

CT108-3-1-PYP



INDIVIDUAL ASSIGNMENT

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Introduction

Real Champions Sport Academy is one of the fastest growing sport centers in Malaysia. They have branches in multiple cities in Malaysia, and employ tens of coaches to teach in a variety of sports, including swimming, badminton, volleyball, etc. All Real Champion's data, including their coach records, student records, and class schedules are managed by an admin staff from their human resources department.

Currently, the record filing system is done manually by the admin. It is done by categorizing coaches and students by their respective sport center. The records are sorted alphabetically by their name. The main problem with this system, is that searching for could be difficult as the record can be misplaced in another sport center, or it can also be in the placed in the wrong alphabet sequence. The admin then decided to computerize their record filing system. In this report, I will explain my solution for their problem.

Assumptions

For this task, I made several assumptions about the system. The first thing I assumed is that all their sport centers open at 08:00 MYT and closes at 17:00 MYT. There will be 10 different types of sports, they are: swimming, badminton, football, archery, gymnastics, volleyball, basketball, cricket, tennis, and table tennis. Each coach is only allowed to teach one specific sport and in a specific sport center only. All coaches are paid an hourly rate based on their respective sport they're specializing in. The hourly rate is between RM 100 to RM 500 inclusive. Also, coaches can be given ratings by students. The ratings can only be integer values 1 to 5.

Design – Pseudocode

1. Program entrypoint

```
BEGIN
    CALL init()
    CALL main()
END
```

1. init() function

```
DEF init():
BEGIN
    DECLARE files, exists, coach, sport, student, sport_centre, schedule, feedback, rating
    files = ['coach.txt', 'student.txt', 'schedule.txt', 'sport.txt',
             'sport-centre.txt', 'feedback.txt', 'rating.txt']
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(files) STEP BY 1:
        exists = CALL os.path.exists("data/" + files[i])
        IF (exists == False):
            OPEN ("data/" + records[i]) MODE "w"
            CLOSE file
        ENDIF
    ENDLOOP
    coach = OPEN "data/coach.txt" MODE "r+"
    IF (READ coach == ""):
        WRITE
        "coach_id,coach_name,coach_date_joined,coach_date_terminated,coach_phone,coach_address,coach_sport_id,coach_sport_centr
        e_id,coach_rating\n"
    ENDIF
```

```

CLOSE coach
student = OPEN "data/student.txt" MODE "r+"
IF (READ student == ""):
    WRITE "student_id,student_name,student_date_joined,student_email,student_password,student_phone,student_address\n"
ENDIF
CLOSE student
schedule = OPEN "data/schedule.txt" MODE "r+"
IF (READ schedule == ""):
    WRITE "schedule_id,schedule_date,schedule_time,schedule_duration,schedule_coach_id,schedule_booked_ids\n"
ENDIF
CLOSE schedule
sport = OPEN "data/sport.txt" MODE "r+"
IF (read SPORT == ""):
    WRITE "sport_id,sport_name,sport_hourly_fee\n"
ENDIF
CLOSE sport
sport_centre = OPEN "data/sport-centre.txt" MODE "r+"
IF (READ coach == ""):
    WRITE "sport_centre_id,sport_centre_name,sport_centre_location\n"
ENDIF
CLOSE sport_centre
rating = OPEN "data/rating.txt" MODE "r+"
IF (READ rating == ""):
    WRITE "rating_id,rating_coach_id,rating_student_id,rating_value"
ENDIF
CLOSE rating
feedback = OPEN "data/feedback.txt" MODE "r+"
IF (READ coach == ""):
    WRITE "coach_id,feedback"
ENDIF
CLOSE feedback
END

```

2. main() function

```

DEF main():
BEGIN
DECLARE inp, success
WHILE True:
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")
    DISPLAY "REAL CHAMPIONS SPORT CENTRE\n1. Admin\n2. Student\n3. Quit"
    DISPLAY "enter choice: "
    READ inp
    inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3"],
                                    "invalid choice, enter a valid choice")
    IF (inp == "1"):
        success = CALL admin_login()
        IF (success == True):
            CALL admin_menu()
        ENDIF
    ELIF (inp == "2"):
        CALL unregistered_student_menu()
    ELSE:
        DISPLAY "quitting..."
        RETURN
ENDWHILE
END

```

3. admin_login() function:

```

DEF admin_login():
BEGIN
DECLARE inp, max_tries
CALL os.system("clear | cls")
DISPLAY "ADMIN LOGIN"

```

```

DISPLAY "enter password: "
READ inp
max_tries = 4
WHILE (inp != "password" AND max_tries > 0):
    DISPLAY "wrong password, you have ", max_tries, " tries left"
    DISPLAY "enter password: "
    READ inp
    max_tries -= 1
ENDWHILE
IF (max_tries == 0):
    DISPLAY "too many failed attempts, press enter to continue: "
    RETURN False
ENDIF
RETURN True
END

```

4. admin_menu() function:

```

DEF admin_menu():
BEGIN
DECLARE inp
WHILE True:
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")
    DISPLAY "ADMIN MENU\n1. Add Records\n2. Display Records\n3. Search Specific Records"
    DISPLAY "4. Sort Records\n5. Modify Records\n6. Quit"
    DISPLAY "enter choice: "
    READ inp
    inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6"],
                                    "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: ")
    IF (inp == "1"):
        CALL admin_add_records()
    ELIF (inp == "2"):
        CALL admin_display_records()
    ELIF (inp == "3"):
        CALL admin_search_records()
    ELIF (inp == "4"):
        CALL admin_sort_records()
    ELIF (inp == "5"):
        CALL admin_modify_records()
    ELSE:
        RETURN
    ENDIF
ENDWHILE
END

```

5. admin_add_records() function:

```

DEF admin_add_records():
BEGIN
DECLARE inp
WHILE
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")
    DISPLAY "ADD RECORDS"
    DISPLAY "1. Add Coach Record\n2. Add Schedule Record\n3. Add Sport Record"
    DISPLAY "4. Add Sport Schedule Record\n5. Return to Admin Menu"
    DISPLAY "enter choice: "
    READ inp
    inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5"],
                                    "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: ")
    IF (inp == "1"):
        CALL add_coach_record()
    ELIF (inp == "2"):
        CALL add_schedule_record()

```

```

ELIF (inp == "3"):
    CALL add_sport_record()
ELIF (inp == "4"):
    CALL add_sport_centre_record()
ELSE:
    RETURN
ENDIF
ENDWHILE
END

```

6. add_coach_records() function:

```

DEF add_coach_record():
BEGIN
    DECLARE coach_records, sport_records, sport_centre_records
    DECLARE name, date_joined, date_terminated, phone, address, sport, sport_list
    DECLARE sport_centre, sport_centre_list, coach_id, sport_id, sport_centre_id
    DECLARE coach_rating, record
    coach_records = CALL read_csv("data/coach.txt")
    sport_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")
    sport_centre_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport-centre.txt")
    DISPLAY "enter coach name"
    READ name
    name = CALL validate_empty_input(name, "coach name")
    DISPLAY "enter date joined (in DD-MM-YYYY format), leave blank for current date: "
    READ date_joined
    date_joined = CALL validate_date_input(date_joined)
    DISPLAY "enter date joined (leave blank to skip): "
    READ date_terminated
    date_terminated = CALL validate_date_input(date_terminated, empty=True)
    DISPLAY "enter coach phone number: "
    READ phone
    phone = CALL validate_number_input(phone, "phone number")
    DISPLAY "enter coach address: "
    READ address
    address = CALL validate_empty_input(address, "coach address")
    DISPLAY "enter sport name: "
    READ sport
    sport_list = CALL select_column_from_table("sport_name", sport_records)
    sport = CALL validate_choice_input(sport, sport_list, "invalid sport, enter a valid choice: ")
    DISPLAY "enter sport centre name: "
    READ sport_centre
    sport_centre_list = CALL select_column_from_table("sport_centre_name", sport_centre_records)
    sport_centre = CALL validate_choice_input(sport_centre, sport_centre_list,
                                              "invalid sport centre, enter a valid choice: ")
    coach_id = CALL select_column_from_table("coach_id", coach_records)
    coach_id = CALL len(coach_id)
    sport_id = CALL select_column_from_table_where("sport_id", "sport_name", sport, sport_records)
    sport_id = sport_id[0]
    sport_centre_id = CALL select_column_from_table_where("sport_centre_id", "sport_centre_name", sport_centre,
                                                       sport_centre_records)
    sport_centre_id = sport_centre_id[0]
    coach_rating = "0"
    record = [str(coach_id), name, date_joined, date_terminated, phone,
              address, sport_id, sport_centre_id, coach_rating]
    CALL write_record(record, "data/coach.txt")
END

```

7. add_schedule_record() function:

```

DEF add_schedule_records():
BEGIN
    DECLARE coach_records, schedule_records, date, time, duration, okay

```

```

DECLARE coach_id, coach_id_list, schedule_id, record
coach_records = CALL read_csv("data/coach.txt")
schedule_records = CALL read_csv("data/schedule.txt")
DISPLAY "enter date joined (in DD-MM-YYYY format), leave blank for current date: "
READ date
date = CALL validate_date_input(date)
DISPLAY "enter class time (24-hour format HH:MM): "
READ time
time = CALL validate_time_input(time)
DISPLAY "enter duration (between 1-9 hours)"
READ duration
duration = CALL validate_duration_input(duration, time)
DISPLAY "enter coach id: "
READ coach_id
coach_id_list = CALL select_column_from_table("coach_id", coach_records)
coach_id = CALL validate_choice_input(coach_id, coach_id_list,
                                      "invalid coach id, enter a valid choice: ")
okay = CALL validate_schedule(date, time, duration, coach_id)
IF (okay == True):
    schedule_id = CALL select_column_from_table("schedule_id", schedule_records)
    schedule_id = CALL len(schedule_id)
    record = [str(schedule_id), date, time, duration, coach_id, ""]
    CALL write_record(record, "data/schedule.txt")
ELSE:
    DISPLAY "coach is already booked! press enter to continue: "
    READ
ENDIF
END

```

8. add_sport_record() function:

```

DEF add_sport_record():
BEGIN
    DECLARE sport_records, name, fee, sport_id, record
    sport_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")
    DISPLAY "enter sport name: "
    READ name
    name = CALL validate_empty_input(name, "sport name")
    DISPLAY "enter hourly fee: "
    READ fee
    fee = CALL validate_fee_input(fee)
    sport_id = CALL select_column_from_table("sport_id", sport_records)
    sport_id = CALL len(sport_id)
    record = [str(sport_id), name, fee]
    CALL write_record(record, "data/sport.txt")
END

```

9. add_sport_centre_record() function:

```

DEF add_sport_centre_record():
BEGIN
    DECLARE sport_centre_records, name, location, sport_centre_id, record
    sport_centre_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport-centre.txt")
    DISPLAY "enter sport centre name: "
    READ name
    name = CALL validate_empty_input(name, "sport centre name")
    DISPLAY "enter location: "
    READ location
    location = CALL validate_empty_input(location)
    sport_centre_id = CALL select_column_from_table("sport_centre_id", sport_centre_records)
    sport_centre_id = CALL len(sport_centre_id)
    record = [str(sport_centre_id), name, location]
    CALL write_record(record, "data/sport-centre.txt")

```

END

10. admin_display_records() function:

```
DEF admin_display_record():
BEGIN
DECLARE inp, record
WHILE True:
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")
    DISPLAY "DISPLAY RECORDS"
    DISPLAY "1. Display Coach Records\n2. Display Student Records"
    DISPLAY "3. Display Schedule Records\n4. Display Sport Records"
    DISPLAY "5. Display Sport Centre Records\n6. Return to Admin Menu"
    DISPLAY "enter choice:"
    READ inp
    inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6"])
        "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: "
    IF (inp == "1"):
        record = CALL read_csv("data/coach.txt")
    ELIF (inp == "2"):
        record = CALL read_csv("data/student.txt")
    ELIF (inp == "3"):
        record = CALL read_csv("data/schedule.txt")
    ELIF (inp == "4"):
        record = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")
    ELIF (inp == "5"):
        record = CALL read_csv("data/sport-centre.txt")
    ELSE:
        RETURN
    ENDIF
    CALL pretty_print(record)
ENDWHILE
END
```

11. admin_search_records() function:

```
DEF admin_search_record():
BEGIN
DECLARE inp
WHILE True:
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")
    DISPLAY "SEARCH RECORDS"
    DISPLAY "1. Search for Coach Record\n2. Search for Student Record"
    DISPLAY "3. Search for Schedule Record\n4. Search for Sport Record"
    DISPLAY "5. Search for Sport Centre Record\n6. Return to Admin Menu"
    DISPLAY "enter choice:"
    READ inp
    inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6"])
        "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: "
    IF (inp == "1"):
        CALL search_coach_records()
    ELIF (inp == "2"):
        CALL search_student_records()
    ELIF (inp == "3"):
        CALL search_schedule_records()
    ELIF (inp == "4"):
        CALL search_sport_records()
    ELIF (inp == "5"):
        CALL search_sport_centre_records()
    ELSE:
        RETURN
    ENDIF
ENDWHILE
END
```

12. search_coach_records() function:

```
DEF search_coach_records():
BEGIN
    DECLARE inp, coach_records, sport_records, sport_centre_records
    DECLARE coach_sport_records, columns, coach_sport_centre_records
    WHILE True:
        CALL os.system("clear | cls")
        DISPLAY "SEARCH COACH RECORDS\nWhat do you want to search by ?"
        DISPLAY "1. Coach ID\n2. Name\n3. Phone Number\n4. Sport Name"
        DISPLAY "5. Sport Centre Name\n6. Rating\n7. Go Back"
        DISPLAY "enter choice: "
        READ inp
        inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7"])
        if inp == "7":
            RETURN
        elif inp == "1":
            coach_records = CALL read_csv("data/coach.txt")
        elif inp == "2":
            sport_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")
        elif inp == "3":
            sport_centre_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport-centre.txt")
        elif inp == "4":
            coach_sport_records = CALL left_join_records_on(coach_records, "coach_sport_id",
                sport_records, "sport_id")
            columns = ["coach_id", "coach_name", "coach_date_joined",
                "coach_date_terminated", "coach_phone", "coach_address",
                "coach_soprt_id", "coach_sport_centre_id", "coach_rating",
                "sport_name"]
            coach_sport_reecords = CALL select_columns_from_table(columns,
                coach_sport_records)
            CALL search_records_by("sport_name", "coach sport name", coach_sport_records)
        elif inp == "5":
            coach_soprt_centre_records = CALL left_join_records_on(coach_records, "coach_sport_centre_id")
            columns = ["coach_id", "coach_name", "coach_date_joined",
                "coach_date_terminated", "coach_phone", "coach_address",
                "coach_soprt_id", "coach_sport_centre_id", "coach_rating",
                "sport_centre_name"]
            coach_sport_centre_records = CALL select_columns_from_table(columns, coach_sport_centre_records)
            CALL search_records_by("sport_centre_name", "coach sport centre",
                coach_sport_centre_records)
        elif inp == "6":
            CALL search_records_by("coach_rating", "coach rating", coach_records)
        else:
            RETURN
    ENDWHILE
END
```

13. search_student_records() function:

```
DEF search_student_records():
BEGIN
    DECLARE inp, student_records
    WHILE True:
        CALL os.system("clear | cls")
        DISPLAY "SEARCH STUDENT RECORDS\nwhat do you want to search by ?"
        DISPLAY "1. Student ID\n2. Name\n3. Phone Number\n4. Email\n5. Go Back"
        DISPLAY "enter choice: "
        READ inp
        inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5"])
```

```

    "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: ")
student_records = CALL read_csv("data/student.txt")
IF (inp == "1"):
    CALL search_records_by("student_id", "student id", student_records)
ELIF (inp == "2"):
    CALL search_records_by("student_name", "student name", student_records)
ELIF (inp == "3"):
    CALL search_records_by("student_phone", "student phone", student_records)
ELIF (inp == "4"):
    CALL search_records_by("student_email", "student email", student_records)
ELSE:
    RETURN
ENDIF
DISPLAY "press enter to go back: "
READ
ENDWHILE
END

```

14. search_schedule_records() function:

```

DEF search_schedule_records():
BEGIN
DECLARE inp, schedule_records, query, seconds, time_index, duration_index
DECLARE, records, lower_bound, upper_bound
WHILE True:
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")
    DISPLAY " SEARCH SCHEDULE RECORDS\nwhat do you want to search by?"
    DISPLAY "1. Date\n2. Time\n3. Duration\n4. Coach ID\n5. Go Back"
    DISPLAY "enter choice: "
    READ inp
    inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5"])
    "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: "
    schedule_records = CALL read_csv("data/schedule.txt")
    IF (inp == "1"):
        CALL search_records_by("schedule_date", "schedule date", schedule_records)
    ELIF (inp == "2"):
        DISPLAY "enter class time (HH:MM 25-hour format): "
        READ query
        query = CALL validate_time_input(query)
        seconds = CALL hhmm_to_seconds(query)
        time_index = CALL get_column_index("schedule_time", schedule_records)
        duration_index = CALL get_column_index("schedule_duration", schedule_records)
        records = [schedule_records[0]]
        LOOP i FROM 0 to len(schedule_records[1:]) STEP BY 1:
            lower_bound = CALL hhmm_to_seconds(schedule_records[i][time_index])
            upper_bound = lower_bound + int(schedule_records[i][duration_index]) * 3600
            IF (seconds >= lower_bound AND seconds < upper_bound):
                records.append(schedule_records[i])
            ENDIF
        IF (len(records) > 1):
            CALL pretty_print(records, interactive=False)
        ELSE:
            DISPLAY "there is no record of class with time of ", query
        ENDIF
    ELIF (inp == "3"):
        CALL search_records_by("schedule_duration", "schedule duration",
                               schedule_records)
    ELIF (inp == "4"):
        CALL search_records_by("schedule_coach_id", "coach id", schedule_records)
    ELSE:
        RETURN
    ENDIF
    DISPLAY "press enter to go back: "
    READ

```

```
ENDWHILE  
END
```

15. search_sport_records() function:

```
DEF search_sport_records():  
BEGIN  
DECLARE inp, sport_records  
WHILE True:  
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")  
    DISPLAY "SEARCH SPORT RECORDS\nwhat do you want to search by"  
    DISPLAY "1. Sport ID\n2. Sport Name\n3. Hourly Fee\n4. Go Back"  
    DISPLAY "enter choice: "  
    READ inp  
    inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4"]  
        "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: ")  
    sport_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")  
    IF (inp == "1"):  
        CALL search_records_by("sport_id", "sport id", sport_records)  
    ELIF (inp == "2"):  
        CALL search_records_by("sport_name", "sport name", sport_records)  
    ELIF (inp == "3"):  
        CALL search_records_by("sport_hourly_fee", "hourly fee", sport_records)  
    ELSE:  
        RETURN  
    ENDIF  
    DISPLAY "press enter to continue: "  
    READ  
ENDWHILE  
END
```

