

# Learn TurtleBot and ROS

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## Creating a Map

This lesson shows how to build a map which lets the robot remembers the environment. TurtleBot can autonomously navigate around using the map.

## Creating a Map

1. Create a folder for maps.

```
mkdir ~/turtlebot_custom_maps
```

2. Launch Gazebo world.

```
roslaunch turtlebot_gazebo turtlebot_world.launch
```

3. Start map building.

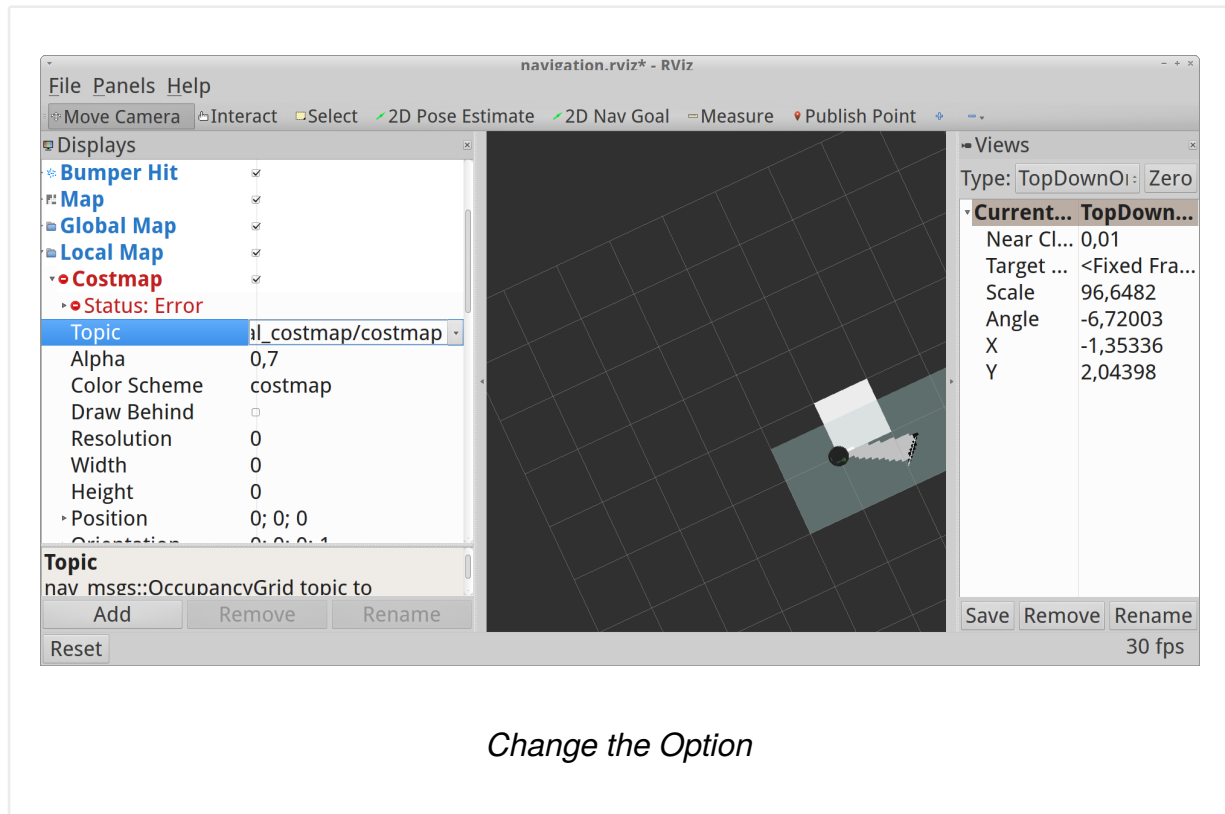
```
roslaunch turtlebot_gazebo gmapping_demo.launch
```

4. Use Rviz to visualize the map building process.

```
roslaunch turtlebot_rviz_launchers view_navigation.launch
```

5. Change the option.

Local map -> Costmap -> Topic (choose `/map` from drop-down list). See on the picture:



6. Change the option.

Global map -> Costmap -> Topic (choose `/map` from drop-down list).

