

Ryan M. Richard — Chemistry

Ames National Laboratory and Iowa State University – Ames, IA – USA

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🌐 <https://rmrresearch.github.io/>

Scientist II at Ames National Laboratory and Adjunct Assistant Professor of Chemistry at Iowa State University. Research interests include: *ab initio* methods development, computational chemistry, high-performance computing, high-accuracy applications, program interoperability.

Education

- **Ph.D. The Ohio State University** **Columbus, OH**
Dissertation topic: 2008–2013
“Increasing the Computational Efficiency of Ab Initio Methods with Generalized Many-Body Expansions”
Advisor: John M. Herbert
- **B.S. Cleveland State University** **Cleveland, OH**
Undergraduate: Chemistry major, Advisor: David W. Ball 2004–2008

Professional Experience

- **Scientist II, Ames National Laboratory** **Ames, IA**
Architect and a lead developer of NWChemEX. 2018–Present
Additional Responsibilities: Mentor undergraduate researchers.
- **Research Assistant, NASA Glenn Research Center** **Cleveland, OH**
Research Topics: 2007–2008
Characterization of degradation properties of ionic liquid based lubricants for terrestrial and space applications by Raman and infrared spectroscopies as well as liquid and gas chromatography.

Academic Experience

- **Adjunct Assistant Professor of Chemistry, Iowa State University** **Ames, IA**
High-accuracy benchmark development. 2022–Present
Additional Responsibilities: Co-advise graduate students.
- **Postdoctoral Researcher, Ames National Laboratory** **Ames, IA**
Algorithm development, development of massively parallel architecture 2017–2018
Additional Responsibilities: Mentor undergraduate researchers
- **Postdoctoral Researcher, Georgia Institute of Technology** **Atlanta, GA**
Algorithm development, high-accuracy benchmarking 2014–2017
Additional Responsibilities: Mentor undergraduate researchers, substitute teach lectures, assist in grant writing
- **Research Assistant, The Ohio State University** **Columbus, OH**
Algorithm development, excited state modeling 2008–2014
- **Teaching Assistant, The Ohio State University** **Columbus, OH**
General chemistry laboratory and recitation, physical chemistry recitation 2009–2011
Additional Responsibilities: Grading, weekly office hours
- **Research Assistant, Cleveland State University** **Cleveland, OH**
Characterization of new high-energy materials 2006–2008

Software Development Experience

- **NWChemEx** <https://github.com/NWChemEx-Project>
Architect and lead developer 2017–present
 - Package focused on high-performance, massively parallel electronic structure theory.
 - Contributions: design, plugin framework, CI infrastructure, SCF, MP2, MP2-F12, CCSD-F12
- **GhostFragment** <https://github.com/rmrresearch/GhostFragment>
Founder, architect, project manager, and lead developer 2021–present
 - Software for massively parallel generalized many-body expansion and basis-set superposition corrections.
 - Contributions: concept, design, CI infrastructure, initial implementations.
- **CMakePP** <https://github.com/CMakePP>
Founder, architect, project manager, and lead developer 2019–present
 - Object-oriented CMake build system.
 - Contributions: concept, design, CI infrastructure, CMakePP language
- **Psi4** <https://psicode.org/>
Developer 2014–2017
 - Electronic structure package focused on providing a user-friendly experience.
 - Contributions: SCF, infrastructure, many-body expansion
- **Q-Chem** <https://www.q-chem.com/>
Developer 2008–2013
 - Commercial electronic structure package focused on good performance on workstations and small clusters.
 - Contributions: QM/MM

Expertise

- **Computational Chemistry Topics:**
Hartree-Fock, MP2, coupled-cluster, explicit correlation, domain-local methods, fragment-based methods
- **Productivity Tools:**
Git, GitHub, VSCode, Slack
- **Computer Languages:**
C/C++, Python, CMake, L^AT_EX, Bash
- **Markup Languages:**
Doxygen, Sphinx-flavored reStructured Text, Markdown
- **Python Packages:**
Jupyter Notebooks, Matplotlib, Numpy, SymPy, Sphinx
- **C++ Libraries:**
Boost, Catch2, Cereal, PyBind11
- **High-Performance Computing Libraries:**
BLAS, LAPACK, MPI

