

Compilers_v3.java

```
1/*
2 * Ryan Long
3 * CS 4100 Compiler Project Part 1: Foundations
4 * 9/18/2020
5 *
6 * This project creates a SYmbol Table, Quad Table, and Reserve Table
7 * and uses them to carry out instructions through an interpreter
8 * and generate output for a Factorial(10) and Summation(10) function.
9 * A traceOn boolean is used to trace output if desired.
10 */
11
12import java.util.ArrayList;
13
14//////////
15//Classes /
16//////////
17
18class Symbol {
19
20    private String name;
21    private int kind;
22
23    private String stringValue;
24    private int intValue;
25    private double doubleValue;
26
27// Overloaded Symbol objects for int, double, or String values
28    public Symbol(String name, int kind, String value) {
29        this.name = name;
30        this.kind = kind;
31        stringValue = value;
32    }
33
34    public Symbol(String name, int kind, int value) {
35        this.name = name;
36        this.kind = kind;
37        intValue = value;
38    }
39
40    public Symbol(String name, int kind, double value) {
41        this.name = name;
42        this.kind = kind;
```

```

43     doubleValue = value;
44 }
45
46 // Getters
47 public String getName() { return name; }
48 public int getKind() { return kind; }
49
50 // Overloaded Getters to return a specific value type
51 public String getStringValue() { return stringValue; }
52 public int getIntValue() { return intValue; }
53 public double getDoubleValue() { return doubleValue; }
54
55 // Setters
56 public void setName(String name) { stringValue = name; }
57 public void setKind(int kind) { this.kind = kind; }
58 public void setStringValue(String value) { stringValue = value; }
59 public void setIntValue(int value) { intValue = value; }
60 public void setDoubleValue(double value) { doubleValue = value; }
61
62 @Override
63 public String toString() {
64     switch(kind) {
65         case 0:
66             return name + "\t" + kind + "\t" + stringValue;
67         case 1:
68             return name + "\t" + kind + "\t" + intValue;
69         case 2:
70             return name + "\t" + kind + " \t" + stringValue;
71         default:
72             return "DNE";
73     }
74 }
75 } // class Symbol
76
77 class SymbolTable {
78
79     ArrayList<Symbol> symbList = new ArrayList<Symbol>();
80
81 // Constructor that builds an empty Symbol Table
82 // Format is (name, kind, value)
83 // kind 0 is String value, 1 is int value, 2 is double value
84 public SymbolTable() {

```

Compilers_v3.java

```
85     }
86
87 //Adds symbol with given kind and value (name) to the symbol table,
88 //automatically setting the correct data_type, and returns to
89 //the index where the symbol was located.
90 //If symbol is already in table, make no change, return to index where symbol was found.
91     public int AddSymbol(String symbol, int kind, String value) {
92         symbList.add(new Symbol(symbol, kind, value));
93         return symbList.size() - 1;
94     }
95
96     public int AddSymbol(String symbol, int kind, int value) {
97         symbList.add(new Symbol(symbol, kind, value));
98         return symbList.size() - 1;
99     }
100
101     public int AddSymbol(String symbol, int kind, double value) {
102         symbList.add(new Symbol(symbol, kind, value));
103         return symbList.size() - 1;
104     }
105
106 //Returns the index where symbol is found, or -1 if not in table
107     public int LookupSymbol(String symbol) {
108         for (int i = 0; i < symbList.size(); i++) {
109             if (symbList.get(i).getName() == symbol)
110                 return i;
111         }
112         return -1;
113     }
114
115 //Return kind, data type, and value fields stored at index
116     public Symbol GetSymbol(int index) {
117         return symbList.get(index);
118     }
119
120 //Set appropriate fields at slot indicated by index
121     public void UpdateSymbol(int index, int kind, int value) {
122         GetSymbol(index).setIntValue(value);
123     }
124
125     public void UpdateSymbol(int index, int kind, double value) {
126         GetSymbol(index).setDoubleValue(value);
```

Compilers_v3.java

```

127     }
128
129     public void UpdateSymbol(int index, int kind, String value) {
130         GetSymbol(index).setStringValue(value);
131     }
132
133 //Prints the utilized rows of the symbol table in a neat tabular format,
134 //showing only the value fields which is active for that row
135     public void PrintSymbolTable() {
136         System.out.println("\n===== Initial Symbol Table Contents =====");
137         System.out.println("Name | Kind | Value");
138
139         for (int i = 0; i < symbList.size(); i++)
140             System.out.println(symbList.get(i));    // call to toString method
141     }
142 }
143
144 //QuadTable creates a new, empty QuadTable ready for data to be added, with the specified number of rows (size)
145 class QuadTable {
146
147     static int[][] quadArr;
148
149     public void Initialize(int rows, ReserveTable R) {
150         int cols = 4;
151         quadArr = new int[rows][cols];
152
153 //populate array with -1 values
154         for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++)
155             for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++)
156                 quadArr[i][j] = -1;
157     }
158
159 //Return the int index of the next open slot in QuadTable.
160     public int NextQuad() {
161         for (int i = 0; i < quadArr.length; i++) {
162             if (quadArr[i][0] == -1) {
163                 return i;
164             }
165         }
166         //else, array is full
167         return 0;
168     }

