**NCDA&CS Agronomic Division** 

Phone: (919) 733-2655

Website: www.ncagr.gov/agronomi/

Report No.

FY20-SL023393



Internal

Soil Report

Mehlich-3 Extraction

Client: Horticultural Crops Research Station /

Clinton

2450 Faison Hwy Clinton, NC 28328

Sampled County: Sampson **Links to Helpful Information** 

403047 Client ID:

Advisor ID:

Advisor:

Farm: RESSTATION Sampled: 12/13/2019 Received: 01/28/2020 Completed: 02/07/2020

## **Agronomist's Comments:**

This report provides Test Results and Recommendations for each sample submitted for testing. Look for Lime Recommendations and N-P-K Fertilizer Recommendations. The lime recommendation is always listed next to the first crop and will be based on the higher target pH if the pH targets for crop 1 and crop 2 differ. Application at the indicated rate will raise soil pH to the optimal level for the plant you specified and should be sufficient for 2 to 3 years, depending on soil type. Common target pH values are as follows: 5.0 for azalea, camellia, rhododendron and mt. laurel; 5.5 for centipedegrass; 6.0 for other lawn grasses, shrubbery, and; flowering plants; and 6.5 for vegetable gardens. N-P-K Recommendations are based on the nitrogen (N) needs of the plants being grown and the soil test results for phosphorus (P-I) and potassium (K-I); a 50 to 70 index for either is optimum. If the exact fertilizer cannot be found, find the closest match and adjust the rate accordingly. Refer to "Understanding the Soil

Sample ID: K01			Reco	Recommendations:			.ime	ne Nutrients (lb/acre)											Mor	re	
			Crop	Crop			(tons/acre)		P <sub>2</sub> O	5	K <sub>2</sub> O	Mg	S	Mn	Zn	Cu	В		Information		
Lime History:			1 - S	1 - Soybean			0.5		0		40	25	0	0	0	0	0		Note: 3		
				2 - Vegetables, other			0.0		0		100	\$	0	0	0	0	0		Note: 6	Note: \$	
Test Re	sults [uɪ	nits - W/V	/ in g/cm³	; CEC an	nd Na in n	neq/100 c	m³; NO₃-	N in mg/d	lm³]:				Soil Class	: Mine	eral						
НМ%	W/V	CEC	BS%	Ac	рН	P-I	K-I	Ca%	Mg%	S-I	Mn-l	Mn-Al1	Mn-Al2	Zn-I	Zn-Al	Cu-l	Na	ESP	SS-I	NO3-N	
0.27	1.40	2.5	60	1.0	5.3	176	54	39	10	32	78	57	57	71	71	77	0.1	4			
Sample	ID: K0	2	Reco	Recommendations:			Lime				Nutrients (lb/acre)								More		
			Crop	Crop			(tons/acre)		N P2O5		K <sub>2</sub> O	Mg	S	Mn	Zn	Cu	В		Information		
Lime His	story:		1 - S	1 - Soybean			0.0		0 0		20	0	0	0	0	0	0		Note: 3		
0.30 ton	s/acre; 3	3/2019	2 - R	adish		0.0		80-100	80-100 0		110	0	0	0	0	0.0			Note: 2		
Test Re	sults [uɪ	nits - W/V	/ in g/cm³	; CEC an	nd Na in n	neq/100 c	m³; NO₃-	N in mg/d	lm³]:				Soil Class	: Mine	eral						
НМ%	W/V	CEC	BS%	Ac	рН	P-I	K-I	Ca%	Mg%	S-I	Mn-l	Mn-Al1	Mn-Al2	Zn-I	Zn-Al	Cu-l	Na	ESP	SS-I	NO <sub>3</sub> -N	



Reprogramming of the laboratory-information-management system that makes this report possible is being funded through a grant from the North Carolina Tobacco Trust Fund Commission.

Thank you for using agronomic services to manage nutrients and safeguard environmental quality.

