

## CS4470 – Fall 2017

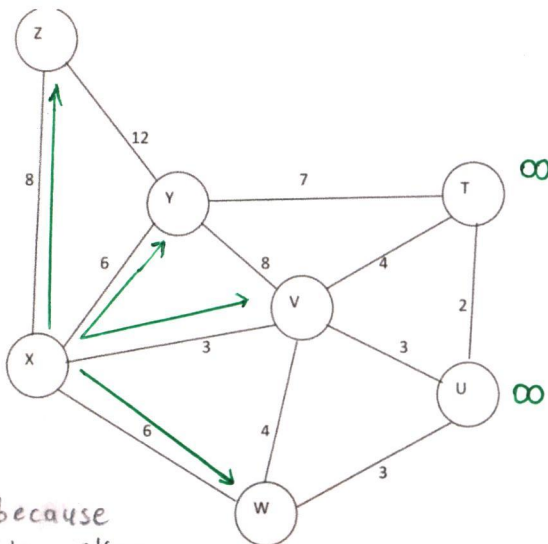
### Homework 3

Due Date: November 7, 2017

Time: beginning of the class for hard copy; midnight for CSNS uploading

1. (50 points) Consider the network shown below, with the indicated link costs:

$N' = \text{Set of routers } \{T, u, v, w, x, y, z\}$



$$\begin{aligned} x + v + u + T &= 8 \\ x + v + u + u &= 6 \\ x + v + u + w + T &= 7 \\ x + v + u + w + u &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

we start a "x", because  
not shown in table... etc

Use Dijkstra's algorithm to compute the shortest path from x to all network nodes, and fill the table:

Step	$N'$	$D(t), p(t)$	$D(u), p(u)$	$D(v), p(v)$	$D(w), p(w)$	$D(y), p(y)$	$D(z), p(z)$
0	x	$\infty$	$\infty$	3, x	6, x	6, x	8, x
1	xv	7, v	6, v	3, x	6, x	6, x	8, x
2	xvv	7, v	6, v	3, x	6, x	6, x	8, x
3	xvvu	7, v	6, v	3, x	6, x	6, x	8, x
4	xvvuw	7, v	6, v	3, x	6, x	6, x	8, x
5	xvvuwv	7, v	6, v	3, x	6, x	6, x	8, x
6	xvvuwvz	7, v	6, v	3, x	6, x	6, x	8, x

**Note:** if the tie occurs (that is, two or more nodes are found to have the same least cost), add the node to the set  $N'$  in order of t, u, v, w, y, z. For example, if u, w, y has the same least cost, then first add u to the set  $N'$  because u is before w or y in the table.

$$D_x(w)$$

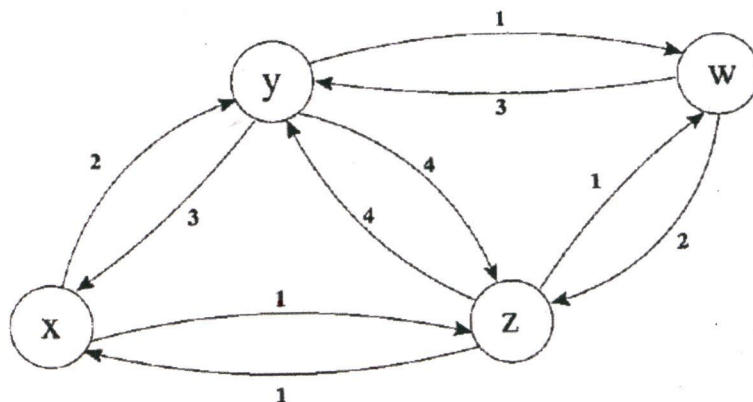
$$D_x(w) = \min \{ c(x,y) + D_y(w), c(x,z) + D_z(w) \}$$

$$= \min \{ 2+1, 1+1 \}$$

$$= \min \{ 3, 2 \}$$

2. (50 points) Consider the graph in the following figure:

$$D_x(w) = 2$$



Node w Table

Use distance vector algorithm to calculate and fill in the distance-vector table for node x.

$$D_w(x) = \min \{ c(w,z) + D_z(x), c(w,y) + D_y(x) \}$$

$$D_w(x) = \min \{ 2+1, 3+3 \} = 3$$

$$D_w(y) = \min \{ c(w,y) + D_y(y), c(w,z) + D_z(y) \}$$

$$D_w(y) = \min \{ 3+0, 2+4 \} = 3$$

Node w Table

	w	x	y	z
w	0	∞	3	2
x	∞	0	∞	∞
y	∞	∞	0	∞
z	∞	∞	∞	0

	w	x	y	z
w	0	3	3	2
x	∞	0	2	1
y	1	3	0	4
z	1	1	4	0

Node x Table

	w	x	y	z
w	∞	∞	∞	∞
x	∞	0	2	1
y	∞	∞	0	∞
z	∞	∞	∞	0

Only X Node Table

X Node Table

	w	x	y	z
w	0	∞	3	2
x	∞	0	2	1
y	1	3	0	4
z	1	1	4	0

xnode table

	w	x	y	z
w	0	3	3	2
x	2	0	2	1
y	1	3	0	3
z	1	1	3	0

Node y Table

	w	x	y	z
w	∞	∞	0	∞
x	∞	∞	0	∞
y	1	3	0	4
z	∞	∞	∞	0

$$D_y(x) = \min \{ c(y,z) + D_z(x), c(y,x) + D_x(x), c(y,w) + D_w(x) \}$$

$$D_y(x) = \min \{ 4+1, 3+0, 1+2+1 \} = 3$$

$$D_y(z) = \min \{ c(y,x) + D_x(z), c(y,w) + D_w(z), c(y,z) + D_z(z) \}$$

$$D_y(z) = \min \{ 3+1, 1+2, 4+0 \} = 3$$

Node z Table

	w	x	y	z
w	∞	∞	∞	∞
x	∞	∞	∞	∞
y	∞	∞	0	∞
z	1	1	4	0

$$D_z(y) = \min \{ c(z,w) + D_w(y), c(z,x) + D_x(y) \}$$

$$D_z(y) = \min \{ 1+4, 1+2 \} = 3$$

	w	x	y	z
w	0	∞	3	2
x	∞	0	2	1
y	1	3	0	4
z	1	1	3	0

Node y Table

	w	x	y	z
w	0	∞	3	2
x	∞	0	2	1
y	1	3	0	4
z	1	1	3	0

Node z Table