16. search_sport_centre_records() function:

```
DEF search_sport_centre_records():  
BEGIN  
DECLARE inp, sport_records  
WHILE True:  
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")  
    DISPLAY "SEARCH SPORT CENTRE RECORDS\nwhat do you want to search by"  
    DISPLAY "1. Sport Centre ID\n2. Sport Centre Name"  
    DISPLAY "3. Location\n4. Go Back"  
    DISPLAY "enter choice: "  
    READ inp  
    inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4"]  
        "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: ")  
    sport_centre_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport-centre.txt")  
    IF (inp == "1"):  
        CALL search_records_by("sport_centre_id", "sport centre id", sport_centre_records)  
    ELIF (inp == "2"):  
        CALL search_records_by("sport_centre_name", "sport centre name", sport_centre_records)  
    ELIF (inp == "3"):  
        CALL search_records_by("sport_centre_location", "location", sport_centre_records)  
    ELSE:  
        RETURN  
    ENDIF  
    DISPLAY "press enter to continue: "  
    READ  
ENDWHILE  
END
```

17. admin_sort_records() function:

```
DEF admin_sort_records():
```

```

BEGIN
DECLARE inp, asc
WHILE True:
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")
    DISPLAY "DISPLAY SORTED RECORDS"
    DISPLAY "1. Sort Coach by Coach ID\n2. Sort Coach by Name"
    DISPLAY "3. Sort Coach by Hourly Fee\n4. Sort Sport by Hourly Fee\n5. Return to Admin Menu"
    DISPLAY "enter choice: "
    READ inp
    inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5"])
        "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: ")
    IF (inp == "5"):
        RETURN
    ELSE:
        DISPLAY "display records in ascending order? [Y/n]: "
        READ asc
        asc = CALL validate_choice_input(asc, ["y", "n"],
            "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: ")
        IF (inp == "1"):
            CALL sort_coach_by_id(asc)
        ELIF (inp == "2"):
            CALL sort_coach_by_name(asc)
        ELIF (inp == "3"):
            CALL sort_coach_by_fee(asc)
        ELSE:
            CALL sort_sport_by_fee(asc)
        ENDIF
    ENDIF
ENDWHILE
END

```

18. sort_coach_by_id() function:

```

DEF sort_coach_by_id():
BEGIN
DECLARE coach_records, sorted_records
coach_records = CALL read_csv("data/coach.txt")
sorted_records = CALL bubble_sort_records("coach_id", coach_records)
IF (asc == "y"):
    CALL pretty_print(sorted_records)
ELSE:
    sorted_records = CALL reversed_records(sorted_records)
    CALL pretty_print(sorted_records)
ENDIF
END

```

19. sort_coach_by_name() function:

```

DEF sort_coach_by_name():
BEGIN
DECLARE coach_records, sorted_records
coach_records = CALL read_csv("data/coach.txt")
sorted_records = CALL bubble_sort_records("coach_name", coach_records)
IF (asc == "y"):
    CALL pretty_print(sorted_records)
ELSE:
    sorted_records = CALL reversed_records(sorted_records)
    CALL pretty_print(sorted_records)
ENDIF
END

```

20. sort_coach_by_fee() function:

```

DEF sort_coach_by_fee():
BEGIN
    DECLARE coach_records, sport_records, merged_records, sorted_records, columns
    coach_records = CALL read_csv("data/coach.txt")
    sport_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")
    merged_records = CALL left_join_records_on(coach_records, "coach_sport_id",
                                              sport_records, "sport_id")
    sorted_records = CALL bubble_sort_records("sport_hourly_fee", merged_records, )
    columns = ["coach_id", "coach_name", "coach_date_joined", "coach_date_terminated",      "sport_name",
               "coach_sport_centre_id", "coach_rating",                                         "sport_hourly_fee"]
    sorted_records = CALL select_columns_from_table(columns, sorted_records)
    IF (asc == "y"):
        CALL pretty_print(sorted_records)
    ELSE
        sorted_records = CALL reversed_records(sorted_records)
        CALL pretty_print(sorted_records)
    ENDIF
END

```

21. sort_sport_by_fee() function:

```

DEF sort_sport_by_fee():
BEGIN
    DECLARE sport_records, sorted_records
    sport_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")
    sorted_records = CALL bubble_sort_records("sport_hourly_fee", sport_records)
    IF (asc == "y"):
        CALL pretty_print(sorted_records)
    ELSE:
        sorted_records = CALL reversed_records(sorted_records)
        CALL pretty_print(sorted_records)
    ENDIF
END

```

22. admin_modify_records() function:

```

DEF admin_modify_records():
BEGIN
    DECLARE inp
    WHILE True:
        CALL os.system("clear | cls")
        DISPLAY "MODIFY RECORDS"
        DISPLAY "1. Modify Coach Records\n2. Modify Schedule Records"
        DISPLAY "3. Modify Sport Records\n4. Modify Sport Centre Records\n5. Return to Admin Menu"
        DISPLAY "enter choice: "
        READ inp
        inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5"])
        "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: "
        IF (inp == "1"):
            CALL modify_coach_records()
        ELIF (inp == "2"):
            CALL modify_schedule_records()
        ELIF (inp == "3"):
            CALL modify_sport_records()
        ELIF (inp == "4"):
            CALL modify_sport_centre_records()
        ELSE:
            RETURN
        ENDIF
    ENDWHILE
END

```

23. modify_coach_records() function:

```

DEF modify_coach_records():
BEGIN
    DECLARE coach_records, sport_records, sport_centre_records, coach_id
    DECLARE valid_ids, name, date_joined, date_terminated, phone, address,
    DECLARE sport, sport_list, sport_centre, sport_centre_list, rating, record
    DECLARE new_records, okay
    coach_records = CALL read_csv("data/coach.txt")
    sport_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")
    sport_centre_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport-centre.txt")
    DISPLAY "enter coach id to modify: "
    READ coach_id
    valid_ids = CALL select_column_from_table("coach_id", coach_records)
    coach_id = CALL validate_choice_input(coach_id, valid_ids,
                                          "invalid coach id, enter a valid id: ")
    DISPLAY "enter new coach name (leave blank to skip): "
    READ name
    DISPLAY "enter new date joined (leave blank to skip): "
    READ date_joined
    date_joined = CALL validate_date_input(date_joined, empty=True)
    DISPLAY "enter new date terminated (leave blank to skip): "
    READ date_terminated
    date_terminated = CALL validate_date_input(date_terminated, empty=True)
    DISPLAY "enter new coach phone number (leave blank to skip): "
    READ phone
    phone = CALL validate_number_input(phone, empty=True)
    DISPLAY "enter new coach address (leave blank to skip): "
    READ address
    DISPLAY "enter new sport id (leave blank to skip): "
    READ sport
    sport_list = CALL select_column_from_table("sport_id", sport_records)
    sport = CALL validate_choice_input(sport, sport_list,
                                      "invalid sport id, enter a valid id", empty=True)
    DISPLAY "enter new sport centre id (leave blank to skip): "
    READ sport_centre
    sport_centre_list = CALL select_column_from_table("sport_centre_id",
                                                      sport_centre_records)
    sport_centre = CALL validate_choice_input(sport_centre, sport_centre_list,
                                             "invalid sport centre id, enter a valid id: ", empty=True)
    DISPLAY "enter new coach rating (leave blank to skip): "
    READ rating
    rating = CALL validate_choice_input(rating, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5"]
                                         "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: ", empty=True)
    record = [str(coach_id), name, date_joined, date_terminated, phone, address,
              sport, sport_centre, rating]
    new_records = CALL modify_record(record, coach_records)
    new_records = CALL select_row_from_table_where("coach_id", "coach id", new_records)
    CALL pretty_print(new_records, interactive=False)
    DISPLAY "enter y to change, n to cancel: "
    READ okay
    okay = validate_choice_input(okay, ["y", "n"],
                                "invalid choice, enter either y or n: ")
    IF (okay == "y"):
        CALL write_records(new_records, "data/coach.txt")
    ELSE:
        DISPLAY "cancelling... press enter to continue: "
        READ
    ENDIF
END

```

24. modify_schedule_records() function:

```

DEF modify_schedule_records():
BEGIN

```

```

DECLARE schedule_records, coach_records, schedule_id, valid_ids, date, time,
DECLARE duration, coach_id, coach_id_list, okay_schedule, record
DECLARE new_records, okay
schedule_records = CALL read_csv("data/schedule.txt")
coach_records = CALL read_csv("data/coach.txt")
DISPLAY "enter schedule id to modify:"
READ schedule_id
valid_ids = CALL select_column_from_table("schedule_id", schedule_records)
schedule_id = CALL validate_choice_input(schedule_id, valid_ids,
                                         "invalid schedule id, enter a valid id: ")
DISPLAY "enter new class date (leave blank to skip):"
READ date
date = CALL validate_date_input(date, empty=True)
DISPLAY "enter enw class time (leave blank to skip):"
READ time
time = CALL validate_time_input(time, empty=True)
DISPLAY "enter new duration (between 1-9 hours):"
READ duration
duration = CALL validate_duration_input(duration, time, empty=True)
DISPLAY "enter new coach id (leave blank to skip):"
READ coach_id
coach_id_list = CALL select_column_from_table("coach_id", coach_records)
coach_id = CALL validate_choice_input(coach_id, coach_id_list,
                                      "invalid coach id, enter valid coach id: ", empty=True)
record = [str(schedule_id), date, time, duration, coach_id, ""]
old_records = select_row_from_table_where("schedule_id", schedule_id, schedule_records)[1]
LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(record) STEP BY 1 validate:
  IF (record[i] == ""):
    record[i] = old_records[i]
  ENDIF
ENDLOOP
okay_schedule = validate_schedule(record[0], record[1], record[2], record[3], record[4], empty=True)
IF (okay_schedule == True):
  new_records = modify_record(record, schedule_records)
  new_records = CALL select_column_from_table_where("schedule_id", schedule_id, new_records)
  CALL pretty_print(new_records, interactive=False)
  DISPLAY "enter y to change, n to cancel: "
  READ okay
  okay = CALL validate_choice_input(okay, ["y", "n"],
                                    "invalid choice, enter either y or n")
  IF (okay == "y"):
    CALL write_records(new_record, "data/schedule.txt")
  ELSE:
    DISPLAY "cancelling... press enter to continue: "
    READ
  ENDIF
ELSE:
  DISPLAY "invalid schedule. press enter to try again: "
  READ
ENDIF
END

```

25. modify_sport_records() function:

```

DEF modify_sport_records():
BEGIN
  DECLARE sport_records, sport_id, valid_ids, sport_id, name, fee, record
  DECLARE new_records, okay
  sport_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")
  DISPLAY "enter sport id to modify:"
  READ sport_id
  valid_ids = CALL select_column_from_table("sport_id", sport_records)
  sport_id = CALL validate_choice_input(sport_id, valid_ids,

```

```

    "invalid sport id, enter a valid id: ")
DISPLAY "enter new sport name (leave blank to skip): "
READ name
DISPLAY "enter new hourly fee (leave blank to skip): "
READ fee
fee = CALL validate_fee_input(fee, empty=True)
record = [str(sport_id), name, fee]
new_records = modify_record(record, sport_records)
new_records = CALL select_row_from_table_where("sport_id", sport_id, new_records)
CALL pretty_print(new_records, interactive=False)
DISPLAY "enter y to change, n to cancel: "
READ okay
okay = CALL validate_choice_input(okay, ["y", "n"],
                                  "invalid choice, enter either y or n")
IF (okay == "y"):
    CALL write_records(new_records, "data/sport.txt")
ELSE:
    DISPLAY "cancelling... press enter to continue: "
    READ
ENDIF
END

```

26. modify_sport_centre_records() function:

```

DEF modify_sport_centre_records():
BEGIN
DECLARE sport_centre_records, sport_centre_id, valid_ids, sport_centre_id
DECLARE name, location, record, new_records, okay
sport_centre_records = CALL read_csv('data/sport-centre.txt')
DISPLAY "enter sport centre id to modify: "
READ sport_centre_id
valid_ids = CALL select_column_from_table("sport_centre_id", sport_centre_records)
sport_centre_id = CALL validate_choice_input(sport_centre_id, valid_ids,
                                             "invalid sport centre id, enter a valid id: ")
DISPLAY "enter new sport centre name (leave blank to skip): "
READ name
DISPLAY "enter new location (leave blank to skip): "
READ location
record = [str(sport_centre_id), name, location]
new_records = modify_record(record, sport_centre_records)
new_records = CALL select_row_from_table_where("sport_centre_id", sport_centre_id, new_records)
CALL pretty_print(new_records, interactive=False)
DISPLAY "enter y to change, n to cancel: "
READ okay
okay = CALL validate_choice_input(okay, ["y", "n"],
                                  "invalid choice, enter either y or n")
IF (okay == "y"):
    CALL write_records(new_records, "data/sport-centre.txt")
ELSE:
    DISPLAY "cancelling... press enter to continue: "
    READ
ENDIF
END

```

27. unregistered_student_menu() function:

```

DEF unregistered_student_menu():
BEGIN
DECLARE inp, student_id
WHILE True:
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")
    DISPLAY "STUDENT MENU"
    DISPLAY "1. View Details\n2. Login\n3. Register\n4. Quit"

```

```

DISPLAY "enter choice:"
READ inp
inp = validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4"],
                            "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: ")
IF (inp == "1"):
    CALL unregistered_student_view_details()
ELIF (inp == "2"):
    student_id = CALL student_login()
    IF (student_id != "0"):
        CALL registered_student_menu(student_id)
        RETURN
    ENDIF
ELIF (inp == "3"):
    CALL student_register()
ELSE:
    RETURN
ENDIF
ENDWHILE
END

```

28. unregistered_student_view_details() function:

```

DEF unregistered_student_view_details():
BEGIN
DECLARE inp, records
WHILE True:
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")
    DISPLAY "VIEW DETAILS"
    DISPLAY "1. View Sport Details\n2. View Sport Schedule\n3. Return to Student Menu"
    DISPLAY "enter choice:"
    READ inp
    inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3"],
                                    "invalid choice, enter a valid choice: ")
    IF (inp == "1"):
        records = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")
    ELIF
        records = CALL get_pretty_schedule()
    ELSE
        RETURN
    ENDIF
    CALL pretty_print(records)
ENDWHILE
END

```

29. student_login() function:

```

DEF student_login():
BEGIN
DECLARE email, password, max_tries, student_records, student_id
CALL os.system("clear | cls")
DISPLAY "STUDENT LOGIN"
DISPLAY "enter your email:"
READ email
email = CALL validate_empty_input(email, "email")
DISPLAY "enter your password"
READ password
password = CALL validate_empty_input(password, "password")
max_tries = 4
WHILE True:
    DISPLAY "invalid credentials, you have ", max_tries, " tries left"
    DISPLAY "enter your email:"
    READ email
    email = CALL validate_empty_input(email, "email")

```

```

DISPLAY "enter your password"
READ password
password = CALL validate_empty_input(password, "password")
max_tries -= 1
ENDWHILE
IF (max_tries == 0):
    DISPLAY "too many failed attempts, returning..."
    RETURN 0
ELSE:
    student_records = CALL read_csv("data/student.txt")
    student_id = CALL select_column_from_table_where("student_id", "student_email",
                                                    email, student_records)
    RETURN student_id[0]
ENDIF
END

```

30. student_register() function:

```

DEF student_register():
BEGIN
    DECLARE name, email, password, hashed_password, phone, address, student_id
    DECLARE date_joined, record, student_records
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")
    student_records = CALL read_csv("data/student.txt")
    DISPLAY "STUDENT REGISTER"
    DISPLAY "enter your name: "
    READ name
    name = CALL validate_empty_input(name, "name")
    DISPLAY "enter your email address: "
    READ email
    email = CALL validate_empty_input(email, "email")
    DISPLAY "enter your password (minimum 8 characters): "
    READ password
    password = CALL validate_password(password)
    hashed_password = CALL hash_password(password)
    DISPLAY "enter your phone number (leave blank to skip): "
    READ phone
    phone = CALL validate_number_input(phone, empty=True)
    DISPLAY "enter your address (leave blank to skip): "
    READ address
    student_id = CALL select_column_from_table("student_id", student_records)
    student_id = CALL len(student_id)
    date_joined = CALL get_date()
    record = [str(student_id), name, date_joined, email, hashed_password, phone, address]
    CALL write_record(record, "data/student.txt")
END

```

31. registered_student_menu() function:

```

DEF registered_student_menu(student_id):
BEGIN
    DECLARE inp
    WHILE True:
        CALL os.system("clear | cls")
        DISPLAY "STUDENT MENU"
        DISPLAY "1. View Details\n2. Modify Self Record\n3. Provide Coach Feedback"
        DISPLAY "4. Manage Schedule\n5. Quit"
        DISPLAY "enter choice: "
        READ inp
        inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5"],
                                         "invalid choice, enter a valid choice")
        IF (inp == "1"):
            CALL registered_student_view_details(student_id)

```

```

ELIF (inp == "2"):
    CALL modify_student_records(student_id)
ELIF (inp == "3"):
    CALL registered_student_give_feedback(student_id)
ELIF (inp == "4"):
    CALL registered_student_manage_schedule(student_id)
ELSE:
    RETURN
ENDIF
ENDWHILE
END

```

32. registered_student_view_details() function:

```

DEF registered_student_view_details(student_id):
BEGIN
    DECLARE inp, records, student_records, coach_records, sport_records, ids
    DECLARE sport_centre_records, compound_records, columns, old_records, index
    WHILE True:
        CALL os.system("clear | cls")
        DISPLAY "VIEW DETAILS"
        DISPLAY "1. View Sport Details\n2. View Profile\n3. View Coach Details"
        DISPLAY "4. View Sport Schedule\n5. View Booked Classes\n6. Return to Student Menu"
        DISPLAY "enter choice:"
        READ inp
        inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6"],
                                         "invalid choice, enter a valid choice")
        IF (inp == "1"):
            records = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")
        ELIF (inp == "2"):
            student_records = CALL read_csv("data/student.txt")
            records = CALL select_row_from_table_where("student_id", student_id,
                                                        student_records)
        ELIF (inp == "3"):
            coach_records = CALL read_csv("data/coach.txt")
            sport_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport.txt")
            sport_centre_records = CALL read_csv("data/sport-centre.txt")
            compound_records = CALL left_join_records_on(coach_records, "coach_sport_id", sport_records, "sport_id")
            compound_records = CALL left_join_records_on(compound_records, "coach_sport_centre_id", sport_records, "sport_id")
            columns = ["coach_id", "coach_name", "coach_phone", "sport_name",
                      "sport_centre_name", "coach_rating"]
            records = CALL select_columns_from_table(columns, compound_records)
        ELIF (inp == "4"):
            records = CALL get_pretty_schedule()
        ELIF (inp == "5"):
            old_records = CALL get_pretty_schedule()
            index = CALL get_column_index("schedule_booked_ids", old_records)
            records = [old_records[0][:-1]]
            LOOP i FROM 1 TO len(old_records) STEP BY 1:
                ids = old_records[i][index]
                LOOP j FROM 0 TO len(ids) STEP BY 1:
                    IF (ids[j] == student_id):
                        records.append(old_records[i])
                    ENDIF
            ENDLOOP
        ENDLOOP
        IF (len(records) == 1):
            DISPLAY "you don't have any booked classes. press enter to continue:"
            READ
            RETURN
        ENDIF
    ELSE:
        RETURN
    ENDIF

