

*Heaven's Light is Our Guide*  
**Computer Science & Engineering**  
**Rajshahi University of Engineering & Technology**

## Lab Manual

Module- 7

**Course Title:** Sessional based on CSE 2101  
**Course No. :** CSE 2102

## Experiment No. 7

**Name of the Experiment:** Relation

**Duration:** 1 Cycle

**Background Study:** Kenneth H. Rosen, "Discrete Mathematics and its Application", 6<sup>th</sup> Edition: Chapter 7 (Relation)

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|--------------|--|
| Algorithm 1. | A procedure for computing the transitive closure |
| Algorithm 2. | Warshall Algorithm                               |
| Algorithm 3. | Topological Sorting                              |

**Experiments/Problems:** Write programs with these input and output.

- [1] Given the matrix representing a relation on a finite set, determine whether the relation is reflexive and/or irreflexive.
- [2] Given the matrix representing a relation on a finite set, determine whether the relation is symmetric and/or antisymmetric.
- [3] Given the matrix representing a relation on a finite set, determine whether the relation is transitive.
- [4] Given a positive integer  $n$ , display all the relations on a set with  $n$  elements.
- [5] \*Given a positive integer  $n$ , determine the number of transitive relations on a set with  $n$  elements.
- [6] \*Given a positive integer  $n$ , determine the number of equivalence relations on a set with  $n$  elements.
- [7] \*Given a positive integer  $n$ , display all the equivalence relations on the set of the  $n$  smallest positive integers.
- [8] Given an  $n$ -ary relation, find the projection of this relation when specified fields are deleted.
- [9] Given an  $m$ -ary relation and an  $n$ -ary relation, and a set of common fields, find the join of these relations with respect to these common fields.
- [10] Given the matrix representing a relation on a finite set, find the matrix representing the reflexive closure of this relation.
- [11] Given the matrix representing a relation on a finite set, find the matrix representing the symmetric closure of this relation.
- [12] Given the matrix representing a relation on a finite set, find the matrix representing the transitive closure of this relation by computing the join of the Boolean powers of the matrix representing the relation.
- [13] Given the matrix representing a relation on a finite set, find the matrix representing the transitive closure of this relation using Warshall's algorithm.
- [14] Given the matrix representing a relation on a finite set, find the matrix representing the smallest equivalence relation containing this relation.
- [15] Given a partial ordering on a finite set, find a total ordering compatible with it using topological sorting.

**Report:**

Your completed work must be submitted through a LAB REPORT.

**Read:**

- [1] Kenneth H. Rosen, "Discrete Mathematics and its Application", 7<sup>th</sup> Edition: Chapter 9 (Relation).