

Setup: clap when the 15 sec timer ends



Timer 1

```
setTimer (1, 15000)  
for _ in infinity():  
    onTimer (1, clap)
```

# unit 3

## Graphics and Animation: Event-Driven Programming Timed Events

# unit 3

*Fact:* a timer running out  
can be thought of as an  
event.

# unit 3

*def: a timed event is one  
which occurs when a timer  
runs out.*

# unit 3

Q:

How do I teach the Python window to "set up" a timer?

A:

`setTimer`

## Grammar of timer setting

**setTimer** (*a number, how long*)

Red text is  
REQUIRED by Python  
grammar!

Handwriting means  
"your choice"

# unit 3

e.g.

**setTimeout** (*1, 15000*)

Set the timer for 15  
seconds

Unique number to  
"name" this timer

**#after 15 seconds, create  
#an event**



# unit 3

e.g.

**setTimer** (2, 5000)

Set the timer for 5 seconds

Unique number to "name" this timer

**#after 5 seconds, create  
#an event**

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Q:

How do I teach Python to listen  
and respond to a timer event?

A:

`onTimer`

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## Grammar of timer listener

**onTimer** (*a number, handler*)

The number of the  
timer to listen for

The handler to call in  
response to the "timer  
beep"

# unit 3

Handler for  
the timer  
event

```
def boop () :  
    x = randint (-200, 200)  
    y = randint (-200, 200)  
    gprint ("hi", x, y)
```

Set up the timer. ONLY  
DONE ONCE!

```
setTimer (1, 1000)  
for _ in infinity() :  
    onTimer (1, boop)
```

Listen for the timer  
event

# unit 3

*Fact:* a timer that has been set up will continue to work until the repl terminates .

# unit 3

Q:

How do I teach the Python window  
to "turn off" a previously set up  
timer?

A:

`clearTimer`



# unit 3

## Grammar of timer clearer

**clearTimer** (*a number*)



The number of the timer  
you wish to turn off