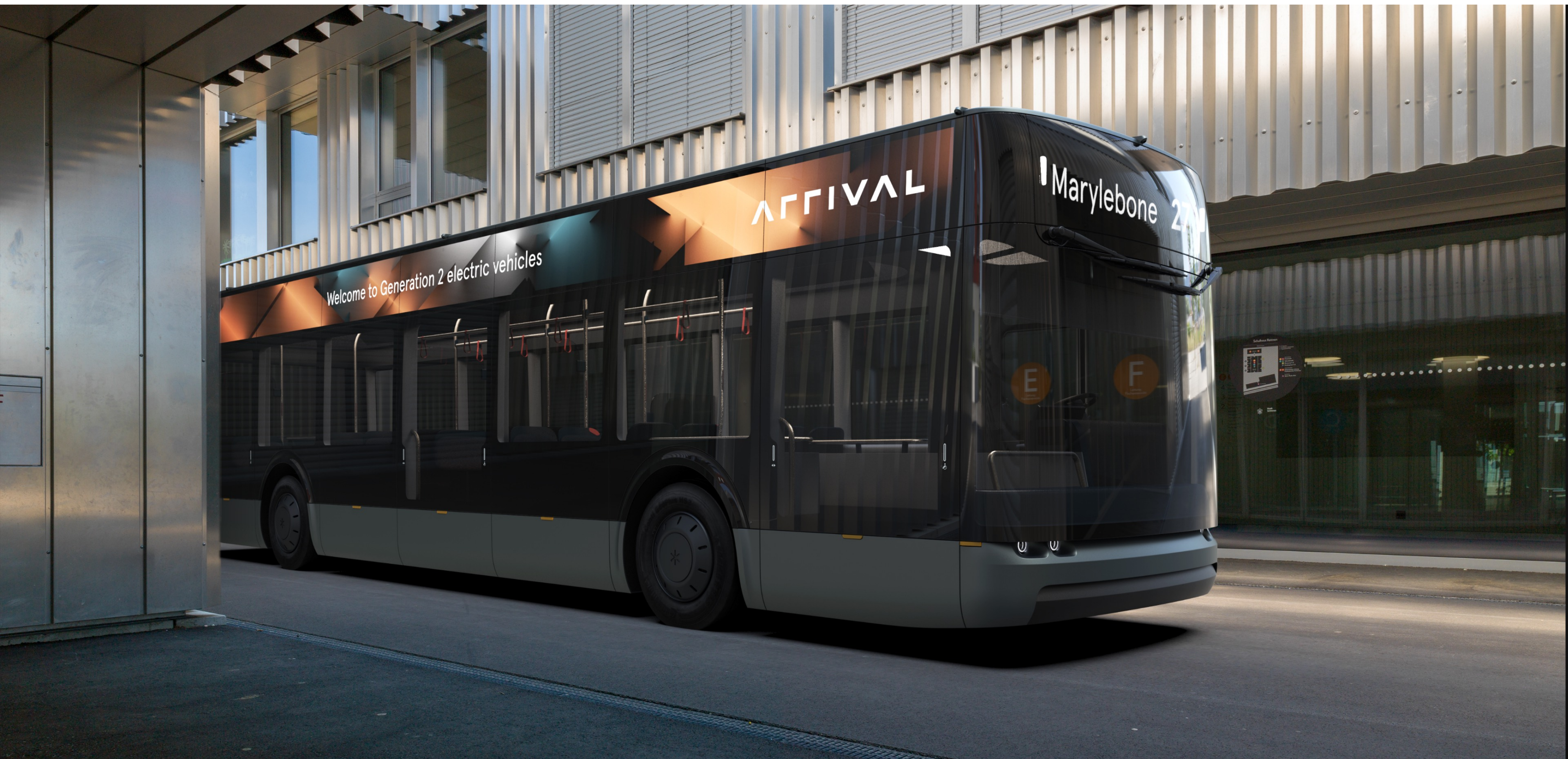
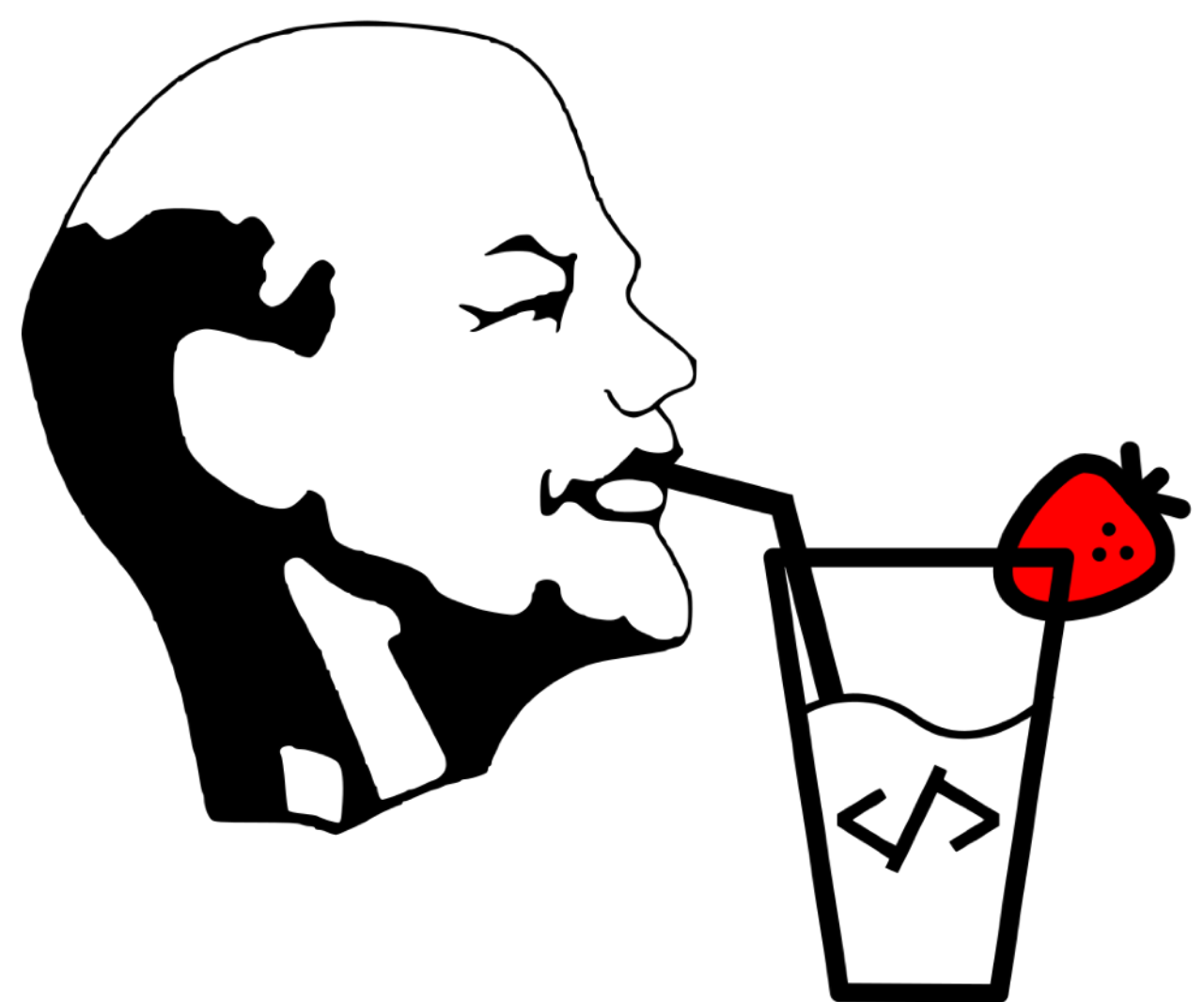


