

Типовий розрахунок №1. „ГРАНИЦІ”

Завдання 1. Обчислити границі.

$$1. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3-n)^2 + (3+n)^2}{(3-n)^2 - (3+n)^2}.$$

$$3. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3-n)^4 - (2-n)^4}{(1-n)^3 - (1+n)^3}.$$

$$5. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(6-n)^2 - (6+n)^2}{(6+n)^2 - (1-n)^2}.$$

$$7. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1+2n)^3 - 8n^3}{(1+2n)^2 + 4n^2}.$$

$$9. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3-n)^3}{(n+1)^2 - (n+1)^3}.$$

$$11. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2(n+1)^3 - (n-2)^3}{n^2 + 2n - 3}.$$

$$13. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+3)^3 + (n+4)^3}{(n+3)^4 - (n+4)^4}.$$

$$15. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{8n^3 - 2n}{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4}.$$

$$17. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n-3)^3 - (n+5)^3}{(3n-1)^3 + (2n+3)^3}.$$

$$19. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n+1)^3 + (3n+2)^3}{(2n+3)^3 - (n-7)^3}.$$

$$21. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n+1)^3 - (2n+3)^3}{(2n+1)^2 + (2n+3)^2}.$$

$$23. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+2)^4 - (n-2)^4}{(n+5)^2 + (n-5)^2}.$$

$$25. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 - (n-1)^3}{(n+1)^2 - (n-1)^2}.$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3-n)^4 - (2-n)^4}{(1-n)^4 - (1+n)^4}.$$

$$4. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(1-n)^4 - (1+n)^4}{(1+n)^3 - (1-n)^3}.$$

$$6. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 - (n+1)^2}{(n-1)^3 - (n+1)^3}.$$

$$8. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(3-4n)^2}{(n-3)^3 - (n+3)^3}.$$

$$10. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^2 + (n-1)^2 - (n+2)^3}{(4-n)^3}.$$

$$12. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 + (n+2)^3}{(n+4)^3 + (n+5)^3}.$$

$$14. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4}{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3}.$$

$$16. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+6)^3 - (n+1)^3}{(2n+3)^2 + (n+4)^2}.$$

$$18. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+10)^2 + (3n+1)^2}{(n+6)^3 - (n+1)^3}.$$

$$20. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+7)^3 - (n+2)^3}{(3n+2)^2 + (4n+1)^2}.$$

$$22. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3 - (n-1)^3}{(n+1)^4 - n^4}.$$

$$24. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^4 - (n-1)^4}{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3}.$$

$$26. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 - (n-1)^3}{(n+1)^2 + (n-1)^2}.$$

$$27. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+2)^3 + (n-2)^3}{n^4 + 2n^2 - 1}.$$

$$29. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3}{n^3 + 1}.$$

$$31. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(2n+1)^2 - (n+1)^2}{n^2 + n + 1}.$$

$$28. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+1)^3 + (n-1)^3}{n^3 - 3n}.$$

$$30. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n+2)^2 - (n-2)^2}{(n+3)^2}.$$

Завдання 2. Обчислити границі.

$$1. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left(\sqrt{n^2 + 1} + \sqrt{n^2 - 1} \right).$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left(\sqrt{n(n-2)} - \sqrt{n^2 - 3} \right).$$

$$3. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(n - \sqrt[3]{n^3 - 5} \right) n \sqrt{n}.$$

$$4. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt{(n^2 + 1)(n^2 - 4)} - \sqrt{n^4 - 9} \right]$$

$$5. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n^5 - 8} - n \sqrt{n(n^2 + 5)}}{\sqrt{n}}.$$

$$6. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{n^2 - 3n + 2} - n \right).$$

$$7. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(n + \sqrt[3]{4 - n^3} \right).$$

$$8. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt{n(n+2)} - \sqrt{n^2 - 2n + 3} \right].$$

$$9. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt{(n+2)(n+1)} - \sqrt{(n-1)(n+3)} \right].$$

$$10. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left(\sqrt{n(n^4 - 1)} - \sqrt{n^5 - 8} \right).$$

$$11. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left(\sqrt[3]{5 + 8n^3} - 2n \right).$$

$$12. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left(\sqrt[3]{5 + n^3} - \sqrt[3]{3 + n^3} \right).$$

$$13. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt[3]{(n+2)^2} - \sqrt[3]{(n-3)^2} \right].$$

$$14. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(n+1)^3} - \sqrt{n(n-1)(n-3)}}{\sqrt{n}}.$$

