

## WHAT WILL YOU LEARN?

- ► What are the main features of the different types of longerterm Treasury debt instruments?
  - ► Treasury notes and bonds
  - ► Treasury inflation-protected securities (TIPS)

#### **U.S. TREASURY DEBT SECURITIES**

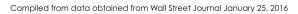
- ▶ Debt securities that are issued by the U.S. Treasury are backed by the full faith and credit of the U.S. government.
- ▶ Typically viewed as having no default risk.
- ► Treasury securities are used to develop benchmark rates.



- ► Treasury notes and Treasury bonds are coupon securities.
  - ► Make semi-annual coupon payments and the principal (face value) at maturity.
  - ► The most recently auctioned Treasury issues for each maturity are called **on-the-run issues**. Prior issues are referred to as **off-the-run issues**.

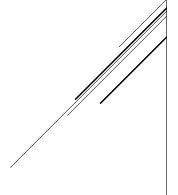
#### TREASURY ISSUES

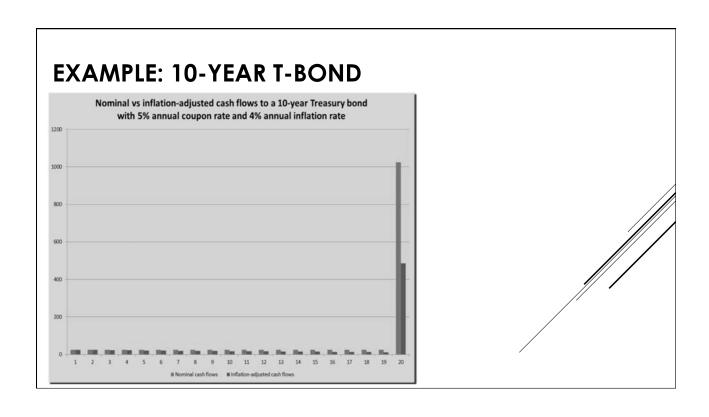
MATURITY	COUPON	BID	ASKED	CHG	ASK YLD
May 15, 2016	5.125	101.4219	101.4375	-0.0547	0.401
May 15, 2017	4.500	104.8125	104.8281	-0.0859	0.774
Nov 30, 2017	0.625	99.5313	99.5469	-0.0391	0.873
May 31, 2020	1.375	99.8516	99.8672	-0.1719	1.407
May 15, 2023	1.750	99.2969	99.3125	-0.2578	1.851
Nov 15, 2040	4.250	127.7422	127.7734	-0.5156	2.706
Feb 15, 2045	3.625	93.3906	93.4219	-0.4375	2.805

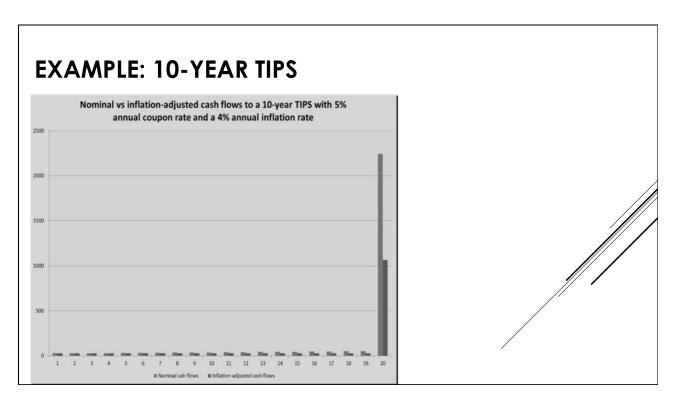


# **U.S. TREASURY DEBT SECURITIES**

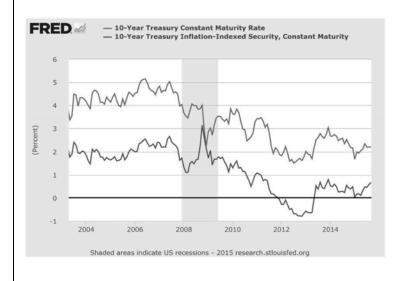
- ► **TIPS** are Treasury inflation-protected securities. Principal is adjusted in proportion to the increases in Consumer Price Index.
- ► They provide a constant stream of income in real (inflation-adjusted) dollars.
- ► The yield on TIPS should be interpreted as the real or inflation-adjusted interest rate.