Reflection in TypeScript

Alexander Bogachev



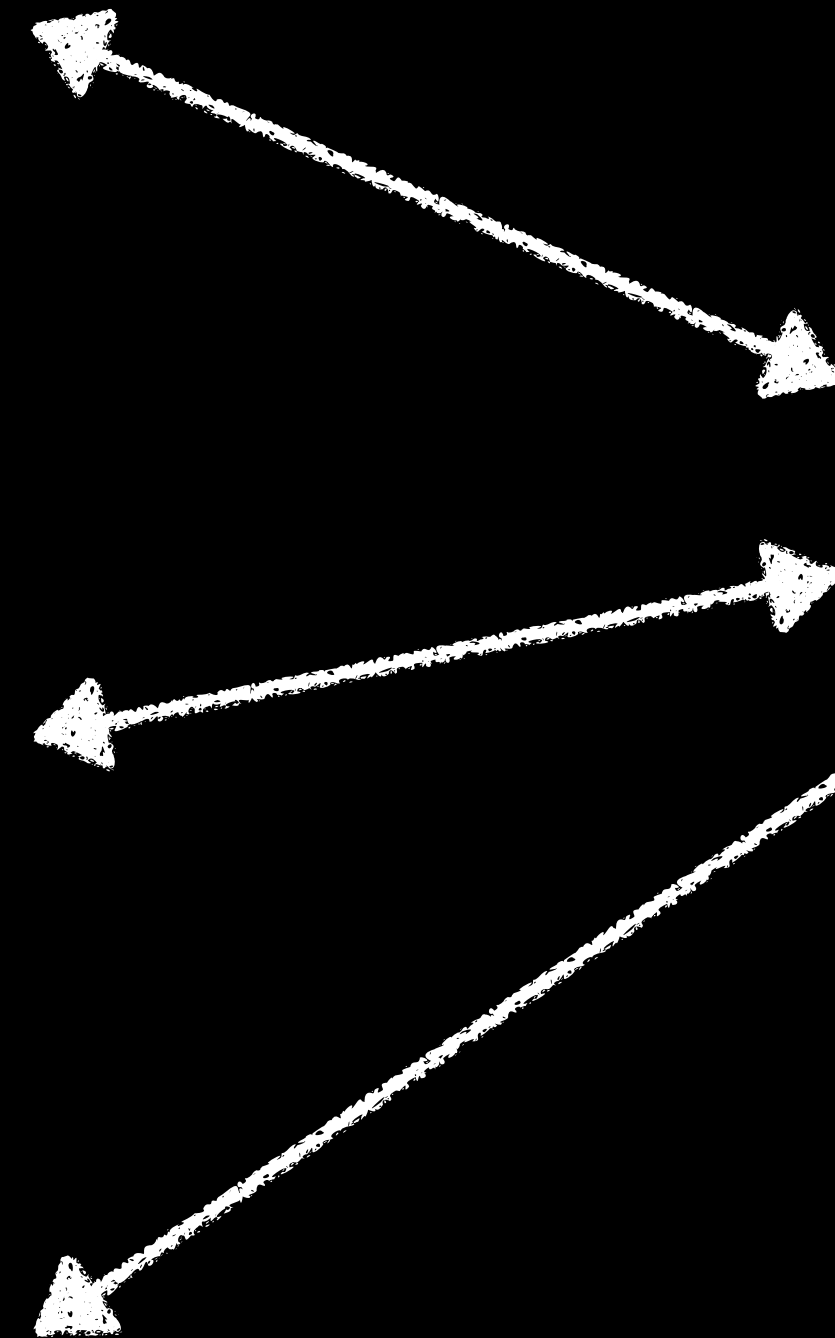


Фронтенд Юность

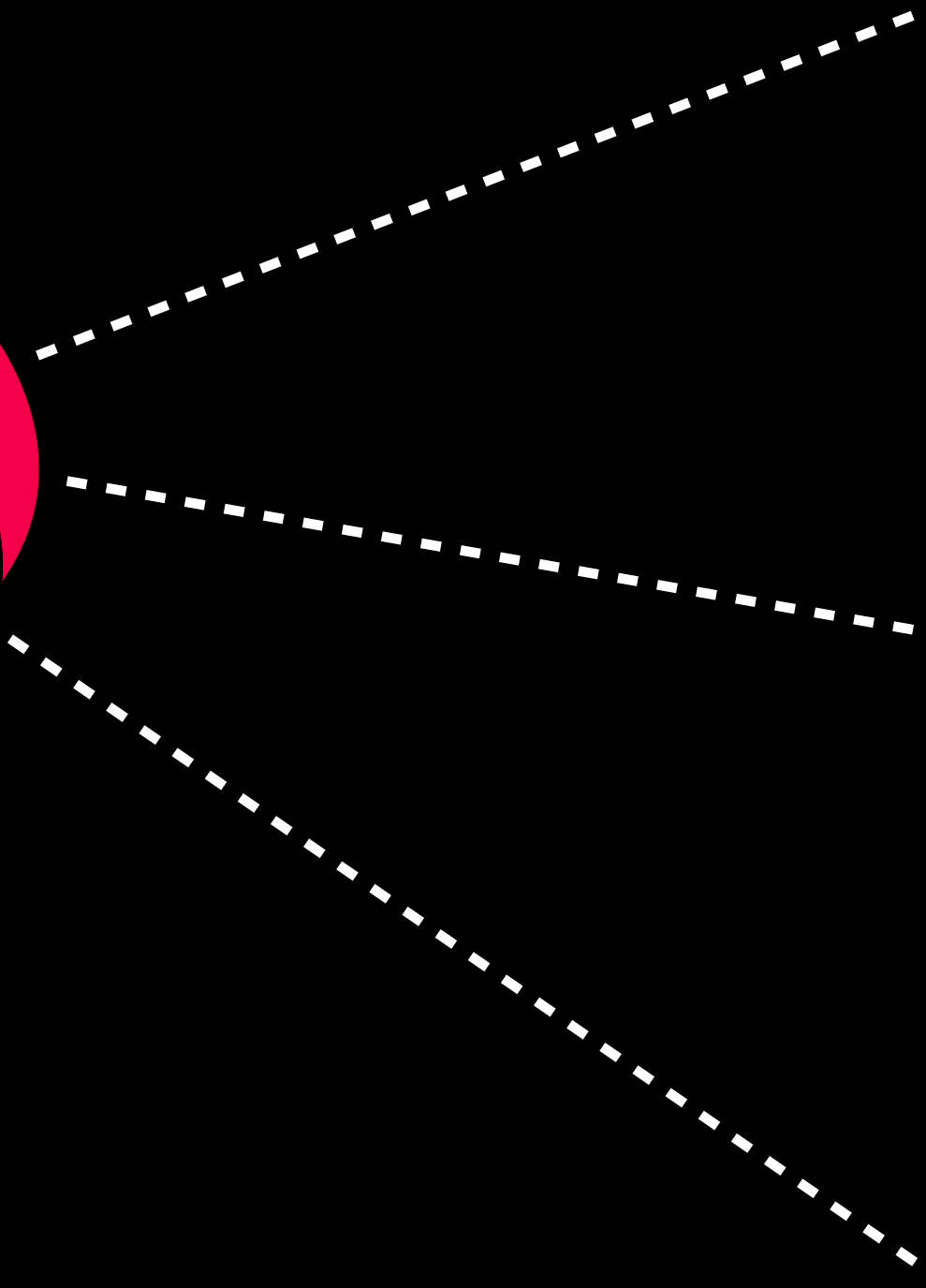
Problem

Clients

Microservices



API



Role-based access control (RBAC)

Requirements

- Easy to use
- Store roles and permissions in our code with exact structure and connection between roles and permissions for audit demonstration.
- W/o dumb checks like IS_ADMIN
- Be sure all checks are performed
- Copy-paste protection (do yo really write each controller method?)
- Post-checks data from backend
- Good typings

Requirements 2

- Minimum of code while developing
- Minimum of boilerplate while using
- Maximum functionality
- Extensibility
- Concrete confidence of stable work

OpenSource solutions

- Complicated configuration
- Difficult to use
- Freaky roles storage (ini files 🐱)
- No/bad types

nest-access-control (accesscontrol)

```
export enum AppRoles {
  USER_CREATE_ANY_VIDEO = 'USER_CREATE_ANY_VIDEO',
  ADMIN_UPDATE_OWN_VIDEO = 'ADMIN_UPDATE_OWN_VIDEO',
}

export const roles: RolesBuilder = new RolesBuilder();

roles
  .grant(AppRoles.USER_CREATE_ANY_VIDEO)
  .createOwn('video')
  .deleteOwn('video')
  .readAny('video')
  .grant(AppRoles.ADMIN_UPDATE_OWN_VIDEO)
  .extend(AppRoles.USER_CREATE_ANY_VIDEO)
  .updateAny('video', ['title'])
  .deleteAny('video');
```

```
import { roles } from './app.roles';

@Module({
  imports: [AccessControlModule.forRoles(roles)],
  controllers: [AppController],
  providers: [AppService],
})
export class AppModule {}

@Controller()
export class AppController {
  constructor(private readonly appService: AppService) {}
  @UseGuards(AuthGuard, ACGuard)
  @UseRoles({
    resource: 'video',
    action: 'read',
    possession: 'any',
  })
  @Get()
  root(@UserRoles() userRoles: any) {
    return this.appService.root(userRoles);
  }
}
