Detection

Acc. F1 Prec. Rec. Acc.

0.67 | 0.60 | 0.76 | 0.50 | 0.74 | 0.71 | 0.80

0.60 0.59 0.60 0.58 0.53 0.66 0.52

0.78 | 0.73 | 0.97 | 0.58 | 0.62 | 0.65 | 0.60

0.92 | 0.92 | 0.96 | 0.88 | 0.89 | 0.88 | 0.93

0.73 | 0.64 | 0.96 | 0.48 | 0.71 | 0.65 | 0.82 | 0.54 |

Interpretation

The highlighted tokens are predominantly Spanish (and some Portuguese) word endings and morphemes, such as verb and noun suffixes (-ar, -ado, -ción, -ión, -er, -os, -es, -ía, -ando, -

iendo), as well as common function words (el, la, de, en, y, su,

gender/number agreement, and frequent connectors in Romance

The highlighted tokens are often morphemes, word stems, or affixes from various languages, especially Spanish, marking grammatical or semantic units such as verb endings, noun forms,

or prepositions, and sometimes appear in named entities or set

adjectives, often marking tense, number, gender, or person, and are frequently found at the beginning, middle, or end of words.

The highlighted tokens are predominantly function words, verb forms, pronouns, and common connectors in Spanish, as well as frequent phrase fragments and endings. These elements are essential for sentence structure, tense, and meaning, often

marking grammatical relationships, subject/object references, and

common idiomatic or formulaic expressions. The activations focus on the connective tissue of the language, reflecting the importance of these tokens in maintaining coherence and fluency

The highlighted tokens are primarily Spanish morphemes, suffixes, and function words, including endings for adjectives, nouns, and adverbs, as well as conjunctions, prepositions, and

common connectors. There is also emphasis on punctuation and proper nouns, reflecting structural and grammatical elements essential for sentence construction and meaning in Spanish text.

The highlighted tokens are common Spanish morphemes, suffixes, and inflections that form parts of verbs, nouns, and

los, las). These patterns reflect grammatical inflections,

Layer

model.layers.2.mlp

model.layers.3.mlp

model.layers.5.mlp

model.layers.11.mlp

model.layers.13.mlp

Lang

Spanish

Spanish

Spanish

Spanish

Spanish

Feature ID

17631

4518

32141

94207

53088

languages.

phrases.

in Spanish text.

Fuzzing

F1 Prec. Rec.

0.64

0.70