## HOMEWORK 7

## HUGEN 2070 · BIOINFORMATICS FOR HUMAN GENETICS · FALL 2019

For each question, please show both the answer to the question and the Unix command or pipeline that you used to get the answer. For this assignment do not use plink itself unless instructed to. Also, do not use nano to manually edit the files. Do not use R.

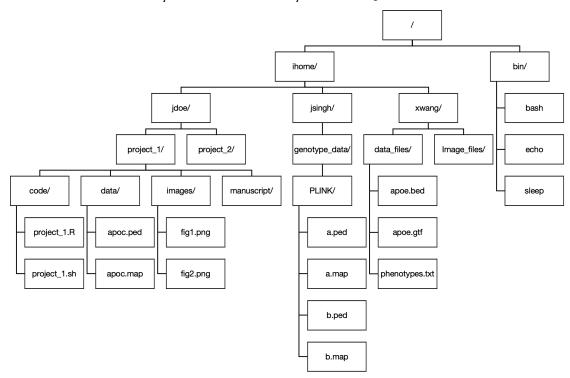
You may be asked to use options that were not detailed in the PowerPoint slide decks. Please consult the commands' man pages or use Google to try to figure out the answer before asking for help.

You do not need to submit the files created as part of the assignment. Merely answer the questions about them and submit the code used to create them or arrive at the answer to the question. Each question has 'code', 'answer', or 'code and answer' after them to indicate what I'm looking for.

Your submission should be a plain text file (hw7\_<lastname>.txt) in this format:

```
#Question 1(a)
#Answer
#Question 1(b)
Code
.
.
.
#Question 3
Code
#Answer
#Question 4
.
```

1. Examine this file hierarchy. The home directory is /ihome/jdoe/.



- a. You just logged in. What would running pwd return as your working directory? (answer)
- b. Change the working directory to data/. (code)
- c. Change the working directory to images/. (code)
- d. Go to the parent directory of images/. (code)
- e. Make a new directory here called new\_images/. (code)
- f. Copy fig1.png to the new directory. (code)
- g. Remove fig1.png from images/.
   (code)
- h. Move fig2.png to manuscript/. (code)
- i. Return to the home directory. (code)

- 2. You are working with cat and you want to put the output and any error messages into a single file called cat\_output\_and\_errors.txt. What code would you use to do this? (The files you are cat'ing are called a.txt, b.txt and c.txt.) (code)
- 3. You started an awk command in the background and realize that you made a mistake with it and want to end the process. ps shows the output below. How would you end the process? (code)

```
PID TTY TIME CMD
2057 pts/1 00:00:00 bash
3245 pts/1 00:00:30 awk
3246 pts/1 00:00:00 ps
```

The rest of the questions use plink files. You cannot use plink itself. Copy these files to your home directory:

```
cp /bgfs/rminster/hugen2070-2019f/data/PLINK/hapmap1* ~
```

- 4. How many participants are there in hapmap1.ped? (code and answer)
- 5. What is the size of hapmap1. ped in megabytes? (code and answer)
- 6. How many SNPs are there in hapmap1.map? (code and answer)
- 7. What is the size of hapmap1.map in megabytes? (code and answer)
- 8. What is the delimiter being used in hapmap1.ped? (code and answer)
- 9. Create a file called hapmap1. fam that has only the first six columns of hapmap1. ped. (code)
- 10. How many SNPs in hapmap1.map are on chromosome 15? (code and answer)
- 11. Which line of hapmap1. fam contains data about individual hcb215 1? (code and answer)
- 12. Extract the line that contains data about individual hcb215 1 from hapmap1.fam. (code)