```


nest-access-control (accesscontrol)

```
import {RolesBuilder} from 'nest-access-control';

export const roles: RolesBuilder = new RolesBuilder();

export enum AppRoles {
  USER_CREATE_ANY_VIDEO = 'USER_CREATE_ANY_VIDEO',
  ADMIN_UPDATE_OWN_VIDEO = 'ADMIN_UPDATE_OWN_VIDEO',
}
```

```
roles.grant(AppRoles.ADMIN_UPDATE_OWN_VIDEO).
```

- attributes (method) Access.attri...
- create
- createAny
- createOwn
- delete
- deleteAny
- deleteOwn
- denied
- deny
- extend
- grant
- inherit

nestjs-acl (accesscontrol)

```
export class MyProvider {
  constructor(protected acl: AclService) {}

  /**
   * This method is protected by a rule with id userCanDoSomething
   */
  async doSomething(user: User, role: string) {
    const { data, // the data passed to the test
      sourceData // source data passed to the test
    } = opts;
    // The AclService will throw a ForbiddenException if the check fails.
    const { rule, data } = await this.acl.check({
      id: 'userCanDoSomething',
      data,
      context: {
        req: opts.rolesBuilder.can(opts.context.user.roles).createOwn('doSomething'),
        user: {
          roles: user.roles
        }
      },
      check: () => opts.data.user === context.user
    });
    // rule 2
    req: opts.rolesBuilder.can(opts.context.user.roles).createAny('doSomething')
  });
}

@Module({
  imports: [AclModule.register(roles), MyProvider]
})
export class MyModule {
  constructor(protected acl: AclService) {
    // register acl rules creators
    this.acl
      .registerRules('userCanDoSomething', userCanDoSomething)
      .registerRules('userCanDoSomethingElse', userCanDoSomethingElse);
  }
}
```

export const roles = new AccessControl({
 ADMIN: {
 doSomething: {
 'create:any': ['*']
 },
 doSomethingElse: {
 'create:any': ['*']
 }
 },
 USER: {
 doSomething: {
 'create:own': ['*']
 }
 }
});

