2019 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 55 OCTOBER 2019 OCTOBER 1 – OCTOBER 13, 2019¹

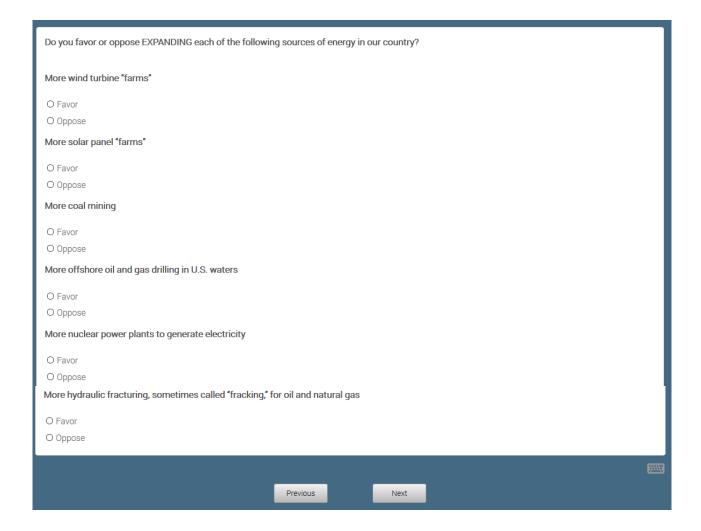
ASK ALL:

ENV2

Do you favor or oppose EXPANDING each of the following sources of energy in our country? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. More offshore oil and gas drilling in U.S. waters
 - 1 Favor
 - 2 Oppose
- b. More nuclear power plants to generate electricity
 - 1 Favor
 - 2 Oppose
- c. More coal mining
 - 1 Favor
 - 2 Oppose
- d. More solar panel "farms"
 - 1 Favor
 - 2 Oppose
- e. More hydraulic fracturing, sometimes called "fracking," for oil and natural gas
 - 1 Favor
 - 2 Oppose
- f. More wind turbine "farms"
 - 1 Favor
 - 2 Oppose

¹ Open-end responses are excluded from public datasets to protect the confidentiality of ATP panelists



FORM 1:

EN1F1

Right now, which ONE of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

- 1 Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and hydrogen technology
- 2 Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas

Right now, which ONE of the following do you think shou	uld be the more imp	portant priority for addressing America's energy supp	ily?
O Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natu O Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and hy	3		
	Previous	Next	

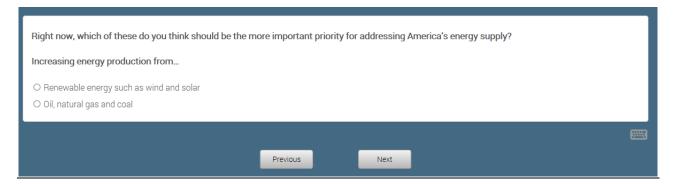
FORM 2:

EN1F2

Right now, which of these do you think should be the more important priority for addressing America's energy supply? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS]**

Increasing energy production from...

- 1 Renewable energy such as wind and solar
- 2 Oil, natural gas and coal



ASK ALL:

ENV4

Have you given serious thought to installing solar panels to generate electricity for your home within the past 12 months, or haven't you done this?

- 1 I have given serious thought to installing solar panels at home
- 2 I have already installed solar panels at home
- 3 I have not installed nor given serious thought to installing solar panels



ASK IF ENV4=1,2:

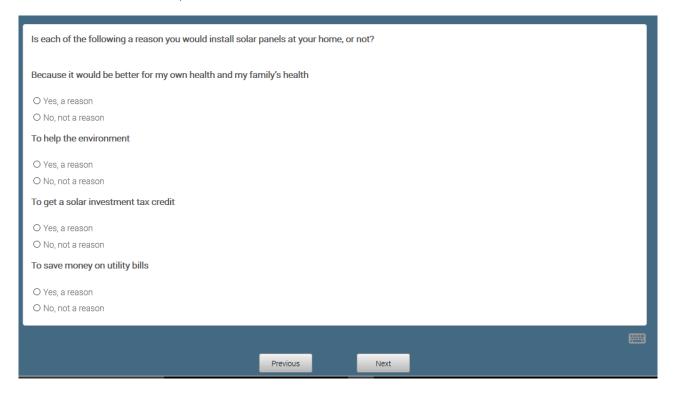
ENV5

[ASK IF ENV4=1]: Is each of the following a reason you would install solar panels at your home, or not?

[ASK IF ENV4=2]: Is each of the following a reason that you have installed solar panels at your home, or not? [RANDOMIZE]

- a. To save money on utility bills
 - 1 Yes, a reason
 - 2 No, not a reason

- b. To help the environment
 - 1 Yes, a reason
 - 2 No, not a reason
- c. Because it would be better for my own health and my family's health
 - 1 Yes, a reason
 - 2 No, not a reason
- d. To get a solar investment tax credit
 - 1 Yes, a reason
 - 2 No, not a reason



ENV17

How often, if ever, do you make an effort to live in ways that help protect the environment?