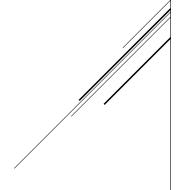






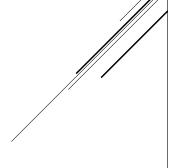
## **10-YEAR TIPS VERSUS BOND YIELDS**





# **SUMMARY**

- ▶ Overview of the longer-term Treasury debt instruments
  - ► Treasury notes
  - ► Treasury bonds
  - ► TIPS
- ► You can view a review of bond valuation in one of the optional videos.
- ▶ Supplemental video on Treasury strips



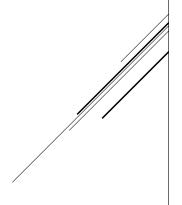


## WHAT WILL YOU LEARN?

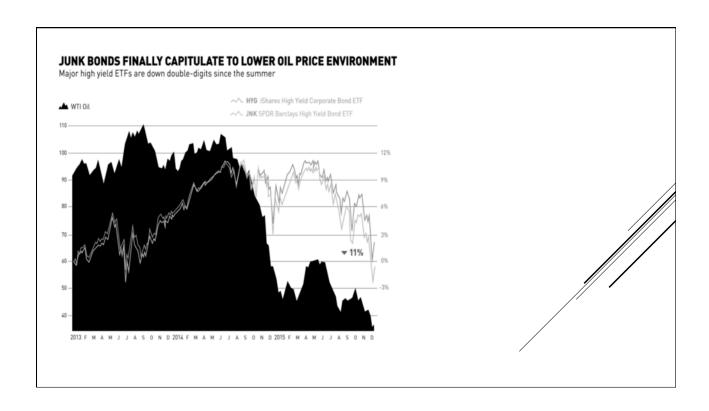
- ► What are the main features of other types of long-term debt instruments?
  - ► Corporate bonds
  - ► Mortgage bonds
  - ► Municipal bonds
  - ► International bonds

## **CORPORATE BONDS**

- ► Firms can borrow directly from the public by issuing corporate bonds.
- ► They pay semi-annual coupon payments and the face value at maturity to the bond holder.
- ▶ Bond contract is called the **bond indenture**.
- ► Corporate bonds are subject to default risk. They are rated by credit rating agencies.



