

This question involves the implementation of the `AdditionPattern` class, which generates a number pattern.

The `AdditionPattern` object is constructed with two positive integer parameters, as described below.

- The first positive integer parameter indicates the starting number in the pattern.
- The second positive integer parameter indicates the value that is to be added to obtain each subsequent number in the pattern.

The `AdditionPattern` class also supports the following methods.

- `currentNumber`, which returns the current number in the pattern
- `next`, which moves to the next number in the pattern
- `prev`, which moves to the previous number in the pattern or takes no action if there is no previous number

The following table illustrates the behavior of an `AdditionPattern` object that is instantiated by the following statement.

```
AdditionPattern plus3 = new AdditionPattern(2, 3);
```

Method Call	Value Returned (blank if no value)	Explanation
<code>plus3.currentNumber();</code>	2	The current number is initially the starting number in the pattern.
<code>plus3.next();</code>		The pattern adds 3 each time, so move to the next number in the pattern (5).
<code>plus3.currentNumber();</code>	5	The current number is 5.
<code>plus3.next();</code>		The pattern adds 3 each time, so move to the next number in the pattern (8).
<code>plus3.next();</code>		The pattern adds 3 each time, so move to the next number in the pattern (11).
<code>plus3.currentNumber();</code>	11	The current number is 11.
<code>plus3.prev();</code>		Move to the previous number in the pattern (8).
<code>plus3.prev();</code>		Move to the previous number in the pattern (5).
<code>plus3.prev();</code>		Move to the previous number in the pattern (2).
<code>plus3.currentNumber();</code>	2	The current number is 2.
<code>plus3.prev();</code>		There is no previous number in the pattern prior to 2, so no action is taken.
<code>plus3.currentNumber();</code>	2	The current number is 2.

Write the complete `AdditionPattern` class. Your implementation must meet all specifications and conform to all examples.

Rubric

AdditionPattern class (9 points)

Points earned:

- +1 [Skill 3.B] Correct class header (must not be private)
- +1 [Skill 3.B] Declares appropriate instance variables (must be private)
- +1 [Skill 3.B] Correct constructor header (must not be private)
- +1 [Skill 3.B] Constructor correctly initializes instance variables

Response earns this point, but incurs general penalty z below if it...

- returns a value from the constructor

Note that general penalty z can only be incurred once, even if the error is made multiple times.

- +1 [Skill 3.B] Correct method headers for next and prev
- +1 [Skill 3.B] Correct method header for currentNumber
- +1 [Skill 3.B] Correct implementation of currentNumber
- +1 [Skill 3.B] next and prev each update state by the appropriate amount

Response earns this point, but incurs general penalty below if it...

- returns a value from either method

Note that general penalty can only be incurred once, even if the error is made multiple times.

- +1 [Skill 3.C] prev prevents moving to a number less than the start value

Response earns this point, but incurs general penalty below if it...

- returns a value from the method

Note that general penalty can only be incurred once, even if the error is made multiple times.

General Penalties:

- 1 Extraneous code that causes side-effect (e.g., printing to output, incorrect precondition check)
- 1 Local variables used but none declared
- 1 Void method or constructor that returns a value