```

```

CALL pretty_print(records)
ENDWHILE
END

```

33. modify_student_records() function:

```

DEF modify_student_records(student_id):
BEGIN
    DECLARE name, email, phone, address, password, student_records, record
    DECLARE new_records, okay
    DISPLAY "enter new name (leave blank to skip):"
    READ name
    DISPLAY "enter new email (leave blank to skip):"
    READ email
    DISPLAY "enter new phone (leave blank to skip):"
    READ phone
    phone = CALL validate_number_input(phone, empty=True)
    DISPLAY "enter new address (leave blank to skip):"
    READ address
    DISPLAY "enter new password (leave blank to skip):"
    READ password
    password = CALL validate_password(password, empty=True)
    student_records = CALL read_csv("data/student.txt")
    record = [student_id, name, "", email, password, phone, address]
    new_records = CALL modify_record(record, student_records)
    new_records = CALL select_row_from_table_where("student_id", student_id, new_records)
    CALL pretty_print(new_records, interactive=False)
    DISPLAY "enter y to change, n to cancel:"
    READ okay
    okay = CALL validate_choice_input(okay, ["y", "n"],
                                      "invalid choice, enter either y or n: ")
    IF (okay == "y"):
        CALL write_records(new_records, "data/student.txt")
    ELSE:
        DISPLAY "cancelling... press enter to continue"
        READ
    ENDIF
END

```

34. registered_student_give_feedback() function:

```

DEF registered_student_give_feedback(student_id):
BEGIN
    DECLARE inp, record, coach_records, rating_records, coach_id, coach_ids
    DECLARE rating, coach_id_index, student_id_index, value_index, old_rating
    DECLARE coach_rating, rating_count, rated, new_rating, new_rating_record
    DECLARE new_rating_records, rating_id, feedback, record
    WHILE True:
        CALL os.system("clear | cls")
        DISPLAY "RATE COACH AND GIVE FEEDBACK\n(feedbacks are anonymous)"
        DISPLAY "1. Rate Coach\n2. Provide Feedback\n3. Return to Student Menu"
        DISPLAY "enter choice:"
        READ inp
        inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3"],
                                         "invalid choice, enter a valid choice")
        IF (inp == "3"):
            RETURN
        ENDIF
        coach_records = CALL read_csv("data/coach.txt")
        rating_record = CALL read_csv("data/rating.txt")
        CALL pretty_print(record, interactive=False)
        DISPLAY "enter coach id:"
        READ coach_id

```

```

coach_ids = CALL select_column_from_table("coach_id", coach_records)
coach_id = CALL validate_choice_input(coach_id, coach_ids,
                                      "invalid coach id, enter a valid id: ")
IF (inp == "1"):
    DISPLAY "enter coach rating (from 1-5 points): "
    READ rating
    rating = CALL validate_choice_input(rating, ["1", "2", "3", "4", "5"],
                                         "invalid rating, enter a valid rating: ")
    coach_id_index = CALL get_column_index("rating_coach_id", rating_records)
    student_id_index = CALL get_column_index("rating_student_id", rating_records)
    value_index = CALL get_column_index("rating_value", rating_records)
    old_rating = 0.0
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(rating_records) STEP BY 1:
        IF (rating_records[i][coach_id_index] == coach_id AND
            rating_records[i][student_id_index] == student_id):
            old_rating = rating_records[value_index]
            BREAK
        ENDIF
    ENDLOOP
    coach_rating = CALL select_column_from_table_where("coach_rating", "coach_id", coach_id, coach_records)
    coach_rating = coach_rating[0]
    rating_count = CALL select_column_from_table_where("rating_id", "rating_coach_id", coach_id, rating_records)
    rating_count = CALL len(rating_count)
    rated = CALL validate_rating(coach_id, student_id, rating_records)
    new_rating = CALL get_new_rating(rating, old_rating,
                                    coach_rating, rating_count, rated)
    IF (rated == True):
        LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(rating_records) STEP BY 1:
            IF (rating_records[i][coach_id_index] == coach_id AND
                rating_records[i][student_id_index] == student_id):
                rating_id = rating_records[i][0]
            ENDIF
        ENDLOOP
        new_rating_record = [rating_id, "", "", rating]
        new_rating_records = CALL modify_record(new_rating_record, rating_records)
        CALL write_records(new_rating_records, "data/rating.txt", interactive=False)
    ELSE:
        rating_id = CALL select_column_from_table("rating_id", rating_records)
        rating_id = CALL len(rating_id)
        new_rating_record = [str(rating_id), coach_id, student_id, rating]
        CALL write_record(new_rating_record, "data/rating.txt", interactive=False)
        new_coach_record = [coach_id, "", "", "", "", "", "", new_rating]
        new_coach_records = CALL modify_record(new_coach_record, coach_records)
        CALL write_records(new_coach_records, "data/coach.txt")
    ENDIF
    ELSE:
        DISPLAY "enter your feedback: "
        READ feedback
        IF (feedback == ""):
            DISPLAY "empty feedback, cancelling... press enter to continue: "
            READ
        ELSE:
            record = [coach_id, feedback]
            CALL write_record(record, "data/feedback.txt")
        ENDIF
    ENDWHILE
END

```

35. registered_student_manage_schedule() function:

```

DEF registered_student_manage_schedule(student_id):
BEGIN
    DECLARE inp, old_records, index, schedule, ids, schedule_records

```

```

DECLARE schedule_id, valid_ids, in_record, booked
WHILE True:
    CALL os.system("clear | cls")
    DISPLAY "MANAGE SCHEDULE"
    DISPLAY "1. Book Class\n2. Cancel Class\n3. Return to Student Menu"
    DISPLAY "enter choice:"
    READ inp
    inp = CALL validate_choice_input(inp, ["1", "2", "3"],
                                    "invalid choice, enter a valid choice")
    IF (inp == "3"):
        RETURN
    ENDIF
    old_records = CALL get_pretty_schedule(booked=True)
    index = CALL get_column_index("schedule_booked_ids", old_records)
    schedule = [old_records[0][:-1] + ["booked"]]
    LOOP i FROM 1 TO len(old_records) STEP BY 1:
        ids = old_records[i]
        in_record = False
        LOOP j FROM 0 TO len(ids) STEP BY 1:
            IF (ids[j] == student_id):
                in_record = True
                BREAK
            ENDIF
        ENDLOOP
        IF (in_record == True):
            schedule.append(old_records[i][:-1] + ["yes"])
        ELSE:
            schedule.append(old_records[i][:-1] + ["no"])
        ENDIF
    ENDLOOP
    CALL pretty_print(schedule, interactive=False)
    schedule_records = CALL read_csv("data/schedule.txt")
    DISPLAY "enter schedule id: "
    READ schedule_id
    valid_ids = CALL select_column_from_table("schedule_id", schedule_records)
    schedule_id = CALL validate_choice_input(schedule_id, valid_ids,
                                             "invalid id, enter a valid id: ")
    booked = CALL is_booked(schedule_id, schedule)
    IF (inp == "1"):
        IF (booked == True):
            DISPLAY "class is already booked. press enter to continue: "
            READ
        ELSE:
            CALL change_schedule("book", schedule_id, schedule_records, student_id)
        ENDIF
    ELSE:
        IF (booked == False):
            DISPLAY "you haven't booked that class. press enter to continue: "
            READ
        ELSE:
            CALL change_schedule("cancel", schedule_id, schedule_records, student_id)
        ENDIF
    ENDIF
ENDWHILE
END

```

36. validate_empty_input() function:

```

DEF validate_empty_input(inp, value):
BEGIN
    WHILE inp == "":
        DISPLAY value, " must not be empty, enter " value, ": "
        READ inp

```

```

ENDWHILE
RETURN inp
END

```

37. validate_choice_input() function:

```

DEF validate_choice_input(inp, valid_choices, msg, empty=False):
BEGIN
IF (empty == True AND inp == ""):
    RETURN ""
ENDIF
WHILE True:
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(valid_choices) STEP BY 1:
        IF (valid_choices[i] == inp):
            RETURN inp
        ENDIF
    DISPLAY msg
    READ inp
    ENDLOOP
ENDWHILE
END

```

38. validate_number_input() function:

```

DEF validate_number_input(inp, empty=False)
BEGIN
WHILE True:
IF (empty == True AND inp == ""):
    RETURN ""
ENDIF
IF (inp.isdigit() == True):
    RETURN inp
ELSE:
    DISPLAY "invalid value, please enter a number: "
    READ inp
ENDIF
ENDWHILE
END

```

39. Validate_date_input() function:

```

DEF validate_date_input(inp, empty=False):
BEGIN
DECLARE current_date, dup, day, month, year, isday, ismonth, isyear
WHILE True:
IF (empty == True AND inp == ""):
    RETURN ""
ELIF (inp == ""):
    current_date = CALL get_date()
    RETURN current_date
ELSE:
    IF (len(inp) == 10 AND inp[2] == "-", and inp[5] == "-"):
        dup = inp
        CALL split on dup
        day, month, year = dup[0], dup[1], dup[2]
        isday = CALL isdigit(day)
        ismonth = CALL isdigit(month)
        isyear = CALL isdigit(year)
        IF (isday == True AND ismonth == True AND isyear == True):
            IF ((day >= 1 AND day <= 31) AND (month >= 1 AND month <= 12)):
                RETURN inp
            ENDIF
        ENDIF
    ENDIF

```

```

ENDIF
DISPLAY "invalid date, enter date (in DD-MM-YYYY format), leave blank for current date"
READ inp
ENDIF
ENDWHILE
END

```

40. validate_time_input() function:

```

DEF validate_time_input(inp, empty=False):
BEGIN
DECLARE seconds, second_cond
WHILE True:
IF (empty == True AND inp == ""):
    RETURN ""
ENDIF
second_cond = (CALL isdigit on inp[2]) AND (CALL isdigit on inp[3:])
IF ((len(inp) == 5 AND inp[2] == ":") AND (second_cond == True)):
    IF ((hour >= 0 AND hour <= 23) AND (min >= 0 and min <= 60)):
        seconds = hour * 3600 + min * 60
    IF (seconds >= (8 * 3600) AND seconds <= (16 * 3600)):
        RETURN inp
    ELSE:
        DISPLAY "invalid time, please enter time between 08:00 and 16:00"
        READ inp
    ENDIF
ELSE:
    DISPLAY "invalid time, enter time in 24-hour format (HH:MM)"
    READ inp
ENDIF
ELSE:
    DISPLAY "invalid time, enter time in 24-hour format (HH:MM)"
    READ inp
ENDIF
ENDWHILE
END

```

41. validate_fee_input() function:

```

DEF validate_fee_input(inp, empty=False):
BEGIN
DECLARE digit
WHILE
IF (empty == True AND inp == ""):
    RETURN ""
ENDIF
digit = CALL isdigit on inp
IF (digit == True):
    IF (inp >= 100 AND inp <= 500):
        RETURN inp
    ELSE:
        DISPLAY "invalid fee, allowed values are between 100-500"
        READ inp
    ENDIF
ELSE:
    DISPLAY "invalid fee, please enter a valid value"
    READ inp
ENDIF
ENDWHILE
END

```

42. Validate_duration_input() function:

```

DEF validate_duration_input(inp, time, empty=False)
BEGIN
DECLARE digit
WHILE True:
    IF (time == "" OR (empty == True AND inp == ""))
        RETURN ""
    ENDIF
    time = CALL hhmm_to_seconds(time)
    digit = CALL isdigit on inp
    IF (digit == True):
        IF ((inp >= 1 AND inp <= 9) AND (inp * 3600 + time <= (17 * 3600))):
            RETURN Inp
        ENDIF
    ENDIF
    DISPLAY "invalid duration, duration must be between 1-9 hours and class must not pass 17:00"
    DISPLAY "enter valid duration: "
    READ inp
ENDWHILE
END

```

43. validate_schedule() function:

```

DEF validate_schedule(date, time, duration, coach_id, empty=False):
BEGIN
DECLARE start_time, end_time, records, date_index, coach_id_index
DECLARE time_index, duration_index, lower_bound, upper_bound, toskip
records = CALL read_csv("data/schedule.txt")
date_index = CALL get_column_index("schedule_date", records)
coach_id_index = CALL get_column_index("schedule_coach_id", records)
time_index = CALL get_column_index("schedule_time", records)
duration_index = CALL get_column_index("schedule_duration", records)
toskip = 0
start_time = CALL hhmm_to_seconds(time)
end_time = start_time + duration * 3600
LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(schedule_records) STEP BY 1:
    IF (schedule_records[i][0] == schedule_id):
        toskip = schedule_records[i][0]
    ENDIF
ENDLOOP
LOOP i FROM 1 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:
    IF (date == records[i][date_index] AND coach_id == records[i][coach_index]):
        lower_bound = CALL hhmm_to_seconds(records[i][time_index])
        upper_bound = lower_bound + records[i][duration_index] * 3600
        IF (NOT ((start_time < lower_bound and end_time < lower_bound) \
            OR (start_time > upper_bound and end_time > upper_bound))):
            RETURN False
        ENDIF
    ENDIF
ENDLOOP
RETURN True
END

```

44. validate_password() function:

```

DEF validate_password(inp, empty=False):
BEGIN
    IF (empty == True AND inp == ""):
        RETURN ""
    ENDIF
    WHILE len(inp) < 8:
        DISPLAY "password must be atleast 8 characters!"
        DISPLAY "enter password: "
        READ inp
ENDWHILE

```

```
RETURN inp  
END
```

45. validate_login() function:

```
DEF validate_login(email, password):  
BEGIN  
    DECLARE student_records, hashed  
    student_records = CALL read_csv("data/student.txt")  
    student_records = CALL select_columns_from_table(["student_email", "student_password"], student_records)  
    hashed = CALL hash_password(password)  
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(student_records) STEP BY 1:  
        IF (student_records[i][0] == email AND hashed == student_records[i][1]):  
            RETURN True  
        ENDIF  
    ENDLOOP  
    RETURN False  
END
```

46. validate_rating() function:

```
DEF validate_rating(coach_id, student_id, records):  
BEGIN  
    DECLARE coach_id_index, student_id_index, rating_id  
    coach_id_index = CALL get_column_index("rating_coach_id", records)  
    student_id_index = CALL get_column_index("rating_student_id", records)  
    rating_id = CALL get_column_index("rating_value", records)  
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:  
        IF (records[i][coach_id_index] == coach_id AND  
            records[i][student_id_index] == student_id):  
            RETURN True  
        ENDIF  
    ENDLOOP  
    RETURN False  
END
```

47. read_csv() function:

```
DEF read_csv(filename):  
BEGIN  
    DECLARE records  
    records = []  
    OPEN filename MODE "r"  
    READ lines INTO records  
    CLOSE file  
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:  
        CALL split on records[i]  
        LOOP j FROM 0 TO len(records[i]) SET BY 1:  
            IF (records[i][j] == ""):  
                records[i][j] = "-"  
            ENDIF  
        ENDLOOP  
    ENDLOOP  
    RETURN records  
END
```

48. get_column_index() function:

```
DEF get_column_index(col_name, records):  
BEGIN  
    DECARE header  
    header = records[0]  
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(header) STEP BY 1:
```

```

IF (header[i] == col_name):
    RETURN i
ENDIF
ENDLOOP
END

```

49. select_column_from_table() function:

```

DEF select_columns_from_table(col_list, records):
BEGIN
    DECLARE indices, new_record, result, index
    indices = []
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(col_list) STEP BY 1:
        index = CALL get_column_index(col_list[i], records)
        CALL append index TO indices
    ENDLOOP
    result = []
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:
        new_record = []
        LOOP j FROM 0 TO len(indices) STEP BY 1:
            CALL append records[i][j] TO new_record
        ENDLOOP
        CALL append new_record TO result
    ENDLOOP
    RETURN result
END

```

50. select_columns_from_table() function:

```

DEF select_columns_from_table(col_list, records):
BEGIN
    DECLARE indices, new_record, result, index
    indices = []
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(col_list) STEP BY 1:
        index = CALL get_column_index(col_list[i], records)
        CALL append index TO indices
    ENDLOOP
    result = []
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:
        new_record = []
        LOOP j FROM 0 TO len(indices) STEP BY 1:
            CALL append records[i][j] TO new_record
        ENDLOOP
        CALL append new_record TO result
    ENDLOOP
    RETURN result
END

```

51. select_column_from_table_where() function:

```

DEF select_column_from_table_where(target_col, query_col, query, records):
BEGIN
    DECLARE target_index, query_index, result
    target_index = CALL get_column_index(target_col, records)
    query_index = CALL get_column_index(query_col, records)
    result = []
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:
        IF (records[i][query_index] == query):
            CALL append records[i][target_index] TO result
        ENDIF
    ENDLOOP
    RETURN result
END

```

52. select_row_from_table_where() function:

```
DEF select_row_from_table_where(col_name, query, records):
BEGIN
DECLARE index, result
index = CALL get_column_index(col_name, records)
result = [records[0]]
LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:
IF (records[i][index] == query):
CALL append records[i] TO result
ENDIF
ENDLOOP
RETURN result
END
```

53. write_record() function:

```
DEF write_record(record, filename, interactive=True):
BEGIN
CALL split on record
OPEN filename MODE "a"
WRITE record TO file
CLOSE file
IF (interactive == True):
DISPLAY "Successfully added record. Press enter to continue: "
READ
ENDIF
END
```

54. write_records() function:

```
DEF write_records(records, filename, interactive=True):
BEGIN
DECLARE towrite
LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:
LOOP j FROM 0 TO len(records[i]) STEP BY 1:
IF (records[i][j] == "-"):
records[i][j] == ""
ENDIF
ENDLOOP
towrite = ""
CALL join records[i] TO towrite
records[i] = towrite
ENDLOOP
OPEN filename MODE "w"
WRITE lines of records TO file
CLOSE file
IF (interactive == True):
DISPLAY "Successfully modified record. Press enter to continue: "
READ
ENDIF
END
```