7. Launch teleop.

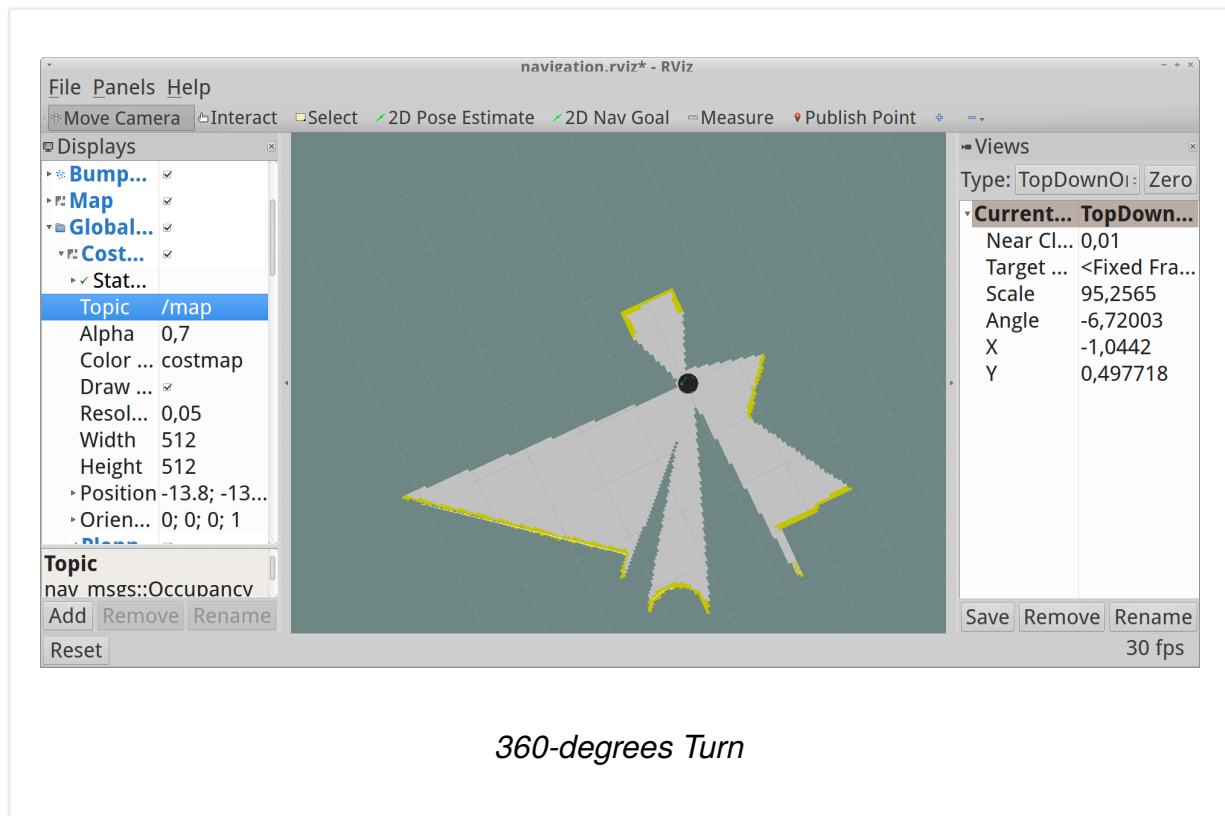
```
roslaunch turtlebot_teleop keyboard_teleop.launch
```

*NOTE: If you want you can use other tools, for example interactive markers, find the information [here](#).*

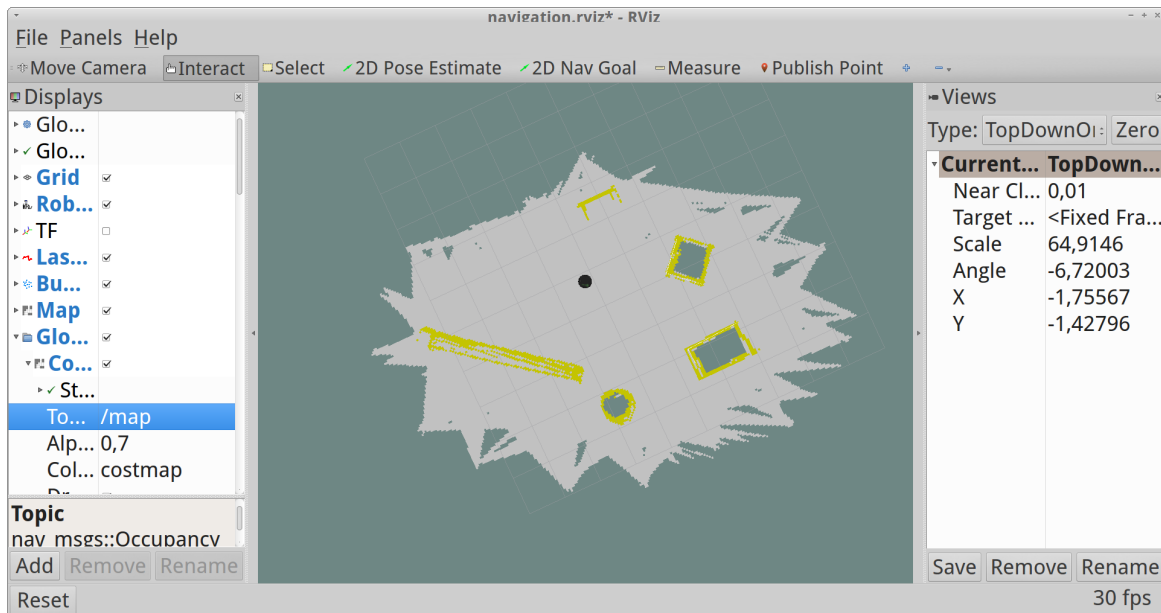
8. Drive the TurtleBot around.

