

S-LATIV



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MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

## Scholarship 2013 Latin

9.30 am Thursday 21 November 2013

### VOCABULARY BOOKLET

This booklet contains separate glossaries of the Latin words used in Passages One and Two in Question Booklet 93008Q.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–5 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

**YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.**

# VOCABULARY LIST FOR PASSAGE ONE

<b>A</b>		<b>F</b>	
ac	and	fecundus, -a, -um	fertile
adfligo, -ere, adflixi, adflictum	to knock down, weaken, injure	ferrum, -i <i>n</i>	iron, sword
adgredior, -i, adgressus sum	to approach, attack	<b>G</b>	
adipiscor, -i, adeptus sum	to obtain, get	Galliae, -arum <i>f pl</i>	the provinces of Gaul
adulterium, -i <i>n</i>	adultery	gens, gentis <i>f</i>	tribe
adversus, -a, -um	unfavourable	gero, -ere, gessi, gestum	to take on, accept
ago, -ere, egi, actum	to stir up	<b>H</b>	
alii ... alii	some ... others	haurio, -ire, hausui, haustum	to swallow up, absorb
amicus, -i <i>m</i>	friend	honor, honoris <i>m</i>	public office, official post
antiquus, -a, -um	ancient, old	<b>I</b>	
atrox, atrocis	terrible, cruel, horrible	iam vero	but to resume
aut	or	Illyricum, -i <i>n</i>	Illyricum ( <i>a Roman province north-east of Rome</i> )
<b>B</b>		in + <i>abl</i>	in, on
bellum, -i <i>n</i>	war	in + <i>acc</i>	into, onto, against
Britannia, -ae <i>f</i>	Britain	incendium, -i <i>n</i>	fire
<b>C</b>		incendo, -ere, incendi, incensum	to set fire to, burn
caedes, caedis <i>f</i>	a person who has been slaughtered	infectus, -a, -um	stained
caerimonia, -ae <i>f</i>	religious observance, religious practice	inimicus, -i <i>m</i>	personal enemy
Campania, -ae <i>f</i>	Campania ( <i>a district of central Italy</i> )	interimo, -ere, interemi, interemptum	to kill, do away with
Capitolium, -i <i>n</i>	the Capitol ( <i>the temple of Jupiter at Rome</i> )	interior, interioris	behind the scenes, out of the public eye
casus, -us <i>m</i>	disaster	invisus, -a, -um	hateful, loathsome
certus, -a, -um	sure, certain	ipse, ipsa, ipsum	himself, herself, itself; ( <i>pl</i> ) themselves
civilis, -is, -e	civil	Italia, -ae <i>f</i>	Italy
civis, civis <i>m / f</i>	citizen	<b>L</b>	
clades, cladis <i>f</i>	destruction, disaster, defeat	libertus, -i <i>m</i>	freedman
consulatus, -us <i>m</i>	consulship, the office of consul	longus, -a, -um	long
consumo, -ere, consumpsi, consumptum	to finish, destroy	<b>M</b>	
coorior, -iri, coortus sum	to rise up against	agnus, -a, -um	among the upper classes
corrumpo, -ere, corrumpti, corruptum	to corrupt, bribe	manus, -us <i>f</i>	hand
crimen, criminis <i>n</i>	a criminal charge	mare, maris <i>n</i>	sea
cum	when, since	minus	less
cunctus, -a, -um	all	mutuus, -a, -um	inflicted and endured
<b>D</b>		<b>N</b>	
Dacus, -i <i>m</i>	the Dacian ( <i>the Dacians were a tribe on the Danube</i> )	nec	and not, nor
delator, delatoris <i>m</i>	informer, accuser	nobilitas, nobilitatis <i>f</i>	high rank
delubrum, -i <i>n</i>	shrine, temple	nobilito, -are, -avi, -atum	to make famous
desum, deesse, defui	to lack	nos, nos, nostri / nostrum, nobis, nobis	we, us
discors, discordis	inharmonious, discordant	novus, -a, -um	new, fresh
dominus, -i <i>m</i>	master	nuto, -are, -avi, -atum	to sway, waver
<b>E</b>		<b>O</b>	
et	and	ob + <i>acc</i>	on account of, because of
etiam	even	obruo, -ere, obrui, obrutum	to overwhelm, destroy, obliterate
exiliis	= exsilibus	Occidens, Occidentis <i>m</i>	the West ( <i>of the empire</i> )
exitium, -i <i>n</i>	ruin, death, downfall	odium, -i <i>n</i>	hatred
exsul, exsulis <i>m / f</i>	banished person, political exile	omitto, -ere, omisi, omissum	to abandon, decline
externus, -a, -um	foreign	opes, opum <i>f pl</i>	wealth