- 1 All the time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 Not too often
- 4 Not at all

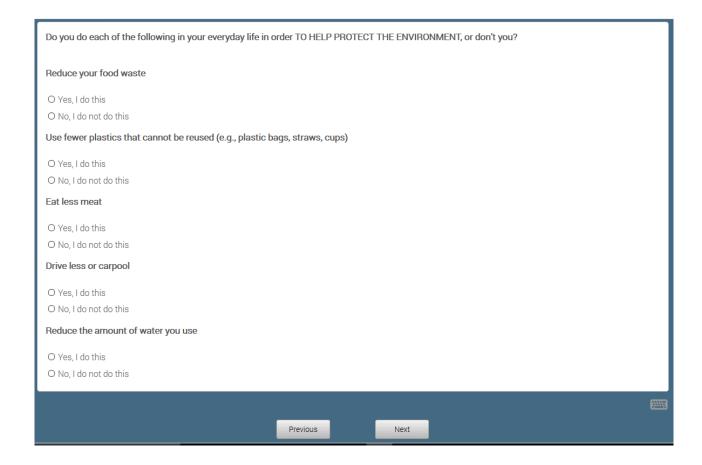


ASK FORM 1:

EN6F1

Do you do each of the following in your everyday life in order TO HELP PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENT, or don't you? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- a. Eat less meat
 - 1 Yes, I do this
 - 2 No, I do not do this
- b. Drive less or carpool
 - 1 Yes, I do this
 - 2 No, I do not do this
- c. Reduce your food waste
 - 1 Yes, I do this
 - 2 No, I do not do this
- d. Use fewer plastics that cannot be reused (e.g., plastic bags, straws, cups)
 - 1 Yes, I do this
 - 2 No, I do not do this
- e. Reduce the amount of water you use
 - 1 Yes, I do this
 - 2 No, I do not do this



ASK FORM 2:

EN6F2

How much difference does it make when people do each of the following in their everyday lives TO HELP PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENT? **[RANDOMIZE]**

- a. Eating less meat
 - 1 Makes a big difference
 - 2 Makes a small difference
 - 3 Makes almost no difference
- b. Driving less or carpooling
 - 1 Makes a big difference
 - 2 Makes a small difference
 - 3 Makes almost no difference
- c. Reducing their food waste
 - 1 Makes a big difference
 - 2 Makes a small difference
 - 3 Makes almost no difference

- d. Using fewer plastics that cannot be reused (e.g., plastic bags, straws, cups)
 - Makes a big difference
 Makes a small difference

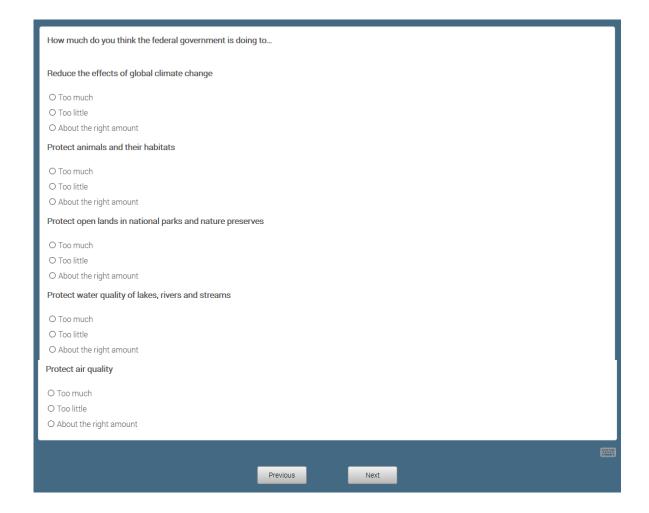
 - 3 Makes almost no difference
- e. Reducing the amount of water they use
 - 1 Makes a big difference
 - 2 Makes a small difference
 - 3 Makes almost no difference

How much difference does it make when people do each of the following in their everyday lives TO HELP PROTECT THE ENVIRONMENT?
Reducing their food waste
O Makes a big difference
O Makes a small difference
O Makes almost no difference
Eating less meat
O Makes a big difference
O Makes a small difference
O Makes almost no difference
Reducing the amount of water they use
O Makes a big difference
O Makes a small difference
O Makes almost no difference
Using fewer plastics that cannot be reused (e.g., plastic bags, straws, cups)
O Makes a big difference
O Makes a small difference
O Makes almost no difference
Driving less or carpooling
O Makes a big difference
O Makes a small difference
O Makes almost no difference
Previous Next

ENVIR8

How much do you think the federal government is doing to... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; show on same screen]

- a. Protect air quality
 - 1 Too much
 - 2 Too little
 - 3 About the right amount
- b. Protect water quality of lakes, rivers and streams
 - 1 Too much
 - 2 Too little
 - 3 About the right amount
- c. Protect animals and their habitats
 - 1 Too much
 - 2 Too little
 - 3 About the right amount
- d. Protect open lands in national parks and nature preserves
 - 1 Too much
 - 2 Too little
 - 3 About the right amount
- e. Reduce the effects of global climate change
 - 1 Too much
 - 2 Too little
 - 3 About the right amount

