

$X, Y, Z: \mathbb{PNat}$ ($\forall x, y, z \in \mathbb{PNat}$) 共有

<p>Theorem 1 結合則</p> <p>X に対して帰納法を適用し、$X+Z$ を証明する。</p> <p>$(\forall x: \mathbb{PNat})(\forall y, z: \mathbb{PNat}) ((x+y)+z = x+(y+z))$</p> <p>① Base Case ($x=0$ の時、$(0+y)+z = 0+(y+z)$)</p> <p>左 $(0+y)+z \rightarrow y+z \dots by (H)$</p> <p>右 $0+(y+z) \rightarrow y+z \dots by (I)$ QED</p> <p>② Induction Case ($(S(x)+y)+z = S(x)+(y+z)$) (仮定 $(x+y)+z = x+(y+z) \dots (IH)$)</p> <p>左 $(S(x)+y)+z \rightarrow S(x+y)+z \dots by (I)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(x+y+z) \dots by (H)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(x+(y+z)) \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>右 $S(x)+(y+z) \rightarrow S(x+(y+z)) \dots by (I)$ QED</p>	<p>Lemma 1 [Right Zero of $+$] $x+0 = x$ ($\forall x: \mathbb{PNat}$)</p> <p>x に対して帰納法を適用し、$x+0$ を証明する。</p> <p>① Base Case</p> <p>$0+0 \rightarrow 0 \dots by (I)$</p> <p>② Induction Case ($x+0 = x \dots (IH)$)</p> <p>左 $S(x)+0 \rightarrow S(x+0) \dots (I)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(x) \dots (IH)$</p> <p>右 $S(x)$</p> <p>QED</p>	<p>Lemma 5 [Right Successor of $*$] $(xy)^* = (y^*)^*$</p> <p>$x * S(y) = (x * y) + x$ ($\forall x, y: \mathbb{PNat}$)</p> <p>$x$ に対して帰納法を適用し、$x * S(y)$ を証明する。</p> <p>① Base Case</p> <p>左 $0 * S(y) \rightarrow 0 \dots by (*)$</p> <p>右 $(0 * y) + 0 \rightarrow 0 + 0 \dots by (*)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow 0 \dots by (I)$</p> <p>② Induction Case ($x * S(y) = (x * y) + x \dots (IH)$)</p> <p>左 $S(x) * S(y) \rightarrow (x * S(y)) + S(x) \dots by (*)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow ((x * y) + z) + S(x) \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(y) + ((x * y) + x) \dots by (comm)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(y + (x * y) + x) \dots by (I)$</p> <p>右 $(S(x) * y) + S(x) \rightarrow ((x * y) + y) + S(x) \dots by (*)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(x) + ((x * y) + y) \dots by (comm)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(x + ((x * y) + y)) \dots by (I)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S((x * y) + x) \dots by (comm)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(y + (x * y) + x) \dots by (I)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(y + ((x * y) + x)) \dots by (assoc)$</p> <p>QED</p>
<p>Theorem 2 交換律 $x+y = y+x$ ($\forall x, y: \mathbb{PNat}$)</p> <p>$x$ に対して帰納法を適用し、$x+y = y+x$ を証明する。</p> <p>① Base Case ($x=0$ の時)</p> <p>左 $0+y \rightarrow y \dots by (I)$</p> <p>右 $y+0 \rightarrow y \dots by (I)$</p> <p>② Induction Case (仮定 $x+y = y+x \dots (IH)$)</p> <p>左 $S(x)+y \rightarrow S(x+y) \dots by (I)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(y+x) \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>右 $y+S(x) \rightarrow S(y+x) \dots by (I)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(x+y) \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>QED</p>	<p>Lemma 2 $x+S(y) = S(x+y)$ ($\forall x, y: \mathbb{PNat}$)</p> <p>$x$ に対して帰納法を適用し、$x+S(y)$ を証明する。</p> <p>① Base Case</p> <p>左 $0+S(y) \rightarrow S(y) \dots by (I)$</p> <p>右 $S(0+y) \rightarrow S(y) \dots by (I)$</p> <p>② Induction Case (仮定 $x+S(y) = S(x+y) \dots (IH)$)</p> <p>左 $S(x)+S(y) \rightarrow S(x+S(y)) \dots by (I)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(S(x+y)) \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>右 $S(S(x)+y) \rightarrow S(S(x+y)) \dots by (I)$</p> <p>QED</p>	<p>Lemma 6 [Property of $Sfact2$] $(Psf2)$</p> <p>$Y * Sfact2(X, Z) = Sfact2(X, Y * Z)$</p> <p>$x$ に対して帰納法を適用し、$x * Sfact2(X, Z)$ を証明する。</p> <p>① Base Case</p> <p>左 $Y * Sfact2(0, Z) \rightarrow Y * Z \dots by (sf2-1)$</p> <p>右 $Sfact2(0, Y * Z) \rightarrow Y * Z \dots by (sf2-1)$</p> <p>② Induction Case ($Y * Sfact2(S(x), Z) = Sfact2(S(x), Y * Z) \dots (IH)$)</p> <p>左 $Y * Sfact2(S(x), Z) \rightarrow Y * Sfact2(x, S(x) * Z) \dots by (sf2-2)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow Sfact2(x, Y * (S(x) * Z)) \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>右 $Sfact2(S(x), Y * Z) \rightarrow Sfact2(x, S(x) * (Y * Z)) \dots by (sf2-2)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow Sfact2(x, (S(x) * Y) * Z) \dots by (assoc)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow Sfact2(x, Y * (S(x) * Z)) \dots by (comm)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow Sfact2(x, Y * (S(x) * Z)) \dots by (assoc)$</p> <p>QED</p>