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Sample ID: K03 Recommendations: Lime						_ime					Nutri	ents (lb/ac	re)				More				
Lime History:			Crop			(tons/acre)		N P2O5		<b>O</b> 5	K <sub>2</sub> O	Mg	S	Mn	Zn	Cu	В		Information		
			1 - Vegetables, other			0.3		80-10	0 0		80	0	25	0	0	0	0		Note: 6		
	•		2 - Soybean			0.0		0	0	0		0	25	0	0	0	0		Note: 3		
Test Res	sults [uɪ	nits - W/V	/ in g/cm³	; CEC an	d Na in n	neq/100 c	:m³; NO₃-	N in mg/	dm³]:				Soil Class	s: Mine	eral						
НМ%	W/V	CEC	BS%	Ac	рН	P-I	K-I	Ca%	Mg%	S-I	Mn-l	Mn-Al1	Mn-Al2	Zn-I	Zn-Al	Cu-I	Na	ESP	SS-I	NO3-N	
0.27	1.35	2.8	72	0.8	5.7	179	64	43	17	24	83	60	60	70	70	62	0.1	4			
Sample	ID: K1	0	Reco	ommend	ations:		ime		Nutrients (lb/acre)									More			
			Crop	)		(ton	s/acre)	N	P20	<b>O</b> 5	K <sub>2</sub> O	Mg	S	Mn	Zn	Cu	В		Informat	tion	
Lime His	story:		1 - V	egetable:	s, other		0.0	80-10	0 0		110	0	25	0	0	0	0		Note: 6		
0.30 ton	s/acre; 3	3/2019	2-S	oybean			0.0	0	0	)	40	0	25	0	0	0	0		Note: 3		
Test Re	sults [uɪ	nits - W/V	/ in g/cm³	; CEC an	ıd Na in n	neq/100 c	:m³; NO3-	N in mg/	dm³]:				Soil Class	s: Mine	eral						
НМ%	W/V	CEC	BS%	Ac	рН	P-I	K-I	Ca%	Mg%	S-I	Mn-l	Mn-Al1	Mn-Al2	Zn-I	Zn-Al	Cu-I	Na	ESP	SS-I	NO3-N	
0.36	1.37	3.3	75	8.0	5.9	211	53	50	18	22	116	80	80	119	119	116	0.1	3			
Sample	ID: K1	1	Reco	ommend	ations:	L	ime					Nutri	ents (lb/ac				Мо	re			
-			Crop				(tons/acre)		P2O5		K <sub>2</sub> O	Mg	S	Mn	Zn	Cu	В		Informat	tion	
Lime His	storv:			oybean		0.5		<b>N</b> 0	0		10	0	0	0	0	0	0		Note: 3		
				2 - Vegetables, other			0.0		0 0	)	60	0	0	0	0	0	0		Note: 6		
Test Res	sults [uɪ	nits - W/V	/ in g/cm³	; CEC an	ıd Na in n	neq/100 c	:m³; NO₃-	N in mg/	dm³]:				Soil Class	s: Mine	eral						
НМ%	W/V	CEC	BS%	Ac	рН	P-I	K-I	Ca%	Mg%	S-I	Mn-I	Mn-Al1	Mn-Al2	Zn-I	Zn-Al	Cu-I	Na	ESP	SS-I	NO3-N	
0.56	1.34	3.5	67	1.2	5.5	232	78	41	15	29	141	95	95	102	102	134	0.1	3			
Sample	ID: K1	2	Reco	ommend	ations:	L	ime					Nutri	ents (lb/ac				Mo	re			
			Crop	<b>o</b>		(ton	s/acre)	N	P20	<b>O</b> 5	K <sub>2</sub> O	Mg	S	Mn	Zn	Cu	В		Informat	tion	
Lime History:			1 - Vegetables, other		0.0		80-10	0 0		60	0	0	0	0	0	0		Note: 6			
	,			oybean	,		0.0	0	0	)	10	0	0	0	0	0	0		Note: 3		
Test Res	sults [uɪ	nits - W/V	/ in g/cm³	; CEC an	ıd Na in n	neq/100 c	:m³; NO₃-	N in mg/	dm³]:				Soil Class	s: Mine	eral						
нм%	W/V	CEC	BS%	Ac	рН	P-I	K-I	Ca%	Mg%	S-I	Mn-l	Mn-Al1	Mn-Al2	Zn-I	Zn-Al	Cu-l	Na	ESP	SS-I	NO3-N	
0.46	1.29	3.4	74	0.9	5.8	187	75	45	17	30	120	82	82	83	83	111	0.1	3			
											· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·										