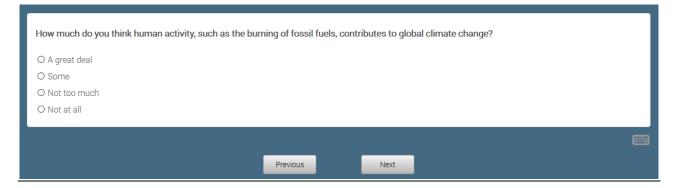


RANDOMIZE EN7 and EN8 ASK ALL:

EN7

How much do you think human activity, such as the burning of fossil fuels, contributes to global climate change?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all



EN8

How much do you think natural patterns in the Earth's environment contribute to global climate change?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all



RANDOMIZE ORDER OF CLIM5 AND CLIM6

ASK ALL:

CLIM5

Do you think policies aimed at reducing the effects of global climate change generally... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSES 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST; USE SAME ORDER FOR CLIM6]

- 1 Help the U.S. economy
- 2 Hurt the U.S. economy
- 3 Make no difference for the U.S. economy



CLIM6

Do you think policies aimed at reducing the effects of global climate change generally... [RANDOMIZE RESPONSES 1 AND 2 WITH 3 ALWAYS LAST; USE SAME ORDER FOR CLIM6]

- 1 Do more GOOD than harm for the environment
- 2 Do more HARM than good for the environment
- 3 Make no difference for the environment

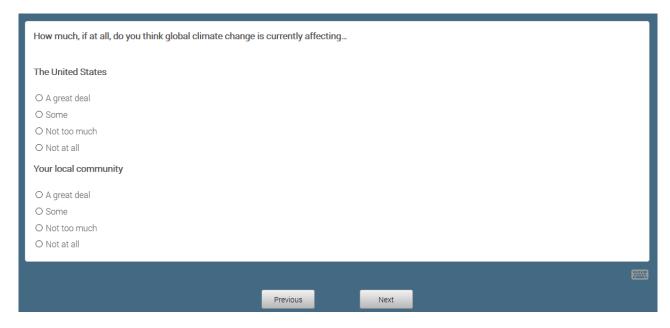


FORM 1:

CLIM9F1

How much, if at all, do you think global climate change is currently affecting...

- a. The United States
 - 1 A great deal
 - 2 Some
 - 3 Not too much
 - 4 Not at all
- b. Your local community
 - 1 A great deal
 - 2 Some
 - 3 Not too much
 - 4 Not at all

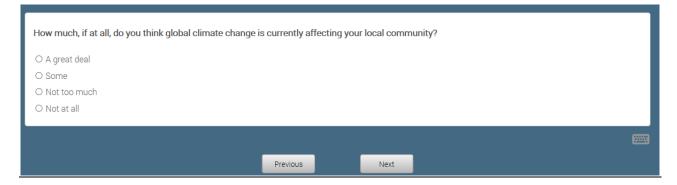


FORM 2:

CLIM9F2

How much, if at all, do you think global climate change is currently affecting your local community?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Some
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all



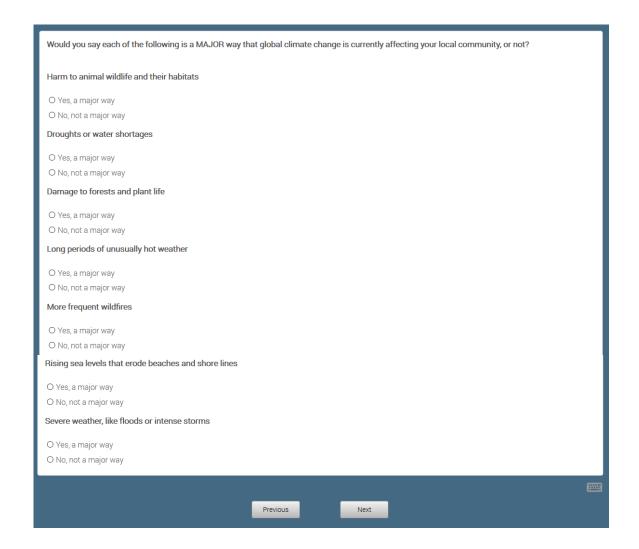
ASK IF CLIM9F1B=1,2 OR CLIM9F2=1,2 (LOCAL COMMUNITY AFFECTED A GREAT DEAL OR SOME):

CLIM10

Would you say each of the following is a MAJOR way that global climate change is currently affecting your local community, or not? **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Droughts or water shortages
 - 1 Yes, a major way
 - 2 No, not a major way

