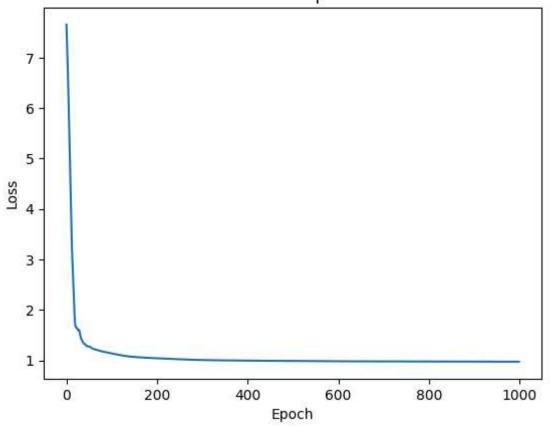
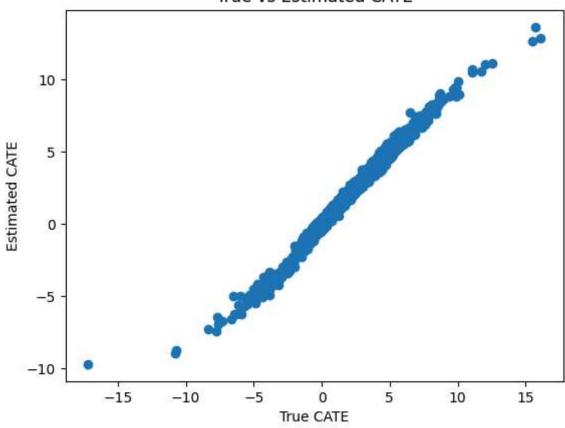
```
In [ ]: import random
        import numpy as np
        import torch
        from torch import nn
        from torch.nn import functional as F
        from torch.utils.data import random split
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        from tqdm import tqdm
        from causal dnn import CausalDNN
        from linear dnn import LinearDNN
        from helper utils import *
        if __name__ == "__main__":
            # Set the seed for reproducibility
            torch.manual seed(12345)
            # Example usage:
            n = 15000
            d in = 5
            d out = 1
            d param = 2
            \dim z = 1
            h_{arch} = [20, 20]
            X = torch.randn(n, d_in)
            # True CATE
            \# beta(x) = 2 - x_2 + 0.25 * x_1^3
            trub = 2-X[:,1] + .25*torch.pow(X[:,0], 3)
            # True Baseline
            \# alpha(x) = 0.2 * x_1 - 1.3 * x_2 - 0.5 * x_3
            trua = X[:,0]*0.2 - X[:,1]*1.3 - X[:,2]*.5
            # Treatment (constant propensity)
            z = (torch.rand(n, dim_z)).5
            # Reshape variables
            trub = torch.reshape(trub,(n,1))
            trua = torch.reshape(trua,(n,1))
            z = torch.reshape(z,(n,1))
            # Outcomes are linear in treatments
            y = trua + torch.mul(trub,z) + torch.randn(n,1)
            # Collect data
            dat = {"X": X, "y": y, "z": z}
            # Estimate CATEs over Entire Dataset
            model = CausalDNN(num output=d param, num input=d in, hidden arch=h arch, lr=0.
            loss_values = model.train(X, y, z, epochs=1000, tol = 1e-3)
            het_alpha = model.alpha_vec.detach().numpy()
            het_beta = model.beta_vec.detach().numpy()
            # Generate the graph
            plt.plot(loss_values)
            plt.xlabel('Epoch')
            plt.ylabel('Loss')
            plt.title('Loss over epochs')
```

```
plt.show()
# Generate comparison graph
plt.scatter(trub, het_beta)
plt.xlabel('True CATE')
plt.ylabel('Estimated CATE')
plt.title('True vs Estimated CATE')
plt.show()
# Split data for cross-fitting
split1 = int(n/3)
split2 = int(n/3)
split3 = n-split1-split2
samp1, samp2, samp3 = random split(torch.cat([y],dim=1), (split1,split2,split3)
dat1 = {"X": X[samp1.indices,:], "y": y[samp1.indices,:], "z": z[samp1.indices,
dat2 = {"X": X[samp2.indices,:], "y": y[samp2.indices,:], "z": z[samp2.indices,
dat3 = {"X": X[samp3.indices,:], "y": y[samp3.indices,:], "z": z[samp3.indices,
# Create models
model1 = CausalDNN(num output=d param, num input=d in, hidden arch=h arch, lr=0
model2 = CausalDNN(num output=d param, num input=d in, hidden arch=h arch, lr=0
model3 = CausalDNN(num_output=d_param, num_input=d_in, hidden_arch=h_arch, lr=0
# Train models
model1.train(dat1["X"], dat1["y"], dat1["z"], epochs=1000, tol = 1e-3)
model2.train(dat2["X"], dat2["y"], dat2["z"], epochs=1000, tol = 1e-3)
model3.train(dat3["X"], dat3["y"], dat3["z"], epochs=1000, tol = 1e-3)
# Make Lambda
lproj1 = make_lam(dat1, model3)
lproj2 = make_lam(dat2, model1)
lproj3 = make_lam(dat3, model2)
# Define statistic
H_func=lambda x,y: y[:,1]
# Compute influence functions
if1 = proc_res(dat1, model2, lproj3, H_func)
if2 = proc res(dat2, model3, lproj1, H func)
if3 = proc_res(dat3, model1, lproj2, H_func)
# Compute ATE and Confidence Intervals
if_vec = torch.cat((if1, if2, if3), dim=0)
ate_beta = if_vec.mean(dim=0)
ate_se = (if_vec.var()/n).sqrt()
# Report results
print(f'ATE: {ate_beta.item():.3f}')
print(f'95% CI: [{ate_beta.item()-1.96*ate_se.item():.3f}, {ate_beta.item()+1.9
print(f'True ATE: {trub.mean().item():.3f}')
```

Loss over epochs



True vs Estimated CATE



```
100%
                1000/1000 [00:02<00:00, 443.90it/s]
100%
               | 1000/1000 [00:02<00:00, 449.62it/s]
               | 1000/1000 [00:02<00:00, 449.03it/s]
100%
93%
              | | 186/200 [00:00<00:00, 574.03it/s]
Training stopped at epoch 187, Loss: 0.0009968930389732122
100%
              | 200/200 [00:00<00:00, 567.53it/s]
100%
               | 200/200 [00:00<00:00, 577.49it/s]
               | 200/200 [00:00<00:00, 608.18it/s]
100%
                | 113/200 [00:00<00:00, 587.07it/s]
56%
Training stopped at epoch 114, Loss: 0.0009835874661803246
               | 200/200 [00:00<00:00, 604.63it/s]
                200/200 [00:00<00:00, 588.56it/s]
100%
100%
               200/200 [00:00<00:00, 540.12it/s]
                | 117/200 [00:00<00:00, 599.76it/s]
58%
Training stopped at epoch 118, Loss: 0.0009990849066525698
100%
               200/200 [00:00<00:00, 608.06it/s]
100%
               200/200 [00:00<00:00, 558.06it/s]
100%
               | 200/200 [00:00<00:00, 572.54it/s]
```

ATE: 1.980

95% CI: [1.907, 2.052]

True ATE: 2.000