Honors and Awards

- **Ames National Laboratory Scientist Leadership Development Program** **Ames, IA**
Accepted into 2022 – 2023 cohort 2022 – 2023
 - Nominees are junior level scientists at the laboratory who show leadership potential.
 - Program focuses on mentoring and developing leadership skills with a focus on career advancement at a Department of Energy National Laboratory.
- **ISU Research Collaboration Catalysts** **Ames, IA**
Accepted into 2020 – 2021 cohort 2020 – 2021
 - Nominees demonstrate potential to lead future high-impact interdisciplinary research teams.
 - Provided educational opportunities to refine leadership skills.

- **Finalist for the Emerging Technology in Computational Chemistry Symposium** Philadelphia, PA
252nd American Chemical Society National Meeting and Exposition 2016
- **The Ohio State University Graduate School Fellowship** Columbus, OH
The Ohio State University 2008–2009
- **Best Undergraduate Presentation** South Euclid, OH
Notre Dame College 2007
- **Cleveland State University Honors Program Scholarship** Cleveland, OH
Cleveland State University 2004–2008

Professional Service

- **Ames National Laboratory and Iowa State University Exhibit.** Des Moines, IA
2022 Iowa State Fair 2022
Explained research at Ames National Laboratory to general public and answered questions.
- **Volunteer** Ames, IA
National Science Bowl 2019–Present
- **Session chair** Boston, MA
256th National American Chemical Society Meeting. 2018
- **PURA (President's Undergraduate Research Award) application reviewer** Atlanta, GA
Georgia Institute of Technology 2016
- **Session chair** Atlanta, GA
2nd Annual Postdoctoral Research Symposium 2015
- **Session chair** Atlanta, GA
1st Annual Postdoctoral Research Symposium 2014
- **Organizer for "Postdocs@Tech"** Atlanta, GA
Responsibilities: 2014–2017
Organize monthly social events and an annual university research symposium.
- **Peer Review**
Journal of Chemical Physics, Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation
- **Professional Societies**
American Chemical Society

Active Grants

- **Ames National Laboratory Directed Research and Development FY2022-xxxx-01** Ames, IA
Ryan M. Richard (PI) 2021–2022
GhostFragment: Making Strong Electron Correlation Less Scary
Value of award: \$48,000.00

Completed Grants

- **Renewal of XSEDE Research Allocation number CHE150006** Atlanta, GA
Ryan M. Richard (PI), C. D. Sherrill (Co-PI). 2016–2017
Accurate Crystal Lattice Energies Via Pleasantly Parallel Methods
Value of award: \$115,006.00
- **XSEDE Research Allocation number CHE150006** Atlanta, GA
Ryan M. Richard (PI), C. D. Sherrill (Co-PI). 2015–2016
Applying Quantum Chemistry to Condensed Phase Systems Using the Many-Body Expansion

- **XSEDE Startup Allocation number CHE140145**
Ryan M. Richard (PI), C. D. Sherrill (Co-PI).
Accurate Crystal Properties Via Massively Parallel Quantum Chemistry

Atlanta, GA
2014–2015

Students Mentored

Undergraduates.....