```

```

169
170//Expands the active length of the QuadTable by adding a new row
171//at the NextQuad slot, with the parameter sent as the new contents,
172//and increments the NextQuad counter to the next available (empty) index
173    public void AddQuad(int opcode, int op1, int op2, int op3, int next) {
174        quadArr[next][0] = opcode;
175        quadArr[next][1] = op1;
176        quadArr[next][2] = op2;
177        quadArr[next][3] = op3;
178    }
179
180//Returns the data for the opcode and three operands located at index
181    public static int[] GetQuad(int index) {
182        int[] quadRow = quadArr[index];
183        return quadRow;
184    }
185
186//Changes the contents of the existing quad at index.
187//Used only when backfilling jump addresses later during code generation
188    public void SetQuad(int index, int opcode, int op1, int op2, int op3) {
189    }
190
191//Returns the mnemonic string ('ADD', 'PRINT', etc) associated with the opcode parameter.
192    public String GetMnemonic(int opcode, ReserveTable R) {
193        return R.LookupCode(opcode);
194    }
195
196//Prints the currently used contents of the Quad table in neat tabular format
197    public void PrintQuadTable(ReserveTable R) {
198        int firstColIndex = 0;
199        System.out.println("\n===== Quad Table contents =====");
200        System.out.println("Opcode | op1 | op2 | op3");
201        System.out.println("-----");
202
203        for (int i = 0; i < quadArr.length; i++) { // Loop through rows
204            for (int j = 0; j < quadArr[i].length; j++) { // Loop through elements in the row
205
206                // Determine if Opcode ([0][0], [1][0], [2][0], [3][0], etc)
207                if (i == firstColIndex) {
208                    System.out.print(R.LookupCode(quadArr[i][j]) + "\t "); // If in the first column, print the Opcode string
209                    firstColIndex++;
210                } else

```

Compilers_v3.java

```
211         System.out.print(quadArr[i][j] + "\t"); // Else, print the op1, op2, or op3 value
212     } // inner for
213     System.out.println();
214 } // outer for
215 }
216 }
217
218 //ReserveTable is a lookup table ADT used for the opcode lookup, and later in the compiler,
219 //a separate instance will hold the reserved word list for the language.
220 //Each indexed entry is a pair consisting of a name string and integer code.
221 //The table as we use it is static, and initialized once at the start of the program,
222 //and then only used for lookups later on
223 class ReserveTable {
224
225     ArrayList<String> resArr;
226
227     //Constructor, as needed
228     ReserveTable() {
229         resArr = new ArrayList<>();
230     }
231
232     //Returns the index of the row where the data was placed, just adds to end of list
233     public int Add(String name, int code) {
234         resArr.add(name);
235         resArr.set(code, name);
236         return code;
237     }
238
239     //Returns the code associated with name if name is in the table, else return -1
240     public int LookupName(String name) {
241         for (int i = 0; i < resArr.size(); i++) {
242             if (resArr.get(i) == name) {
243                 return i;
244             }
245         }
246         return -1;
247     }
248
249     //Returns the associated name if code is there, else return an empty string
250     public String LookupCode(int code) {
251         if (code <= resArr.size())
252             return resArr.get(code);
```

Compilers_v3.java

```

253     return "";
254 }
255
256 //Prints the currently used contents of the Reserve table in neat tabular format
257 public void PrintReserveTable() {
258     System.out.println("\n===== Reserve Table Contents =====");
259     for (int i = 0; i < (resArr.size() - 1); i++) {
260         System.out.print(i + " " + resArr.get(i) + ", ");
261
262         if (i == 8)                // Split the printout into 2 rows
263             System.out.println();
264     }
265     System.out.println(resArr.size() - 1 + " " + resArr.get(resArr.size() - 1)); // Print last item without a comma
266 }
267 }
268
269 public class Compilers_v3 {
270
271     ////////////
272     // MAIN //
273     ////////////
274     public static void main(String[] args) {
275
276         boolean traceOn = true;
277
278         // Create a Reserve Table, Symbol Table, and Quad Table
279         ReserveTable R = new ReserveTable();
280         QuadTable Q = new QuadTable();
281         SymbolTable S = new SymbolTable();
282
283         BuildSymbolTable(S); // Allocate Symbols to the SymbolTable and print them
284
285         BuildQuads(R, Q); // Build the QuadTable and print it
286
287         // Run the interpreter with traceOn, showing step-by-step instructions
288         InterpretQuads(Q, R, S, traceOn);
289
290         // Run the interpreter without traceOn, only printing the final output
291         InterpretQuads(Q, R, S, traceOn = false);
292
293     } // main
294

