

# Expresión aritméticas

$[0..9]$   $[+, -, *, /, ^, (, )]$   $\Rightarrow$   
 número                      operadores

{ Lexical  
 Gramatical  
 Semántica }  $\rightarrow$  Conceptos básicos  
 compiladores.

## Caso #1

$2 + 3 * (7 - 4)^2$   $\Rightarrow$  Computador

$2 + 3 * (3)^2$

$2 + 3 * 9$

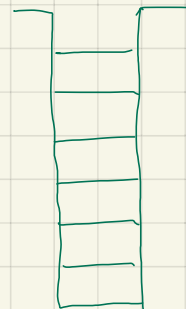
$2 + 27$

29

Infix

Precedencia cola  
 Precedencia pila

$\Rightarrow$  cola



- 1  $\rightarrow$  números pasan
- 2  $\rightarrow$  operaciones se ajustan por precedencia cola/pila
- 3  $\rightarrow$  if  $\rightarrow$  posible operador salido

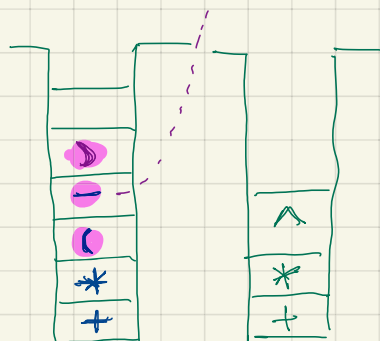
pila operadores

	+	-	*	/	%	^	(	)	
PC	1	1	2	2	2	4	5	0	Entrada
PP	1	1	2	2	2	3	-1	0	stack

$2 + 3 * (7 - 4)^2$     2   3   7   4   -   2   ^   \*   +

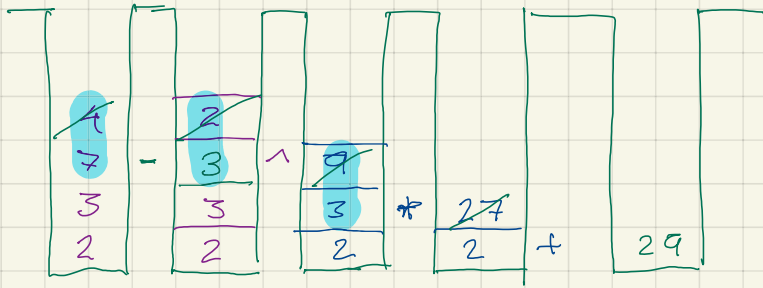
pila {  $>=$  } Entrada

-1    0  
 1    0  
 -1    0



2 3 7 4 - 2 1 \* +

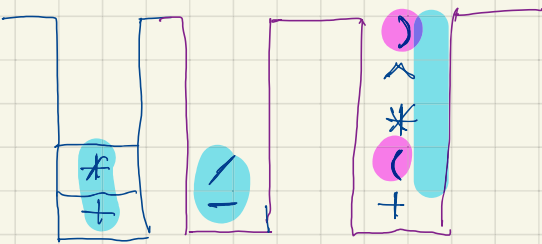
RPN Polaco inverso postfix  
infix → valor