$$15. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{n^2 + 3n - 2} - \sqrt{n^2 - 3} \right).$$

$$16. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n} \left(\sqrt{n+2} - \sqrt{n-3} \right).$$

$$17. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n(n^5 + 9)} - \sqrt{(n^4 - 1)(n^2 + 5)}}{n}.$$

$$18. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\sqrt{n(n+5)} - n \right).$$

$$19. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n^3 + 8} \left(\sqrt{n^3 + 2} - \sqrt{n^3 - 1} \right).$$

$$20. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(n^3 + 1)(n^2 + 3)} - \sqrt{n(n^4 + 2)}}{2\sqrt{n}}.$$

$$21. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\sqrt{(n^2+1)(n^2+2)} - \sqrt{(n^2-1)(n^2-2)} \right].$$

$$22. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(n^5+1)(n^2-1)} - n\sqrt{n(n^4+1)}}{n}.$$

$$23. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(n^4+1)(n^2-1)} - \sqrt{n^6-1}}{n}.$$

$$24. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[n - \sqrt{n(n-1)} \right].$$

$$25. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^3 \left(\sqrt[3]{n^2(n^6+4)} - \sqrt[3]{(n^8-1)} \right).$$

$$26. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[n\sqrt{n} - \sqrt{n(n+1)(n+2)} \right].$$

$$27. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[3]{n} \left(\sqrt[3]{n^2} - \sqrt[3]{n(n-1)} \right).$$

$$28. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n+2} \left(\sqrt{n+3} - \sqrt{n-4} \right).$$

$$29. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n \left(\sqrt{n^4+3} - \sqrt{n^4-2} \right). \quad 30. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{n(n+1)(n+2)} \left(\sqrt{n^3-3} - \sqrt{n^3-2} \right).$$

$$31. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{(n^2+5)(n^4+2)} - \sqrt{n^6-3n^3+5}}{n}.$$

Завдання 3. Обчислити границі.

$$1. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+1}{n-1} \right)^n.$$

$$2. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n+3}{2n+1} \right)^{n+1}.$$

$$3. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^2-1}{n^2} \right)^{n^4}.$$

$$4. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n-1}{n+3} \right)^{n+2}.$$

$$5. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^2+2}{2n^2+1} \right)^{n^2}.$$

$$6. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3n^2-6n+7}{3n^2+20n-1} \right)^{-n+1}.$$

$$7. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^2-3n+6}{n^2+5n+1} \right)^{n/2}.$$

$$8. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n-10}{n+1} \right)^{3n+1}.$$

$$9. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{6n-7}{6n+4} \right)^{3n+2}.$$

$$10. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3n^2+4n-1}{3n^2+2n+7} \right)^{2n+5}.$$

$$11. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^2 + n + 1}{n^2 + n - 1} \right)^{-n^2}.$$

$$12. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^2 + 5n + 7}{2n^2 + 5n + 3} \right)^n.$$

$$13. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n-1}{n+1} \right)^{n^2}.$$

$$14. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{5n^2 + 3n - 1}{5n^2 + 3n + 3} \right)^{n^2}.$$

$$15. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3n+1}{3n-1} \right)^{2n+3}.$$

$$16. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^2 + 7n - 1}{2n^2 + 3n - 1} \right)^{-n^2}.$$

$$17. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+3}{n+5} \right)^{n+4}.$$

$$18. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^3 + 1}{n^3 - 1} \right)^{2n-n^3}.$$

$$19. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^2 + 21n - 7}{2n^2 + 18n + 9} \right)^{2n+1}.$$

$$20. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{10n-3}{10n-1} \right)^{5n}.$$

$$21. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{3n^2 - 5n}{3n^2 - 5n + 7} \right)^{n+1}.$$

$$22. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+3}{n+1} \right)^{-n^2}.$$

$$23. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^2 - 6n + 5}{n^2 - 5n + 5} \right)^{3n+2}.$$

$$24. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+4}{n+2} \right)^n.$$

$$25. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{7n^2 + 18n - 15}{7n^2 + 11n + 15} \right)^{n+2}.$$

$$26. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n-1}{2n+1} \right)^{n+1}.$$

$$27. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n^3 + n + 1}{n^3 + 2} \right)^{2n^2}.$$

$$28. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{13n+3}{13n-10} \right)^{n-3}.$$

$$29. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{2n^2 + 2n + 3}{2n^2 + 2n + 1} \right)^{3n^2-7}.$$

$$30. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{n+5}{n-7} \right)^{n/6+1}.$$

$$31. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{4n^2 + 4n - 1}{4n^2 + 2n + 3} \right)^{1-2n}.$$

Завдання 4. Обчислити границі.