- b. Long periods of unusually hot weather
 - 1 Yes, a major way
 - 2 No, not a major way
- c. Severe weather, like floods or intense storms
 - 1 Yes, a major way
 - 2 No, not a major way
- d. Rising sea levels that erode beaches and shore lines
 - 1 Yes, a major way
 - 2 No, not a major way
- e. Damage to forests and plant life
 - 1 Yes, a major way
 - 2 No, not a major way
- f. Harm to animal wildlife and their habitats
 - 1 Yes, a major way
 - 2 No, not a major way
- g. More frequent wildfires
 - 1 Yes, a major way
 - 2 No, not a major way



RANDOMIZE VAC1A AND VAC1B; DISPLAY ON SAME SCREEN WITH BIO34, BIO35 ASK FORM 1:

VAC1A

Thinking about childhood vaccines for diseases such as measles, mumps and rubella, would you rate the RISK OF SIDE EFFECTS as... [FLIP ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS HIGH TO NO; NO TO HIGH USING SAME ORDER FOR VAC1A AND VAC1B]

- 1 High
- 2 Medium
- 3 Low
- 4 None at all

ASK FORM 1:

VAC1B

Thinking about childhood vaccines for diseases such as measles, mumps and rubella, would you rate the PREVENTIVE HEALTH BENEFITS as... [FLIP ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS HIGH TO NO; NO TO HIGH USING SAME ORDER FOR VAC1A AND VAC1B]

- 1 High
- 2 Medium
- 3 Low
- 4 None at all

Thinking about childhood vaccines for diseases such as measles, mumps and rubella, would you rate the PREVENTIVE HEALTH BENEFITS as
O None at all
O Low
O Medium
O High
Thinking about childhood vaccines for diseases such as measles, mumps and rubella, would you rate the RISK OF SIDE EFFECTS as
O None at all
O Low
O Medium
O High
Overall, do you think
O The benefits of childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella outweigh the risks
O The risks of childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella outweigh the benefits
Which comes closer to your views about childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella, even if neither is exactly right?
O Healthy children should be required to be vaccinated in order to attend public schools because of the potential risk for others when children are not vaccinated
O Parents should be able to decide NOT to vaccinate their children, even if that may create health risks for other children and adults
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ASK FORM 2:

RANDOMIZE BIO33A AND BIO33B; DISPLAY ON SAME SCREEN WITH BIO34, BIO35

BIO33

Thinking about childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella (MMR) how would you rate... [RANDOMIZE ITEMS; FLIP ORDER OF RESPONSE OPTIONS HIGH TO LOW; LOW TO HIGH USING SAME ORDER FOR BOTH ITEMS]

- a. The risk of side effects
 - 1 Very high
 - 2 High
 - 3 Medium
 - 4 Low
 - 5 Very low

- b. The preventive health benefits
 - 1 Very high
 - 2 High
 - 3 Medium
 - 4 Low
 - 5 Very low

BIO34

Overall, do you think...

- 1 The benefits of childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella outweigh the risks
- 2 The risks of childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella outweigh the benefits

ASK ALL:

BIO35

Which comes closer to your views about childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella, even if neither is exactly right? **[RANDOMIZE RESPONES OPTIONS 1-2]**

- Parents should be able to decide NOT to vaccinate their children, even if that may create health risks for other children and adults
- 2 Healthy children should be required to be vaccinated in order to attend public schools because of the potential risk for others when children are not vaccinated

Thinking about childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella (MMR) how would you rate		
The risk of side effects		
O Very high		
O High		
O Medium		
O Low		
O Very low		
The preventive health benefits		
O Very high		
O High		
O Medium		
O Low		
O Very low		
Overall, do you think		
O The benefits of childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella outweigh the risks		
O The risks of childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella outweigh the benefits		
Which comes closer to your views about childhood vaccines for measles, mumps and rubella, even if neither is exactly right?		
O Healthy children should be required to be vaccinated in order to attend public schools because of the potential risk for others when children are not vaccinated O Parents should be able to decide NOT to vaccinate their children, even if that may create health risks for other children and adults		

RANDOMIZE GM1 AND GM2 ASK FORM 1:

GM1

Do you think it is generally safe or unsafe to eat fruits and vegetables grown with pesticides, or do you not know enough about this to say?

- 1 Generally safe to eat
- 2 Generally unsafe to eat
- 3 Don't know enough about this to say

Do you think it is generally safe or unsafe to eat fruits and vegetables grown with pesticides, or do you not know enough about this to say?	
O Generally safe to eat	
O Generally unsafe to eat	
O Don't know enough about this to say	
Previous Next	

ASK FORM 1:

GM2

Do you think it is generally safe or unsafe to eat food and drinks with artificial preservatives, or do you not know enough about this to say?

