

Table 5. Comparison of baseline method (Hendrycks & Gimpel, 2017) and confidence-based thresholding. All models are trained on CIFAR-10, which is used as the in-distribution dataset (average of 5 runs). All values are shown in percentages. ↓ indicates that lower values are better, while ↑ indicates that higher scores are better.

Out-of-distribution dataset		FPR (95% TPR) ↓	Detection Error ↓	AUROC ↑	AUPR In ↑	AUPR Out ↑
		Baseline (Hendrycks & Gimpel, 2017)/Confidence Thresholding				
DenseNet-BC	TinyImageNet (crop)	42.6/ 29.1	11.9/ 11.0	93.8/ 95.1	95.2/ 95.8	91.8/ 94.1
	TinyImageNet (resize)	44.9/ 33.8	12.8/ 12.3	93.2/ 94.2	94.6/ 95.0	91.2/ 93.0
	LSUN (crop)	37.2/ 19.6	10.8/ 9.2	94.8/ 96.6	95.9/ 97.0	93.1/ 96.1
	LSUN (resize)	38.6/ 30.7	10.8/ 10.3	94.6/ 95.4	95.9/ 96.4	92.8/ 93.9
	iSUN	41.4/ 31.6	11.6/ 11.0	94.1/ 95.0	95.8/ 96.3	91.3/ 93.0
	Uniform	74.9/ 11.7	18.2/ 3.3	77.0/ 97.7	82.8/ 98.6	71.5/ 94.3
	Gaussian	66.1/ 57.3	18.8/ 8.5	75.0/ 92.0	81.5/ 95.1	71.5/ 84.0
	All Images	40.9/ 28.9	11.6/ 10.9	94.1/ 95.3	87.6/ 88.1	98.3/ 98.7
WRN-28-10	TinyImageNet (crop)	36.7/ 23.3	12.8/ 10.0	92.5/ 95.6	91.2/ 95.7	91.8/ 94.8
	TinyImageNet (resize)	41.0/ 26.6	14.3/ 11.6	91.0/ 94.5	88.9/ 94.1	90.5/ 94.0
	LSUN (crop)	31.6/ 17.6	10.6/ 7.9	94.4/ 96.9	94.2/ 97.3	93.3/ 96.2
	LSUN (resize)	34.7/ 24.0	11.7/ 9.1	93.7/ 96.0	93.4/ 96.6	92.7/ 94.5
	iSUN	36.7/ 24.9	12.6/ 9.8	92.8/ 95.7	92.6/ 96.5	91.1/ 94.0
	Uniform	60.4/ 17.9	11.3/ 3.8	91.3/ 97.4	93.9/ 98.4	84.2/ 94.3
	Gaussian	68.6/ 30.4	12.7/ 4.9	89.8/ 96.5	92.8/ 97.8	81.6/ 92.3
	All Images	36.1/ 23.3	12.4/ 9.7	92.9/ 95.7	73.3/ 86.7	98.1/ 98.8
VGG13	TinyImageNet (crop)	42.4/ 20.8	11.7/ 9.4	93.8/ 96.8	94.9/ 97.2	92.1/ 96.4
	TinyImageNet (resize)	43.8/ 18.4	12.0/ 9.4	93.5/ 97.0	94.6/ 97.3	91.7/ 96.9
	LSUN (crop)	38.9/ 23.6	11.4/ 9.4	94.1/ 96.6	95.1/ 97.1	92.6/ 96.1
	LSUN (resize)	41.9/ 16.4	11.5/ 8.3	94.0/ 97.5	95.1/ 97.8	92.2/ 97.2
	iSUN	41.2/ 16.3	11.4/ 8.5	94.0/ 97.5	95.5/ 98.0	91.5/ 96.9
	Uniform	20.7 /65.7	5.4 /7.8	97.0 /92.8	98.0 /95.7	94.8 /84.0
	Gaussian	31.1 /84.1	6.2 /9.5	96.0 /90.1	97.4 /94.2	92.3 /78.9
	All Images	41.6/ 19.2	11.7/ 9.1	93.9/ 97.1	85.5/ 92.0	98.2/ 99.3