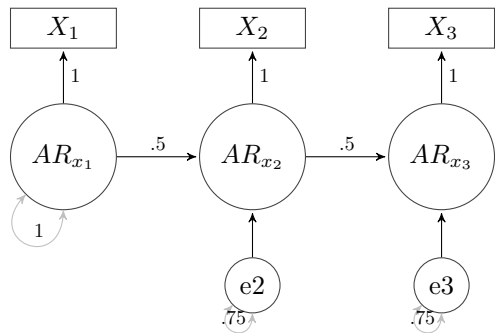
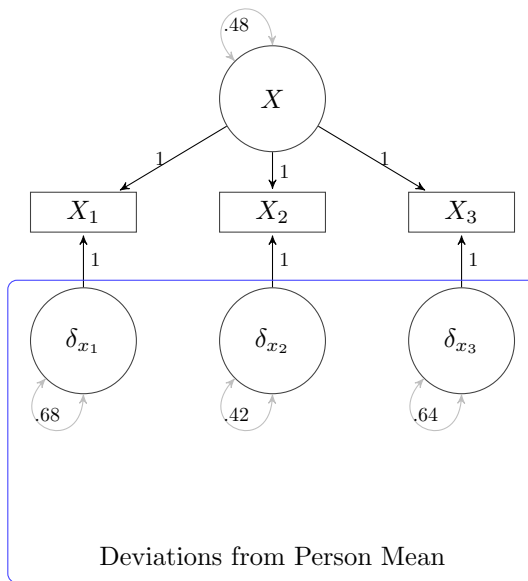


Panel A: Data Generating Model



Panel B: Latent Trait Model



Panel C: STARTS Model (Without State)