@Module({
 imports: [AclModule.register(roles), MyProvider]
})
export class MyModule {
 constructor(protected acl: AclService) {
 // register acl rules creators
 this.acl
 .registerRules('userCanDoSomething', userCanDoSomething)
 .registerRules('userCanDoSomethingElse', userCanDoSomethingElse);
 }
}

nestjs-rbac

```
export const RBACstorage: IStorageRbac = {
  roles: ['admin', 'user'],
  permissions: {
    permission1: ['create', 'update', 'delete'],
    permission2: ['create', 'update', 'delete'],
    permission3: ['filter1', 'filter2', RBAC_REQUEST_FILTER],
    permission4: ['create', 'update', 'delete'],
  },
  grants: {
    admin: [
      '&user',
      'permission1',
      'permission3',
    ],
    user: ['permission2', 'permission1@create'],
  },
  filters: {
    filter1: TestFilterOne,
    filter2: TestFilterTwo,
    [RBAC_REQUEST_FILTER]: RequestFilter,
  },
};

@Module({
  imports: [
    RBACModule.forRoot(IStorageRbac),
  ],
  controllers: []
})
export class AppModule {}

@Controller()
export class RbacTestController {

  @RBACPermissions('permission', 'permission@create')
  @UseGuards(
    GuardIsForAddingUserToRequestGuard,
    RBACGuard,
  )
  @Get('/')
  async test1(): Promise<boolean> {
    return true;
  }
}
```

```
@RBACPermissions('permission', 'permission@create')
@UseGuards(
  GuardIsForAddingUserToRequestGuard,
  RBACGuard,
)
@Get('/')
async test1(): Promise<boolean> {
  return true;
}
```

```
@Get('/')
async getVehicles(
  @Policy() policy: ReadVehicleListPolicy
): Promise<boolean> {
  return true;
}
```


Content

- Reflection. Reflection in JS and TS
- Decorators. Combine well with Reflection
- Nest.js, reflection and decorators in Nest
- Our solution of RBAC

Reflection

- `Reflect.apply(target, thisArgument, argumentList)`
- `Reflect.construct(target, argumentList[, newTarget])`
- `Reflect.defineProperty(target, propertyKey, attributes)`
- `Reflect.deleteProperty(target, propertyKey)`
- `Reflect.get(target, propertyKey[, receiver])`
- `Reflect.ownKeys(target)`
- ...

Proxy

```
let obj = {  
  a: 'someString'  
};  
  
obj = new Proxy(obj, {  
  get(target, key) {  
    if (key in target) {  
      return target[key]  
    }  
    return 'defaultValue';  
  }  
});  
  
obj.a // someString  
obj.b // defaultValue
```

```
const obj = {  
  _a: 'someString',  
  get a() {  
    return this._a;  
  }  
};
```

```
const proxyObj = new Proxy(obj, {  
  get(target, key) {  
    return target[key];  
  }  
})
```

```
const obj2 = {  
  __proto__: proxyObj,  
  _a: 'newString'  
}
```

```
obj2.a // someString
```

```
const obj = {
  _a: 'someString',
  get a() {
    return this._a;
  }
};
```

```
const proxyObj = new Proxy(obj, {
  get(target, key, receiver) {
    return Reflect.get(target, key, receiver);
  }
});
```

```
const obj2 = {
  __proto__: proxyObj,
  _a: 'newString'
}
```

```
obj2.a // newString
```


JS / TS

Reflection in TS

Decorators



&

TC
39



Old

```
class MyClass {  
  @getDecorators().methods[name]  
  foo() {}  
  
  @decorator  
  [bar]() {}  
}
```

```
const myObj = {  
  @dec1 foo: 3,  
  @dec2 bar() {},  
};
```

New

```
class MyClass {  
  @decorator  
  @dec(arg1, arg2)  
  @namespace.decorator  
  @(complex ? dec1 : dec2)  
  method() {}  
}
```

BABEL




```
function log2(target, propertyName, descriptor) {  
}
```



Class decorator

Class constructor

```
function classDecorator<T extends Function>(target: T): T  
{  
  
}
```

```
@classDecorator  
class MyClass {  
  
}
```

Method decorator

```
function methodDecorator(
    target: Object,
    propertyKey: string | symbol, 
    descriptor: TypedPropertyDescriptor<any>
): TypedPropertyDescriptor<any> {
    {
        writeable: true,
        enumerable: true,
        configurable: true
    }
}

class MyClass {
    @methodDecorator
    myMethod() {

    }
}
```

Static method decorator

```
function methodDecorator(  
  target: Function,  
  propertyKey: string | symbol,  
  descriptor: TypedPropertyDescriptor<any>  
) : TypedPropertyDescriptor<any> {  
  {  
    writeable: true,  
    enumerable: true,  
    configurable: true  
  }  
}  
  
class MyClass {  
  @methodDecorator  
  static myMethod() {  
  }  
}
```

Class constructor

'myMethod'

Param decorator

```
function paramDecorator(  
  target: Object,  
  propertyKey: string | symbol,  
  index: number  
): void { }
```

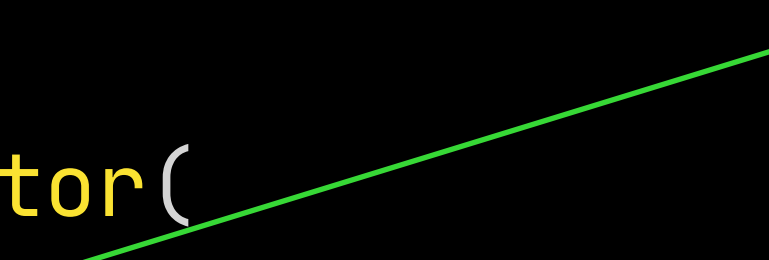
Class prototype

'myMethod'