<p>Theorem 3 $[*]$ の結合律</p> <p>$(X * Y) * Z = X * (Y * Z)$</p> <p>$x$ に対して帰納法を適用し、$(x * y) * z$ を証明する。</p> <p>① Base Case</p> <p>左 $(0 * y) * z \rightarrow 0 * z \dots by (*)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow 0 \dots by (I)$</p> <p>右 $0 * (y * z) \rightarrow 0 \dots by (I)$</p> <p>② Induction Case (仮定 $(x * y) * z = x * (y * z) \dots (IH)$)</p> <p>左 $(S(x) * y) * z \rightarrow ((x * y) + y) * z \dots by (*)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow ((x * y) * z) + (y * z) \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow (x * (y * z)) + (y * z) \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>右 $S(x) * (y * z) \rightarrow (x * (y * z)) + (y * z) \dots by (*)$</p> <p>QED</p>	<p>Lemma 3 [Distributive law of $*$ over $+$] (d^*o+)</p> <p>$(x+y) * z = (x * z) + (y * z)$</p> <p>$x$ に対して帰納法を適用し、$(x+y) * z$ を証明する。</p> <p>① Base Case ($x=0$)</p> <p>左 $(0+y) * z \rightarrow y * z \dots by (I)$</p> <p>右 $0 * z + (y * z) \rightarrow 0 + (y * z) \dots by (I)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow y * z \dots by (I)$</p> <p>② Induction Case (仮定 $(x+y) * z = (x * z) + (y * z) \dots (IH)$)</p> <p>左 $(S(x)+y) * z \rightarrow S(x+y) * z \dots by (I)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow ((x+y) * z) + z \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow ((x * z) + (y * z)) + z \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow (x * z) + ((y * z) + z) \dots by (assoc)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow (x * z) + (z + (y * z)) \dots by (comm)$</p> <p>右 $(S(x) * z) + (y * z) \rightarrow (x * z) + z + (y * z) \dots by (*)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow (x * z) + (z + (y * z)) \dots by (assoc)$</p> <p>QED</p>	<p>Lemma 4 [Right Zero of $*$] $(x * 0)$</p> <p>$x * 0 = 0$</p> <p>x に対して帰納法を適用し、$x * 0$ を証明する。</p> <p>① Base Case</p> <p>$0 * 0 \rightarrow 0 \dots by (I)$</p> <p>② Induction Case ($x * 0 = 0 \dots (IH)$)</p> <p>左 $S(x) * 0 \rightarrow (x * 0) + 0 \dots by (*)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow 0 + 0 \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow 0 \dots by (I)$</p> <p>右 0</p> <p>QED</p>
<p>Theorem 4 [Commutativity of $*$] $(comm*)$</p> <p>$x * y = y * x$</p> <p>x に対して帰納法を適用し、$x * y$ を証明する。</p> <p>① Base Case</p> <p>左 $0 * y \rightarrow 0 \dots by (*)$</p> <p>右 $y * 0 \rightarrow 0 \dots by (I)$</p> <p>② Induction Case (仮定 $x * y = y * x \dots (IH)$)</p> <p>左 $S(x) * y \rightarrow (x * y) + y \dots by (*)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow (y * x) + y \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>右 $y * S(x) \rightarrow (y * x) + y \dots by (I)$</p> <p>QED</p>		

<p>Theorem 5 [末尾再帰のイテラティブ]</p> <p>x に対して帰納法を適用し、$fact1(x)$ を証明する。</p> <p>$fact1(x) = fact2(x)$</p> <p>① Base Case</p> <p>左 $fact1(0) \rightarrow S(0) \dots by (sf1-1)$</p> <p>右 $fact2(0) \rightarrow Sfact2(0, S(0)) \dots by (sf2)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow S(0) \dots by (sf2-1)$</p> <p>② Induction Case ($fact1(x) = fact2(x) \dots (IH)$)</p> <p>左 $fact1(S(x)) \rightarrow Sfact2(x, fact1(x)) \dots by (sf1-2)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow Sfact2(x, fact2(x)) \dots by (IH)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow Sfact2(x, Sfact2(x, S(0))) \dots by (sf2)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow Sfact2(x, Sfact2(x, S(0))) \dots by (Psf2)$</p> <p>右 $fact2(S(x)) \rightarrow Sfact2(S(x), S(0)) \dots by (sf2)$</p> <p>$\rightarrow Sfact2(x, Sfact2(x, S(0))) \dots by (sf2-2)$</p> <p>QED</p>
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