- **Walker Hayes** **Ames, IA**
Research focus: Implementing capping methods in GhostFragment 2023
- **Issac Van Orman** **Ames, IA**
Research focus: Implementing capping methods in GhostFragment 2023
- **Theodore Davis** **Ames, IA**
Research focus: Object-oriented CMake. 2020–2021
- **Emin Okic** **Ames, IA**
Research focus: Continuous integration for CMake. 2020–2021
- **Allison Finger** **Ames, IA**
Research focus: Object-oriented CMake. 2020
- **Blake Mulnix** **Ames, IA**
Research focus: Object-oriented CMake. 2020
- **Jacob Brunton** **Ames, IA**
Research focus: Improving self-consistent field guesses. 2020
- **Branden Butler** **Ames, IA**
Research focus: CMake documentation and unit testing 2019–Present
- **Andres Garcia-Alejo** **Ames, IA**
Research focus: Machine learning molecular structure 2018–2019
- **Brodie Schroeder** **Ames, IA**
Research focus: Machine learning applications to quantum chemistry 2017
- **Michael Zott** **Atlanta, GA**
Research focus: Understanding the many-body expansion 2015–2017

Invited Presentations

2023.....

15. **Ryan M. Richard.** *NWChemEx: Designing a Computational Chemistry App Store for The Exascale.* APS March Meeting. Las Vegas, NV. March 2023.
14. **Ryan M. Richard.** *NWChemEx: Challenges Faced in Designing an Electronic Structure Program for the Exascale.* SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering. Amsterdam, New Holland. The Netherlands. February 2023.

2022.....

13. **Ryan M. Richard.** *Software design for the exascale era: The NWChemEx perspective.* 2022 Midwest Regional Meeting for the American Chemical Society. October 2022.

2019.....

12. **Ryan M. Richard.** *The SDE: A General Computational Chemistry Software Framework.* Blue Waters Webinar. March 2019.
11. **Ryan M. Richard** and Theresa L. Windus. *CMake Packaging Project: Reliable, Reproducible, and Reusable Build Systems Made Easy.* Spring NWChemEx Team Meeting. Richland, WA. March 2019.

10. **Ryan M. Richard.** *The Simulation Development Environment (SDE): A C++ Framework for Reusable Computational Chemistry.* Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics Conference on Computational Science and Engineering. Spokane, WA. February 2019.

2018.....

9. **Ryan M. Richard.** *Applying Ab Initio Methods to Large Molecules.* Ames Laboratory. Ames, IA. August 2018.

2017.....

8. **Ryan M. Richard.** *Exascale Prototyping Via A Computational Chemistry App Store.* 254th National American Chemical Society Meeting. Washington, D.C. August 2017.

2016.....

7. **Ryan M. Richard.** *Pulsar: A Computational Chemistry App Store.* PSI4 Developers Meeting. University of Georgia. Athens, GA. November 2016.

6. **Ryan M. Richard.** *ForcemanII: Status and Possible Future Directions.* Q-CHEM Developers Meeting. University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia, PA. August 2016.

5. **Ryan M. Richard.** *Understanding Chemistry Via Fragment Based Methods.* University of Tennessee. Knoxville, TN. February 2016.

4. **Ryan M. Richard.** *Understanding Chemistry Via Fragment Based Methods.* Youngstown State University. Youngstown, OH. February 2016.

3. **Ryan M. Richard.** *Understanding Chemistry Via Fragment Based Methods.* Tennessee Technological University. Cookeville, TN. January 2016.

2015.....

2. **Ryan M. Richard.** *Understanding Chemistry Via Fragment Based Methods.* University of North Florida. Jacksonville, FL. November 2015.

2008.....

1. **Ryan M. Richard,** David W. Ball. *Thermodynamic Studies on the Potential Use of Boron- and/or Nitrogen-Containing Molecules as New High Energy Materials.* Ohio State University. Columbus, OH. February 2008.

Contributed Presentations

2019.....

21. **Ryan M. Richard** and Theresa L. Windus. *CMake Packaging Project: Reliable, Reproducible, and Reusable Build Systems Made Easy.* 257th National American Chemical Society Meeting. Orlando, FL. April 2019.

20. **Ryan M. Richard,** Kristopher Keipert, Thom Dunning Jr., Robert Harrison, and Theresa L. Windus. *The NWChemEx Simulation Development Environment - A General Computational Chemistry Framework.* Poster Presentation. Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics Conference on Computational Science and Engineering. Spokane, WA. February 2019.