- 1 Generally safe to eat
- 2 Generally unsafe to eat
- 3 Don't know enough about this to say

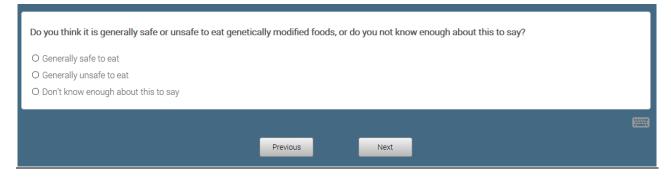
Do you think it is generally safe or unsafe to eat food and drinks with artificial preservatives, or do you not know enough about this to say?	
O Generally safe to eat	
O Generally unsafe to eat	
O Don't know enough about this to say	
Previous Next	

ASK FORM 1:

GM3

Do you think it is generally safe or unsafe to eat genetically modified foods, or do you not know enough about this to say?

- 1 Generally safe to eat
- 2 Generally unsafe to eat
- 3 Don't know enough about this to say



DISPLAY FUD32 AND FUD33A ON SAME SCREEN FORM2:

FUD32

Genetically modified foods, sometimes called GMOs, come from a technique that adds genes from other organisms to change that food's genetic characteristics.

How much, if anything, have you heard or read about foods with genetically modified ingredients?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all

FORM2:

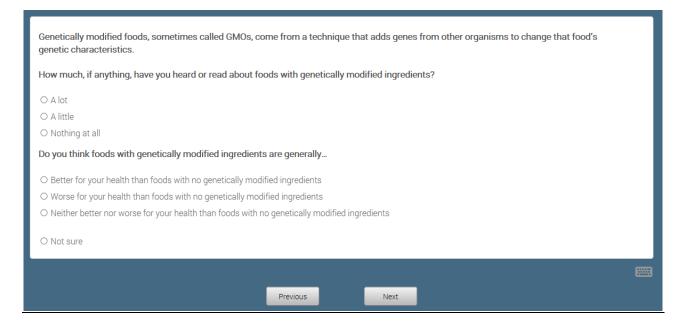
FUD33A

Do you think foods with genetically modified ingredients are generally...

- 1 Better for your health than foods with no genetically modified ingredients
- Worse for your health than foods with no genetically modified ingredients
- 3 Neither better nor worse for your health than foods with no genetically modified ingredients

[SPACE]

8 Not sure



ASK IF FUD33A=8 or 99 (ASK IF NO ANSWER OR NOT SURE):

FUD33B Even if you are not sure, which is closer to your views? Do you think foods with genetically modified ingredients are generally...

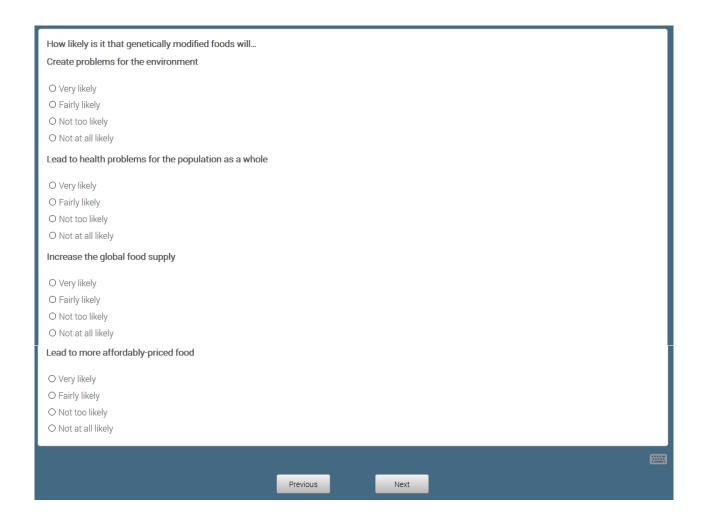
- 1 Better for your health than foods with no genetically modified ingredients
- Worse for your health than foods with no genetically modified ingredients
- 3 Neither better nor worse for your health than foods with no genetically modified ingredients



ASK ALL:

FUD37 How likely is it that genetically modified foods will... **[RANDOMIZE ITEMS]**

- a. Lead to more affordably-priced food
 - 1 Very likely
 - 2 Fairly likely
 - 3 Not too likely
 - 4 Not at all likely
- b. Lead to health problems for the population as a whole
 - 1 Very likely
 - 2 Fairly likely
 - 3 Not too likely
 - 4 Not at all likely
- c. Create problems for the environment
 - 1 Very likely
 - 2 Fairly likely
 - 3 Not too likely
 - 4 Not at all likely
- d. Increase the global food supply
 - 1 Very likely
 - 2 Fairly likely
 - 3 Not too likely
 - 4 Not at all likely

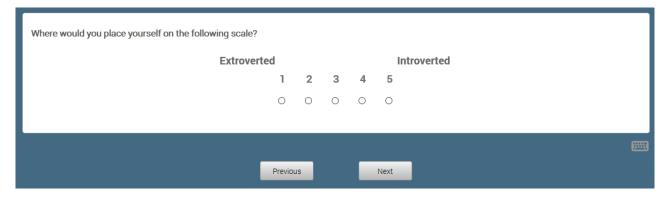


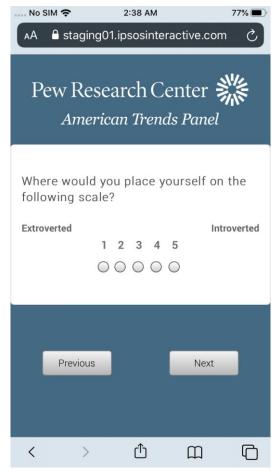
[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF PERS1 THROUGH PERS12; RANDOMIZE ORDER OF END LABLES FOR ITEMS WITH 1 ALWAYS BEING ON LEFT AND 5 ALWAYS ON THE RIGHT]