```

Compilers_v3.java

```

295 ////////////////
296 //Functions /
297 ////////////////
298
299     public static void InterpretQuads(QuadTable Q, ReserveTable R, SymbolTable S, boolean traceOn) {
300
301         int pc = 0;
302         final int MAXQUAD = 1000;
303         int[] quadRow;
304         boolean stopFlag = false;
305         String instruction;          // The Opcode (MOV, ADD, etc)
306
307         if (traceOn) System.out.println("\nRunning Summation(10) with trace enabled:"); /* Set to Summation when running
Summation function*/
308         else System.out.println("\nRunning Summation(10) without trace:"); /* Set to Summation when running Summation
function*/
309         while (pc < MAXQUAD) {
310             String pcPadded = String.format("%03d", pc);
311             if (traceOn) System.out.printf("\nPC = %s:", pcPadded);
312
313             quadRow = (Q.GetQuad(pc));
314             int q1, q2, q3;
315
316             for (int i = 0; i < quadRow.length; i++) { // Loop through the current quadcode row
317                 instruction = Q.GetMnemonic(quadRow[i], R);
318
319                 if (i == 0) {
320                     if (traceOn) System.out.print(" " + instruction + "\t"); // Print the Opcode
321                     if (traceOn) System.out.print(quadRow[1] + "\s" + quadRow[2] + "\s" + quadRow[3]);
322
323                     q1 = quadRow[1]; // Assign each element in the row to a variable for greater readability
324                     q2 = quadRow[2];
325                     q3 = quadRow[3];
326
327                     // Instructions for instructions
328                     switch (instruction) {
329
330                         // TERMINATE
331                         case "STOP": // If STOP call is found, halt the while loop after printing the remaining 0 0 0
opcodes
332                             stopFlag = true;
333                             break;

```



```

334
335 // MATH
336 case "DIV": // Compute op1 / op2, place result into op3
337     S.UpdateSymbol(q1, 0, S.GetSymbol(q2).getIntValue() / S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue());
338     if (traceOn) printMath(q1, S);
339     break;
340 case "MUL": // Compute op1 * op2, place result into op3
341     S.UpdateSymbol(q1, 0, S.GetSymbol(q2).getIntValue() * S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue());
342     if (traceOn) printMath(q1, S);
343     break;
344 case "SUB": // Compute op1 - op2, place result into op3
345     S.UpdateSymbol(q3, 0, S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue() - S.GetSymbol(q2).getIntValue());
346     if (traceOn) printMath(q3, S);
347     break;
348 case "ADD": // Compute op1 + op2, place result into op3
349     S.UpdateSymbol(q1, 0, S.GetSymbol(q2).getIntValue() + S.GetSymbol(q3).getIntValue());
350     if (traceOn) printMath(q1, S);
351     break;
352
353 // DATA STORAGE
354 case "MOV": // Copy op1 into op3
355     S.UpdateSymbol(q3, 0, S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue());
356     if (traceOn) printMov(q3, S);
357     break;
358 case "STI": // Copy op1 into op2 + offset op3
359     S.UpdateSymbol(q1, 0, S.GetSymbol(q2 + q3).getIntValue());
360     break;
361 case "LDI": // Copy op1 + offset op2 into op3
362     S.UpdateSymbol(q3, 0, S.GetSymbol(q1 + q2).getIntValue());
363     break;
364
365 // BRANCH INSTRUCTIONS
366 case "BNZ": // if op1 not 0, pc = op3
367     if (S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue() != 0)
368         pc = q3 - 1;
369     break;
370 case "BNP": // if op1 less or equal to 0, pc = op3
371     if (S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue() <= 0)
372         pc = q3 - 1;
373     break;
374 case "BNN": // if op1 greater or equal to 0, pc = op3
375     if (S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue() >= 0)