Issuer Name	Symbol	Coupon	n Maturity	Moody's/S&P/Fitch	High	Low	Last	Change	Yield%
ANHEUSER-BUSCH INBEV FIN INC	BUD432758	8 4.900%	02/01/2046	5 //	104.29100	99.92700	101.14100	0.283000	
MORGAN STANLEY	MS4175944	3.700%	10/23/2024	4 A3/BBB+/A	99.90800	98.71100	99.64100	0.074000	3.747976
ANHEUSER-BUSCH INBEV FIN INC	BUD432748	1 3.650%	02/01/2026	5 //	101.98554	99.41400	99.85800	-1.300000	
MORGAN STANLEY	MS4270142	4.000%	07/23/2025	5 A3/BBB+/	103.31700	100.82600	101.37000	-0.179000	3.826413
BANK MONTREAL MEDIUM TERM SENIOR NTS BOO	BMO.AM	2.500%	01/11/2017	7 Aa3//AA-	101.38200	101.31100	101.31100	0.035000	1.116568
GOLDMAN SACHS GROUP INC	GS4248965	3.750%	05/22/2025	5 A3/BBB+/A	101.72589	99.36600	99.92600	0.326000	3.758970
ANHEUSER-BUSCH INBEV FIN INC	BUD432758	7 4.700%	02/01/2036	B //	102.83800	98.77500	99.66500	0.218000	
DEUTSCHE BK AG GLOBAL MEDIU TERM NTS B	JM DB4211694	1.875%	02/13/2018	3 A3//A-	99.57325	98.96400	99.26200	-0.285000	2.246139
BANK AMER CORP	BAC395300	5 3.300%	01/11/2023	3 Baa1/BBB+/A	99.65100	96.80000	97.95400	-1.303080	3.635363
		0.4507	12/14/2025	0.410 -1	102,67200	00.88400	100.61300	0.408000	3.075978
VISAINC  Most Active High Yield Bo	V4319927	3.150%	1214/202	Al/A+/	102.07200	55.00400	100.01300	-0.100000	0.010010
Most Active High Yield Bo	nds	3.150% Coupon N		Moody's/S&P/Fitch	High	Low		Change	Yield%
Most Active High Yield Boo	nds	Coupon N	Maturity 1	Moody's/S&P/Fitch				Change	Yield%
Most Active High Yield Boi Issuer Name SPRINT CORP	nds Symbol	Coupon N	Maturity 1	Moody's/S&P/Fitch Caa1/B+/B+	High	Low 63.00000	Last	Change 2.700000	Yield% 15.822496
Most Active High Yield Boi Issuer Name SPRINT CORP SPRINT CAP CORP	nds Symbol SFTBF4176280	Coupon N 7.875% ( 6.900% (	Maturity 1 09/15/2023 0 05/01/2019	Moody's/S&P/Fitch Caa1/B+/B+ Caa1/B+/B+	High 65.45000	Low 63.00000	Last 65.45000	Change 2.700000 2.000000	Yield% 15.822496
Most Active High Yield Boi Issuer Name SPRINT CORP SPRINT CAP CORP SPRINT NEXTEL CORP	nds Symbol SFTBF4176280 SFTBF3703042	Coupon N 7.875% ( 6.900% (	Meturity 1 09/15/2023 ( 05/01/2019 ( 12/01/2016 (	Moody's/S&P/Fitch Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+	High 65.45000 71.50000	Low 63.00000 67.52500	Last 65.45000 71.00000	Change 2.700000 2.000000 0.118000	Yield% 15.822496 19.269380 9.471539
Most Active High Yield Boi Issuer Name SPRINT CORP SPRINT CAP CORP SPRINT NEXTEL CORP SPRINT CORP	nds Symbol SFTBF4176280 SFTBF3703042 SFTBF3669338	Coupon N 7.875% ( 6.900% ( 6.000% 1 7.625% (	Meturity 1 09/15/2023 ( 05/01/2019 ( 12/01/2016 ( 02/15/2025 (	Moody's/S&P/Fitch Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+	High 65.45000 71.50000 98.72529	Low 63.00000 67.52500 96.00000	Last 65.45000 71.00000 97.23000	Change 2.700000 2.000000 0.118000 3.000000	Yield% 15.822496 19.269380 9.471539 15.309901
Most Active High Yield Boi Issuer Name SPRINT CORP SPRINT CAP CORP SPRINT NEXTEL CORP SPRINT CORP Reynolds Group Issuer LLC	nds Symbol SFTBF4176280 SFTBF3703042 SFTBF3669338 SFTBF4214707 RYGR3881272	Coupon N 7.875% (6.900% (6.000% 17.625% (9.875% (9.875% )	Meturity 1 09/15/2023 ( 05/01/2019 ( 12/01/2016 ( 02/15/2025 (	Moody's/S&P/Fitch Caa1/B+/B+ Caa1/B+/B+ Caa1/B+/B+ Caa1/B+/B+ Caa2//	High 65.45000 71.50000 98.72529 63.25000	Low 63.00000 67.52500 96.00000 61.00000	Last 65.45000 71.00000 97.23000 63.00000	Change 2.700000 2.000000 0.118000 3.000000 1.000000	Yield% 15.822496 19.269380 9.471539 15.309901 10.824435
Most Active High Yield Bor Issuer Name SPRINT CORP SPRINT CAP CORP SPRINT NEXTEL CORP SPRINT CORP Reynolds Group Issuer LLC MENS WEARHOUSE INC	nds Symbol SFTBF4176280 SFTBF3703042 SFTBF3669338 SFTBF4214707 RYGR3881272 MW4264876	Coupon N 7.875% (6.900% (6.000% 17.625% (9.875% (7.000	Maturity 109/15/2023 (05/01/2019 (12/01/2016 (02/15/2025 (08/15/2019 (	Moody's/S&P/Fitch Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Description Description Description Description Description Description Description	High 65.45000 71.50000 98.72529 63.25000 97.56250	Low 63.00000 67.52500 96.00000 61.00000 95.00000	Last 65.45000 71.00000 97.23000 63.00000 97.25000	Change 2.700000 2.000000 0.118000 3.000000 1.000000 3.350000	Yield% 15.822496 19.269380 9.471539 15.309901 10.824435 15.681647
Most Active High Yield Bor Issuer Name SPRINT CORP SPRINT CAP CORP SPRINT NEXTEL CORP SPRINT CORP Reynolds Group Issuer LLC MENS WEARHOUSE INC WHITING PETE CORP	nds Symbol SFTBF4176280 SFTBF3703042 SFTBF3669338 SFTBF4214707 RYGR3881272 MW4264876 WLL4228919	Coupon N 7.875% ( 6.900% ( 6.000% 1 7.625% ( 9.875% ( 7.000% ( 6.250% (	Meturity 1 09/15/2023 ( 05/01/2019 ( 12/01/2016 ( 02/15/2025 ( 08/15/2019 ( 07/01/2022 [	Moody's/S&P/Fitch Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Cas1/B+/B+ Das2// B2/CCC+/ Ba3/BB-/	High 65.45000 71.50000 98.72529 63.25000 97.56250 66.00900	Low 63.00000 67.52500 96.00000 61.00000 95.00000 61.25000 56.00000	Last 65.45000 71.00000 97.23000 63.00000 97.25000 65.60000 56.25000	Change 2.700000 2.000000 0.118000 3.000000 1.000000 3.350000	Yield% 15.822496 19.269380 9.471539 15.309901 10.824435 15.681647
Most Active High Yield Boi Issuer Name SPRINT CORP SPRINT CAP CORP SPRINT CAP CORP SPRINT CORP SPRINT CORP Reynolds Group Issuer LLC MENS WEARHOUSE INC WHITING PETE CORP LENNAR CORP	nds Symbol SFTBF4176280 SFTBF3703042 SFTBF3669338 SFTBF4214707 RYGR3881272 MW4264876 WLL4228919 LEN.GT	Coupon N 7.875% (6.900% (6.000% 17.625% (9.875% (6.250% (6.250% (6.500	Meturity 1 09/15/2023 ( 05/01/2019 ( 12/01/2016 ( 02/15/2025 ( 08/15/2019 ( 07/01/2022 [ 04/01/2023 ]	Moody's/S&P/Fitch Cas1/6+/8+ Cas1/6+/8+ Cas1/8+/8+ Cas1/8+/8+ Cas2// B2/CCC+/ B3/88-/ Ba2/88-/ Ba2/88-8+	High 65,45000 71,50000 98,72529 63,25000 97,56250 66,00900 58,56250	Low 63.00000 67.52500 96.00000 61.00000 95.00000 61.25000 56.00000	Last 65.45000 71.00000 97.23000 63.00000 97.25000 65.60000 56.25000	Change 2.700000 2.000000 0.118000 3.000000 1.000000 3.350000 3.250000 0.180000	Yield% 15.822496 19.269380 9.471539 15.309901 10.824435 15.681647 17.032083