*NOTE: The terminal with teleop launching has to be active all the time otherwise you won't be able to operate the TurtleBot.*

This is a picture of 360-degrees turn:



9. Save a map when your picture is good enough (like this).



*Map*

```
roslaunch map_server map_saver -f /home/<user_name>/turtlebot_custom_ma
```

10. Interrupt processes and close the terminals.

You can see all these steps in the video:

## Lesson 8: Creating a Map



*Creating a Map*

# Testing the New Map

We can test the result of our work.

1. Launch Gazebo.

```
roslaunch turtlebot_gazebo turtlebot_world.launch
```

2. Launch navigation demo.

```
roslaunch turtlebot_gazebo amcl_demo.launch map_file:=/home/<user_na
```

You can launch the default map for playground world if you have not your own map.

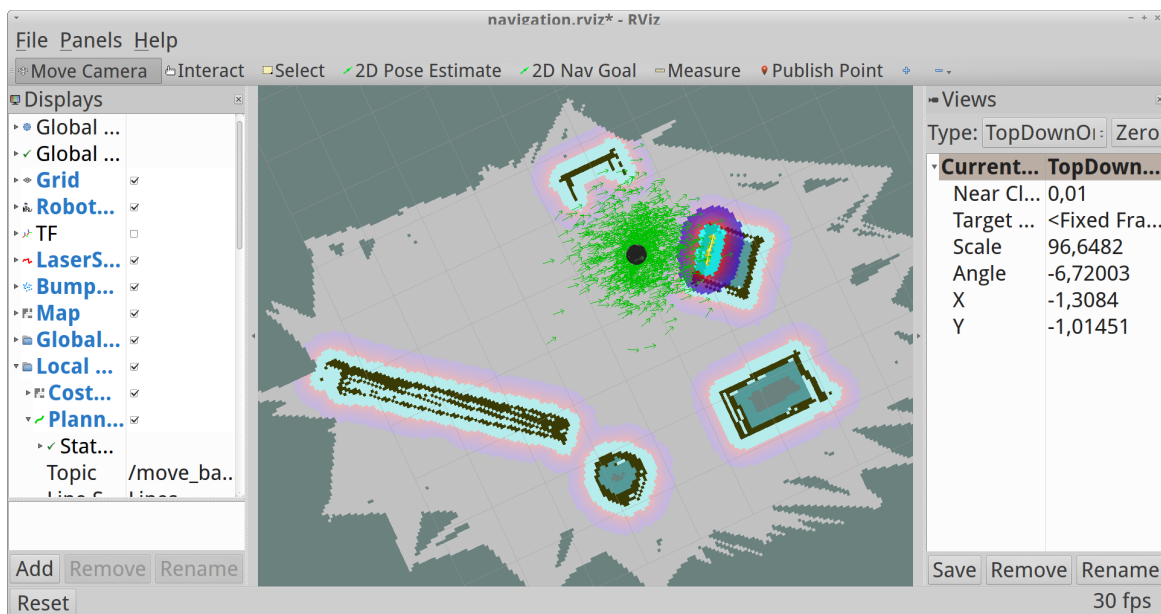
Run this command:

```
roslaunch turtlebot_gazebo amcl_demo.launch
```

### 3. Launch Rviz.

```
roslaunch turtlebot_rviz_launchers view_navigation.launch
```

### 4. If you see a picture like this then creating the map has been realized successfully.



*Testing the Map*

*NOTE: We will explain you the meaning of new elements in the next tutorial.*

### 5. Interrupt processes and close the terminals.

You can see all these steps in the video:

## Lesson 8: Testing the New Map



*Testing the New Map*

We have just checked that everything works good. We will learn how to use the map for autonomous navigation in the next lesson.

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