1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x^3 - 2x - 1)(x + 1)}{x^4 + 4x^2 - 5}.$

2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x + x^2}.$

3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x^2 + 3x + 2)^2}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}.$

4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(2x^2 - x - 1)^2}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}.$

5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{(x^2 + 2x - 3)^2}{x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x}.$

6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x^3 - 2x - 1)^2}{x^4 + 2x + 1}.$

7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1 + x)^3 - (1 + 3x)}{x + x^5}.$

8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{2x^2 - x - 1}.$

9. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x^2 - x - 2}.$

10. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 + 5x^2 + 7x + 3}{x^3 + 4x^2 + 5x + 2}.$

11. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 - 3x + 2}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}.$

12. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 + x^2 - 5x + 3}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}.$

13. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 + 4x^2 + 5x + 2}{x^3 - 3x - 2}.$

14. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4 - 1}{2x^4 - x^2 - 1}.$

15. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 + 5x^2 + 8x + 4}{x^3 + 3x^2 - 4}.$

16. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 5x^2 + 8x - 4}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 4}.$

17. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 6x^2 + 12x - 8}{x^3 - 3x^2 + 4}.$

18. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{x^3 + 5x^2 + 8x + 4}{x^3 + 7x^2 + 16x + 12}.$

19. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{(x^2 - x - 2)^2}.$

20. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x - 2}.$

21. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 3x - 2}{x^2 + 2x + 1}.$

22. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{x^3 - x^2 - x + 1}.$

23. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^4 - 1}{2x^4 - x^2 - 1}.$

24. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^2 + 3x + 2}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}.$

25. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{2x^2 - x - 1}{x^3 + 2x^2 - x - 2}.$

26. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^2 + 2x - 3}{x^3 + 4x^2 + 3x}.$

27. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 - 2x - 1}{x^4 + 2x + 1}.$

28. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1 + x)^3 - (1 + 3x)}{x^2 + x^5}.$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{2x^2 - x - 1}.$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{x^3 + 7x^2 + 15x + 9}{x^3 + 8x^2 + 21x + 18}.$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{x^3 - 4x^2 - 3x + 18}{x^3 - 5x^2 + 3x + 9}.$$

Завдання 5. Обчислити границі.

$$1 \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{1+2x} - 3}{\sqrt{x} - 2}.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow -8} \frac{\sqrt{1-x} - 3}{2 + \sqrt[3]{x}}.$$

$$3 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x-1}}{\sqrt[3]{x^2-1}}.$$

$$4 \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+13} - 2\sqrt{x+1}}{x^2 - 9}.$$

$$5 \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x-6} + 2}{x^3 + 8}.$$

$$6 \lim_{x \rightarrow 16} \frac{\sqrt[4]{x} - 2}{\sqrt{x} - 4}.$$

$$7 \lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{9+2x} - 5}{\sqrt[3]{x} - 2}.$$

$$8 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1-2x+x^2} - (1+x)}{x}.$$

$$9 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{8+3x+x^2} - 2}{x+x^2}.$$

$$10 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{27+x} - \sqrt[3]{27-x}}{x+2\sqrt[3]{x^4}}.$$

$$11 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x} - 1}{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$12 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt[3]{1+x} - \sqrt[3]{1-x}}.$$

$$13 \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{4x} - 2}{\sqrt{2+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$14 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 1}{x^2 - 1}.$$

$$15 \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt[3]{9x} - 3}{\sqrt{3+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$16 \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x-6} + 2}{x+2}.$$

$$17 \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt[3]{16x} - 4}{\sqrt{4+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$18 \lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{9+2x} - 5}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} - 4}.$$

$$19 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x/4} - 1/2}{\sqrt{1/2+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$20 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/3} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x/9} - 1/3}{\sqrt{1/3+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$21 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1/4} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x/16} - 1/4}{\sqrt{1/4+x} - \sqrt{2x}}.$$

$$22 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt[7]{x}}.$$

$$23 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{27+x} - \sqrt[3]{27-x}}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[5]{x}}.$$

$$24 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{8+3x-x^2} - 2}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} + x^3}.$$

$$25 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1-2x+3x^2} - (1+x)}{\sqrt[3]{x}}.$$

$$26 \lim_{x \rightarrow 8} \frac{\sqrt{9+2x} - 5}{\sqrt[3]{x} - 2}.$$

$$27 \lim_{x \rightarrow 16} \frac{\sqrt[4]{x} - 2}{\sqrt[3]{(\sqrt{x} - 4)^2}}.$$

$$28 \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x-6} + 2}{\sqrt[3]{x^3} + 8}.$$

$$29 \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{\sqrt{x} - 2}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} - 16}.$$

$$30 \lim_{x \rightarrow -8} \frac{10-x-6\sqrt{1-x}}{2+\sqrt[3]{x}}.$$

$$31 \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt{x+13} - 2\sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt[3]{x^2} - 9}.$$

