

Insert title of project here

https://github.com/rml41/EDA_2020_Project.git

Rachel Landman

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1 Rationale and Research Questions

Ellerbe Creek runs into the Falls Lake Reservoir, through the city of Durham, North Carolina. Falls Lake serves as the source of drinking water for the City of Raleigh and does not meet North Carolina standards for *chlorophyll a*, which is found in algae (SOURCE: <https://durhamnc.gov/716/Falls-Lake>). Algal blooms generally come from excess nutrients such as phosphorus and nitrogen. Ellerbe Creek is one of the sources of excess nutrients and contaminants in Falls Lake. The Ellerbe Creek Watershed has the highest population density of Durham's watersheds, with an estimated 22% impervious surface (SOURCE: <https://files.nc.gov/ncdeq/Water%20Quality/Planning/BPU/BPU/Neuse/Neuse%20Plans/2009%20Plan/Chapter%201.pdf>). It is impacted by both point and nonpoint sources and was found to deliver the highest nutrient loads to Falls Lake (SOURCE: <https://files.nc.gov/ncdeq/Water%20Quality/Planning/BPU/BPU/Neuse/Neuse%20Plans/2009%20Plan/Chapter%201.pdf>). Ellerbe Creek and Falls Lake are both on the state's impaired water bodies list (303(d) list) (SOURCE: <https://durhamnc.gov/711/Ellerbe-Creek-Watershed>, https://www.usgs.gov/centers/sa-water/science/groundwatersurface-water-interaction-near-ellerbe-creek-durham-nc?qt-science_center_objects=0#qt-science_center_objects). Ellerbe Creek was first listed on the 303(d) list in 1998 (SOURCE: <https://files.nc.gov/ncdeq/Water%20Quality/Planning/BPU/BPU/Neuse/Neuse%20Plans/2009%20Plan/Chapter%201.pdf>)

2 Dataset Information

Nutrient data for this project were downloaded from the the Water Quality Portal, a cooperative service sponsored by the United States Geological Survey (USGS), the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), and the National Water Quality Monitoring Council (NWQMC) on February 27, 2020. Discharge data were downloaded for two stream gages along Ellerbe Creek, HUC code 030202010403, from USGS using the data dataRetrieval package in R. The dataset analyzed contains 21 monitoring locations with measurements for nitrogen and phosphorus levels from 1982 to 2018 and daily discharge data from 2008 to 2020. Not all locations had data for each nutrient. Nitrogen and Phosphorus concentrations are recorded as mg/L of Nitrogen or Phosphorus in various compounds including, nitrate, nitrite, ammonia, ammonium, organic nitrogen, phosphate, and organic phosphorus. The USGS gage locations are Club Blvd (0208675010), upstream, and Gorman (02086849), downstream.

Variable	Units	Range	Mean	Median
Nitrogen	mg/L N	0.37 - 33.00	7.18	2.82
Phosphorus	mg/L P	0.039 - 17.00	1.091	0.157
Discharge Club	ft ³ /s	0.20 - 781.00	9.39	1.28
Discharge Gorman	ft ³ /s	7.52 - 1750.00	48.84	20.50

3 Exploratory Analysis

3.1 Discharge Data Wrangling

3.2 Nutrient Data Wrangling

4 Analysis

4.1 Question 1: <insert specific question here and add additional subsections for additional questions below, if needed>

4.2 Question 2:

5 Summary and Conclusions

6 References

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