# **CORPORATE BONDS**

- ▶ Floating rate bonds
- ▶ Secured bond
- ▶ Debentures vs. subordinated debentures
- ► High-yield bonds
- ► Callable bond
- ► Convertible bond

#### **ASSET-BACKED SECURITIES**

- ► Securitization is the creation of securities that are generically called asset-backed securities (ABS) or bond classes that are backed by a pool of loans or receivables
- ▶ Mortgage-backed securities
  - ► A simple mortgage-backed bond pays interest and principal from a pool of mortgages as the cash flows are paid by the mortgage holders
- ► Student loans, car loans

## **DAVID BOWIE BONDS**



► David Bowie sold \$55 million of bonds in 1997 that were tied to future royalties.

# MUNICIPAL BONDS AND FEDERAL AGENCY DEBT

- ▶ Municipal bonds are issued by state and local governments.
- ▶ Interest income is tax-exempt.

## **INTERNATIONAL BONDS**

- ► Eurobond market
  - ► Eurodollar bonds, euroyen bonds
- ► Sovereign debt is the obligation of a country's government.
  - ► Emerging market debt
  - ► Greek sovereign debt, Italian government debt

# **SUMMARY**

- ▶ Key features of long-term debt instruments such as
  - ightharpoonup Corporate bonds
  - ► Mortgage bonds
  - ► Municipal bonds
  - ► International bonds
- ► You can view a review of bond valuation in one of the optional videos.