Завдання 6. Обчислити границі.

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+\sin x)}{\sin 4x}.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-\cos 10x}{e^{x^2} - 1}.$$

$$3 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x^2 - 5x}{\sin 3x}.$$

$$4 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-\cos 2x}{\cos 7x - \cos 3x}.$$

$$5 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{4x}{\operatorname{tg}(\pi(2+x))}.$$

$$6 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x}{\operatorname{tg}[2\pi(x+1/2)]}.$$

$$7 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-\cos^3 x}{4x^2}.$$

$$8 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arcsin 3x}{\sqrt{2+x} - \sqrt{2}}.$$

$$9 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^x - 1}{\ln(1+2x)}.$$

$$10 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\operatorname{arctg} 2x}{\sin(2\pi(x+10))}.$$

$$11 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1-7x)}{\sin(\pi(x+7))}.$$

$$12 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos(x+5\pi/2)\operatorname{tg} x}{\arcsin 2x^2}.$$

$$13 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{9\ln(1-2x)}{4\operatorname{arctg} 3x}.$$

$$14 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1-\sqrt{3x+1}}{\cos[\pi(x+1)/2]}.$$

$$15 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 7x}{x^2 + \pi x}.$$

$$16 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{4+x} - 2}{3\operatorname{arctg} x}.$$

$$17 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin[\pi(x+1)]}{\ln(1+2x)}.$$

$$18 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos 2x - \cos x}{1 - \cos x}.$$

$$19 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - 1}{\sin[\pi(x+2)]}.$$

$$20 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin[5(x+\pi)]}{e^{3x} - 1}.$$

$$11.21 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \sqrt{\cos x}}{x \sin x}.$$

$$22 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arcsin 2x}{2^{-3x} - 1} \ln 2.$$

$$23 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{4x} - 1}{\sin(\pi(x/2 + 1))}.$$

$$24 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{(e^{3x} - 1)^2}.$$

$$25 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^2 x - tg^2 x}{x^4}.$$

$$26 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\arcsin 2x}{\ln(e - x) - 1}.$$

$$27 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{tgx - \sin x}{x(1 - \cos 2x)}.$$

$$28 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(x^2 + 1)}{1 - \sqrt{x^2 + 1}}.$$

$$29 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{tg(\pi(1 + x/2))}{\ln(x + 1)}.$$

$$30 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2(e^{\pi x} - 1)}{3(\sqrt[3]{1+x} - 1)}.$$

$$31 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x \sin x}{1 - \cos x}.$$

Завдання 7. Обчислити границі.

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{\ln x}.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - x + 1} - 1}{\ln x}.$$

$$3 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1 + \cos 3x}{\sin^2 7x}.$$

$$4 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/4} \frac{1 - \sin 2x}{(\pi - 4x)^2}.$$

$$5 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 + \cos \pi x}{tg^2 \pi x}.$$

$$6 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} \frac{tg 3x}{tg x}.$$

$$7 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sin^2 x - tg^2 x}{(x - \pi)^4}.$$

$$8 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x^2 - x + 1} - 1}{tg \pi x}.$$

$$9 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\cos 5x - \cos 3x}{\sin^2 x}.$$

$$10 \lim_{x \rightarrow 2\pi} \frac{\sin 7x - \sin 3x}{e^{x^2} - e^{4\pi^2}}.$$

$$11 \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\sin 7\pi x}{\sin 8\pi x}.$$

$$12 \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\ln(5-2x)}{\sqrt{10-3x}-2}.$$

$$13 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x^2-3x+3}-1}{\sin \pi x}.$$

$$14 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{x^2 - \pi^2}{\sin x}.$$

$$15 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{3^{5x-3} - 3^{2x^2}}{\operatorname{tg} \pi x}.$$