0

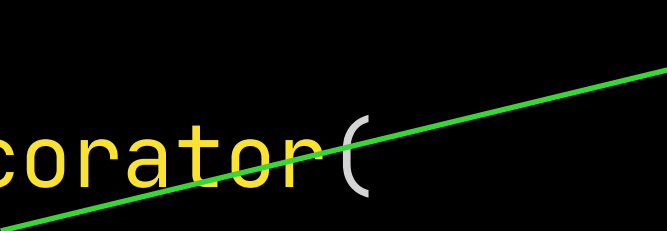

```
class MyClass {  
  myMethod(  
    @paramDecorator param  
  ) {  
  
  }  
}
```

Field decorator

```
function fieldDecorator(  
  target: Object,  Class prototype  
  propertyKey: string | symbol  'myField'  
): TypedPropertyDescriptor<any>  
{  
  
}
```

```
class MyClass {  
  @fieldDecorator  
  myField: number;  
}
```

Static field decorator

```
function staticFieldDecorator(  
    target: Function,   
    propertyKey: string | symbol ,  
): TypedPropertyDescriptor<any>  
{  
  
}
```

```
class MyClass {  
    @staticFieldDecorator  
    static myField: number;  
}
```

tsconfig.json


```
{  
  "compilerOptions": {  
    "module": "commonjs",  
    "declaration": true,  
    "removeComments": true,  
    // 👉  
    "experimentalDecorators": true,  
    "emitDecoratorMetadata": true  
    // 👈  
    // ...  
  }  
}
```


@Decorators

```
function f() {  
  console.log('f(): evaluated');  
  
  return function (target, propertyKey, descriptor) {  
    console.log('f(): called');  
  }  
}
```

```
function g() {  
  console.log('g(): evaluated');  
  
  return function (target, propertyKey, descriptor) {  
    console.log('g(): called');  
  }  
}
```

```
class C {  
  @f()  
  @g()  
  method() {}  
}
```



```
function f() {  
    console.log("f(): evaluated");  
    return function (target, propertyKey, descriptor) {  
        console.log("f(): called");  
    }  
}
```

```
function g() {  
    console.log("g(): evaluated");  
    return function (target, propertyKey, descriptor) {  
        console.log("g(): called");  
    }  
}
```

```
class C {  
    @f()  
    @g()  
    method() {}  
}
```

```
Init-time:  
  f(): evaluated  
  g(): evaluated  
Run-time  
  g(): called  
  f(): called
```

```
function log(text) {  
    return function(target, name, descriptor) {  
        console.log(text);  
    }  
}
```

```
function log2(target, name, descriptor) {  
    console.log(name);  
}
```

```
class MyClass {  
    @log('Log myMethod')  
    @log2  
    myMethod() {  
        return 'my-method';  
    }  
}
```

???

Decorator Factories

Decorator

```
function log2(target, propName, descriptor) {  
    // On method call  
}
```

Factory

Decorator

```
function log(value: string) {  
    // On app init  
    return function(target, propName, descriptor) {  
        // On method call  
    }  
}
```

```
class MyClass {  
    @log('Log myMethod')  
    @log2  
    myMethod() {  
        return 'my-method';  
    }  
}
```

How about types?

reflect-metadata

reflect-metadata

--emitDecoratorMetadata

reflect-metadata

babel-plugin-transform-typescript-metadata

How to use

Build: `npx tsc test.reflect.ts --experimentalDecorators --emitDecoratorMetadata`

Run: `npx ts-node -r tsconfig-paths/register test.reflect.ts`



Quokka.js

Try it



<https://codesandbox.io/s/friendly-pascal-4kd0g>


```
class Class {}
```

```
interface IClass {  
    value: number;  
}
```

```
class Demo {  
    @logParamTypes  
    doSomething(  
        param1: string,  
        param2: number,  
        param3: Class,  
        param4: IClass,  
        param5: (a: number) => void  
    ): number {  
        return 1;  
    }  
}
```

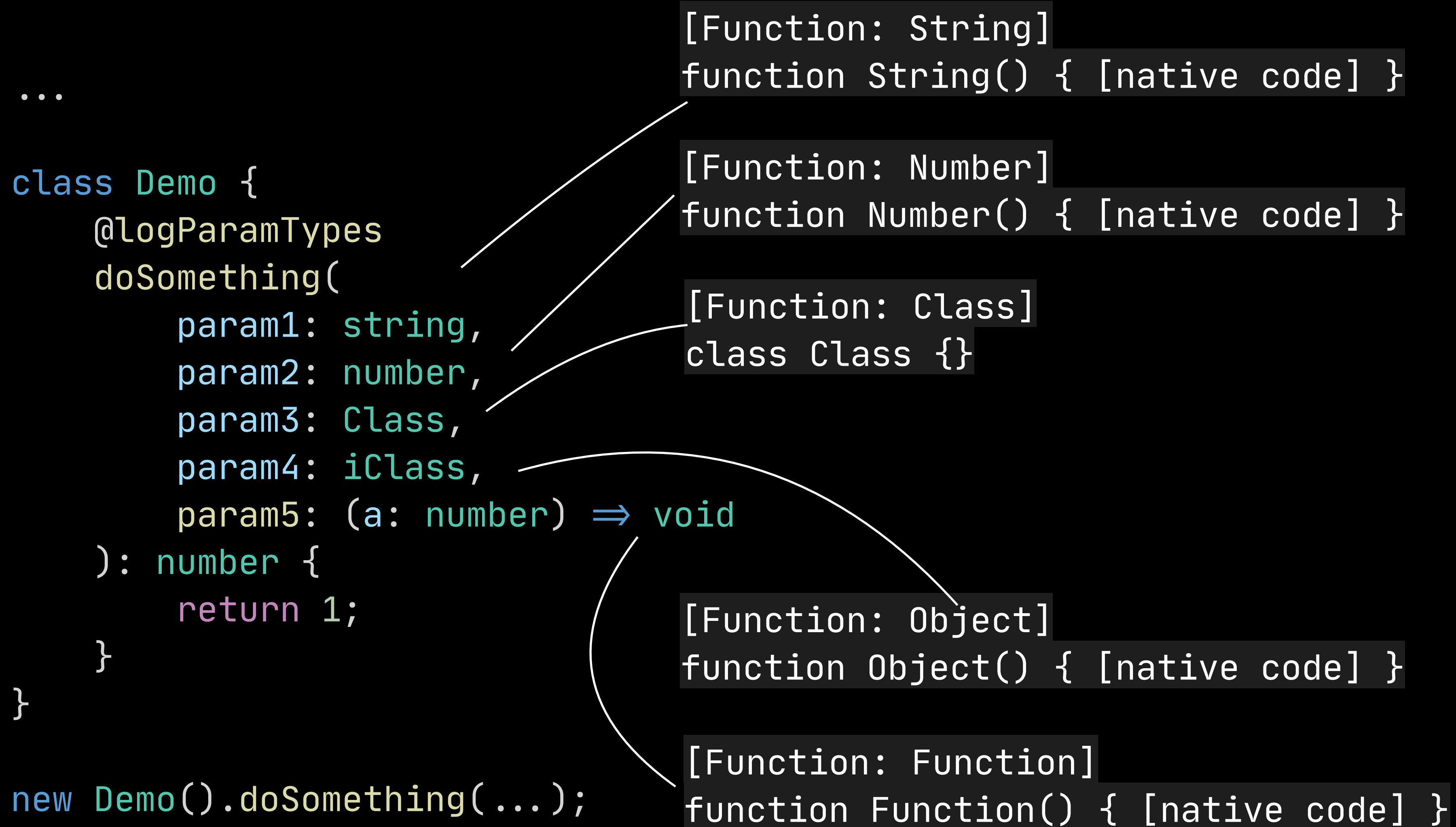
```
function logParamTypes(target, key) {  
    const types = Reflect.getMetadata(  
        "design:paramtypes",  
        target,  
        key  
    );  
  
    const names = types.map(a => a.name).join();  
    console.log(`${key} param types: ${names}`);  
  
}
```

