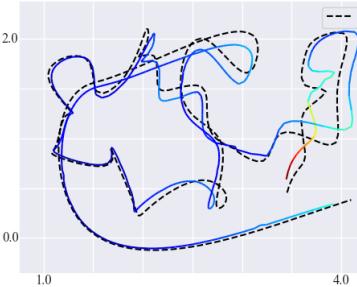
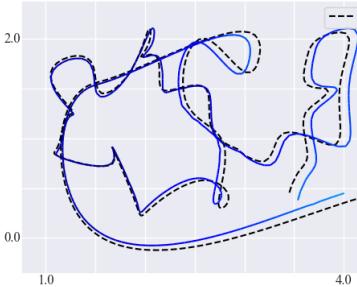


Replica

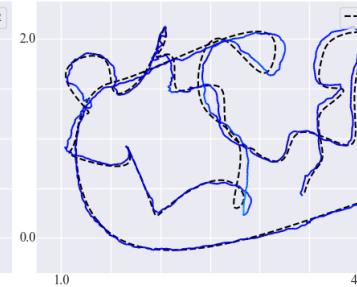
ATE: 0.126 m



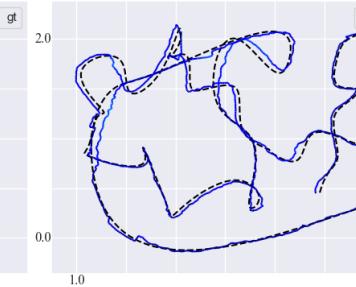
ATE: 0.063 m



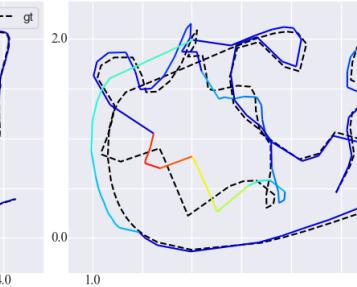
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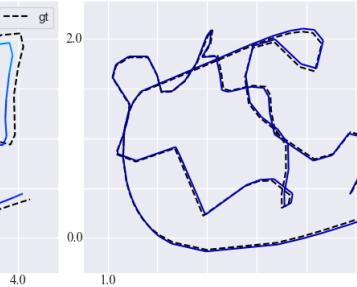
ATE: 0.045 m



ATE: 0.157 m

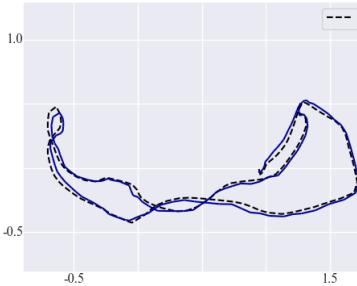


ATE: 0.023 m

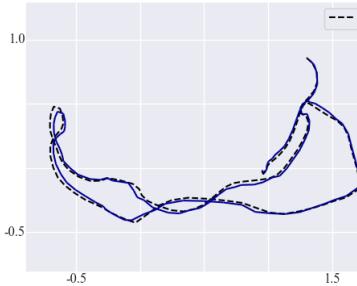


TUM RGB-D

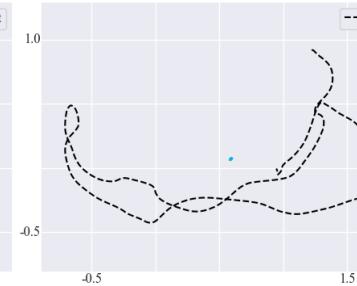
ATE: 0.035 m



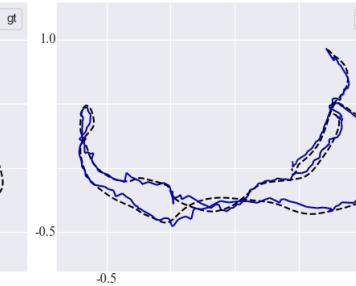
ATE: 0.030 m



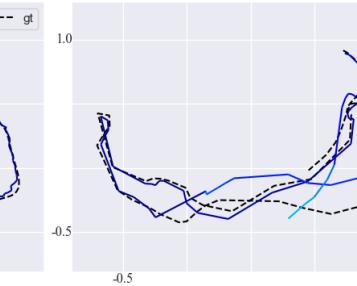
ATE: 0.873 m



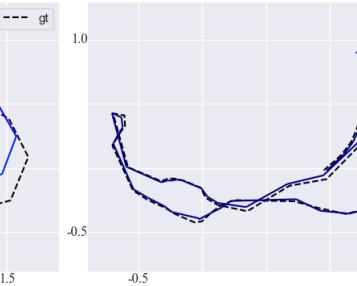
ATE: 0.054 m



ATE: 0.165 m

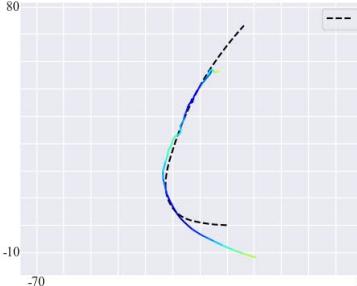


ATE: 0.028 m

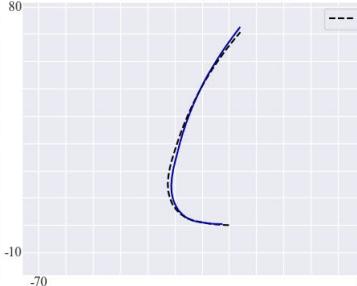


Waymo

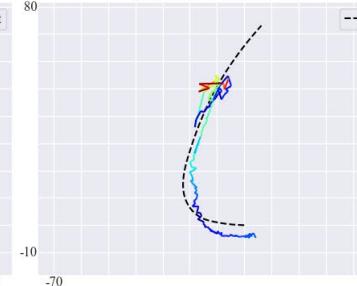
ATE: 8.883 m



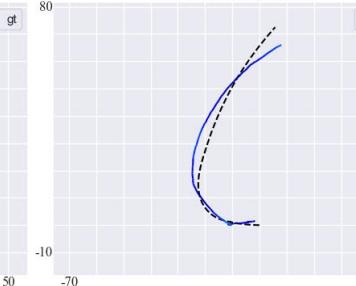
ATE: 1.125 m



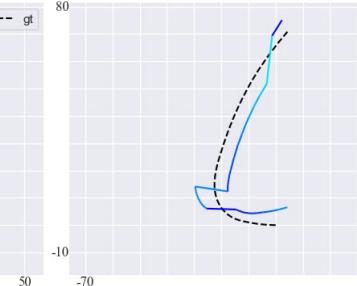
ATE: 9.838 m



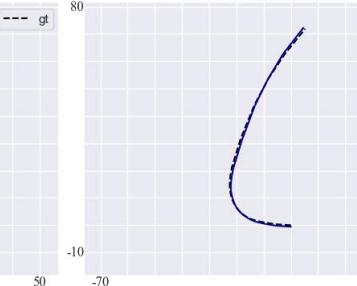
ATE: 3.358 m



ATE: 6.431 m



ATE: 0.422 m



MonoGS

S3PO-GS

SLAM3R

MASt3R-SLAM

VGGT-SLAM

Ours