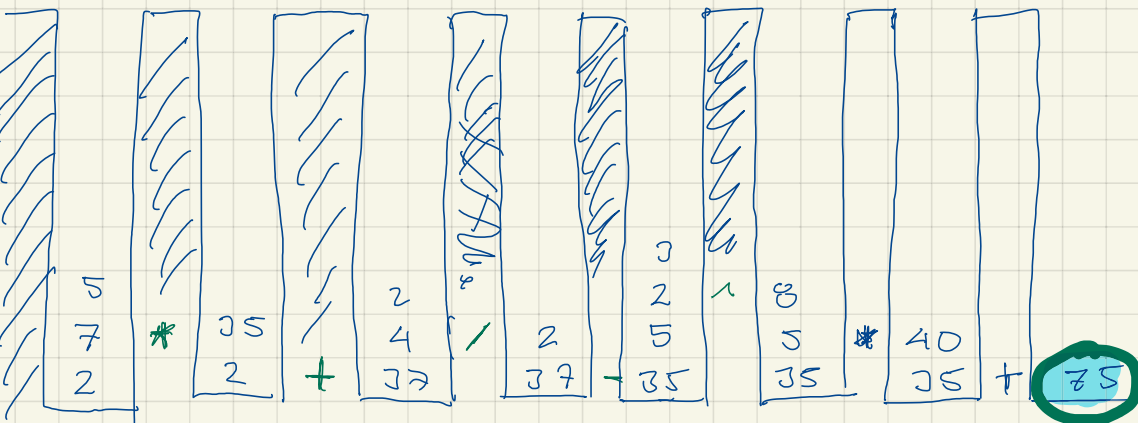
## Caso #2

$$2 + 7 * 5 - 4 / 2 + (5 * 2^3)$$

2 7 5 \* + 4 2 / - 5 2 3 ^ \* +  
POSTFIX



2 7 5 \* + 4 2 / - 5 2 3 ^ \* +



$$2 + 7 * 5 - 4 / 2 + (5 * 2^3)$$

$$2 + 35 - 2 + (5 * 8)$$

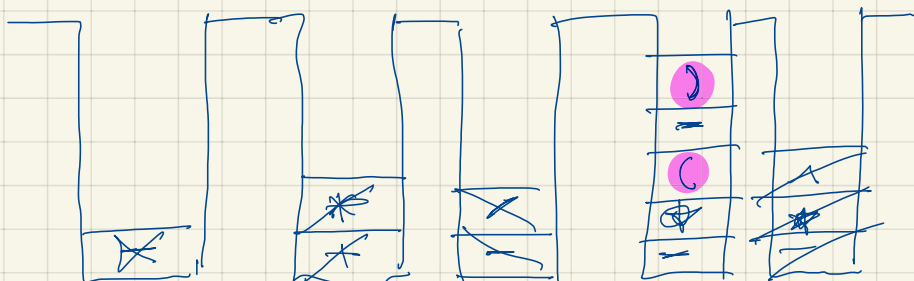
$$2 + 35 - 2 + 40$$

75

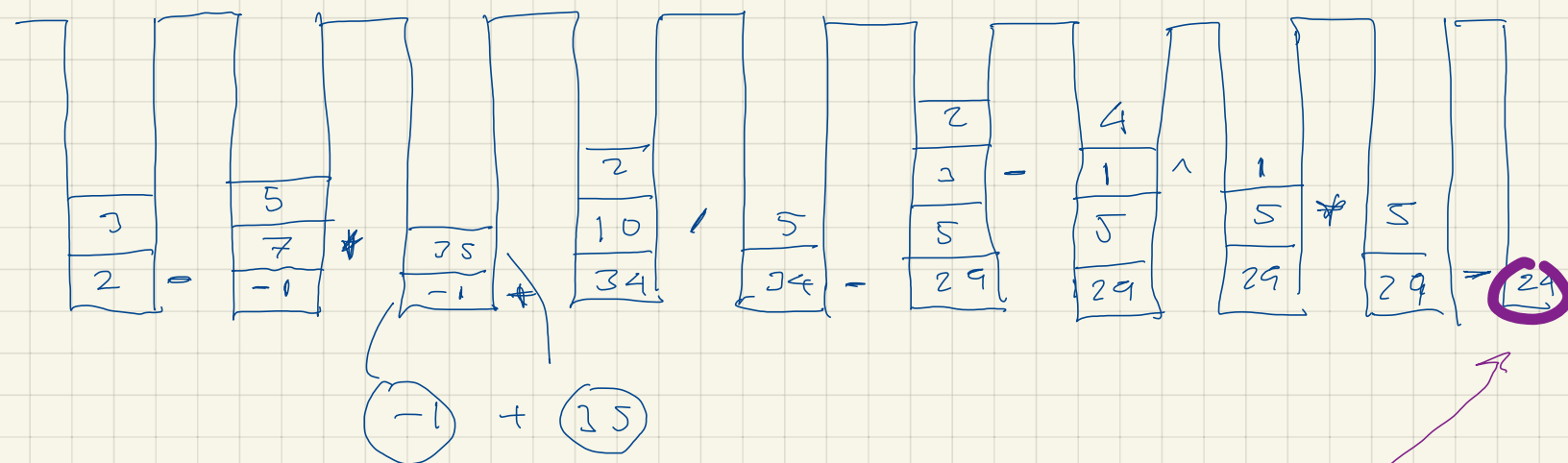
# Caso #3

$$2 - 3 + 7 * 5 - 10 / 2 - 5 * (3 - 2)^4$$

$$2 \quad 3 \quad - \quad 7 \quad 5 \quad * \quad + \quad (10) \quad 2 \quad / \quad - \quad 5 \quad 3 \quad 2 \quad - \quad 4 \quad ^ \quad * \quad -$$



$$\underline{2} \quad \underline{3} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{7} \quad \underline{5} \quad \underline{*} \quad \underline{+} \quad \underline{(10)} \quad \underline{2} \quad \underline{/} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{5} \quad \underline{3} \quad \underline{2} \quad \underline{-} \quad \underline{4} \quad \underline{^} \quad \underline{*} \quad \underline{-}$$



$$2 - 3 + 7 * 5 - 10 / 2 - 5 * (3 - 2)^4$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} -1 & + & 35 & - & 5 & - & 5 * 1^4 \\ \hline -1 & + & 35 & & & & 1 \end{array}$$

$$24$$