...

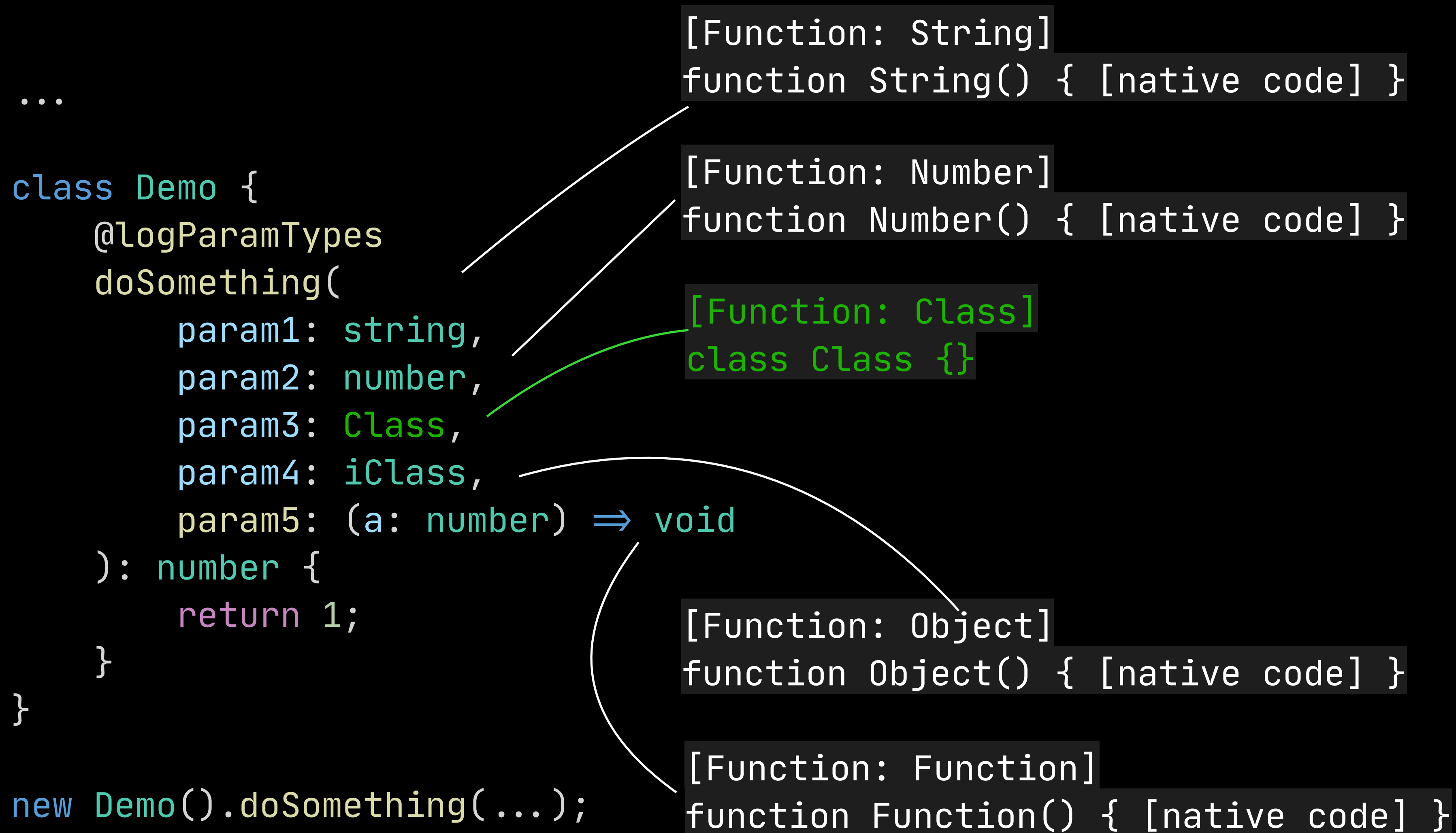
```
class Demo {  
    @logParamTypes  
    doSomething(  
        param1: string,  
        param2: number,  
        param3: Class,  
        param4: iClass,  
        param5: (a: number) => void  
    ): number {  
        return 1;  
    }  
}
```

```
new Demo().doSomething(...);
```

```
// doSomething param types: String,Number,Class,Object,Function
```



```
// doSomething param types: String, Number, Class, Object, Function
```



```
// doSomething param types: String,Number,Class,Object,Function
```

design:paramtypes

design:type

design:returntype


```
function logReturnType(target, key) {  
  const types = Reflect.getMetadata(  
    "design:returntype",  
    target,  
    key  
  );  
  
  console.log(types);  
}  
  
class Demo {  
  @logReturnType  
  doSomething(): number {  
    return 1;  
  }  
}  
  
new Demo().doSomething();  
  
// [λ: Number]
```

The diagram consists of two curved arrows. The first arrow starts from the `"design:returntype"` argument in the `Reflect.getMetadata` call within the `logReturnType` function and points to the `@logReturnType` decorator on the `doSomething` method of the `Demo` class. The second arrow starts from the `doSomething()` call on the `new Demo()` instance and points to the `// [λ: Number]` comment at the bottom, indicating the resulting return type.