55. bubble_sort_records() function:

```
DEF bubble_sort_records(col_name, records):
BEGIN
DECLARE index, sorted_records, n, temp
index = get_column_index(col_name, records)
sorted_records = [records[0]]
records = records[1:]
n = CALL len(records)
```

```

LOOP i FROM 0 TO (n - 1) STEP BY 1:
LOOP j FROM 0 TO (n - i - 1) STEP BY 1:
IF (Records[j][index] > records[j + 1][index]):
    temp = records[j + 1]
    records[j + 1] = records[j]
    records[j] = temp
ENDIF
ENDLOOP
ENDLOOP
sorted_records = sorted_records + records
RETURN sorted_records
END

```

56. reverse_records() function:

```

DEF reverse_records(records):
BEGIN
DECLARE result
result = [records[0]]
LOOP i from (len(records) - 1) TO 1 STEB BY -1:
    CALL append records[i] TO result
ENDLOOP
RETURN result
END

```

57. modify_record() function:

```

DEF modify_record(new_record, records):
BEGIN
DECLARE modified_records
modified_records = records
LOOP i FROM 1 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:
    IF (records[i][0] == new_record[0]):
        LOOP j FROM 1 TO len(new_record):
            IF (new_record[j] != ""):
                modified_records[i][j] = new_record[j]
            ENDIF
        BREAK
    ENDIF
ENDLOOP
RETURN modified_records
END

```

58. left_join_records_on function:

```

DEF left_join_records_on(records1, col1, records2, col2):
BEGIN
DECLARE col1_index, col2_index, result
col1_index = CALL get_column_index(col1, records1)
col2_index = CALL get_column_index(col2, records2)
result = [records1[0] + records2[0]]
LOOP i FROM 1 TO len(records1):
    LOOP j FROM 1 TO len(records2):
        IF (records1[i][col1_index] == records2[j][col2_index]):
            CALL append (records1[i] + records2[j])
        ENDIF
    ENDLOOP
ENDLOOP
RETURN result
END

```

59. hhmm_to_seconds() function:

```

DEF hhmm_to_seconds(time):
BEGIN
DECLARE result
result = time[2] * 3600 + time[3:] * 60
RETURN result
END

```

60. get_date() function:

```

DEF hash_password(password):
BEGIN
DECLARE result
result = CALL hashlib.md5(password)
RETURN result
END

```

61. hash_password() function:

```

DEF hash_password(password):
BEGIN
DECLARE result
result = CALL hashlib.md5(password)
RETURN result
END

```

62. int_list_sum() function:

```

DEF int_list_sum(ls):
BEGIN
DECLARE result
result = 0
LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(ls) STEP BY 1:
    result += i
ENDLOOP
RETURN result
END

```

63. get_pretty_schedule() function:

```

DEF get_pretty_schedule(booked=False):
BEGIN
DECLARE schedule_records, coach_records, sport_records, sport_centre_records
DECLARE compound_records, columns
schedule_records = CALL read_csv('data/schedule.txt')
coach_records = CALL read_csv('data/coach.txt')
sport_records = CALL read_csv('data/sport.txt')
sport_centre_records = CALL read_csv('data/sport-centre.txt')
compound_records = CALL left_join_records_on(schedule_records, 'schedule_coach_id', coach_records, 'coach_id')
compound_records = CALL left_join_records_on(compound_records, 'coach_sport_id', sport_records, 'sport_id')
compound_records = CALL left_join_records_on(compound_records, 'coach_sport_centre_id', sport_centre_records,
'sport_centre_id')
columns = ['schedule_id', 'schedule_date', 'schedule_time',
'schedule_duration', 'coach_name', 'sport_name',
'sport_centre_name']
IF (booked == True):
    CALL append "schedule_booked_ids" TO columns
ENDIF
records = CALL select_columns_from_table(columns, compound_records)
RETURN records
END

```

64. pretty_print() function:

```

DEF pretty_print(records, interactive=True):
BEGIN
    DECLARE cols, longest_lines, length, sum
    cols = CALL len(records[0])
    longest_lines = []
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(cols) STEP BY 1:
        CALL append 0 to longest_lines
    ENDLOOP
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:
        LOOP j FROM 0 TO cols:
            length = CALL len(records[i][j])
            IF (length > longest_lines[j]):
                longest_lines[j] = length
            ENDIF
        ENDLOOP
    ENDLOOP
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO cols STEP BY 1:
        DISPLAY "| ", records[0][i], " " * (longest_lines[i] - len(records[0][i])) + " "
    ENDLOOP
    DISPLAY "|"
    sum = CALL int_list_sum(longest_lines)
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO (3 * COLS + 1 + sum):
        DISPLAY "-"
    ENDLOOP
    LOOP i FROM 1 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:
        LOOP j FROM 0 TO cols STEP BY 1:
            DISPLAY "| ", records[0][i], " " * (longest_lines[i] - len(records[0][i])) + " "
        ENDLOOP
        DISPLAY "|"
    ENDLOOP
    IF (interactive == True):
        DISPLAY "press enter to continue:"
    ENDIF
END

```

65. is_booked() function:

```

DEF is_booked(schedule_id, records):
BEGIN
    DECLARE schedule_id_index, booked_index
    schedule_id_index = CALL get_column_index('schedule_id', records)
    booked_index = CALL get_column_index('booked', records)
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO Len(records) STEP BY 1:
        IF (records[i][schedule_id_index] == schedule_id AND
            records[i][booked_index] == "yes"):
            RETURN True
        ENDIF
    ENDLOOP
    RETURN False
END

```

66. change_schedule() function:

```

DEF change_schedule(activity, schedule_id, records, student_id):
BEGIN
    DECLARE booked_index
    LOOP i FROM 0 TO len(records) STEP BY 1:
        IF (records[i][0] == schedule_id):
            new_cell = records[i][booked_index]
            CALL split on new_cell
            IF (activity == 'book'):
                CALL append student_id TO new_cell
            ELSE:

```

```

CALL remove student_id TO new_cell
ENDIF
CALL join new_cell on records[i][booked_index]
ENDIF
ENDLOOP
CALL write_records(records, "data/schedule.txt")
END

```

67. `get_new_rating()` function:

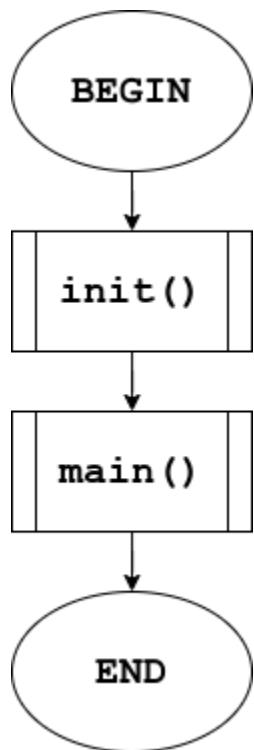
```

DEF get_new_rating(new_rating, old_rating, coach_rating, rating_count, rated):
BEGIN
    DECLARE rating
    IF (rated == False and coach_rating == 0):
        rating = new_rating
    ELIF (rated == False):
        rating = coach_rating + new_rating / 2
        CALL round(rating, 2)
    ELSE:
        rating = coach_rating * rating_count - old_rating
        rating = (rating + new_rating) / rating_count
        CALL round(rating, 2)
    ENDIF
    RETURN rating
END

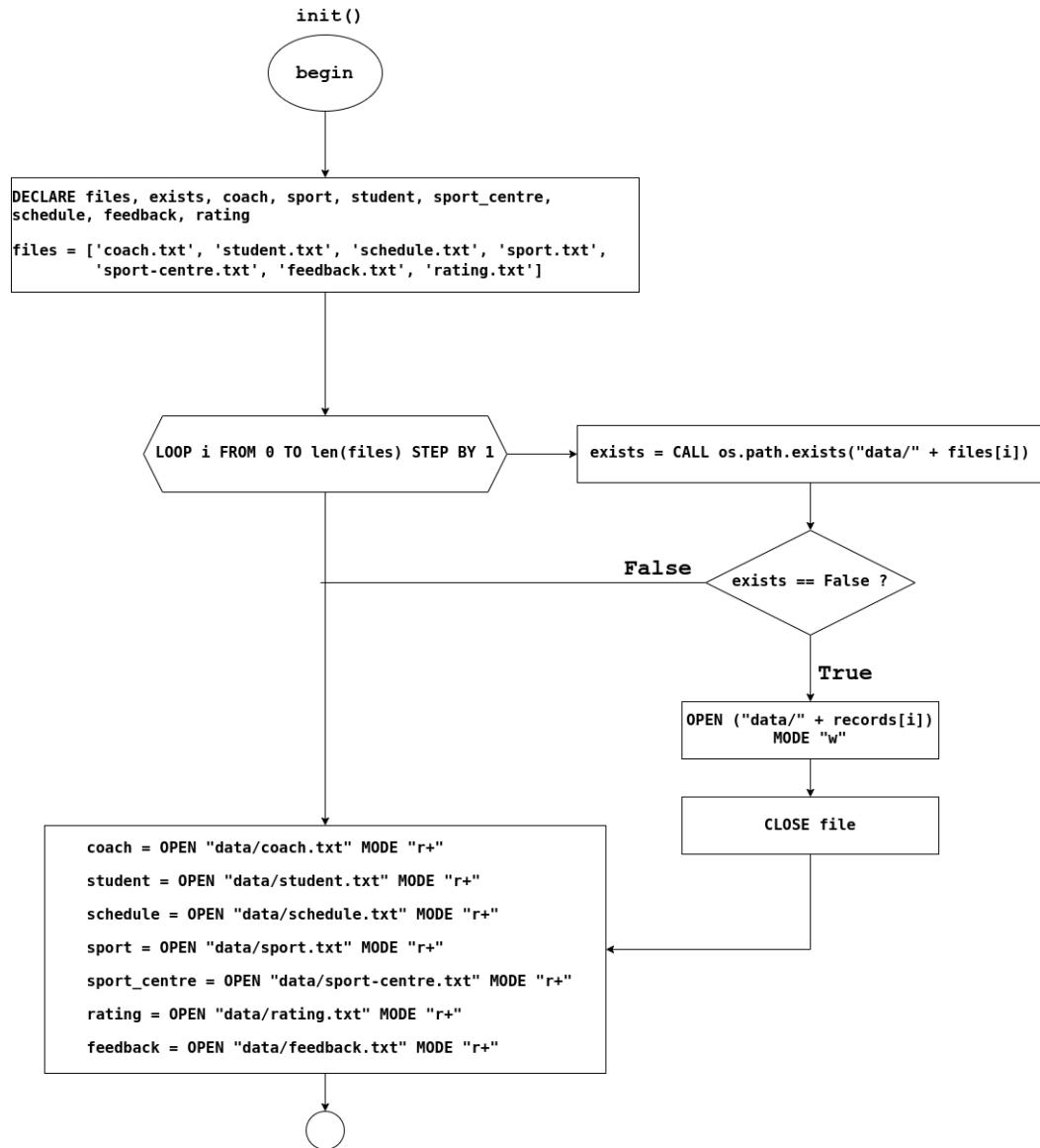
```