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Sample ID: K20 Recommendations: Lime						ime									More								
			Crop			(tons/acre)		N P2O5		<b>O</b> 5	K <sub>2</sub> O	Mg	S	Mn	Zn	Cu	В		Information				
Lime History:			1 - V	egetable	s, other	0.0		80-100 20		50	0	0	0	0	0	0		Note: 6					
			2 - S	weetpota	ito		0.0	60-90	) (	)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		<u>Note: 6</u>				
Test Res	sults [ur	nits - W/V	' in g/cm³	; CEC an	d Na in m	neq/100 c	m³; NO3-l	N in mg/	dm³]:				Soil Class	: Mine	eral								
НМ%	W/V	CEC	BS%	Ac	рН	P-I	K-I	Ca%	Mg%	S-I	Mn-l	Mn-Al1	Mn-Al2	Zn-I	Zn-Al	Cu-l	Na	ESP	SS-I	NO3-N			
0.13	1.34	3.2	75	0.8	5.8	104	85	42	20	31	60	46	53	39	39	68	0.1	3					
Sample	ID: K2	1	Reco	ommenda	ations:	L	ime		Nutrients (lb/acre)										More				
			Crop	)		(ton	s/acre)	N	P20	<b>O</b> 5	K <sub>2</sub> O	Mg	S	Mn	Zn	Cu	В		Informat	tion			
Lime History:		1 - Vegetables, other				80-10	0 0			0	0	0	0	0	0		Note: 6						
			2 - S	weetpota	to		0.0	60-90	<u> </u>	)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0		Note: 6				
Test Res	sults [ur	nits - W/V	/ in g/cm³	; CEC an	d Na in m	neq/100 c	m³; NO3-l	N in mg/	dm³]:				Soil Class	: Mine	eral								
НМ%	W/V	CEC	BS%	Ac	рН	P-I	K-I	Ca%	Mg%	S-I	Mn-l	Mn-Al1	Mn-Al2	Zn-I	Zn-Al	Cu-I	Na	ESP	SS-I	NO3-N			
0.22	1.37	3.8	84	0.6	6.4	131	147	45	20	31	87	56	63	60	60	61	0.1	3					
Sample	<b>ID</b> : N0	2	Reco	ommenda	ations:	L	ime					Nutrient	s (lb/1000				Mo	re					
			Crop	)		(lb/10	00 sq ft)	N	P20	O5	K <sub>2</sub> O	Mg	S	Mn	Zn	Cu	В		Informat	tion			
Lime His	story:		1 - Flower garden			0.0											0		Note: 4				
			2 -				0.0																
Test Res	sults [ur	nits - W/V	' in g/cm³	; CEC an	d Na in m	neq/100 c	m³; NO3-l	N in mg/	dm³]:				Soil Class	: Mine	eral								
НМ%	W/V	CEC	BS%	Ac	рН	P-I	K-I	Ca%	Mg%	S-I	Mn-l	Mn-Al1	Mn-Al2	Zn-I	Zn-Al	Cu-l	Na	ESP	SS-I	NO <sub>3</sub> -N			
0.04	1.24	4.2	82	8.0	6.0	20	102	42	27	83	45			18	18	45	0.1	2					
Sample	<b>ID</b> : F0	5	Reco	ommenda	ations:	L	ime					Nutri	ents (lb/ac	re)					Moi	re			
			Crop	)		(ton	s/acre)	N	P20	<b>O</b> 5	K <sub>2</sub> O	Mg	S	Mn	Zn	Cu	В		Informat	tion			
Lime History:			1 - Soybean		0.3		0	0	)	70	25	25	0	0	0	0		Note: 3					
			2 - V	egetable	s, other		0.0	80-10	0 0	)	150	\$	25	0	0	0	0		Note: 6	Note: \$			
Test Res	sults [ur	nits - W/V	/ in g/cm³	; CEC an	d Na in m	neq/100 c	m³; NO3-	N in mg/	dm³]:				Soil Class	: Mine	eral								
НМ%	W/V	CEC	BS%	Ac	рН	P-I	K-I	Ca%	Mg%	S-I	Mn-l	Mn-Al1	Mn-Al2	Zn-I	Zn-Al	Cu-l	Na	ESP	SS-I	NO <sub>3</sub> -N			
0.18	1.55	1.9	66	0.6	5.6	150	36	44	13	17	108	75	75	65	65	55	0.1	5					