Own solution

Relax 😊



nest-access-control



@Policy



BasePolicy



PermissionInterceptor

```
export enum ROLE {  
  USER = 'USER',  
  VAN_DRIVER = 'VAN_DRIVER',  
  BUS_DRIVER = 'BUS_DRIVER',  
  ADMIN = 'ADMIN'  
}
```

```
export enum PERMISSION {  
  WORKSHIFT_START = 'WORKSHIFT_START',  
  
  VEHICLE_READ = 'VEHICLE_READ',  
  VEHICLE_UPDATE = 'VEHICLE_UPDATE',  
  
}
```

```
export const rolePermissions = {  
  [ROLE.BUS_DRIVER]: [  
    PERMISSION.WORKSHIFT_START,  
    PERMISSION.VEHICLE_READ,  
  ]  
}
```



```
@Controller()
@UseInterceptors(PermissionInterceptor)
export class VehicleController {

  @Get('/v1/vehicles')
  @UseAuthGuard()
  async getVehicles(
    @User() user: IUser,
    @Policy() policy: ReadVehicleListPolicy
  ): Promise<VehicleExtendedResponse[]> {

    const vehicleAccesses = await this.vehicleService.getAccesses({
      userId: user.id
    });

    if (!vehicleAccesses.length) {
      policy.skip();
      return [];
    }

    const vehicles = await this.vehicleService.getVehicles({
      ids: vehicleAccesses.map(va => va.vehicleId)
    });

    policy.ensure(vehicles, vehicleAccesses);

    return await this.prepareVehicles(vehicles, include);
  }
}
```

```
@Controller()
@UseInterceptors(PermissionInterceptor)
export class VehicleController {

  @Get('/v1/vehicles')
  @UseAuthGuard()
  async getVehicles(
    @User() user: IUser,
    @Policy() policy: ReadVehicleListPolicy
  ): Promise<VehicleExtendedResponse[]> {

    const vehicleAccesses = await this.vehicleService.getAccesses({
      userId: user.id
    });

    if (!vehicleAccesses.length) {
      policy.skip();
      return [];
    }

    const vehicles = await this.vehicleService.getVehicles({
      ids: vehicleAccesses.map(va => va.vehicleId)
    });

    policy.ensure(vehicles, vehicleAccesses);

    return await this.prepareVehicles(vehicles, include);
  }
}
```



BasePolicy

```
export abstract class BasePolicy {
  constructor(request: Request, permissions?: RawRolePermissions) {
    if (request) {
      this.request = request;
      this.permissions = getPreparedPermissionSet(permissions);
      this.checkAccess();
    }
  }

  public abstract get permission(): string;

  protected resolve(result = false): void {
    if (result === true) {
      throw ENSURE_FAIL_403;
    }
    // Request update;
  }

  public fail(): void {
    throw PERMISSION_DENIED_403;
  }

  public skip(): void {
    this.resolve(true);
  }
}
```



ReadVehicleListPolicy

```
class ReadVehicleListPolicy extends BasePolicy {  
  public get permission(): PERMISSION {  
    return PERMISSION.VEHICLE_LIST_READ;  
  }  
  
  ensure(vehicles: IVehicle[], vehicleAccesses: IVehicleAccess[]): void {  
    return super.resolve(  
      vehicles.every(vehicle =>  
        vehicleAccesses.some(  
          vehicleAccess => vehicleAccess.vehicleId === vehicle.id &&  
            vehicleAccess.userId === this.user.id  
        )  
      )  
    );  
  }  
}
```

```
@Controller()
@UseInterceptors(PermissionInterceptor)
export class VehicleController {

  @Get('/v1/vehicles')
  @UseAuthGuard()
  async getVehicles(
    @User() user: IUser,
    @Policy() policy: ReadVehicleListPolicy
  ): Promise<VehicleExtendedResponse[]> {

    const vehicleAccesses = await this.vehicleService.getAccesses({
      userId: user.id
    });

    if (!vehicleAccesses.length) {
      policy.skip();
      return [];
    }

    const vehicles = await this.vehicleService.getVehicles({
      ids: vehicleAccesses.map(va => va.vehicleId)
    });

    policy.ensure(vehicles, vehicleAccesses);

    return await this.prepareVehicles(vehicles, include);
  }
}
```



@Policy

```
import 'reflect-metadata';

import { BasePolicy } from './BasePolicy';

const PERMISSION_METADATA = '__routeArguments__';
const CUSTOM_PERMISSION_METADATA = '__customRouteArgs__';

const usedPermissions = new Map<string, string>();
```



@Policy

```
export const Policy = (): ParameterDecorator => (  
  target: Record<string, Function>,  
  propertyName: string,  
  index: number  
)>: void => {  
  
  const types = Reflect.getMetadata('design:paramtypes', target, propertyName);  
  
  const __class = types[index];  
  
  const metadata = {  
    [`${CUSTOM_PERMISSION_METADATA}:${index}`]: {  
      index,  
      data: undefined,  
      pipes: [],  
      factory: (_: undefined, req: Request): BasePolicy => {  
        return new __class(req);  
      }  
    }  
  };  
  
  Reflect.defineMetadata(PERMISSION_METADATA, metadata, target.constructor, propertyName);  
};
```