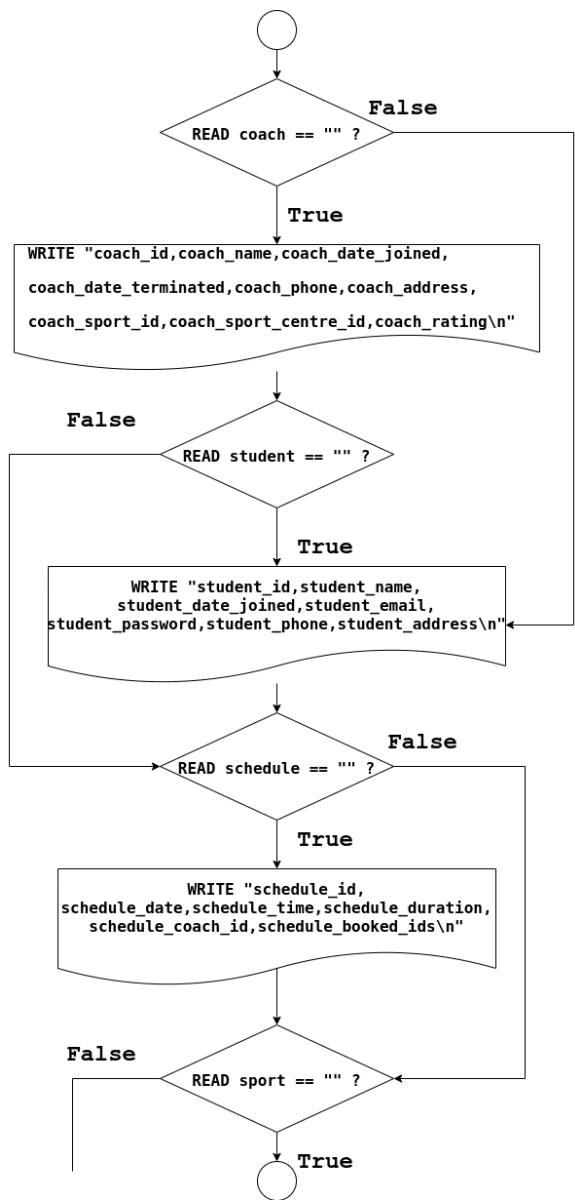
Design – Flowchart

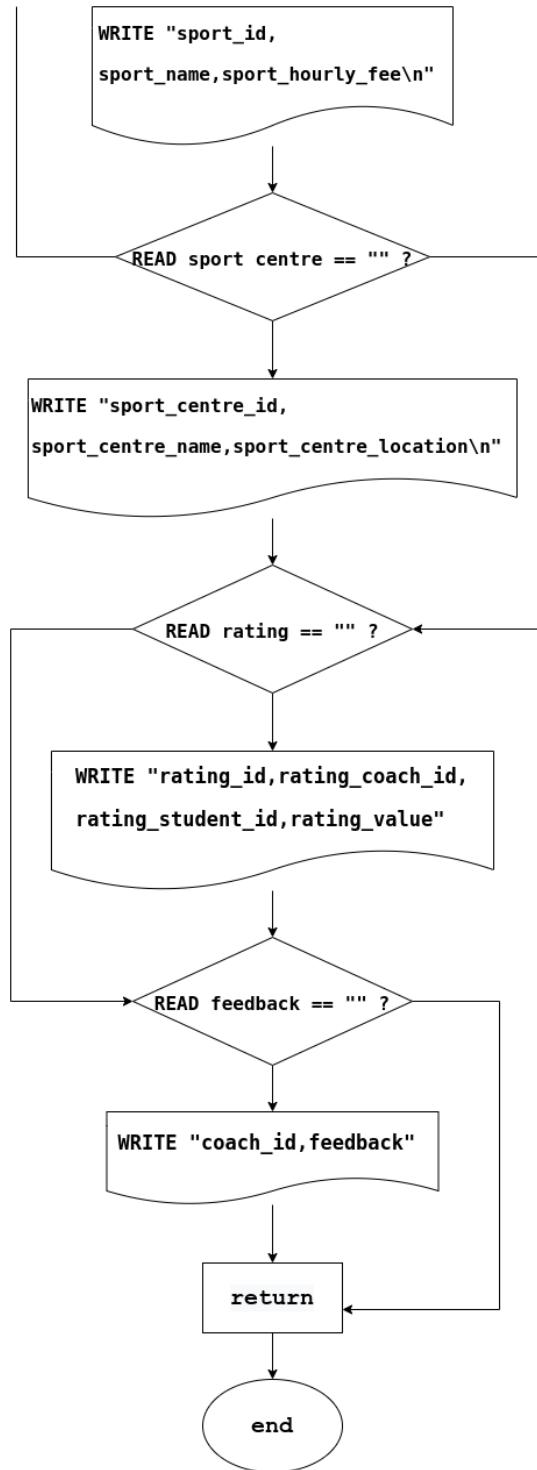
1. Program entry point



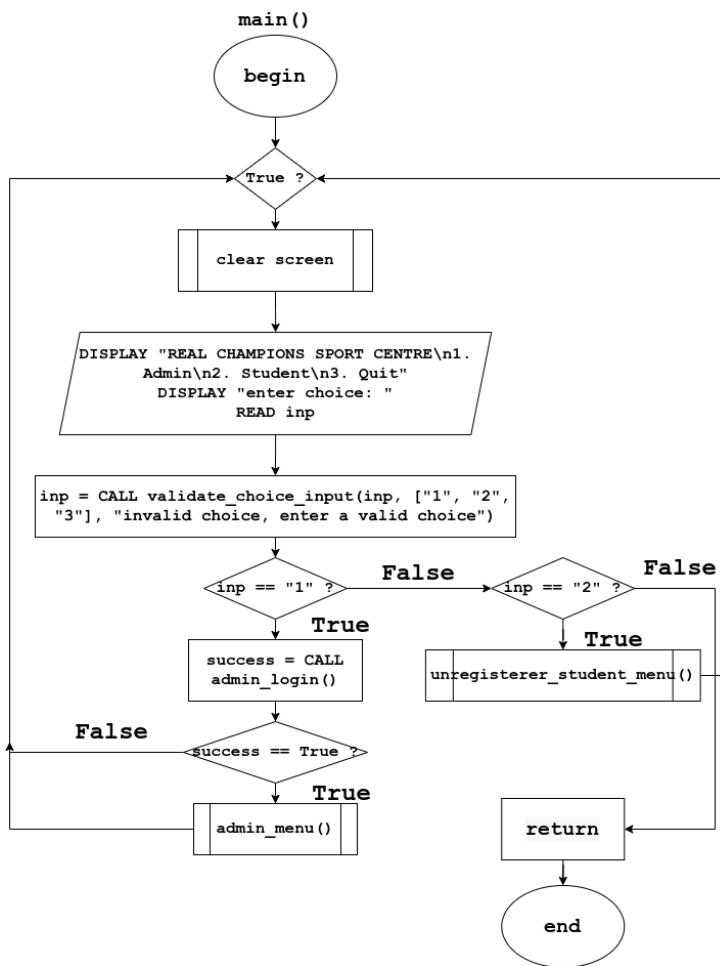
2. init() function



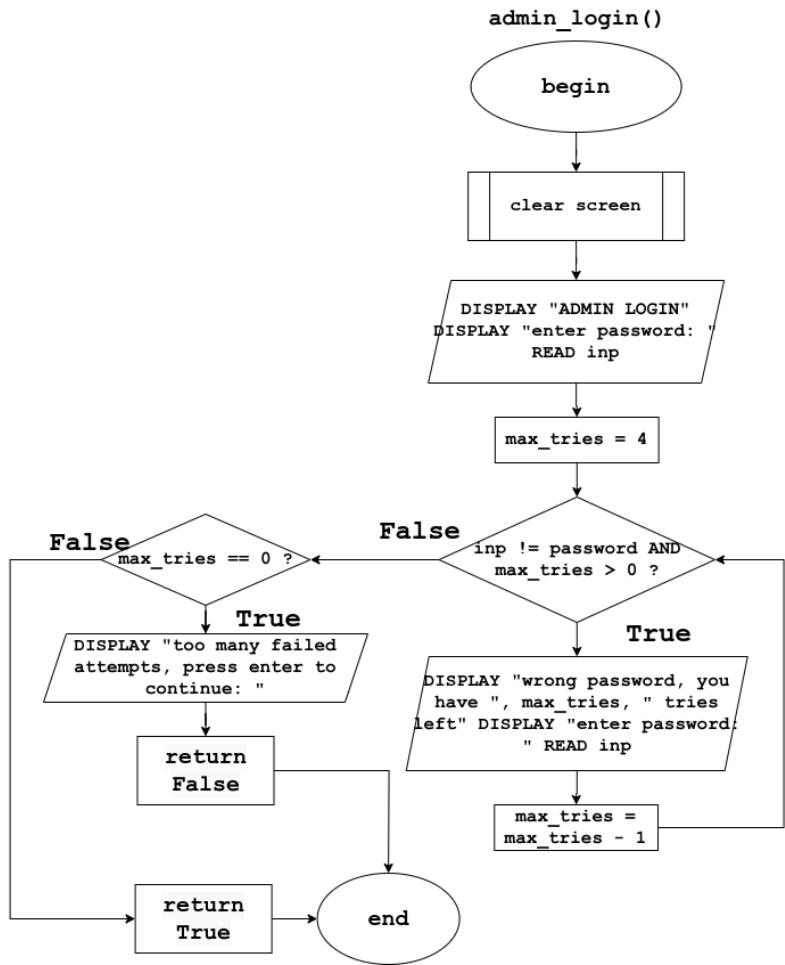




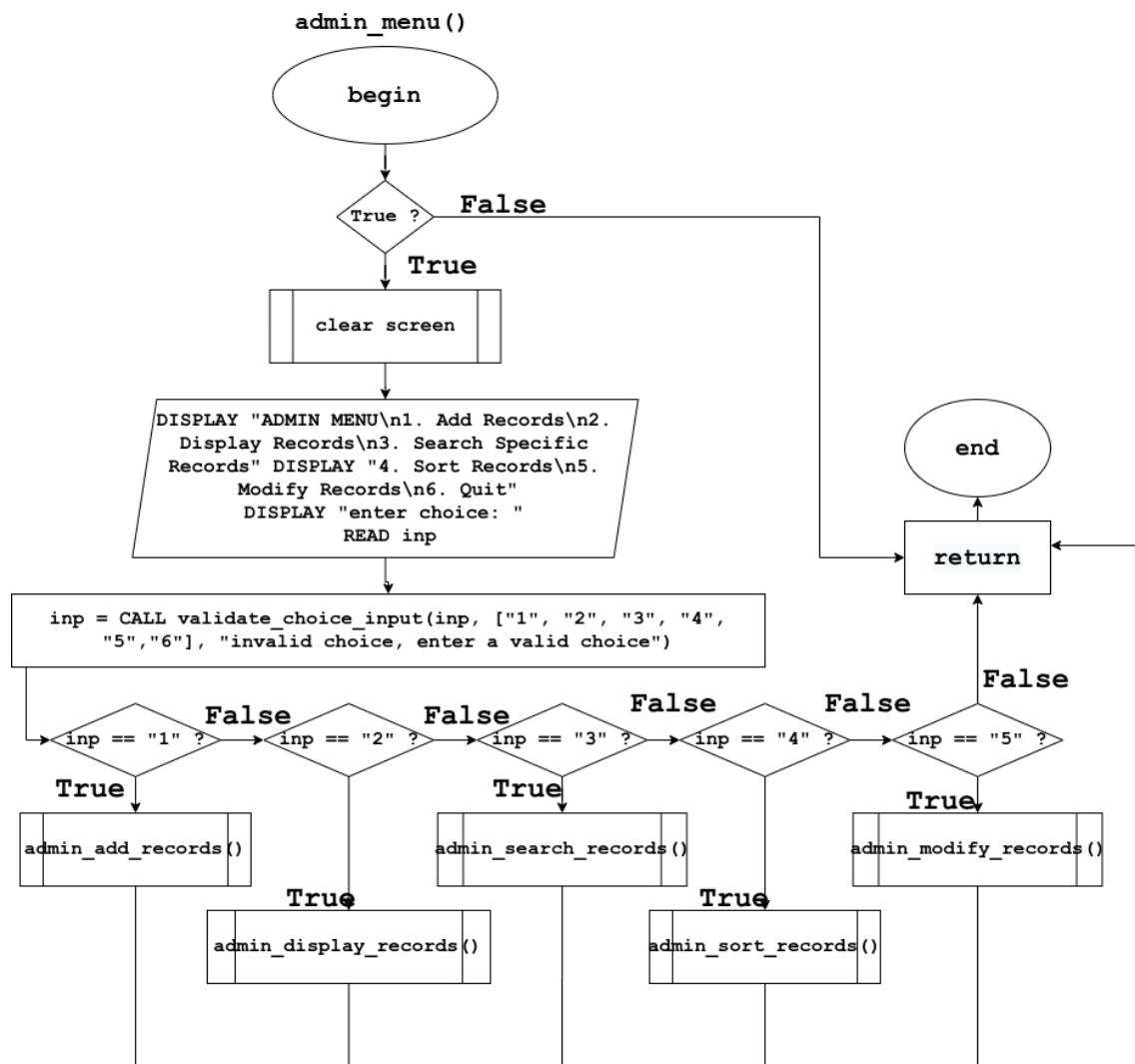
3. main() function



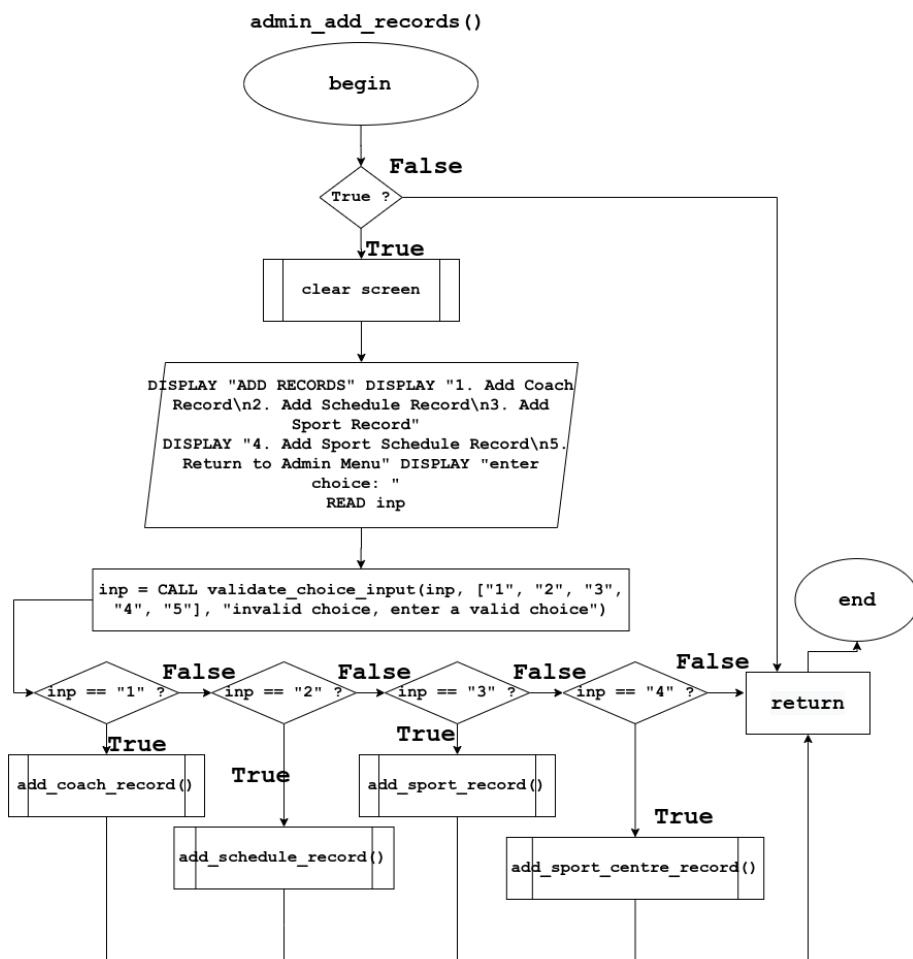
4. admin_login() function



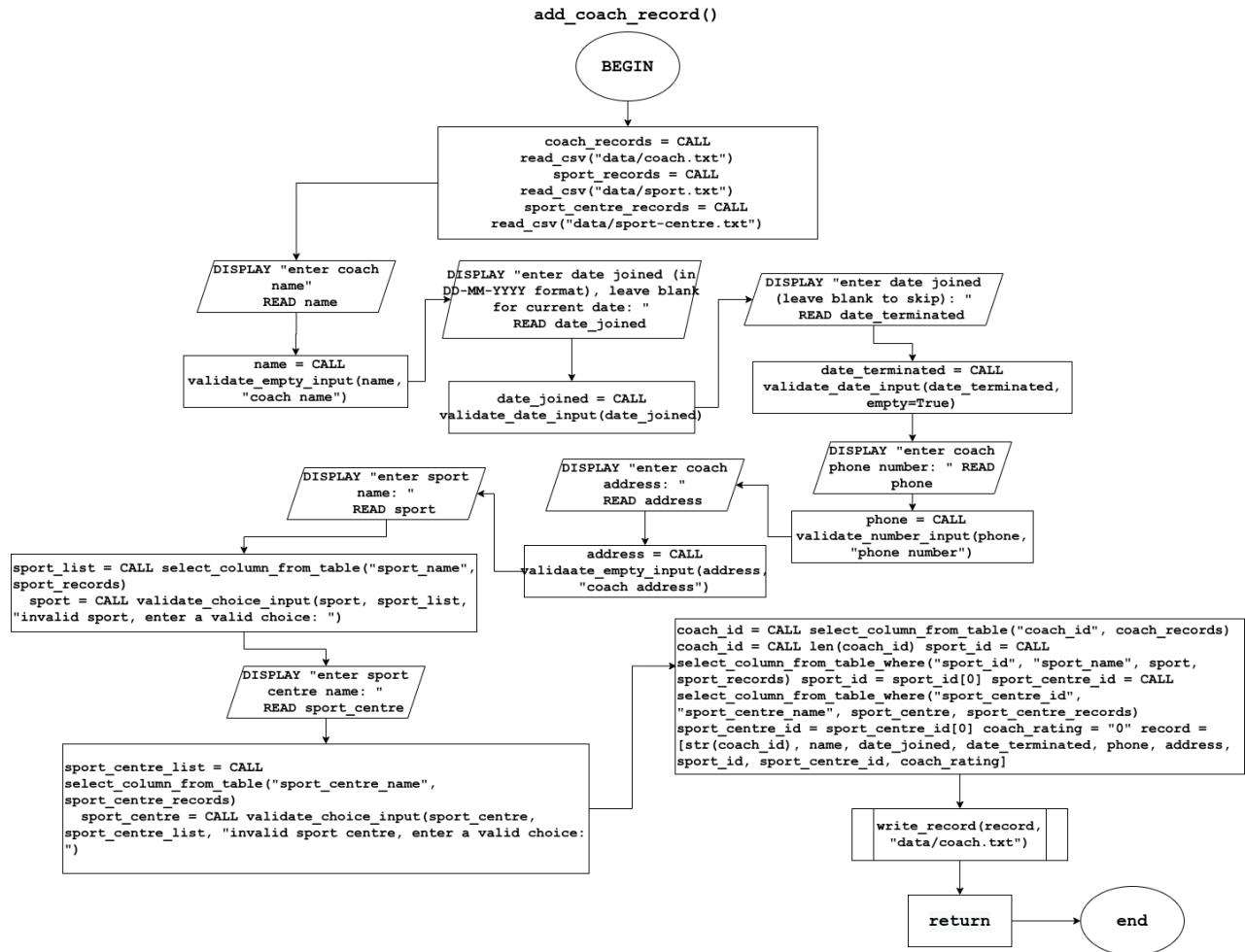
5. admin_menu() function



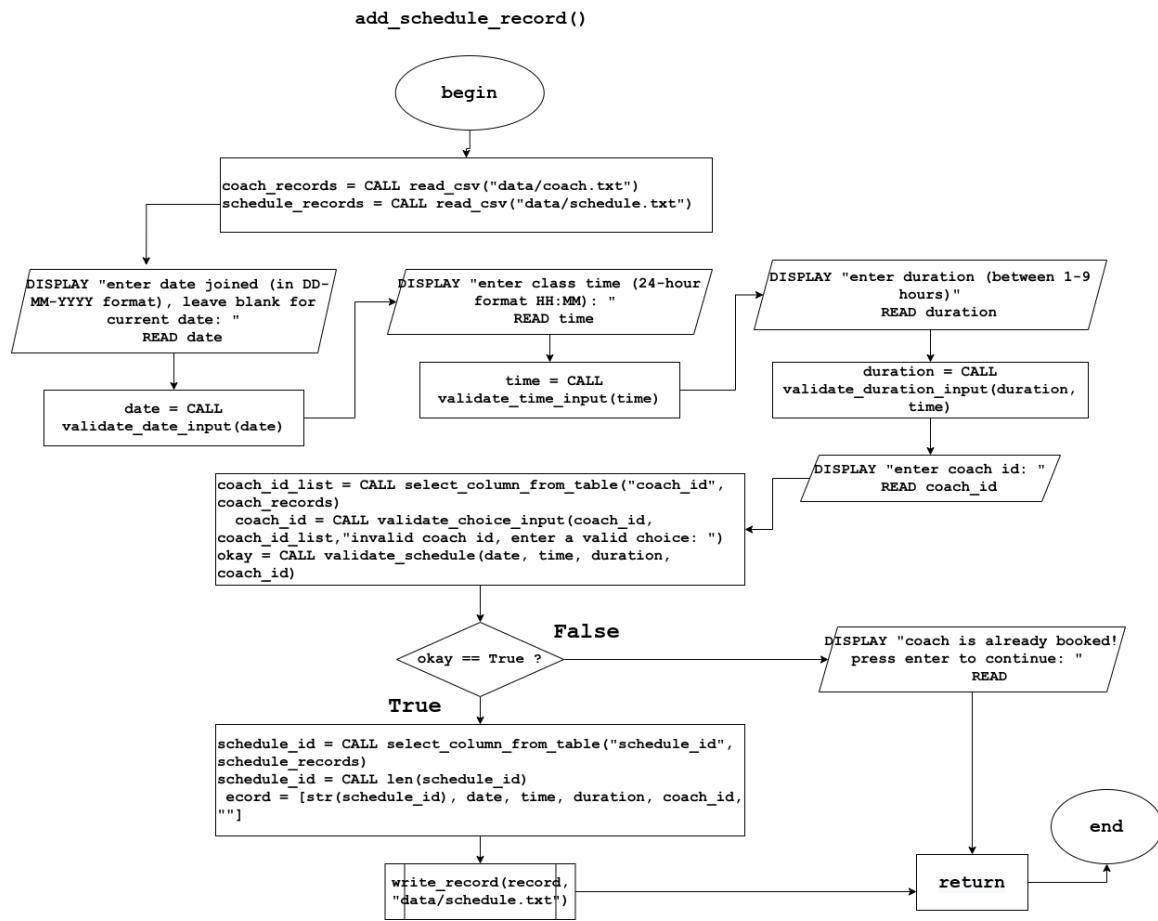