```

```

376         pc = q3 - 1;
377         break;
378     case "BZ": // if op1 is 0, pc = op3
379         if (S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue() == 0)
380             pc = q3 - 1;
381         break;
382     case "BP": // if op1 is greater than 0, pc = op3
383         if (S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue() > 0)
384             pc = q3 - 1;
385         break;
386     case "BN": // If op1 < 0, set program counter equal to op3
387         if (S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue() < 0) {
388             if (traceOn) System.out.print("\t-----> " + S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue() + " < 0, branch to pc " +
q3);
389             pc = q3 - 1;
390         }
391         else
392             if (traceOn) System.out.print("\t-----> " + S.GetSymbol(q1).getIntValue() + " not < 0, continue");
393         break;
394     case "BR": // Set program counter equal to op3
395         if (traceOn) System.out.print("\t-----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to " + q3);
396         pc = q3 - 1;
397         break;
398
399     // UTILITY
400     case "PRINT": // Write Symbol Table name and value of op1
401         if (traceOn) System.out.print("\t***** Summation is " + S.GetSymbol(q3).getIntValue() + " *****");
402         else System.out.println("Summation is " + S.GetSymbol(q3).getIntValue());
403         break;
404
405     default:
406         break;
407     } // case
408 } // if
409 } // for
410
411 if (stopFlag == true)
412     break;
413 pc += 1;
414 } // while
415 if (traceOn) System.out.print("\t-----> Program Terminated\n\n");
416 }

```

```

417
418     public static void BuildQuads(ReserveTable R, QuadTable Q) {
419
420 // Populate Reserve Table
421         R.Add("STOP", 0);    R.Add("DIV", 1); R.Add("MUL", 2); R.Add("SUB", 3); R.Add("ADD", 4);
422         R.Add("MOV", 5);     R.Add("STI", 6); R.Add("LDI", 7); R.Add("BNZ", 8); R.Add("BNP", 9);
423         R.Add("BNN", 10);    R.Add("BZ", 11); R.Add("BP", 12); R.Add("BN", 13); R.Add("BR", 14);
424         R.Add("BINDR", 15); R.Add("PRINT", 16);
425
426         R.PrintReserveTable();
427
428 // Populate Quad Table
429         int quadTableSize = 11;
430         Q.Initialize(quadTableSize, R); // create QuadTable with <size> rows
431
432         Q.AddQuad(5, 4, 0, 0, Q.NextQuad());
433         Q.AddQuad(5, 5, 0, 1, Q.NextQuad());
434         Q.AddQuad(5, 5, 0, 2, Q.NextQuad());
435         Q.AddQuad(3, 0, 2, 6, Q.NextQuad());
436         Q.AddQuad(13, 6, 0, 8, Q.NextQuad());
437         Q.AddQuad(2, 1, 2, 1, Q.NextQuad()); /* Set first value to 2 (MUL) for Factorial, 4 (ADD) for Summation*/
438         Q.AddQuad(4, 2, 5, 2, Q.NextQuad());
439         Q.AddQuad(14, 0, 0, 3, Q.NextQuad());
440         Q.AddQuad(5, 1, 0, 3, Q.NextQuad());
441         //Q.AddQuad(3, 3, 5, 3, Q.NextQuad()); /* Subtract 1 from final result for Summation*/
442         Q.AddQuad(16, 0, 0, 3, Q.NextQuad());
443         Q.AddQuad(0, 0, 0, 0, Q.NextQuad());
444
445         Q.PrintQuadTable(R);
446     }
447
448     public static void BuildSymbolTable(SymbolTable S) {
449
450         S.AddSymbol("n", 1, 0);
451         S.AddSymbol("prod", 1, 0);
452         S.AddSymbol("count", 1, 0);
453         S.AddSymbol("fact", 1, 0);
454         S.AddSymbol("10", 1, 10); /* Change this value to set n */
455         S.AddSymbol("1", 1, 1);
456         S.AddSymbol("temp", 1, 0);
457         S.AddSymbol("sub", 1, 2); /* Exists to determine correct value of Summation*/
458

```

Compilers_v3.java

```
459     S.PrintSymbolTable();
460 }
461
462 // printMath and other print<Foo> functions are called if traceOn is true,
463 // and exist to keep the interpreter free of excess clutter
464 public static void printMath(int q1, SymbolTable S) {
465     System.out.print("\t-----> " + S.GetSymbol(q1).getName() + " set to " + S.symbList.get(q1).getIntValue());
466 }
467
468 public static void printMov(int q3, SymbolTable S) {
469     System.out.print("\t-----> " + S.GetSymbol(q3).getName() + " set to " + S.symbList.get(q3).getIntValue());
470 }
471
472 } // Compilers_v3
473
474
```

Output

Factorial(10) Tables:

===== Initial Symbol Table Contents =====

Name	Kind	Value
n	1	0
prod	1	0
count	1	0
fact	1	0
10	1	10
1	1	1
temp	1	0

===== Reserve Table Contents =====

0 STOP, 1 DIV, 2 MUL, 3 SUB, 4 ADD, 5 MOV, 6 STI, 7 LDI, 8 BNZ,
9 BNP, 10 BNN, 11 BZ, 12 BP, 13 BN, 14 BR, 15 BINDR, 16 PRINT

===== Quad Table contents =====

Opcode	op1	op2	op3
MOV	4	0	0
MOV	5	0	1
MOV	5	0	2
SUB	0	2	6
BN	6	0	8
MUL	1	2	1
ADD	2	5	2
BR	0	0	3
MOV	1	0	3
PRINT	0	0	3
STOP	0	0	0

Factorial(10) trace enabled:

Left column is the start of output, right column is the end of output

Running Factorial(10) with trace enabled:

```
PC = 000: MOV 4 0 0 -----> n set to 10
PC = 001: MOV 5 0 1 -----> prod set to 1
PC = 002: MOV 5 0 2 -----> count set to 1
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 9
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 9 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: MUL 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 1
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 2
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 8
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 8 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: MUL 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 2
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 3
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 7
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 7 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: MUL 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 6
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 4
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 6
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 6 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: MUL 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 24
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 5
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 5
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 5 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: MUL 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 120
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 6
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3

PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 4
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 4 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: MUL 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 720
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 7
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 3
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 3 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: MUL 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 5040
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 8
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 2
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 2 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: MUL 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 40320
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 9
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 1
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 1 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: MUL 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 362880
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 10
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 0
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 0 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: MUL 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 3628800
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 11
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to -1
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> -1 < 0, branch to pc 8
PC = 008: MOV 1 0 3 -----> fact set to 3628800
PC = 009: PRINT 0 0 3 -----> ***** Factorial is 3628800 *****
PC = 010: STOP 0 0 0 -----> Program Terminated
```

Factorial(10) trace disabled:

Running Factorial(10) without trace:

Factorial is 3628800

Summation(10) Tables:

===== Initial Symbol Table Contents =====

Name	Kind	Value
n	1	0
prod	1	0
count	1	0
fact	1	0
10	1	10
1	1	1
temp	1	0
sub	1	2

===== Reserve Table Contents =====

0 STOP, 1 DIV, 2 MUL, 3 SUB, 4 ADD, 5 MOV, 6 STI, 7 LDI, 8 BNZ,
9 BNP, 10 BNN, 11 BZ, 12 BP, 13 BN, 14 BR, 15 BINDR, 16 PRINT

===== Quad Table contents =====

Opcode	op1	op2	op3
MOV	4	0	0
MOV	5	0	1
MOV	5	0	2
SUB	0	2	6
BN	6	0	8
ADD	1	2	1
ADD	2	5	2
BR	0	0	3
MOV	1	0	3
SUB	3	5	3
PRINT	0	0	3
STOP	0	0	0

Summation(10) trace enabled:

Left column is the start of output, right column is the end of output

Running Summation(10) with trace enabled:

```
PC = 000: MOV 4 0 0 -----> n set to 10
PC = 001: MOV 5 0 1 -----> prod set to 1
PC = 002: MOV 5 0 2 -----> count set to 1
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 9
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 9 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: ADD 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 2
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 2
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 8
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 8 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: ADD 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 4
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 3
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 7
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 7 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: ADD 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 7
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 4
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 6
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 6 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: ADD 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 11
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 5
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 5
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 5 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: ADD 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 16
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 6
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
```

```
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 4
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 4 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: ADD 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 22
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 7
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 3
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 3 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: ADD 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 29
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 8
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 2
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 2 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: ADD 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 37
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 9
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 1
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 1 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: ADD 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 46
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 10
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to 0
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> 0 not < 0, continue
PC = 005: ADD 1 2 1 -----> prod set to 56
PC = 006: ADD 2 5 2 -----> count set to 11
PC = 007: BR 0 0 3 -----> Unconditional Branch, setting pc to 3
PC = 003: SUB 0 2 6 -----> temp set to -1
PC = 004: BN 6 0 8 -----> -1 < 0, branch to pc 8
PC = 008: MOV 1 0 3 -----> fact set to 56
PC = 009: SUB 3 5 3 -----> fact set to 55
PC = 010: PRINT 0 0 3 ***** Summation is 55 *****
PC = 011: STOP 0 0 0 -----> Program Terminated
```

Summation(10) trace disabled:

Running Summation(10) without trace:
Summation is 55