

93401



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For Supervisor's use only



NEW ZEALAND QUALIFICATIONS AUTHORITY
MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

Scholarship 2008 Geography

2.00 pm Thursday 20 November 2008

Time allowed: Three hours

Total marks: 24

Check that the National Student Number (NSN) on your admission slip is the same as the number at the top of this page.

Pull out the Resource Booklet 93401R from the centre of this booklet.

Carefully read the instructions on page 2 of this booklet.

You should answer ALL the questions in this booklet. Each question is worth 8 marks.

If you need more space for any answer, use the page(s) provided at the back of this booklet and clearly number the question.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–19 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

YOU MUST HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

You have three hours to complete this examination.

INSTRUCTIONS

- The materials in Resource Booklet 93401R have been provided to enable you to become familiar with the theme and contexts of this examination. You will be expected to make specific reference to information in the Resource Booklet in your answers.
- You are **advised** to spend the **first hour** of the exam carefully **reading** the resource material and then to allocate **40 minutes** for answering each question.
- Read the three questions on page 3 carefully. You are expected to answer ALL three questions.
- Make notes on Planning Pages 4, 5, and 6 of this booklet that will help you write your answers (these notes will not be marked).
- Write your answers in this booklet. Space for your answer to Question One begins on page 8, for Question Two on page 11, and for Question Three on page 14.

QUESTION ONE: DEFORESTATION – CHANGE OVER TIME (8 marks)

Critically evaluate this statement:

*“Deforestation is an **age-old** and **worldwide** process rather than one confined to tropical rainforests in the last 100 years.”*

Include specific information from the Resource Booklet in your answer.

You **MUST** incorporate appropriate visuals, such as relevant maps, graphs and diagrams, to support your answer.

QUESTION TWO: DEFORESTATION AND COASTAL LAND RECLAMATION – PROCESSES CAUSED BY A RANGE OF FACTORS (8 marks)

- (a) Use a diagram(s) to **show the various factors and interrelationships** that have given rise to the TWO processes of deforestation and coastal land reclamation.
- (b) **Discuss the extent to which** local factors rather than national and international factors are the main cause of these TWO processes (deforestation and coastal land reclamation).

You **SHOULD** include specific information from the Resource Booklet in your answer to BOTH (a) and (b).

QUESTION THREE: IMPACT OF HUMAN ACTIONS ON THE ENVIRONMENT (8 marks)

Assess the impact of human actions on the environment and/or the geography of places, and consider why people form **different views and judgements** about these impacts.

Include reference to **perspectives** in your answer.

You **SHOULD** include information about deforestation and coastal land reclamation presented in the Resource Booklet. You **MAY** also refer to studies in geography you have made of various human actions that have impacts on the environment.

You **MAY** include relevant maps and/or diagrams to support your answer.

PLANNING PAGE FOR QUESTION ONE

Critically evaluate this statement:

*“Deforestation is an **age-old** and **worldwide** process rather than one confined to tropical rainforests in the last 100 years.”*

Include specific information from the Resource Booklet in your answer.

You **MUST** incorporate appropriate visuals, such as relevant maps, graphs, and diagrams to support your answer.

Planning
Page Only

(Your notes will not be marked.)

PLANNING PAGE FOR QUESTION TWO

- (a) Use a diagram(s) to **show the various factors and interrelationships** that have given rise to the TWO processes of deforestation and coastal land reclamation.
- (b) **Discuss the extent to which** local factors rather than national and international factors are the main cause of these TWO processes (deforestation and coastal land reclamation).

You **SHOULD** include specific information from the Resource Booklet in your answer for BOTH (a) and (b).

Planning
Page Only

(Your notes will not be marked.)

PLANNING PAGE FOR QUESTION THREE

Assess the impact of human actions on the environment and/or the geography of places, and consider why people form **different views and judgements** about these impacts.

Include reference to **perspectives** in your answer.

You **SHOULD** include information about deforestation and coastal land reclamation presented in the Resource Booklet. You **MAY** also refer to studies in geography you have made of various human actions that have impacts on the environment.

You **MAY** include relevant maps and/or diagrams to support your answer.

Planning
Page Only

(Your notes will not be marked.)

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QUESTION ONE: DEFORESTATION – CHANGE OVER TIME (8 marks)Assessor's
use only

Critically evaluate this statement:

*“Deforestation is an **age-old** and **worldwide** process rather than one confined to tropical rainforests in the last 100 years.”*

Include specific information from the Resource Booklet in your answer.

You **MUST** incorporate appropriate visuals, such as relevant maps, graphs and diagrams, to support your answer.

Space for relevant maps, graphs or diagrams

[illegible]

[illegible]

**QUESTION TWO: DEFORESTATION AND COASTAL LAND RECLAMATION –
PROCESSES CAUSED BY A RANGE OF FACTORS (8 marks)**Assessor's
use only

- (a) Use a diagram(s) to **show the various factors and interrelationships** that have given rise to the TWO processes of deforestation and coastal land reclamation.

You should include specific information from the Resource Booklet in your answer.

The Processes of Deforestation and Coastal Land Reclamation

- You SHOULD include specific information from the Resource Booklet in your answer.

[illegible]

[illegible]

QUESTION THREE: IMPACT OF HUMAN ACTIONS ON THE ENVIRONMENT (8 marks)Assessor's
use only

Assess the impact of human actions on the environment and/or the geography of places, and consider why people form **different views and judgements** about these impacts.

Include reference to **perspectives** in your answer.

You **SHOULD** include information about deforestation and coastal land reclamation presented in the Resource Booklet. You **MAY** also refer to studies in geography you have made of various human actions that have impacts on the environment.

You **MAY** include relevant maps and/or diagrams to support your answer.

Space for relevant maps, graphs or diagrams

[illegible]

[illegible]

**Extra paper for continuation of answers if required.
Clearly number the question.**

Assessor's
use only

Question
number

[illegible]

**Extra paper for continuation of answers if required.
Clearly number the question.**

Assessor's
use only

Question
number

[illegible]

**Extra paper for continuation of answers if required.
Clearly number the question.**

Assessor's
use only

Question
number

[illegible]

For Assessor's Use Only	
[Question]	Marks
ONE	(8)
TWO	(8)
THREE	(8)
TOTAL	(24)

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Keep flap folded in.