<b>opimus, -a, -um</b>	rich, abundant
<b>opprimo, -ere, oppressi, oppressum</b>	to crush, stamp out
<b>opus, operis <i>n</i></b>	work
<b>ora, -ae <i>f</i></b>	coast
<b>Oriens, Orientis <i>m</i></b>	the East ( <i>of the empire</i> )

## P

<b>patronus, -i <i>m</i></b>	patron
<b>pax, pacis <i>f</i></b>	peace, time of peace
<b>per + <i>acc</i></b>	through, by
<b>perdomo, -are, perdomui, perdomitum</b>	to subdue thoroughly
<b>permisceo, -ere, permiscui, permixtum</b>	to mix together
<b>plenus, -a, -um</b>	full
<b>plerumque</b>	commonly
<b>plus, pluris; (<i>pl</i>) plures, plura</b>	more
<b>polluo, -ere, pollui, pollutum</b>	to dishonour, defile
<b>post + <i>acc</i></b>	after
<b>potentia, -ae <i>f</i></b>	power
<b>praemium, -i <i>n</i></b>	reward
<b>princeps, principis <i>m</i></b>	emperor
<b>pro + <i>abl</i></b>	for, reason for
<b>procuratio, procurationis <i>f</i></b>	job as an imperial agent
<b>proelium, -i <i>n</i></b>	battle
<b>prosperus, -a, -um</b>	favourable

## Q

<b>quam</b>	than
<b>quattuor</b>	four
<b>-que</b>	and
<b>qui, quae, quod</b>	who, which, that

## R

<b>repeto, -ere, repetivi, repetitum</b>	to begin again
<b>res, rei <i>f</i></b>	matter, circumstance, state of affairs

## S

<b>sacerdotium, -i <i>n</i></b>	priesthood
<b>saeculum, -i <i>n</i></b>	age, generation
<b>saevio, -ire, saevii, saevitum</b>	to rage, behave savagely
<b>saevus, -a, -um</b>	violent, savage
<b>Sarmatae, -arum <i>m pl</i></b>	the Sarmatae ( <i>an eastern nomadic tribe</i> )
<b>scelus, sceleris <i>n</i></b>	crime
<b>scopulus, -i <i>m</i></b>	rock, rocky outcrop
<b>seditio, seditionis <i>f</i></b>	dissension
<b>series, seriem, serie <i>f</i></b>	row, line, series
<b>servus, -i <i>m</i></b>	slave
<b>spolia, -orum <i>n pl</i></b>	spoils, plunder, booty
<b>statim</b>	immediately, at once
<b>Suebi, -orum <i>m pl</i></b>	the Suebi ( <i>a Germanic tribe</i> )

## T

<b>terror, terroris <i>m</i></b>	terror, absolute fear
<b>tres, tres, tria</b>	three
<b>trina</b>	= tria ( <i>see tres</i> ) ( <i>usually</i> "three each")
<b>turbo, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to disturb, upset

## U

<b>urbs, urbis <i>f</i></b>	city
<b>Urbs, Urbis <i>f</i></b>	Rome
<b>ut</b>	as

## V

<b>vasto, -are, -avi, -atum</b>	to lay waste, destroy
<b>vel</b>	or
<b>vero</b>	<i>see iam vero</i>
<b>verto, -ere, verti, versum</b>	to overturn
<b>virtus, virtutis <i>f</i></b>	good deed, brave action