ASK ALL:

PERS1 Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

Extroverted Introverted

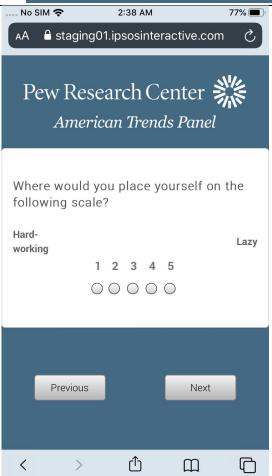




PERS2 Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

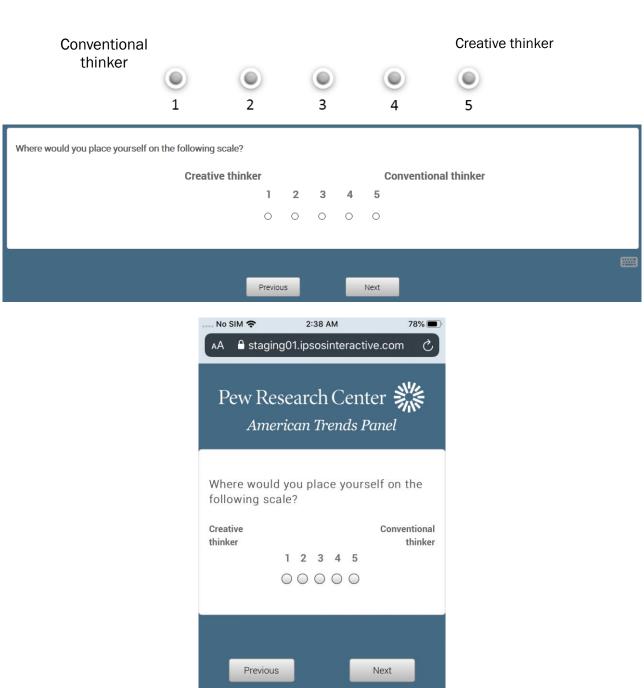






PERS3

Where would you place yourself on the following scale?



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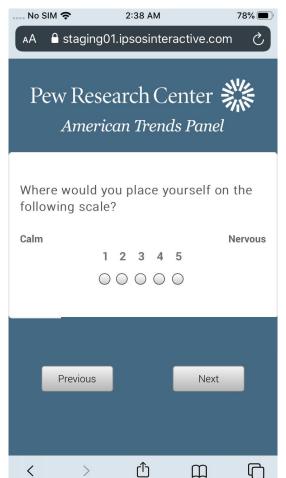
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PERS4 Where would you place yourself on the following scale?





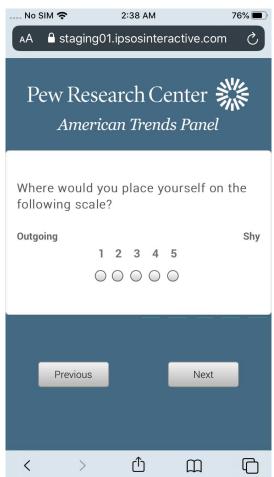


ASK ALL: PERS5

Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

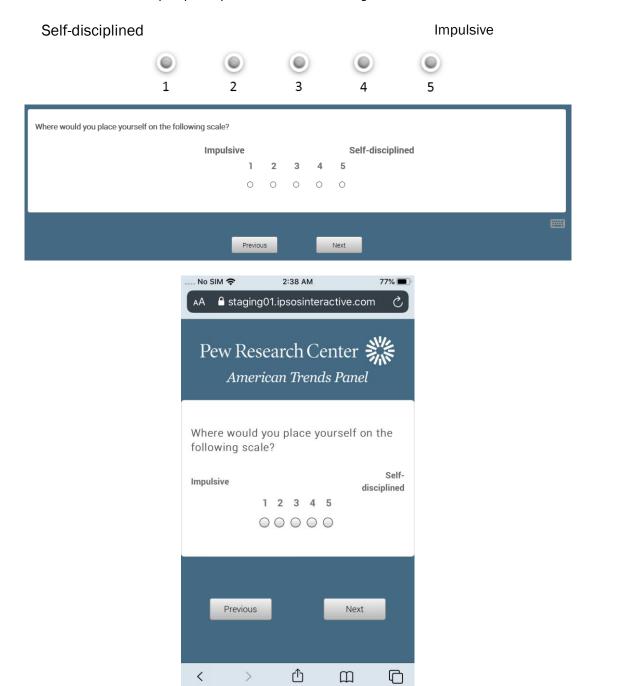






PERS6

Where would you place yourself on the following scale?