$$16 \lim_{x \rightarrow 4} \frac{2^x - 16}{\sin \pi x}.$$

$$17 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} \frac{\ln 2x - \ln \pi}{\sin(5x/2) \cos x}.$$

$$18 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/4} \frac{\ln \operatorname{tg} x}{\cos 2x}.$$

$$19 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{e^\pi - e^x}{\sin 5x - \sin 3x}.$$

$$20 \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\ln(9-2x^2)}{\sin 2\pi x}.$$

$$21 \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{1-2^{4-x^2}}{2(\sqrt{2x}-\sqrt{3x^2-5x+2})}.$$

$$22 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt[3]{x}-1}{\sqrt[4]{x}-1}.$$

$$23 \lim_{x \rightarrow -2} \frac{\operatorname{tg} \pi x}{x+2}.$$

$$24 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{1-\sin(x/2)}{\pi-x}.$$

$$25 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/3} \frac{1-2\cos x}{\pi-3x}.$$

$$26 \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{\operatorname{arctg}(x^2-2x)}{\sin 3\pi x}.$$

$$27 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1-x^2}{\sin \pi x}.$$

$$28 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\cos(\pi x/2)}{1-\sqrt{x}}.$$

$$29 \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{3-\sqrt{10-x}}{\sin 3\pi x}.$$

$$30 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\sin 5x}{\operatorname{tg} 3x}.$$

$$31 \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi} \frac{\cos 3x - \cos x}{\operatorname{tg}^2 2x}.$$

Завдання 8. Обчислити границі.

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{7^{2x} - 5^{3x}}{2x - \operatorname{arctg} 3x}.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x} - e^{-2x}}{2\arcsin x - \sin x}.$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{6^{2x} - 7^{-2x}}{\sin 3x - 2x}.$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{5x} - e^{3x}}{\sin 2x - \sin x}.$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^{2x} - 5^{3x}}{\operatorname{arctg} x + x^3}.$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^{5x} - 2^x}{x - \sin 9x}.$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{12^x - 5^{-3x}}{2 \arcsin x - x}.$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^{5x} - 2^{7x}}{\arcsin 2x - x}.$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{4^x - 2^{7x}}{\operatorname{tg} 3x - x}.$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{10^{2x} - 7^{-x}}{2 \operatorname{tg} x - \operatorname{arctg} x}.$$

$$17. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{7^{3x} - 3^{2x}}{\operatorname{tg} x + x^3}.$$

$$19. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^{2x} - 7^x}{\arcsin 3x - 5x}.$$

$$21. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{4^{5x} - 9^{-2x}}{\sin x - \operatorname{tg} x^3}.$$

$$23. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{5^{2x} - 2^{3x}}{\sin x + \sin x^2}.$$

$$25. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{9^x - 2^{3x}}{\operatorname{arctg} 2x - 7x}.$$

$$27. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^{5x} - 2^{-7x}}{2x - \operatorname{tg} x}.$$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - e^x}{x + \operatorname{tg} x^2}.$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^{3x} - 3^{5x}}{\sin 7x - 2x}.$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - e^{3x}}{\operatorname{arctg} x - x^2}.$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{4x} - e^{-2x}}{2 \operatorname{arctg} x - \sin x}.$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{7x} - e^{-2x}}{\sin x - 2x}.$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{5x} - e^x}{\arcsin x + x^3}.$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{-x}}{\operatorname{tg} 2x - \sin x}.$$

$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - e^x}{\sin 3x - \sin 5x}.$$

$$18. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{4x} - e^{2x}}{2 \operatorname{tg} x - \sin x}.$$

$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - e^{-5x}}{2 \sin x - \operatorname{tg} x}.$$

$$22. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{3x} - e^{2x}}{\sin 3x - \operatorname{tg} 2x}.$$

$$24. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{3x}}{\sin 3x - \operatorname{tg} 2x}.$$

$$26. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{-2x}}{x + \sin x^2}.$$

$$28. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - e^x}{\sin 2x - \sin x}.$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^{3x} - 3^{2x}}{x + \arcsin x^3}.$$

Завдання 9. Обчислити границі.