6. admin_add_records() function



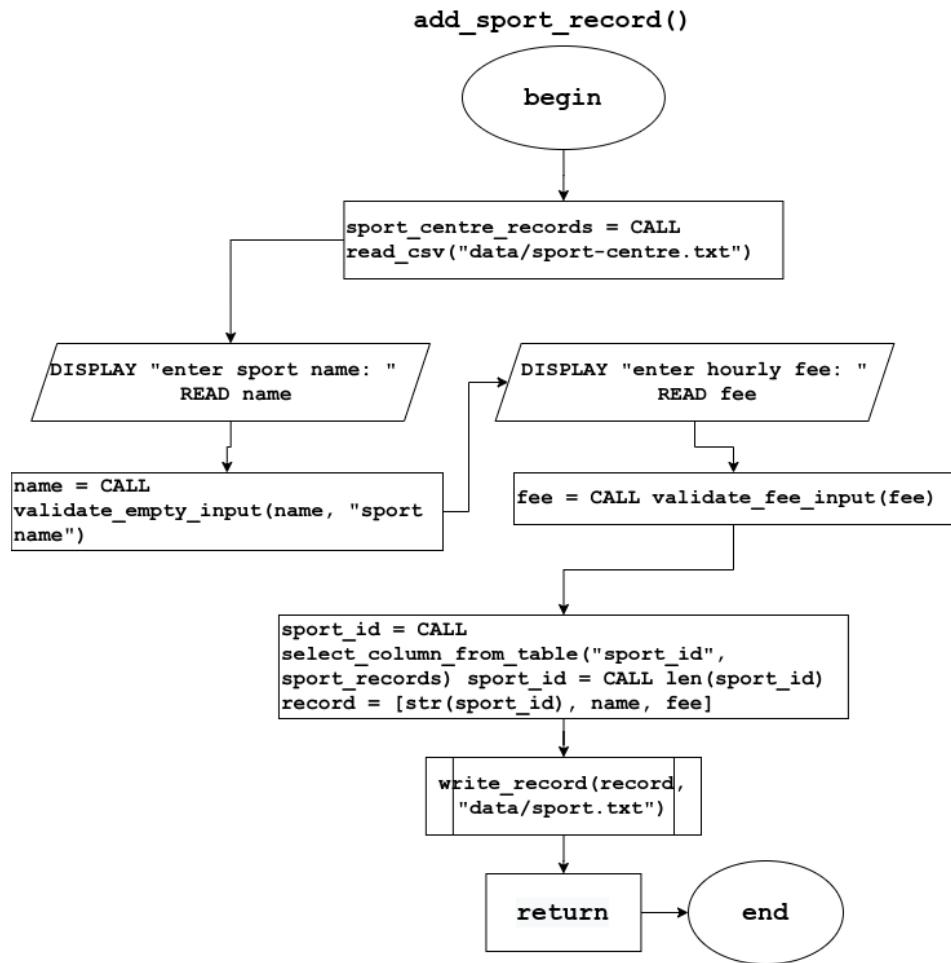
7. Add_coach_records() function



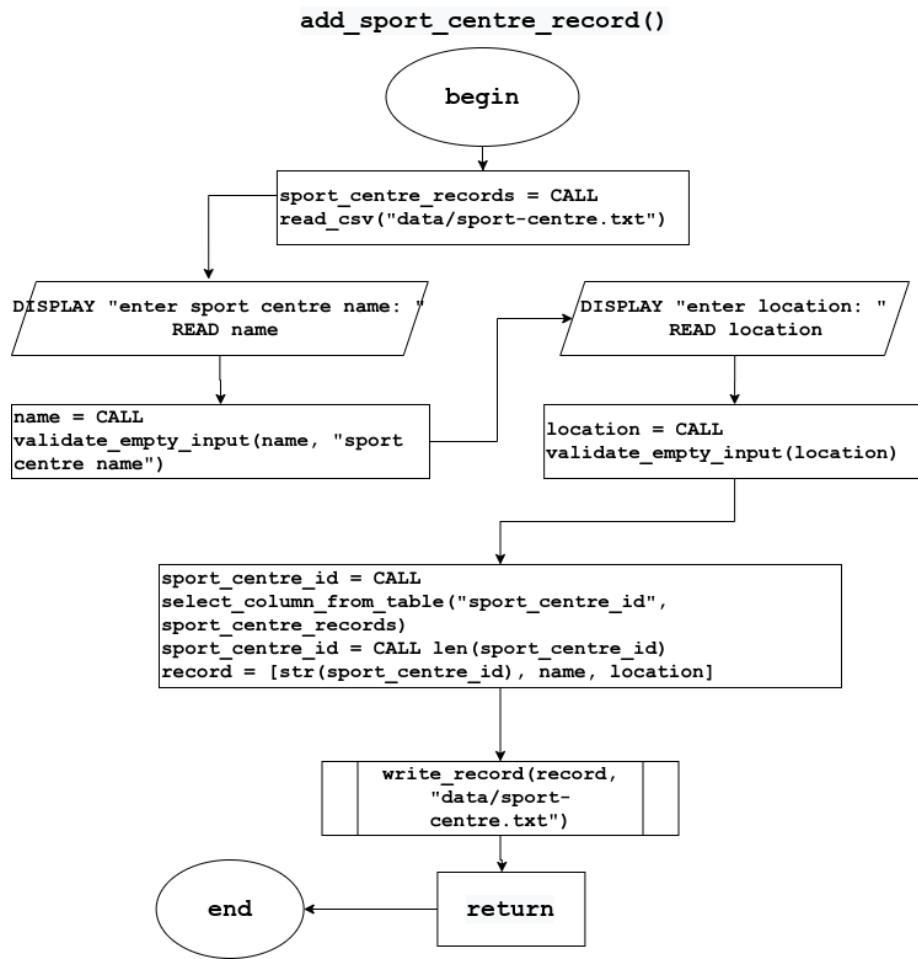
8. Add_schedule_records() function



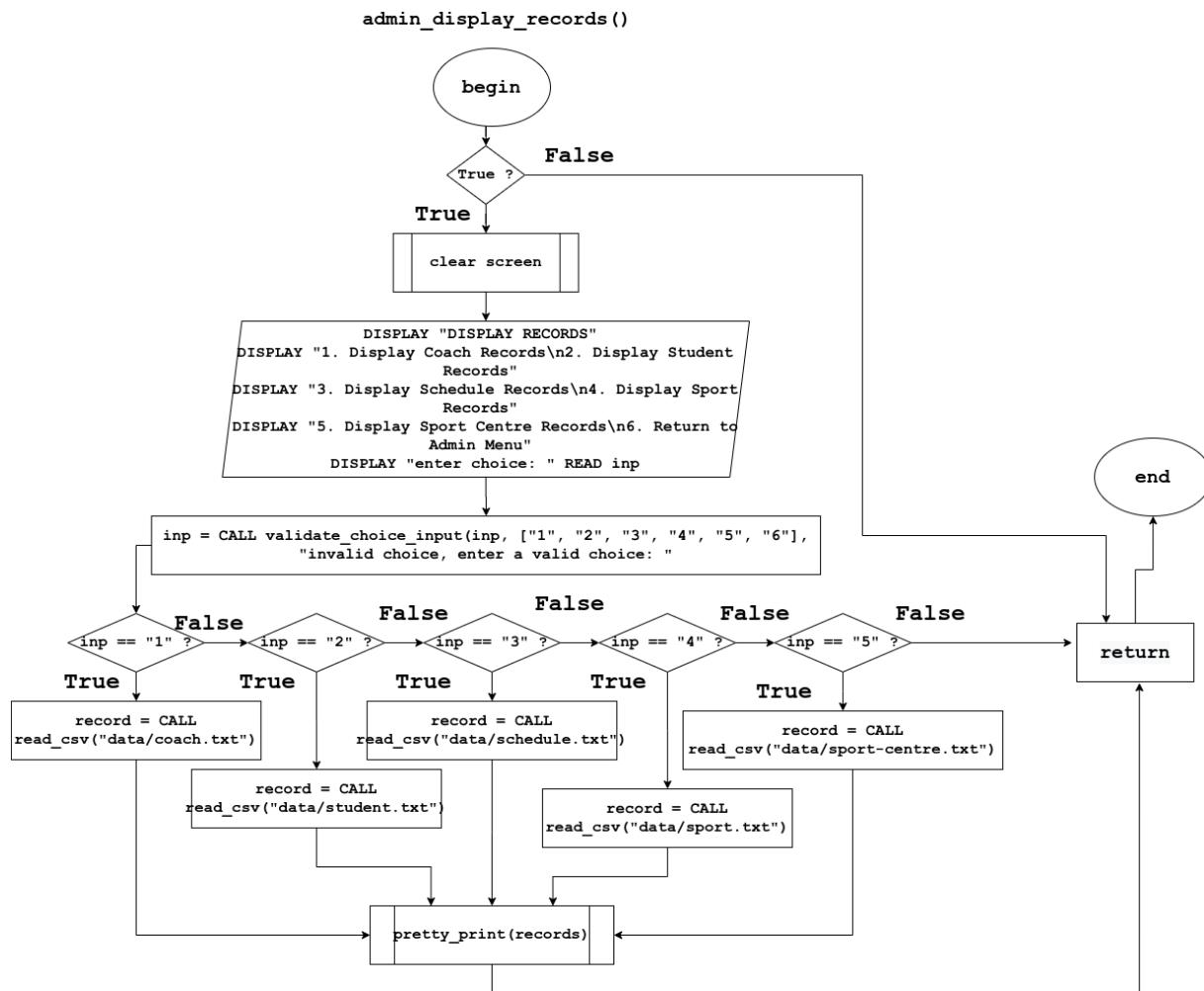
9. Add_sport_records() function



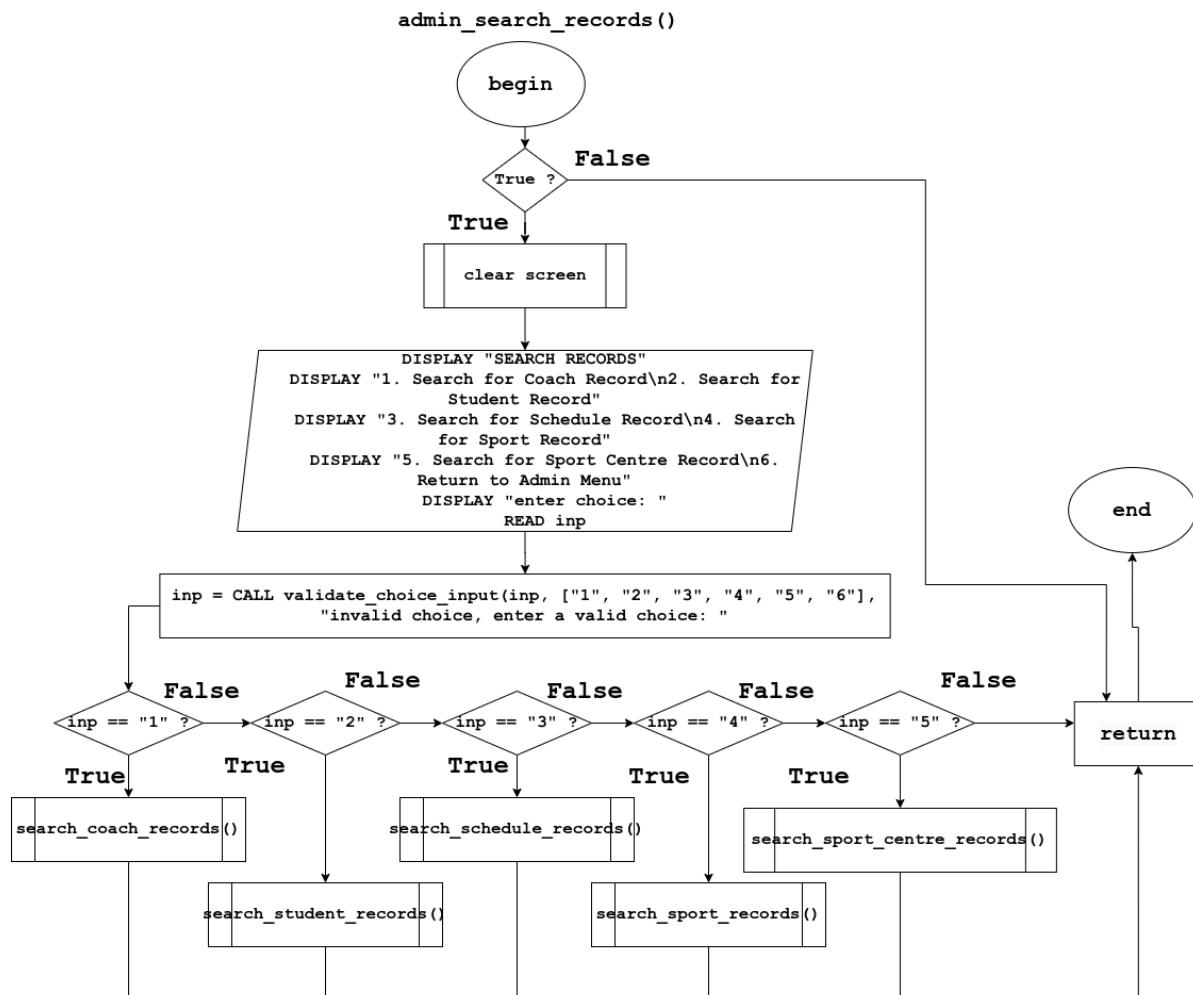
10. Add_sport_centre_records() function



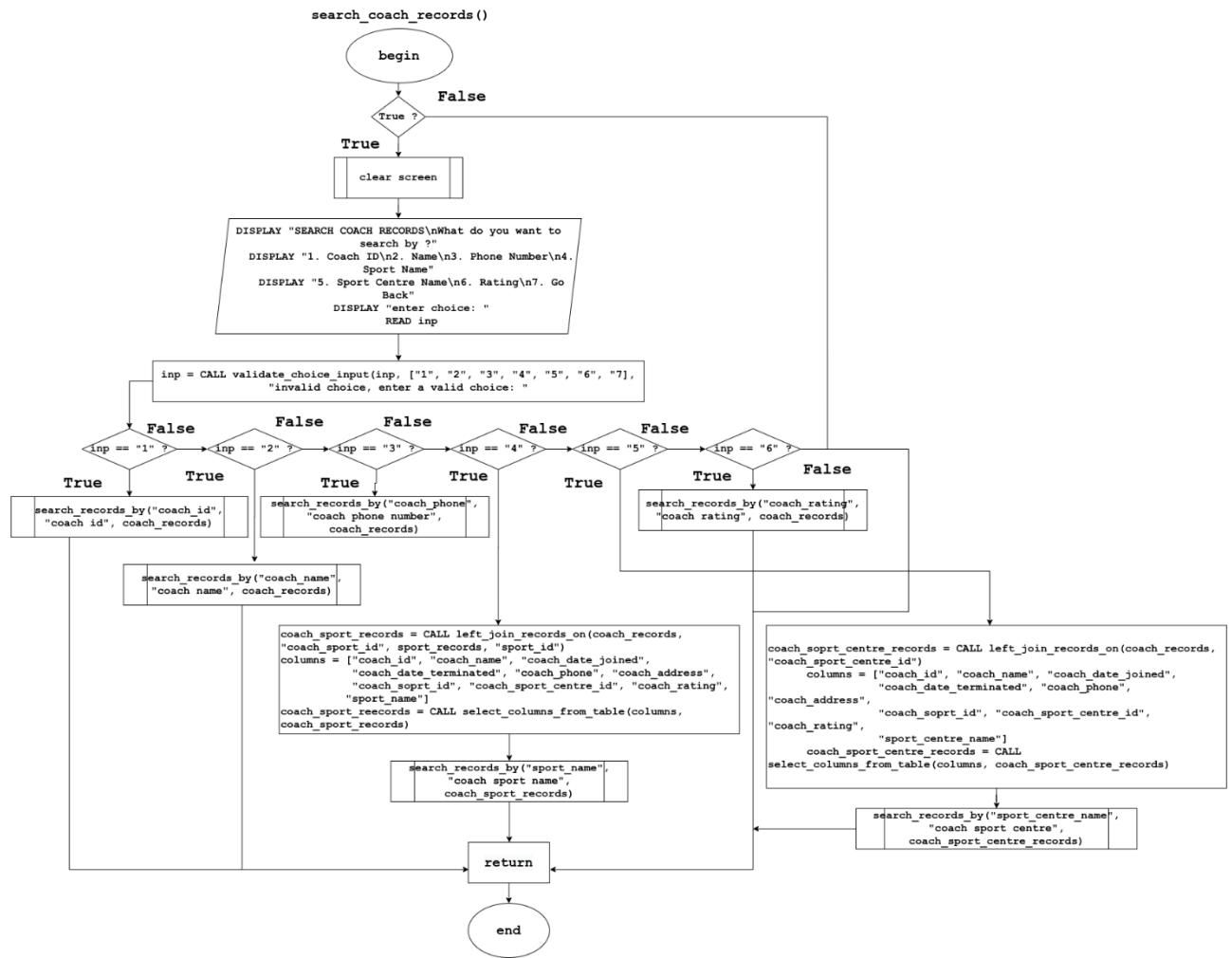
11. Admin_display_records()



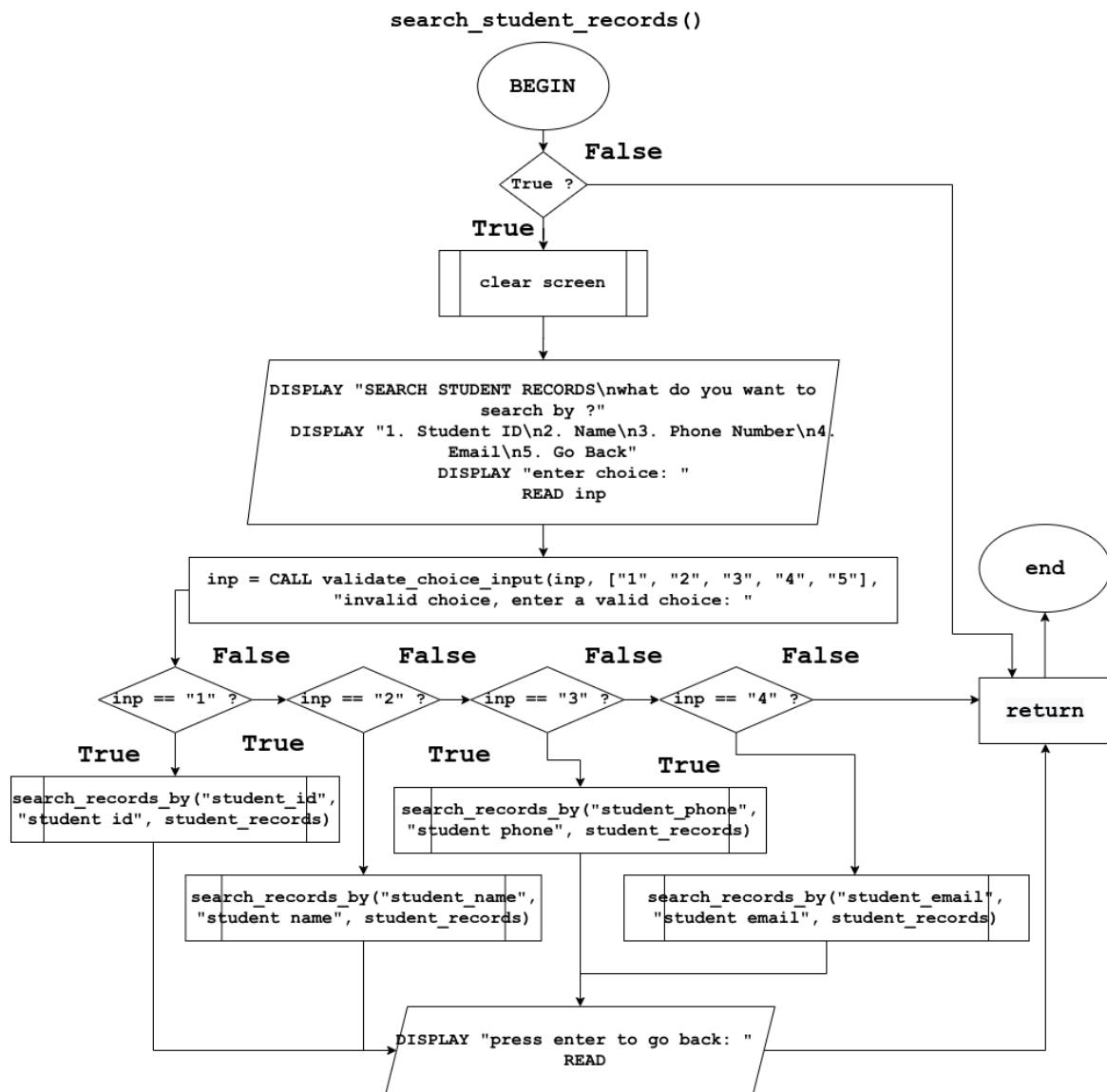
12. Admin_search_records()