2018.....

19. **Ryan M. Richard** and Theresa L. Windus. *Leveraging NWChemEx's computational chemistry app store to design an exascale SCF.* Oral Presentation. 256th National American Chemical Society Meeting. Boston, MA. August 2018.

18. **Ryan M. Richard**, Brandon W. Bakr, and C. David Sherrill. *Understanding the Many-Body Basis Set Superposition Error: Beyond Boys and Bernardi*. Oral Presentation. 50th Midwest Theoretical Chemistry Conference. Chicago, IL. June 2018.

2017.....

17. **Ryan M. Richard**. *Leveraging a Computational Chemistry App-Store for Both Teaching and Researching Chemistry*. Oral Presentation. 254th National American Chemical Society Meeting. Washington, D.C. August 2017.

2016.....

16. **Ryan M. Richard**, Ben Pritchard, and C. D. Sherrill. *Leveraging a Computational Chemistry App Store to Compute High Accuracy Lattice Energies of Molecular Crystals*. Oral Presentation. 252nd American Chemical Society National Meeting and Exposition. Philadelphia, PA. August 2016
15. **Ryan M. Richard**, Brandon Bakr, and C. D. Sherrill. *Understanding Basis Set Superposition Error in Many-Body Systems: Beyond Boys and Bernardi*. Oral Presentation. 47th Southeast Theoretical Chemistry Association Annual Meeting. Tallahassee, FL. May 2016

2015.....

14. **Ryan M. Richard**, Michael S. Marshall, Jean-Luc Brédas, Noa Marom, and C. D. Sherrill. *CCSD(T)/CBS Benchmark Quality Ionization Potentials (IP) and Electron Affinities (EA)*. Poster Presentation. 2nd Annual Postdoctoral Research Symposium. Atlanta, GA. October 2015.
13. **Ryan M. Richard**, C. D. Sherrill. *Massively Parallel Fragment Based Methods as Implemented in PSI4*. Oral Presentation. 250th American Chemical Society National Meeting and Exposition. Boston, Massachusetts. August 2015.
12. **Ryan M. Richard**, Michael S. Marshall, Jean-Luc Brédas, Noa Marom, and C. D. Sherrill. *CCSD(T)/CBS Benchmark Quality Ionization Potentials (IP) and Electron Affinities (EA)*. Poster Presentation. 46th Southeast Theoretical Chemistry Association Annual Meeting. Orlando, Florida. May 2015.

2014.....

11. **Ryan M. Richard**, C. D. Sherrill. *Achieving Chemical Understanding Via High Performance Computing*. Oral Presentation. 1st Annual Postdoctoral Research Symposium. Atlanta, Georgia. September 2014.

2013.....

10. **Ryan M. Richard**, J. M. Herbert. *Achieving the Complete-Basis Limit in Large Molecular Clusters: Computationally Efficient Procedures to Eliminate Basis-Set Superposition Error*. Oral Presentation. 246th American Chemical Society National Meeting and Exposition. Indianapolis, Indiana. September 2013.
9. **Ryan M. Richard**, J. M. Herbert. *Achieving the Complete-Basis Limit in Large Molecular Clusters: Computationally Efficient Procedures to Eliminate Basis-Set Superposition Error*. Oral Presentation. 68th International Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy. Columbus, Ohio. June 2013.
8. **Ryan M. Richard**, J. M. Herbert. Oral Presentation. 45th Midwest Theoretical Chemistry Conference. Champaign, Illinois. May 2013.

2012.....

7. **Ryan M. Richard**, J. M. Herbert. *A Generalized Many-Body Expansion and a Unified View of Fragment-Based Methods in Electronic Structure Theory*. Poster presentation. 44th Midwest Theoretical Chemistry Conference. Madison, Wisconsin. June 2012.

