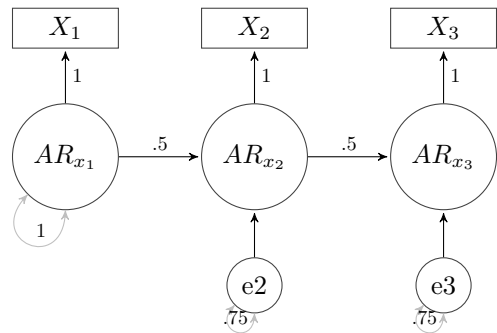
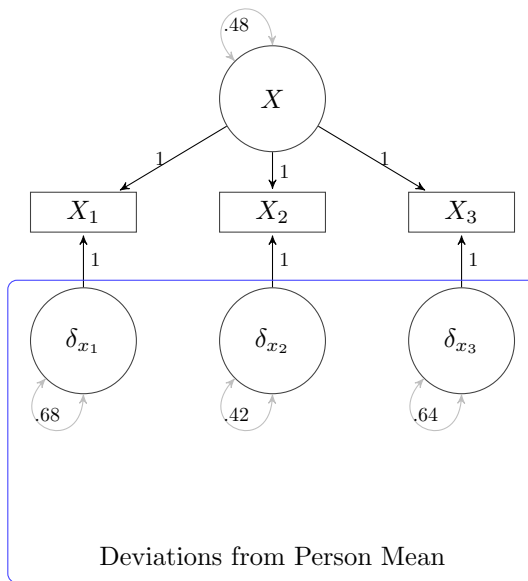


Panel A: Data Generating Model



Panel B: Latent Trait Model



Panel C: Latent Trait with Structured Residuals