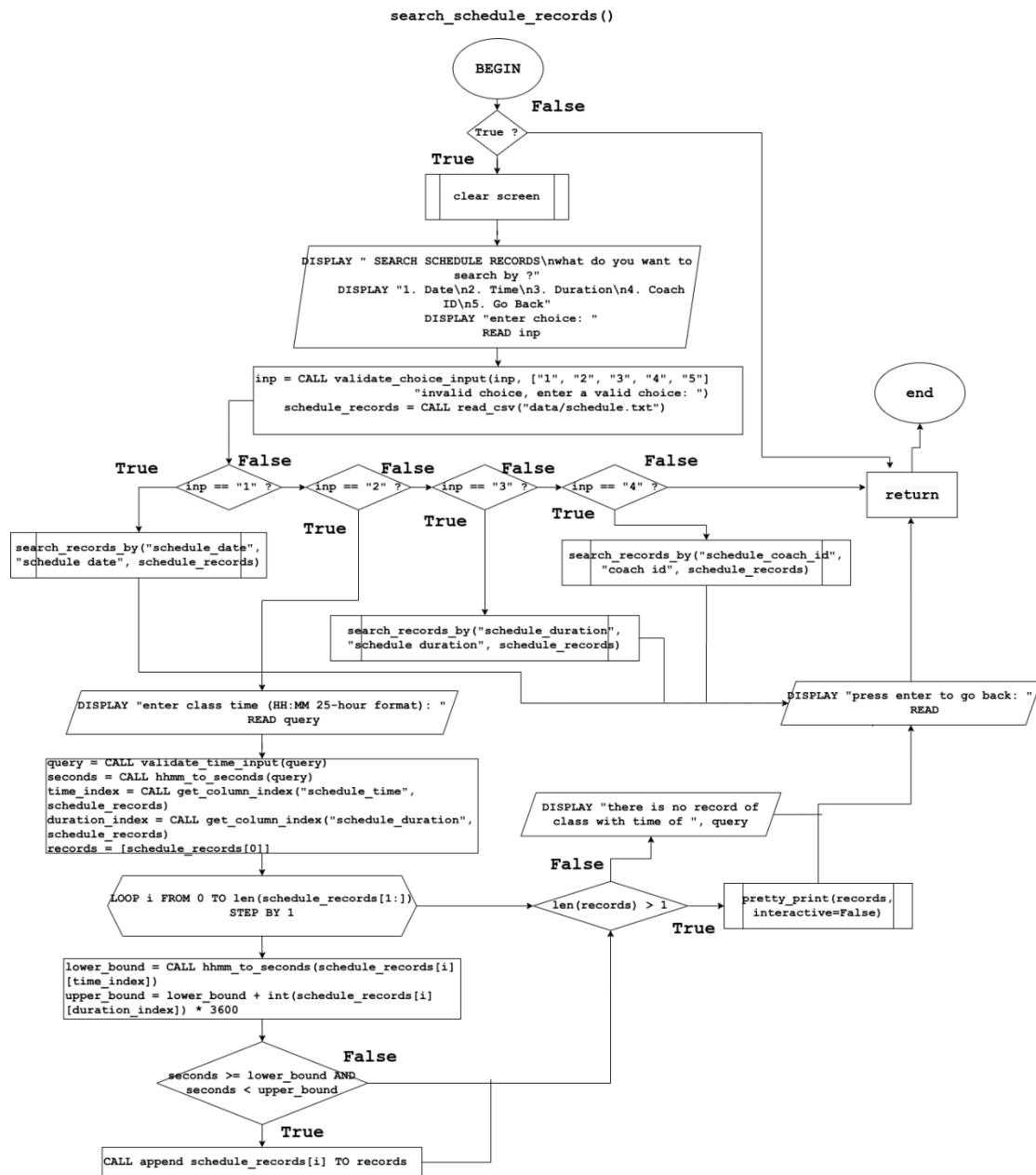
13. Search_coach_records()



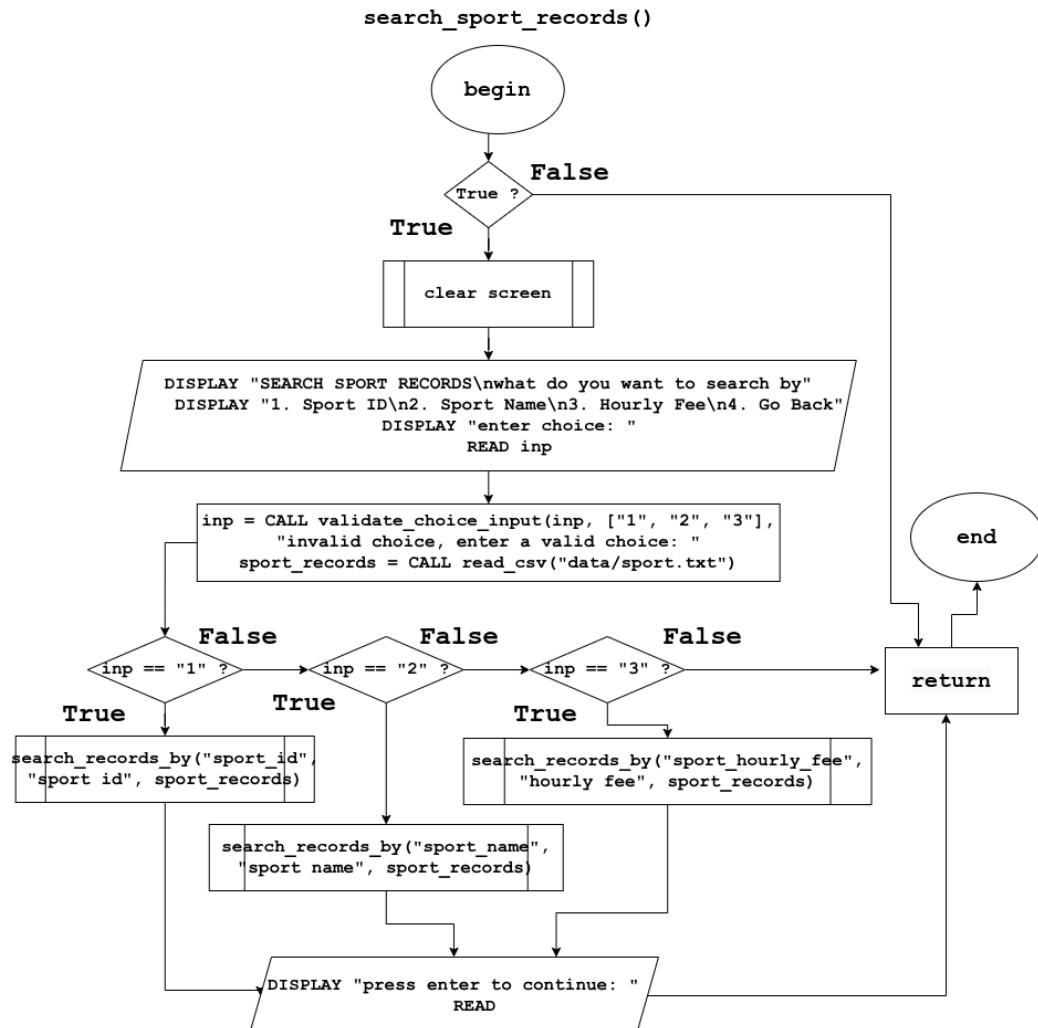
14. Search_student_records()



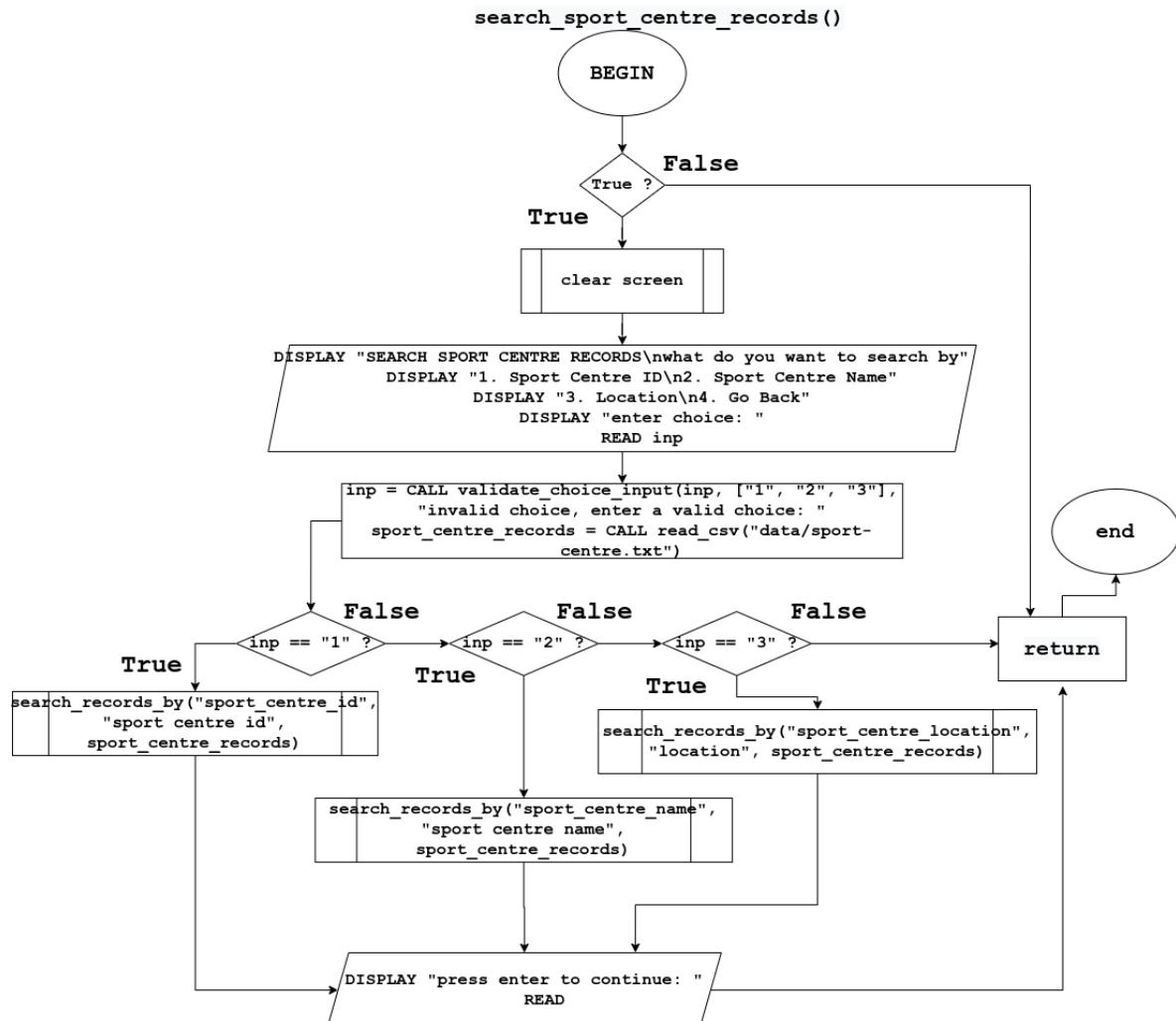
15. Search_schedule_records()



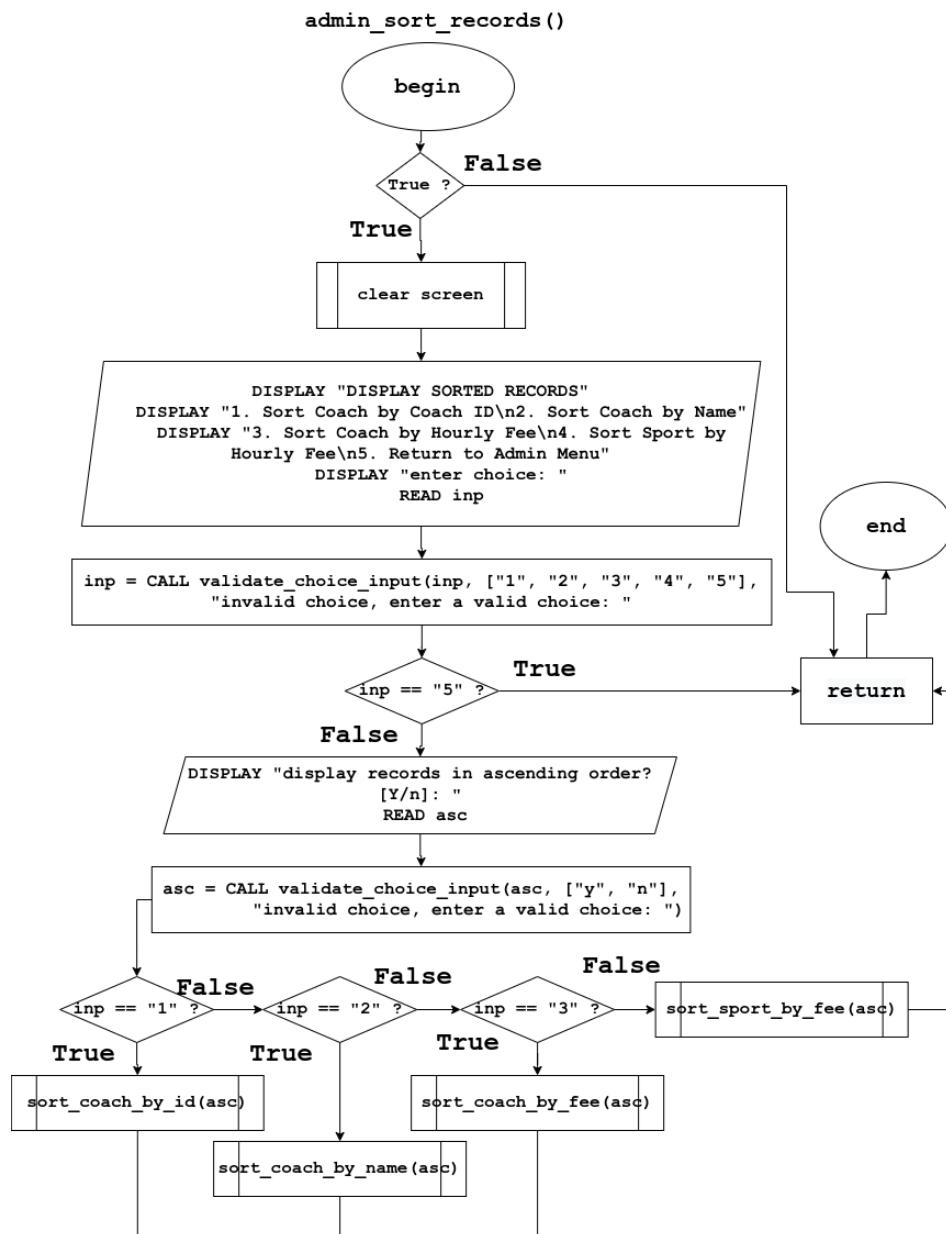
16. Search_sport_records()



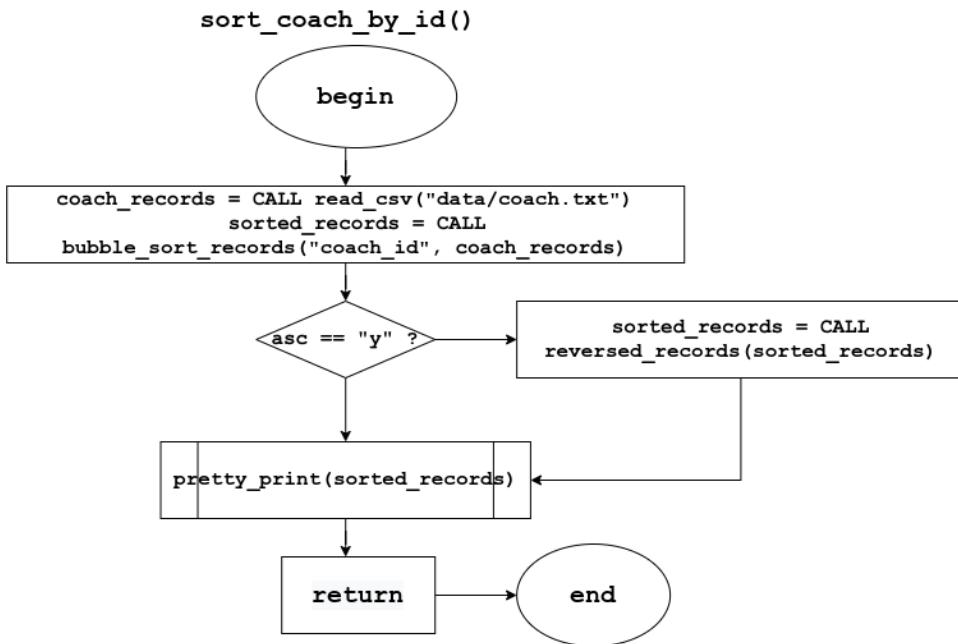
17. Search_sport_centre_records



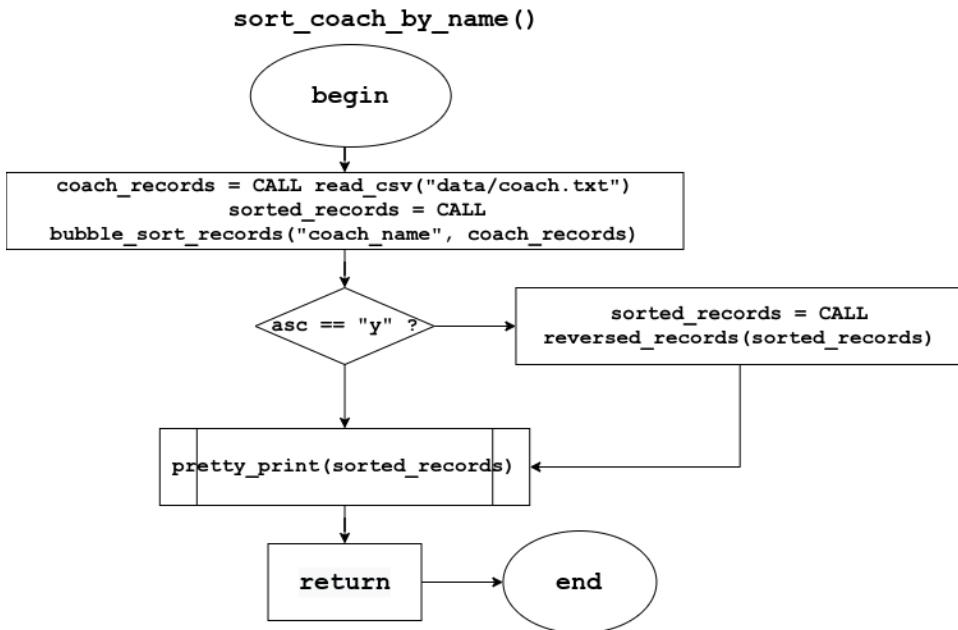
18. Admin_sort_records()