2011.....

6. **Ryan M. Richard**, J. M. Herbert. *TDDFT Calculations of Transient IR Spectra of DNA*. Oral Presentation. 66th International Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy. Columbus, Ohio. June 2011.

5. **Ryan M. Richard**, J. M. Herbert. *Time-Dependent Density-Functional Description of the 1L_a State in Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons: Charge-Transfer State in Disguise?*. Poster Presentation. 43rd Midwest Theoretical Chemistry Conference. South Bend, Indiana. June 2011.

2010.....

4. **Ryan M. Richard**, J. M. Herbert. *Determination of Exciton Length in Aqueous B-DNA Using Long-Range Time-Dependent Density Functional Theory (LRC-TDDFT)*. Oral Presentation. 65th International Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy. Columbus, Ohio, June 2010.

2008.....

3. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *Thermodynamic Studies on Boron and Nitrogen Containing Spiropentanes*. Oral Presentation. American Chemical Society Meeting in Miniature. Oberlin College. Oberlin, OH. March 2008.

2007.....

2. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *G2, G3, and Complete Basis Set Calculations on Small Hydroboranes and Mixed Boron-Nitrogen Containing Rings*. American Chemical Society Meeting in Miniature. Notre Dame College. South Euclid, OH. March 2007. Winner of Best Undergraduate Presentation.
1. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *New Potential High Energy Materials*. Cleveland State University Undergraduate Research Symposium. Summer 2007

Position Papers

1. **Ryan M. Richard**, T. L. Windus. *Is a Language Barrier Impeding Development of Better Scientific Software?*. ASCR (Advanced Scientific Computing Research) Workshop on the Science of Scientific-Software Development and Use. Virtual. December 13-15 2021.

Request for Information

1. **Ryan M. Richard**, Z. Crandall, H. v. Dam, N. Govind, K. Kowalski, T. L. Windus. *Stewardship of Software for Scientific and High-Performance Computing*. Office of Advanced Scientific Computing Research.

Review Articles

2. **Ryan M. Richard**, K. U. Lao, J. M. Herbert. *Aiming for Benchmark Accuracy with the Many-Body Expansion*. Accounts of Chemical Research. 47 (2014) 2828-2836.
1. L. D. Jacobson, **Ryan M. Richard**, K. U. Lao, J. M. Herbert. *Efficient Monomer-Based Quantum Chemistry Methods for Molecular and Ionic Clusters*. Annual Reports of Computational Chemistry. 9 (2013) 25-56.

Publications

2023.....

35. V. Gavini ... **Ryan M Richard**... D. Perez. *Roadmap on electronic structure codes in the exascale era*. Modelling and Simulation in Materials Science and Engineering. 31 (2023) 063301. (30th author of 41)
34. **Ryan M. Richard**, K. Keipert, J. Waldrop, M. Keçeli, D. Williams-Young, R. Bair, J. Boschen, Zachery Crandall, Kevin Gasperich, Quazi Ishtiaque Mahmud, A. Panyala, E. Valeev, H. van Dam, W A. de Jong, T. L. Windus. *PluginPlay: Enabling exascale scientific software one module at a time*. The Journal of Chemical Physics. 158 (2023) 184801.

2022.....

33. B. Butler and **Ryan M. Richard**. *CMinx: A CMake Documentation Generator*. Journal of Open Source Software. 7 (2022) 4680.

2021.....

32. E. Epifanovsky, ..., **Ryan M. Richard**, ..., A. I. Krylov. *Software for the frontiers of quantum chemistry: An overview of developments in the Q-Chem 5 package*. The Journal of Chemical Physics. 155 (2021) 084801. (139th of 220 authors).
31. Karol Kowalski, ..., **Ryan M. Richard**, ..., Theresa L. Windus. *From NWChem to NWChemEx: Evolving with the Computational Chemistry Landscape*. Chemical Reviews. 121 (2021) 4962-4998. (19th of 29 authors).