PERS7

Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

Sympathetic Unsympathetic



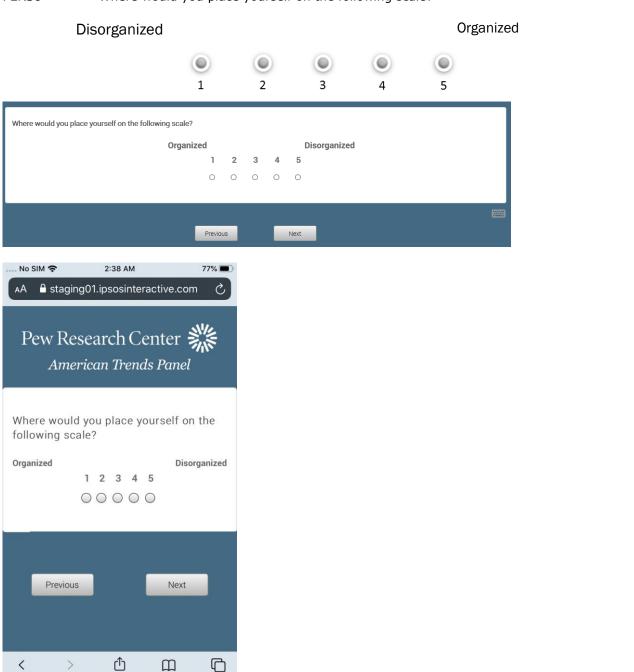




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Where would you place yourself on the following scale? PERS8

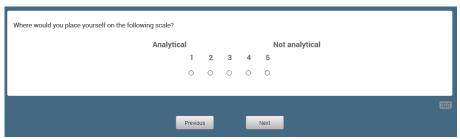


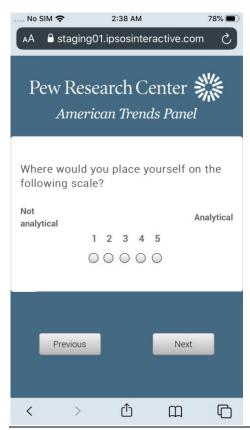
PERS9

Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

Analytical Not analytical

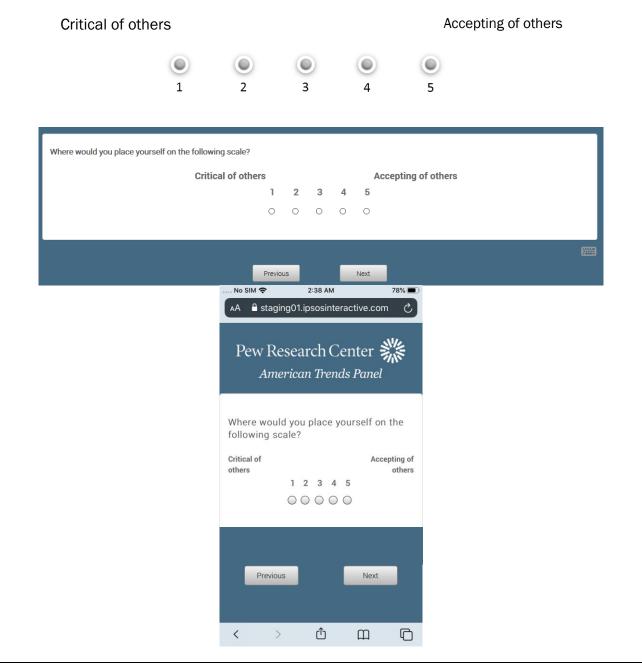






PERS10 Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

PERS11 Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

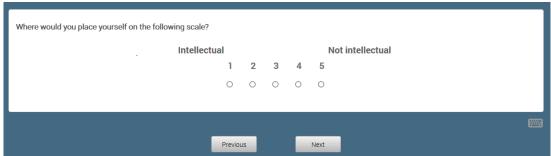


PERS12 Where would you place yourself on the following scale?

Intellectual

Not intellectual

1 2 3 4 5



ASK ALL:

SATIS

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied



RANDOMIZE EMTREP AND EMTDEM ASK ALL:

ASK ALL.

