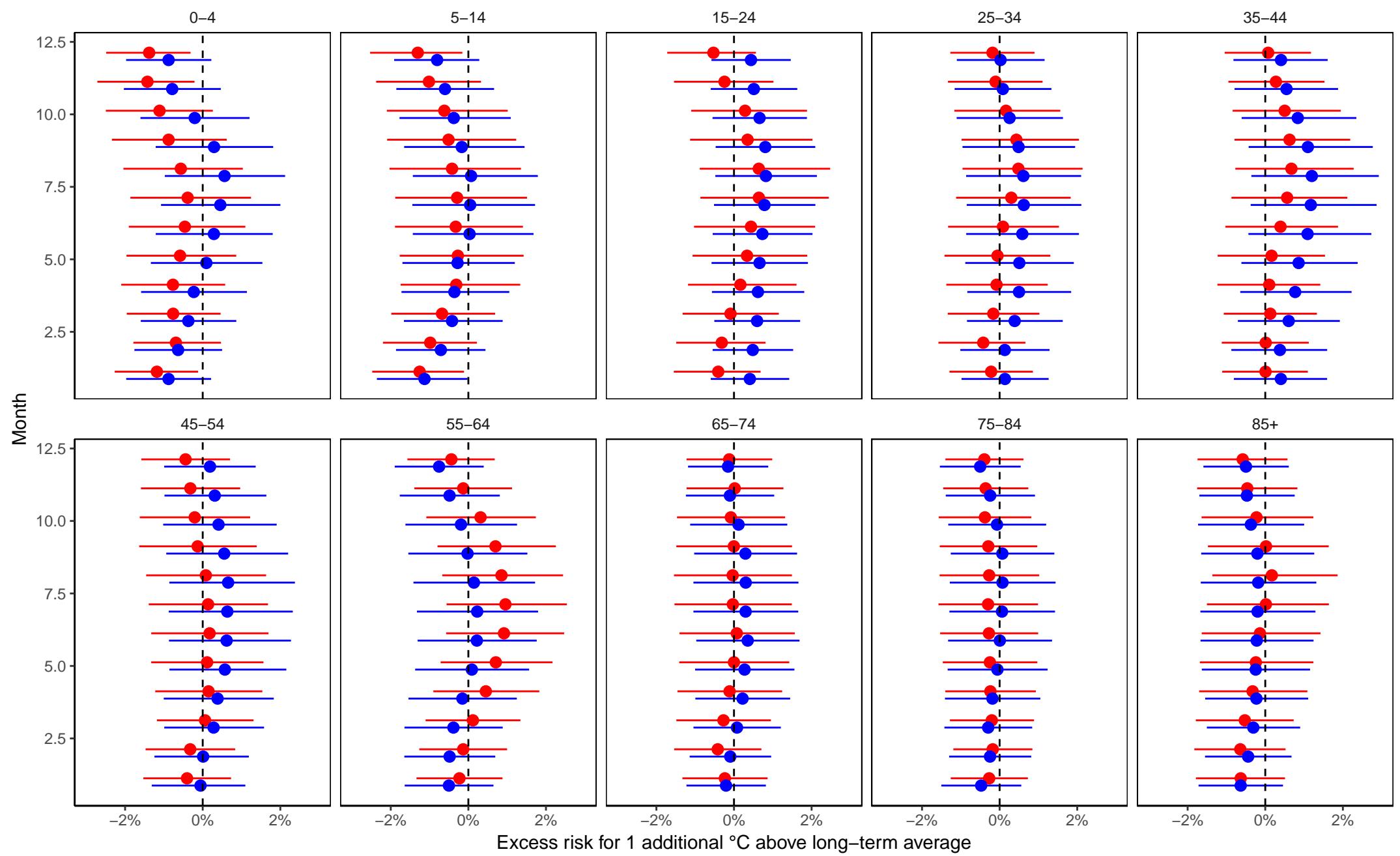


NA



Sex    ● Men    ● Women