2020.....

30. Edoardo Apra, ..., **Ryan Richard**, ..., and Robert Harrison . *NWChem: Past, Present, and Future*. Journal of Chemical Physics. 152 (2020) 184102. (82nd of 114 authors).

2019.....

29. **Ryan M. Richard**, Colleen Bertoni, Jeffery S. Boschen, Kristopher Keipert, Benjamin Pritchard, Edward F. Valeev, Robert J. Harrison, Wibe A. de Jong, and Theresa L. Windus. *Developing a Computational Chemistry App Store for the Exascale Era*. Computing in Science & Engineering. 21 (2019) 48.

2018.....

28. **Ryan M. Richard**, Brandon Bakr, and C. David Sherrill. *Understanding the Many-Body Basis Superposition Error: Beyond Boys and Bernardi*. Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation. 14 (2018) 2386.

2017.....

27. Robert M. Parrish, ..., **Ryan M. Richard**, ... *Psi4 1.1: An Open-Source Electronic Structure Program Emphasizing Automation, Advanced Libraries, and Interoperability*. Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation. 13 (2017) 3185. (10th of 26 authors)

2016.....

26. Ka Un Lao , Kuan-Yu Liu , **Ryan M. Richard** , and John M. Herbert. *Understanding the many-body expansion for large systems. II. Accuracy considerations*. Journal of Chemical Physics. 144 (2016) 164105.
25. O. Dolgounitcheva, Manuel Díaz-Tinoco, V. G. Zakrzewski, **Ryan M. Richard**, Noa Marom, C. David Sherrill and J. V. Ortiz. *Accurate Ionization Potentials and Electron Affinities of Acceptor Molecules IV: Electron-Propagator Methods* . Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation. 12 (2016) 627-637.
24. **Ryan M. Richard**, Michael S. Marshall, Olga Dolgounitcheva, J. V. Ortiz, Jean-Luc Brédas, Noa Marom, and C. David Sherrill. *Accurate Ionization Potentials and Electron Affinities of Acceptor Molecules. I. Reference Data at the CCSD(T) Complete Basis Set Limit*. Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation. 12 (2016) 595-604.

2015.....

23. Y. Shao, ..., **Ryan M. Richard**,... *Advances in Molecular Quantum Chemistry Contained in the Q-Chem 4 Program Package*. Molecular Physics. 113 (2015) 184-215. (22nd author out of 150).

2014.....

22. **Ryan M. Richard**, K. U. Lao, J. M. Herbert. *Understanding the Many-Body Expansion for Large Systems. I. Precision Considerations*. The Journal of Chemical Physics. 141 (2014) 014108:1-14.

2013.....

21. Z. C. Holden, **Ryan M. Richard**, J. M. Herbert. *Periodic Boundary Conditions for QM/MM Calculations: Ewald Summation for Extended Gaussian Basis Sets*. The Journal of Chemical Physics. 139 (2013) 244108:1-13.
20. **Ryan M. Richard**, K. U. Lao, J. M. Herbert. *Approaching the Complete-Basis Limit with a Truncated Many-Body Expansion*. The Journal of Chemical Physics. 139 (2013) 224102:1-11.
19. **Ryan M. Richard**, K. U. Lao, J. M. Herbert. *Achieving the CCSD(T) Basis-Set Limit in Sizable Molecular Clusters: Counterpoise Corrections for the Many-Body Expansion*. The Journal of Physical Chemistry Letters. 4 (2013) 2674-2680.
18. **Ryan M. Richard**, J. M. Herbert. *Many-Body Expansion with Overlapping Fragments: Analysis of Two Approaches*. Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation. 9 (2013) 1408-1416.

2012.....