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Sample	<b>ID</b> : F0	6	Recommendations:			Lir	me			More											
			Crop	)		(tons/	/acre)	N	P2O:	5	K <sub>2</sub> O	Mg	S	Mn	Zn	Cu	В		Informat	tion	
Lime His	story:		1-S	1 - Sweetpotato		0.0		60-90	0	j	110	0	25	0	0	0	0.5	Note:		<u>: 6</u>	
	-		2 - S	oybean		C	0.0	0	0		70	0	25	0	0	0	0		<u>Note: 3</u>		
Test Res	sults [ur	nits - W/V	' in g/cm <sup>3</sup>	; CEC an	nd Na in m	eq/100 cm	1 <sup>3</sup> ; NO3-l	N in mg/c	lm³]:				Soil Class	s: Mine	ral						
нм%	W/V	CEC	BS%	Ac	рН	P-I	K-I	Ca%	Mg%	S-I	Mn-l	Mn-Al1	Mn-Al2	Zn-I	Zn-Al	Cu-I	Na	ESP	SS-I	NO <sub>3</sub> -N	
0.13	1.55	2.1	75	0.5	6.0	128	35	50	17	16	72	60	53	135	135	58	0.1	5			

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## Understanding the Soil Report: explanation of measurements, abbreviations and units

#### Recommendations

#### Lime

If testing finds that soil pH is too low for the crop(s) indicated, a *lime recommendation* will be given in units of either ton/acre or lb/1000 sq ft. For best results, mix the lime into the top 6 to 8 inches of soil several months before planting. For no-till or established plantings where this is not possible, apply no more than 1 to 1.5 ton/acre (50 lb/1000 sq ft) at one time, even if the report recommends more. You can apply the rest in similar increments every six months until the full rate is applied. If MG is recommended and lime is needed, use dolomitric lime.

## Fertilizer

Recommendations *for field crops or other large areas* are listed separately for each nutrient to be added (in units of lb/acre unless otherwise specified). Recommendations for N (and sometimes for B) are based on research/field studies for the crop being grown, not on soil test results. K-I and P-I values are based on test results and should be > 50. If they are not, follow the fertilizer recommendations given. If Mg is needed and no lime is recommended, 0-0-22 (11.5% Mg) is an excellent source; 175 to 250 lb per acre alone or in a fertilizer blend will usually satisfy crop needs, SS-I levels appear only on reports for greenhouse soil or problem samples.

Farmers and other commercial producers should pay special attention to *micronutrient levels*. If \$, pH\$, \$pH, C or Z notations appear on the soil report, refer to \$Note: Secondary Nutrients and Micronutrients. In general, homeowners do not need to be concerned about micronutrients. Various crop notes also address lime fertilizer needs; visit ncagr.gov/agronomi/pubs.htm.

Recommendations *for small areas*, *such as home lawns/gardens*, are listed in units of lb/1000 sq ft . If you cannot find the exact fertilizer grade recommended on the report, visit <a href="www.ncagr.gov/agronomi/obpart4.htm#65">www.ncagr.gov/agronomi/obpart4.htm#65</a> find information that may help you choose a comparable alternate. For more information, read <a href="#A Homeowner's Guide to Fertilizer">A Homeowner's Guide to Fertilizer</a>.

## **Test Results**

The first seven values [soil class, HM%, W/V, CEC, BS%, Ac and pH] describe the soil and its degree of acidity. The remaining 16 [P-I, K-I, Ca%, Mg%, Mn-I, Mn-AI1, Mn-AI2, Zn-I, Zn-AI, Cu-I, S-I, SS-I, Na, ESP, SS-I, NO3-N (not routinely available)] indicate levels of plant nutrients or other fertility measurement. Visit <a href="https://www.ncagr.gov/agronomi/uyrst.htm">www.ncagr.gov/agronomi/uyrst.htm</a>

# **Report Abbreviations**

**Ac** exchangeable acidity

**B** boron

**BS%** % CEC occupied by basic cations

Ca% % CEC occupied by calcium cation exchange capacity

**Cu-I** copper index

**ESP** exchangeable sodium percent

**HM%** percent humic matter potassium index

K2O potash

Mg% % CEC occupied by magnesium

MIN mineral soil class
Mn manganese

Mn-Al1 Mn-availability index for crop 1
Mn-Al2 Mn-availability index for crop 2

Mn-I manganese index

M-O mineral-organic soil class

N nitrogen Na sodium

NO3-N nitrate nitrogen
ORG organic soil class
pH current soil pH
P-I phosphorus index

P2O5 phosphate
S-I sulfur index
SS-I soluble salt index
W/V weight per volume
Zn-AI zinc availability index

**Zn-I** zinc index