5.83048e+14 | interpolation |
| 67 | 1.5708 | -1.20927e+15 | bisection |

Current point x may be near a singular point. The interval [1, 2] reduced to the requested tolerance and the function changes sign in the interval, but f(x) increased in magnitude as the interval reduced.

```
%Number 2C
fzero(@sin, [3 4], optimset('PlotFcns',@optimplotfval));
title('Graph of Function');
```

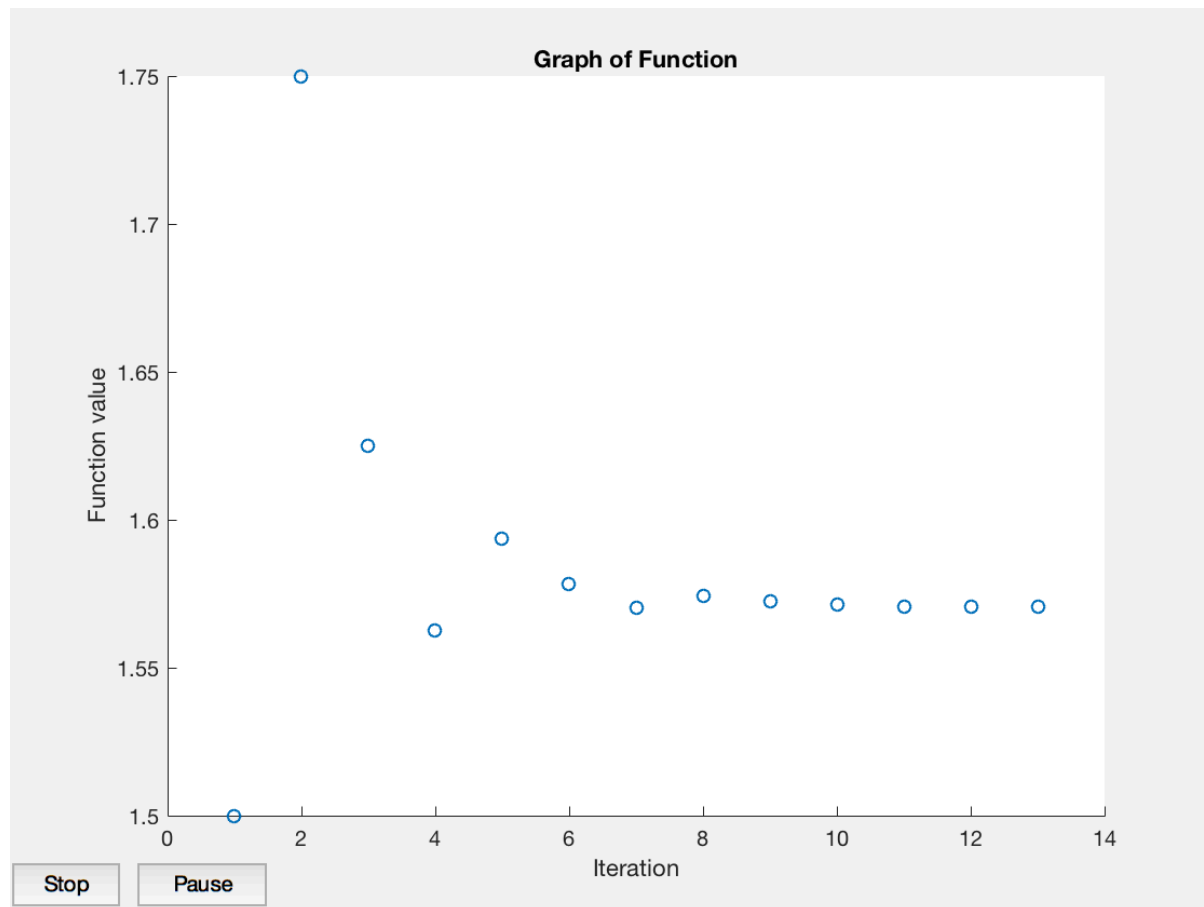


```
%Number 2D
%Update the function
bisection(f,a,b,tol,maxits,'inter');
```

We are at iteration 1
We are at iteration 2

We are at iteration 3
We are at iteration 4
We are at iteration 5
We are at iteration 6
We are at iteration 7
We are at iteration 8
We are at iteration 9
We are at iteration 10
We are at iteration 11
We are at iteration 12
We are at iteration 13

result =
1.570678710937500



```
function result = bisection(f, a, b, tol, maxits, iter)
% f is function
% a,b is the interval
% tol is the tolerance before we encounter an error (27)
% maxits is the number of ints allowed

%fzero(f, [a b]);
%fzero(f, [a b], optimset('Display','iter'))
%fzero(f, [a b], optimset('PlotFcns', @optimplotfval))

if (f(a) == 0)
    result = a;
    return;
```

```

elseif f(b) == 0
    result = b;
    return;
end

x = 0;
y = 0;

for i=1:maxits
    fprintf("We are at interation "+ i + "\n");
    c = (a+b)/2;
    x(i) = i;
    y(i) = c;
    if f(c) == 0 || (b-a)/2 < tol
        result = c
        break;
    end
    if sign(f(c)) ~= sign(f(a))
        %print(root if left of the subinterval)
        b = c; %a stays unchanged
    else
        a = c; %b stays unchanged
    end
    result = c;
end
if ((b-a)/2 > tol)
    fprintf("We're going to need more iterations!");
end
title('Graph of Function');
scatter(x, y);

end

```