17. **Ryan M. Richard**, J. M. Herbert. *A Generalized Many-Body Expansion and a Unified View of Fragment-Based Methods in Electronic Structure Theory*. The Journal of Chemical Physics. 137 (2012) 064113.
16. W. Morales, K. W. Street Jr., **Ryan M. Richard**, D. J. Valco. *Tribological Testing and Thermal Analysis of an Alkyl Sulfate Series of Ionic Liquids for Use as Aerospace Lubricants*. Tribology Transactions. 55 (2012) 815-821.

2011.....

15. K. W. Street Jr., W. Morales, V. R. Koch, D. J. Valco, **Ryan M. Richard**, N. Hanks. *Evaluation of Vapor Pressure and Ultra-High Vacuum Tribological Properties of Ionic Liquids*. Tribology Transactions. 54 (2011) 911-919.
14. **Ryan M. Richard**, J. M. Herbert. *Time-Dependent Density-Functional Description of the 1L_a State in Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons: Charge-Transfer Character in Disguise?* Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation. 7 (2011) 1296-1306.

2009.....

13. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *B3LYP Calculations on the Thermodynamic Properties of a Series of Nitroxycubanes Having the Formula $C_8H_{8-x}(NO_3)_x$ ($x=1-8$)*. Journal of Hazardous Materials. 164 (2009) 1593-1600.
12. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *Density Functional Calculations on the Thermodynamic Properties of a Series of Nitrosocubanes Having the Formula $C_8H_{8-x}(NO)_x$ ($x=1-8$)*. Journal of Hazardous Materials. 164 (2009) 1552-1555.

2008.....

11. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *Ab Initio Calculations on the Thermodynamic Properties of Azaspiropentanes*. The Journal of Physical Chemistry A. 112 (2008) 2618-2627.
10. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *Enthalpies of Formation of Nitrobuckminsterfullerenes: Extrapolation to $C_{60}(NO_2)_{60}$* . Journal of Molecular Structure: THEOCHEM. 858 (2008) 85-87.
9. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *Ab Initio Calculations on the Thermodynamic Properties of Spiropentane and its Boron-Containing Derivatives*. Journal of Molecular Structure: THEOCHEM. 851 (2008) 284-293.
8. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *Ab Initio Calculations on the Thermodynamic Properties of Azaborospiropentanes*. Journal of Molecular Modeling. 14 (2008) 871-878.
7. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *G2, G3, and Complete Basis Set Calculations on the Thermodynamic Properties of Triazane*. Journal of Molecular Modeling. 14 (2008) 29-37.

6. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *G2, G3, and Complete Basis Set Calculations of the Thermodynamic Properties of Cis- and Trans-Triazene*. Journal of Molecular Modeling. 14 (2008) 21-27.

2007.....

5. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *G2, G3, and Complete Basis Set Calculations of the Thermodynamic Properties of Aminoborane, Diaminoborane, and Triaminoborane*. Journal of Molecular Structure: THEOCHEM. 823 (2007) 6-15.
4. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *B3LYP, G2, G3 and Complete Basis Set Calculations of the Thermodynamic Properties of Small Cyclic and Chain Hydroboranes*. Journal of Molecular Structure: THEOCHEM. 814 (2007) 91-98.
3. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *G2, G3, and Complete Basis Set Calculations of Optimized Geometries, Vibrational Frequencies, and Thermodynamic Properties of Azatriboretidine and Triazaboretidine*. Journal of Molecular Structure: THEOCHEM. 806 (2007) 165-170.
2. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *Optimized Geometries, Vibrational Frequencies, and Thermochemical Properties of Mixed Boron- and Nitrogen-Containing Three-Membered Rings*. Journal of Molecular Structure: THEOCHEM. 806 (2007) 113-120.

2006.....

1. **Ryan M. Richard**, D. W. Ball. *G2, G3, and Complete Basis Set Calculations of the Thermodynamic Properties of Boron-Containing Rings: cyclo-CH₂BH₂NH, 1,2-, and 1,3-cyclo-C₂H₄BH₂NH*. Journal of Molecular Structure: THEOCHEM. 776 (2006) 89-96.