1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x + e^{-x} - 2}{\sin^2 x}.$

2. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 + x \sin x - \cos 2x}{\sin^2 x}.$

3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^3 + 1}{\sin(x+1)}.$

4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{\operatorname{tg} x - \operatorname{tga}}{\ln x - \ln a}.$

5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{tg} x} - \sqrt{1 + \sin x}}{x^3}.$

6. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\alpha x} - e^{\beta x}}{\sin \alpha x - \sin \beta x}.$

7. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1 + x \sin x} - 1}{e^{x^2} - 1}.$

8. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 (e^x - e^{-x})}{e^{x^3+1} - e}.$

9. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/3} \frac{1 - 2 \cos x}{\sin(\pi - 3x)}.$

10. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - x^2}{\sin \pi x}.$

11. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/4} \frac{\sin x - \cos x}{\ln \operatorname{tg} x}.$

12. $\lim_{x \rightarrow b} \frac{a^x - a^b}{x - b}.$

13. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos 2x + \operatorname{tg}^2 x}{x \sin 3x}.$

14. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x - 2 \sin x}{x \ln \cos 5x}.$

15. $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(x+h) + \ln(x-h) - 2 \ln x}{h^2}, \quad x > 0.$

16. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - x}{\log_2 x}.$

17. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\sin 2x} - e^{\sin x}}{\operatorname{tg} x}.$

18. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{2^x - 2}{\ln x}.$

19. $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(x+h) - \sin(x-h)}{h}.$

20. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+2} - \sqrt{2}}{\sin 3x}.$

21. $\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^{x+h} + a^{x-h} - 2a^x}{h^2}.$

22. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \sqrt{\cos x}}{1 - \cos \sqrt{x}}.$

23. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\sqrt[3]{5+x} - 2}{\sin \pi x}.$

24. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/6} \frac{2 \sin^2 x + \sin x - 1}{2 \sin^2 x - 3 \sin x + 1}.$

25. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 10} \frac{\lg x - 1}{\sqrt{x-9} - 1}.$

26. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3^{x+1} - 3}{\ln(1 + x\sqrt{1 + xe^x})}.$

$$27. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{\cos x} - 1}{\sin^2 2x}.$$

$$28. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin bx - \sin ax}{\ln(\operatorname{tg}(\pi/4 + ax))}.$$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pi/2} \frac{1 - \sin^3 x}{\cos^2 x}.$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3} \frac{\log_3 x - 1}{\operatorname{tg} \pi x}.$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{e^x - e}{\sin(x^2 - 1)}.$$

Завдання 10. Обчислити границі.

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 2x}{x} \right)^{1+x}.$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2+x}{3-x} \right)^x.$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 4x}{x} \right)^{2/(x+2)}.$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{3x} - 1}{x} \right)^{\cos^2(\pi/4+x)}.$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x)^{x+3}.$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^2 + 4}{x + 2} \right)^{x^2+3}.$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\ln(1+x)}{6x} \right)^{x/(x+2)}.$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\operatorname{tg} 4x}{x} \right)^{2+x}.$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{x^3} - 1}{x^2} \right)^{(8x+3)/(1+x)}.$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x+2}{x+4} \right)^{\cos x}.$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 6x}{2x} \right)^{2+x}.$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{x^2} - 1}{x^2} \right)^{6/(1+x)}.$$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 2x}{\sin 3x} \right)^{x^2}.$$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\operatorname{tg} \left(x + \frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right)^{x+2}.$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^3 + 8}{3x^2 + 10} \right)^{x+2}.$$

$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\sin(x+2))^{3/(3+x)}.$$

$$17. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{2^{2x} - 1}{x} \right)^{x+1}.$$

$$18. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^4 + 5}{x + 10} \right)^{4/(x+2)}.$$

$$19. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{11x + 8}{12x + 1} \right)^{\cos^2 x}.$$

$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^3 + 1}{x^3 + 8} \right)^{2/(x+1)}.$$

$$21. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\ln(1 + x^2)}{x^2} \right)^{3/(x+8)}.$$

$$22. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\cos \frac{x}{\pi} \right)^{1+x}.$$

$$23. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\arcsin x}{x} \right)^{2/(x+5)}.$$

$$24. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\arctg 3x}{x} \right)^{x+2}.$$

$$25. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (e^x + x)^{\cos x^4}.$$

$$26. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 5x^2}{\sin x} \right)^{1/(x+6)}.$$

$$27. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\operatorname{tg} \left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x \right) \right)^{(e^x - 1)/x}.$$

$$28. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(6 - \frac{5}{\cos x} \right)^{\operatorname{tg}^2 x}.$$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1 + 8x}{2 + 11x} \right)^{1/(x^2+1)}.$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\arcsin^2 x}{\arcsin^2 4x} \right)^{2x+1}.$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x^3 + 4}{x^3 + 9} \right)^{1/(x+2)}.$$