## VOCABULARY LIST FOR PASSAGE TWO

<b>A</b>		<b>I</b>	
ab + abl	by	iaceo, -ere, iacui	to be overthrown
absumo, -ere, absumpsi, absumptum	to consume, use up	ignis, ignis <i>m</i>	fire
Acheron, Acherontis <i>m</i>	the Underworld	immotus, -a, -um	unmoved, unaffected
Acheronta <i>acc s</i>		imploro, -are, -avi, -atum	to beg for help
acies, aciei <i>f</i>	battle-line, battlefield	in + acc	into, onto, against
addo, -ere, addidi, additum	to add	inausus, -a, -um	unattempted, undared
Aeneas, Aeneae <i>m</i>	Aeneas ( <i>the Trojan leader</i> )	incendo, -ere, incendi, incensum	to set fire to, burn
ambo, ambae, ambo	both	infelix, infelicitas	unlucky, unfortunate, not blessed by fortune
ast	= at	invenio, -ire, inveni, inventum	to find, discover, devise
at	but, yet	invisus, -a, -um	loathsome, abhorrent
atque	and	Iuppiter, Iovis <i>m</i>	Jupiter
aut	or		
<b>B</b>		<b>L</b>	
Bellona, -ae <i>f</i>	Bellona ( <i>a goddess of war</i> )	Latinus, -a, -um	Latin, ( <i>of Latium, a district of Italy</i> )
<b>C</b>		Lavinia, -ae <i>f</i>	Lavinia ( <i>the daughter of the king of Latium</i> )
caelum, -i <i>n</i>	sky	licet	it is allowed
campus, -i <i>m</i>	plain, field	linquo, -ere, liqui	to leave, abandon, forsake
capio, -ere, cepi, captum	to capture, keep captive		
caput, capitis <i>n</i>	head	<b>M</b>	
coeo, coire, coii, coitum	to unite	magnus, -a, -um	great
coniunx, coniugis <i>m / f</i>	husband / wife	maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum	to remain, stay, await
contrarius, -a, -um	hostile, opposed to	mare, maris <i>n</i>	sea
credo, -ere, credidi, creditum	to believe	medius, -a, -um	middle of
cremo, -are, -avi, -atum	to burn, consume with fire	memet	= me
<b>D</b>		merces, mercedis <i>f</i>	payment, cost
dico, -ere, dixi, dictum	to say, tell	meus, -a, -um	my
do, dare, dedi, datum	to grant	mora, -ae <i>f</i>	delay
doto, -are, -avi, -atum	to provide with a dowry, endow	moveo, -ere, movi, motum	to stir, arouse, set in motion
dubito, -are, -avi, -atum	to be uncertain, hesitate		
<b>E</b>		<b>N</b>	
effundo, -ere, effudi, effusum	to pour forth, utter	nequeo, -ire, -ivi, -itum	to be unable
ego, me, mei, mihi, me	I, me	nil	nothing
equidem	indeed, for my part	non	not
esto	see sum	noster, nostra, nostrum	my
et	and	num	introduces a question expecting a negative answer (eg "Did ... not?")
exsaturato, -are, -avi, -atum	to completely fill, to fill to overflowing	numen, numinis <i>n</i>	divine power, divine will
exscindo, -ere, exscidi, exscissum	to destroy utterly		
<b>F</b>		<b>O</b>	
fata, -orum <i>n pl</i>	fates, fate, destiny	occumbo, -ere, occubui, occubitum	to meet one's death
fessus, -a, -um	tired	odium, -i <i>n</i>	an object of hatred, thing to hate
flecto, -ere, flexi, flexum	to influence	omnis, -is, -e	all
<b>G</b>		<b>P</b>	
gener, generi <i>m</i>	son-in-law	pectus, pectoris <i>n</i>	chest, heart
<b>H</b>		per + acc	through
haud	not at all, by no means	Phryges, Phrygum <i>m pl</i>	the Phrygians (= <i>the Trojans</i> )
heu	oh!	populus, -i <i>m</i>	people
hic, haec, hoc	this	possum, posse, potui	to be able
		prohibeo, -ere, -ui, -itum	to prevent, keep away from
		pronuba, -ae <i>f</i>	matron of honour, marriage attendant

**Q**

quasso, -are  
 -que  
 -que ... -que  
 qui, quae, quod  
 quiesco, -ere, quievi,  
 quietum  
 quod  
 quod si  
 quodcumque

**R**

regnum, -i *n*  
 res, rei *f*  
 rex, regis *m*  
 Rutulus, -a, -um

**S**

sanguis, sanguinis *m*  
 satis  
 si  
 Sigeus, -a, -um  
  
 socer, soceri *m*  
 stirps, stirpis *f*  
 sum, esse, fui  
  
 superi, -orum *m pl*  
  
 suus, -a, -um

to shake violently  
 and  
 both ... and  
 who, which, that  
 to come to rest, cease from  
 action  
 (line 12) = quodcumque  
 therefore if  
 whatever

kingdom, realm  
 thing, event, process  
 king  
 Rutulian (*of the Rutuli, the  
 people living in Latium*)

blood  
 enough  
 if  
 Sigeon (*of Sigeum, a  
 promontory at Troy*)  
 father-in-law  
 stock, bloodline  
 to be, exist  
 esto = let it be  
 the gods above, the gods  
 in heaven  
 his, her, their

**T**

tandem  
 tantus, -a, -um  
 Teucris, -orum *m pl*  
 traho, -ere, traxi, tractum  
 Troia, -ae *f*  
 Troianus, -a, -um  
 tu, te, tui, tibi, te  
 tum

**U**

usquam

**V**

verto, -ere, verti, versum  
 via, -ae *f*  
 vinco, -ere, vici, victum  
 vir, viri *m*  
 vires, virium *f pl*  
 virgo, virginis *f*

at last  
 such great  
 the Trojans  
 to drag, draw out  
 Troy  
 Trojan  
 you (*singular*)  
 then

anywhere

to turn, direct, steer  
 path, way  
 to conquer  
 man  
 power, strength, might  
 maiden