@Policy

```
export const Policy = (): ParameterDecorator => (  
  target: Record<string, Function>,  
  propertyName: string,  
  index: number  
)>: void => {  
  const types = Reflect.getMetadata('design:paramtypes', target, propertyName);  
  
  const __class = types[index];  
  const policy: BasePolicy = new __class();  
  const permission = policy.permission;  
  const usedPermission = usedPermissions.get(permission);  
  
  if (usedPermission && usedPermission !== __class.name) {  
    throw new Error(`Permission '${permission}' already used`);  
  }  
  usedPermissions.set(permission, __class.name);  
  
  const metadata = {  
    [`${CUSTOM_PERMISSION_METADATA}:${index}`]: {  
      index,  
      data: undefined,  
      pipes: [],  
      factory: (_, req: Request): BasePolicy => {  
        return new __class(req);  
      }  
    }  
  }  
};  
  
  Reflect.defineMetadata(PERMISSION_METADATA, metadata, target.constructor, propertyName);  
}
```

```
const metadata = {
  [`${CUSTOM_PERMISSION_METADATA}:${index}`]: {
    index,
    data: undefined,
    pipes: [],
    factory: (_, req: Request): BasePolicy => {
      return new __class(req);
    }
  }
};

Reflect.defineMetadata(PERMISSION_METADATA, metadata, target.constructor, propertyName);
```

createParamDecorator()

```
@Controller()
@UseInterceptors(PermissionInterceptor)
export class VehicleController {

  @Get('/v1/vehicles')
  @UseAuthGuard()
  async getVehicles(
    @User() user: IUser,
    @Policy() policy: ReadVehicleListPolicy
  ): Promise<VehicleExtendedResponse[]> {

    const accesses = await this.vehicleService.getAccesses({
      userId: user.id
    });

    if (!vehicleAccesses.length) {
      policy.skip();
      return [];
    }

    const vehicles = await this.vehicleService.getVehicles({
      ids: vehicleAccesses.map(va => va.vehicleId)
    });

    policy.ensure(vehicles, vehicleAccesses);

    return await this.prepareVehicles(vehicles, include);
  }
}
```



PermissionInterceptor

```
@Injectable()
export class PermissionInterceptor implements NestInterceptor {
  intercept(context: ExecutionContext, next: CallHandler): Observable<any> {
    return next.handle().pipe(
      tap(() => {
        const req = context.switchToHttp().getRequest();
        if (!req.permissionsChecks) {
          throw NO_PERMISSIONS_CHECK_500;
        }

        const isFalseChecks = Object.values(req.permissionsChecks).some(p => !p);
        if (isFalseChecks) {
          throw NO_PERMISSIONS_CHECK_500;
        }
      })
    );
  }
}
```

Requirements

- Easy to use
- Store roles and permissions in our code with exact structure and connection between roles and permissions for audit demonstration.
- W/o dumb checks like IS_ADMIN
- Be sure all checks are performed
- Copy-paste protection
- Post-checks data from backend
- Pretty types

Requirements 2

- Minimum of code while developing
- Minimum of boilerplate while using
- Maximum functionality
- Extensibility
- Concrete confidence of stable work

Who uses?

 8,149 Dependents

Nest.js

```
@Controller()
@UseInterceptors(PermissionInterceptor)
export class CompanyController {
  @Get('/v1/company/:companyId/settings')
  @UseAuthGuard()
  @AdpApiOperation({
    title: `Gets company's settings`
  })
  @ApiImplicitParam({
    name: 'companyId',
    type: String,
    required: true,
    description: `Company's ID`
  })
  @ApiOperation({
    description: `Returns company's settings`,
    type: CompanySettingsResponse
  })
  async getCompanySettings(
    @Param() { companyId }: GetCompanySettingsParams,
    @User() user: IUser,
  ) {

  }
}
```

TypeORM

```
import {
    Entity, Column, PrimaryGeneratedColumn,
    OneToOne, JoinColumn
} from "typeorm";
import { Photo } from "../Photo";

@Entity()
export class PhotoMetadata {

    @PrimaryGeneratedColumn()
    id: number;

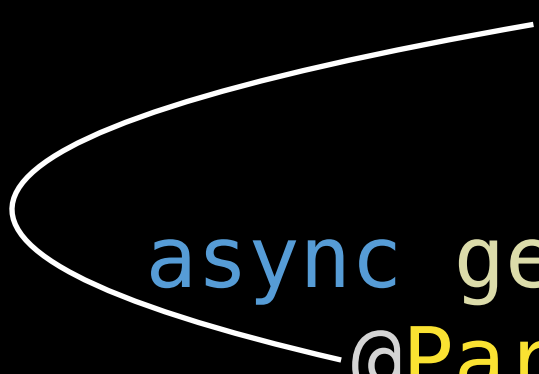
    @Column()
    comment: string;

    @OneToOne(type => Photo)
    @JoinColumn()
    photo: Photo;
}
```

class-validator

```
export class GetCompanySettingsParams {  
  @IsUUID()  
  @ApiModelProperty({  
    description: `Company's ID`,  
    example: UUID,  
    type: String  
  })  
  readonly companyId: string;  
}
```

nestjs/common



```
async getCompanySettings(  
  @Param() { companyId }: GetCompanySettingsParams  
): Promise<CompanySettingsResponse> {  
  // ...  
}
```

class-transformer

```
import { Expose } from 'class-transformer';

export class Invite {
  @Expose()
  id: string;

  @Expose()
  phone: string;

  createdAt: string;

  constructor(partial: Partial<IInvite>) {
    return {
      ...this,
      ...partial
    };
  }
}
```

class-transformer

```
import { Invite } from './models';

@Controller()
export class InviteController {
  constructor(private readonly authService: AuthService) {}

  @Get('/v1/invites/:id')
  async getInvite(@Param() dto: GetInviteByIdDto): Promise<Invite> {
    const invite = await this.authService.getInvite(dto.id);
    return new Invite(invite);
  }
}
```

MobX

```
class Timer {  
  @observable start = Date.now()  
  @observable current = Date.now()  
  
  @computed  
  get elapsedTime() {  
    return this.current - this.start + "milliseconds"  
  }  
  
  @action  
  tick() {  
    this.current = Date.now()  
  }  
}
```

Angular

```
import { Component, HostListener } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'example-component',
  template: 'Woo a component!'
})
export class ExampleComponent {
  @HostListener('click', ['$event'])
  onHostClick(event: Event) {
    // clicked, `event` available
  }
}
```

autobind-decorator

```
class Component {  
    constructor() {  
        this.method = this.method.bind(this);  
    }  
  
    method() {  
        return this.value;  
    }  
}
```

```
class Component {  
    @boundMethod  
    method() {  
        return this.value  
    }  
}
```


TS + @ + reflect-metadata = ❤️



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<https://github.com/rmbaad/holyjs-piter-2020>