

HTML/CSS

...

Structure of a webpage

Let's visit wikipedia and look at the structure of the webpage through developer tools

Notice that you can change the style

Tree like structure

<https://youtu.be/y5NbZSvn5N8>

<http://assignments.udacity-extras.appspot.com/courses/html-css/samples/explore.html>

Exercise

Load this page

Create the tree structure for the page using developer tools

<http://assignments.udacity-extras.appspot.com/courses/html-css/samples/explore.html>

Individual work

Get in your groups

You have 15 minutes

HTML/CSS/DOM

<https://youtu.be/tSv2KIF7uE4>

Is everything a box?

<http://assignments.udacity-extras.appspot.com/courses/html-css/samples/shapes.html>

Why are boxes useful?

<https://youtu.be/fvtm9lK-JM0>

Boxifying

If you have a design in mind, the first thing to do is to boxify it

Example

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Rules for boxifying

Rule 1: A box cannot contain two non box things

Rule 2: No two boxes can overlap

Rule 3: If an element is beside another element or on top of another element, they have to share an ancestor

Rule 1: A box can only contain one thing

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Rule 2: no overlap

Hello, *Udacity student!*



This is a very simple page for you to explore.

Rule 3: if they are beside each other, they to share an ancestor

My Favorite App



Some description here.

Rule 3: if they are on top of each other, they to share an ancestor

My Favorite App



Some description here.

Rule 4 (Final rule)

All the elements that are immediately under a box are either

- Beside each other
- On top of each other

Rule 4: all children either beside each other or on top of each other

My Favorite App



Some description here.

Exercise: what is wrong with this boxification?

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Biggest box

The biggest box is usually omitted from boxification.

Reasons:

- It is obvious that there should be a box there
- Adds to the visual noise without any benefit

Design to code

https://youtu.be/JsH_eSZGhyg

Exercise

Boxify this webpage

Then write the div structure of this webpage on your computer

When you are done, add the class attributes

15 minutes

<http://assignments.udacity-extras.appspot.com/courses/html-css/samples/explore.html>

Rule specificity

<https://youtu.be/oaitg9nRqvc>

Selectors and attributes

https://youtu.be/EsBmDg_edGQ

Reference: <https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS/Reference>

Three kinds of selectors

class	.classname
id	#someid
tag	sometag

Exercise

Write the css to make the dogs red.

```
<div class="canine"> poodle </div>
```

```
<div class="feline"> tabi </div>
```

```
<div class="canine"> labrador </div>
```

class	.classname
id	#someid
tag	sometag

Exercise

Write the css to make the dogs red.

```
<h1 class="animal"> poodle </h1>
```

```
<h2 class="animal"> Felix the cat </h2>
```

```
<h1 class="animal"> labrador </h1>
```

class	.classname
id	#someid
tag	sometag

Exercise

Write the css to make the dog red.

```
<div id="goodboy"> poodle </div>
```

```
<div id="royalcat"> Felix the cat </div>
```

class	.classname
id	#someid
tag	sometag

Other tags than divs

```
<div> my title </div>
```

```
<div> something about me </div>
```



```
<h1> my title </h1>
```

```
<p> something about me </p>
```

Why?

- Search engines use tags to index a webpage
- You don't have to style the divs manually. Saves time.

Introduction to flex

<https://youtu.be/sv2rVjnYfGQ>

Flex example (demo)

display: flex

<http://assignments.udacity-extras.appspot.com/courses/html-css/samples/explore.html>

How to place the image beside the text?

Box model (demo)

4 parts of a box:

- margin
- border
- padding
- content

Let's see it in action

<http://assignments.udacity-extras.appspot.com/courses/html-css/samples/box-model.html>

Question: What is the width and height of this box?

```
<div  
style="height: 100px;width: 100px;margin: 50px; padding:25px; border-width: 10px">  
hello  
</div>
```


Fixing this situation

```
html {  
  
    box-sizing: border-box;  
  
}  
  
*, *::before, *::after {  
  
    box-sizing: inherit;  
  
}
```

Demo: editing HTML in vscode

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/30039512/how-to-view-my-html-code-in-browser-with-visual-studio-code>

Install vscode