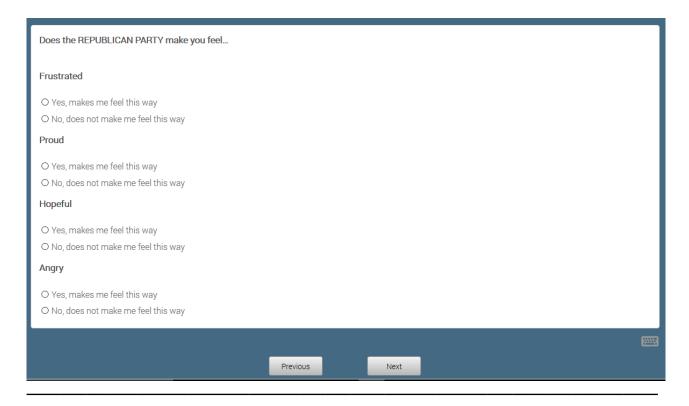
EMTREP Does the REPUBLICAN PARTY make you feel... [RANDOMIZE—KEEP IN SAME ORDER

AS EMTDEM]

- a. Frustrated
- b. Angry
- c. Hopeful
- d. Proud

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

- 1 Yes, makes me feel this way
- 2 No, does not make me feel this way



RANDOMIZE EMTREP AND EMTDEM

ASK ALL:

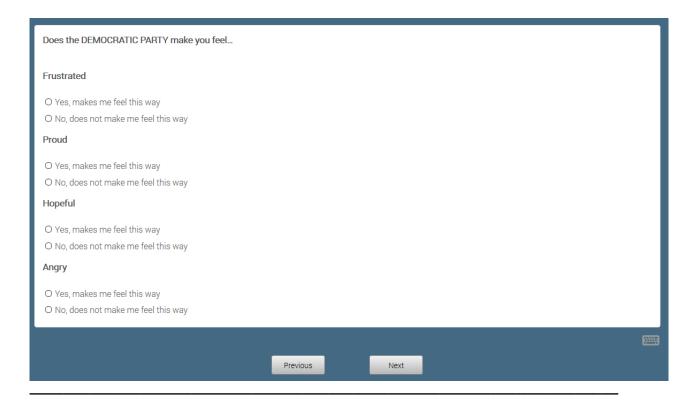
EMTDEM Does the DEMOCRATIC PARTY make you feel... **[RANDOMIZE --KEEP IN SAME**

ORDER AS EMTDEM]

- a. Frustrated
- b. Angry
- c. Hopeful
- d. Proud

RESPONSE OPTIONS:

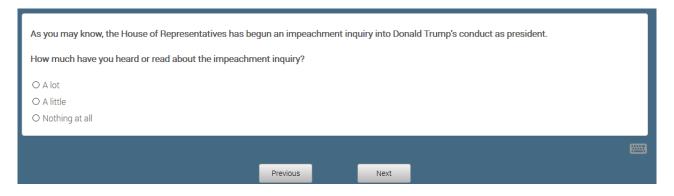
- 1 Yes, makes me feel this way
- 2 No, does not make me feel this way



IMPEACHEARD As you may know, the House of Representatives has begun an impeachment inquiry into Donald Trump's conduct as president.

How much have you heard or read about the impeachment inquiry?

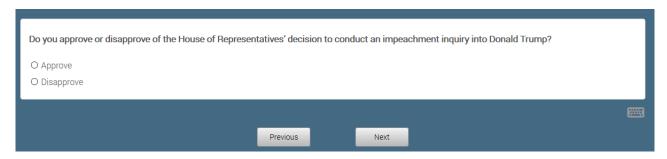
- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all



IMPEACHAPP Do you approve or disapprove of the House of Representatives' decision to conduct an

impeachment inquiry into Donald Trump?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove



ASK ALL:

IMPEACHREM Regardless of your view of the House of Representatives' decision to conduct an inquiry...

Do you think Donald Trump has done things that are grounds for his impeachment?

- 1 Definitely
- 2 Probably
- 3 Probably not
- 4 Definitely not

Regardless of your view of the House of Representatives' decision to conduct an inquiry
Do you think Donald Trump has done things that are grounds for his impeachment?
O Definitely
O Probably
O Probably not
O Definitely not
Previous Next

RANDOMIZE IMPCONFREP AND IMPCONFDEM, SHOW ON SAME SCREEN ASK ALL:

IMPCONFREP How confident are you that REPUBLICANS in Congress will be fair and reasonable during the impeachment inquiry?

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident

RANDOMIZE IMPCONFREP AND IMPCONFDEM, SHOW ON SAME SCREEN ASK ALL:

IMPCONFDEM How confident are you that DEMOCRATS in Congress will be fair and reasonable during the impeachment inquiry?

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident

How confident are you that REPUBLICANS in Congress will be fair and reasonable during the impeachment inquiry?
O Very confident
O Somewhat confident
O Not too confident
O Not at all confident
How confident are you that DEMOCRATS in Congress will be fair and reasonable during the impeachment inquiry?
O Very confident
O Somewhat confident
O Not too confident
O Not at all confident
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ASK ALL: IMPKNOW

Thinking about the impeachment process in general...

As far as you know, if the House of Representatives votes to impeach the president, which of the following would happen next? [RANDOMIZE 1 AND 2, 3 ALWAYS LAST]

- 1 The president is removed from office
- The matter goes to the Senate for trial

[SPACE]

3 Not sure [Anchor]

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Thinking about the impeachment process in general
As far as you know, if the House of Representatives votes to impeach the president, which of the following would happen next?
O The matter goes to the Senate for trial O The president is removed from office O Not sure
Previous Next