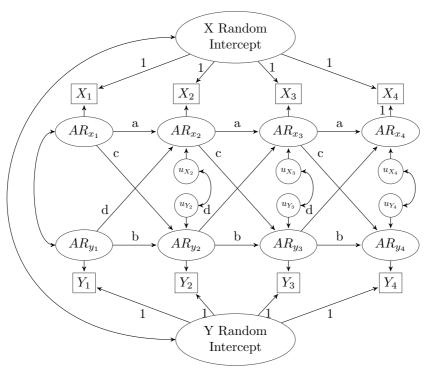
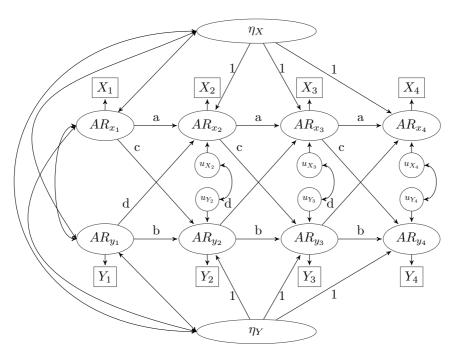


Panel A: Cross-Lagged Panel Model



Panel B: Random-Intercept Cross-Lagged Panel Model



Panel C: Dynamic Panel Model