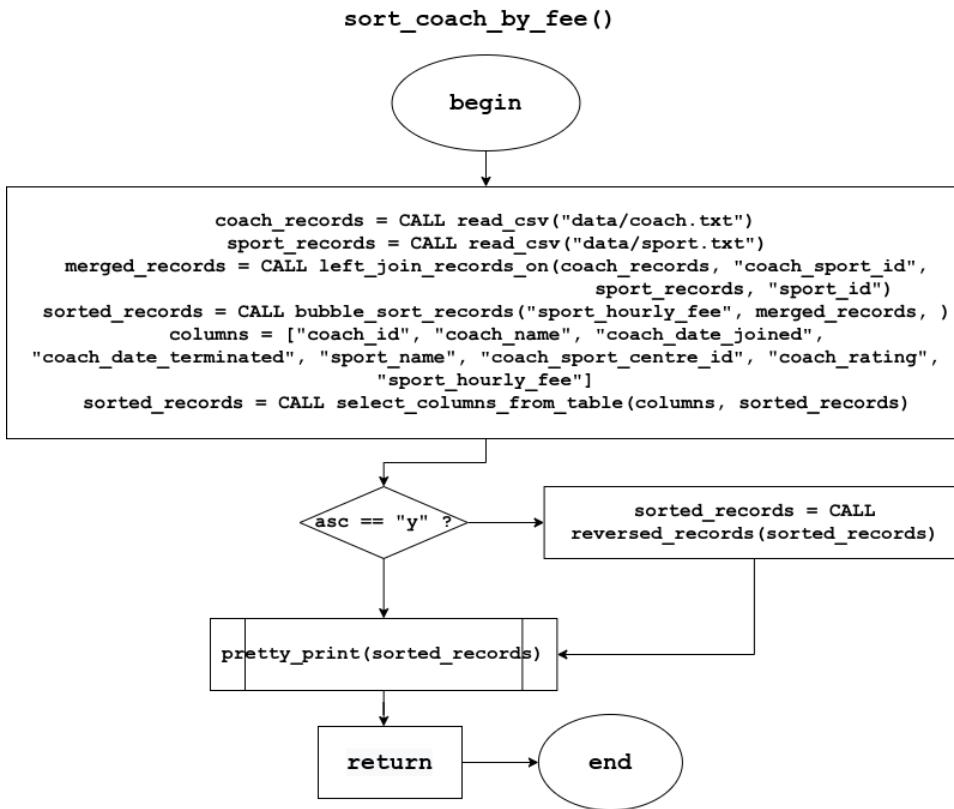
19. Sort_coach_by_id()



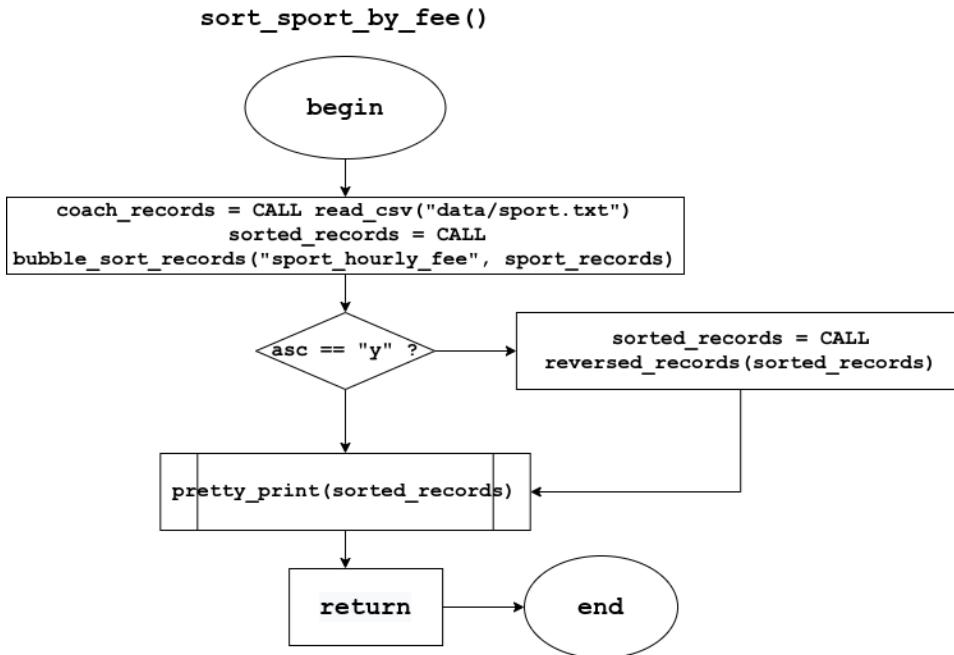
20. Sort_coach_by_name()



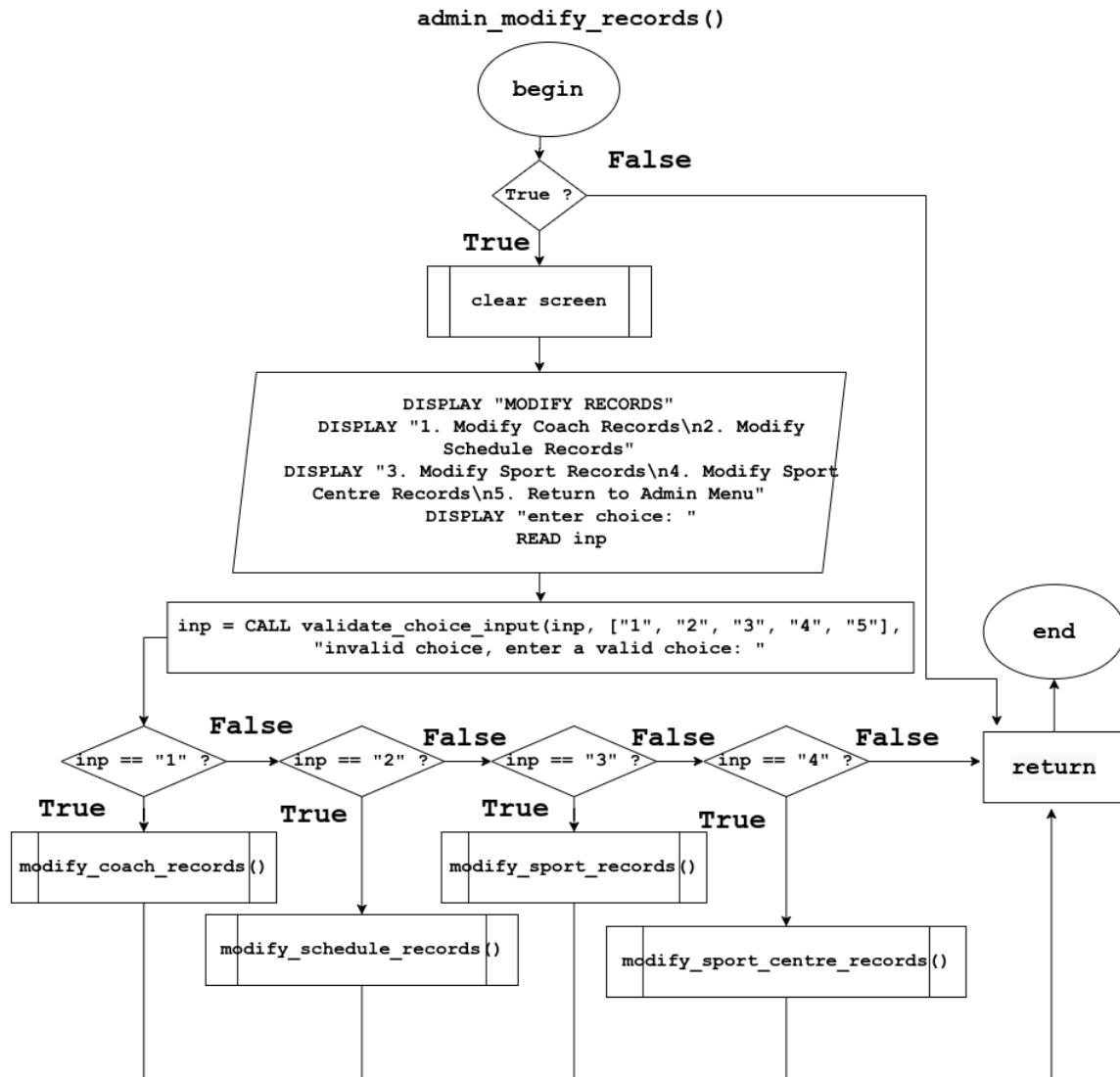
21. Sort_coach_by_fee()



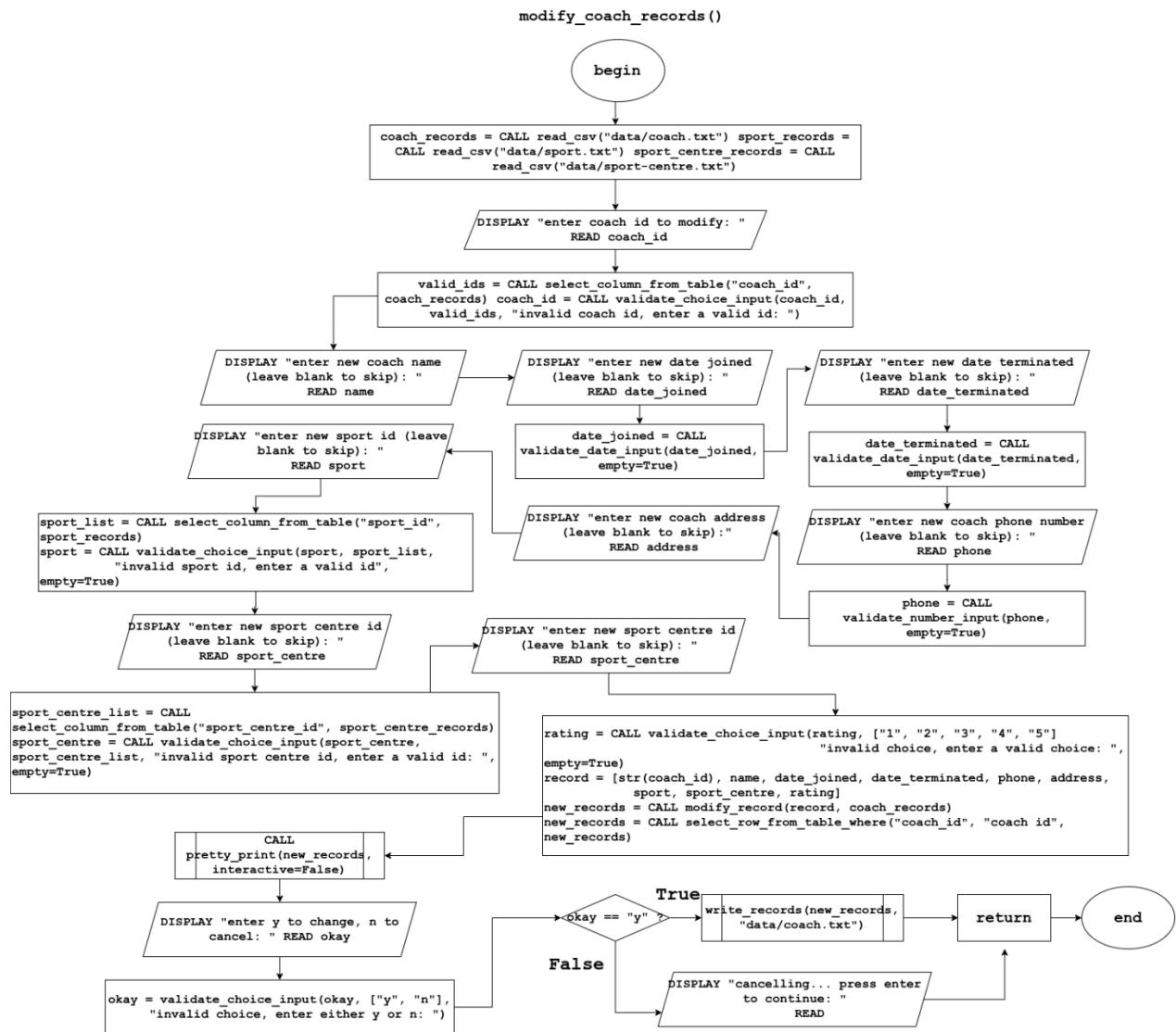
22. Sort_sport_by_fee()



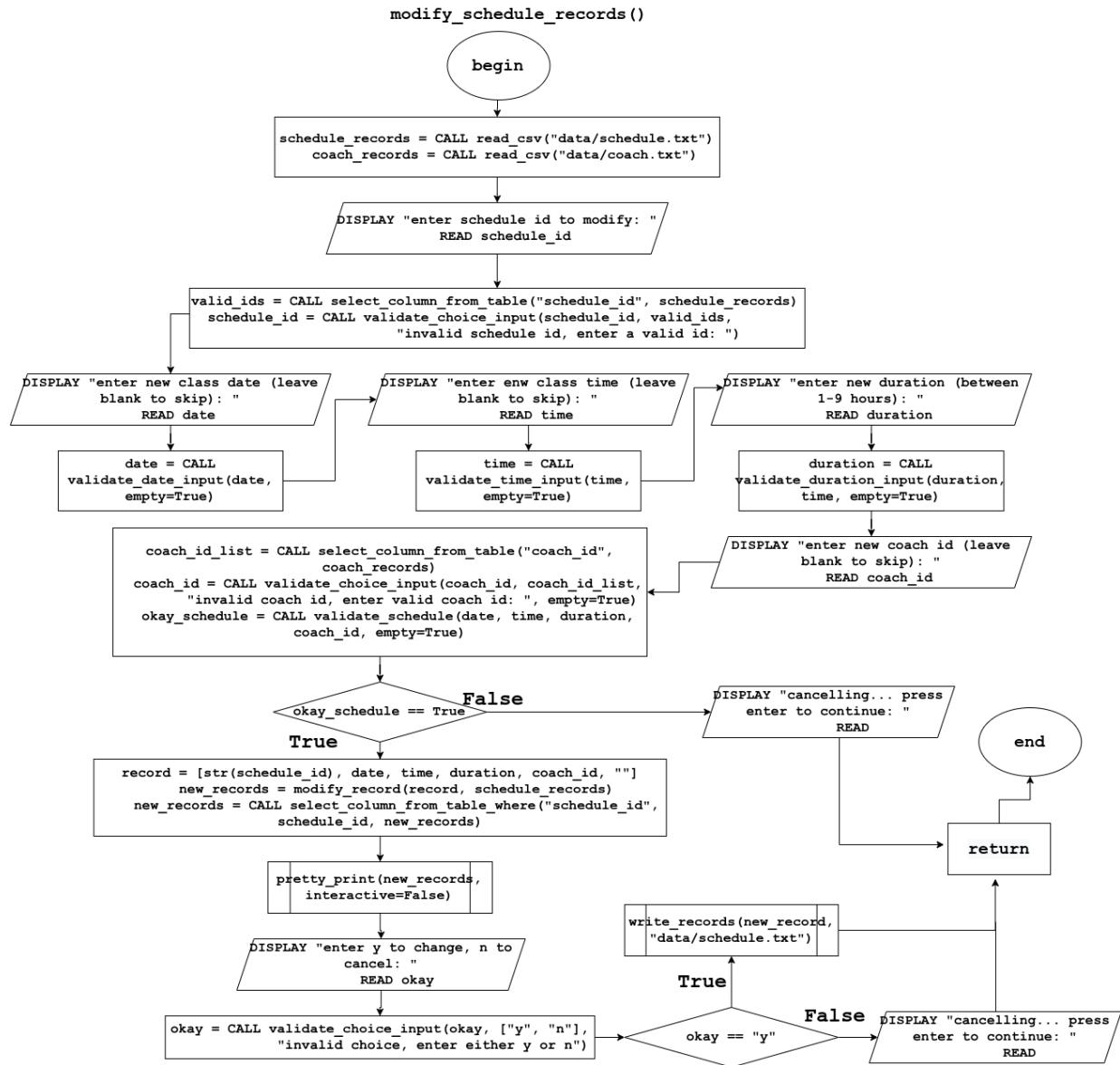
23. Admin_modify_records()



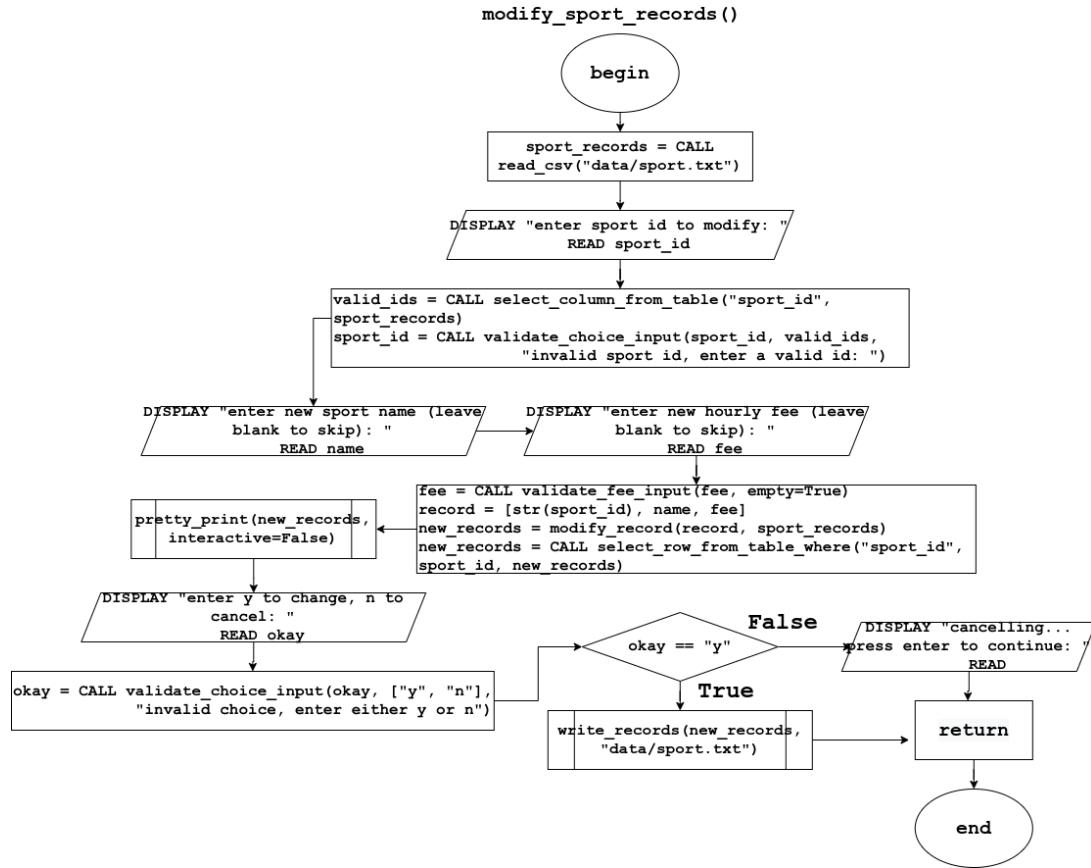
24. Modify_coach_records()



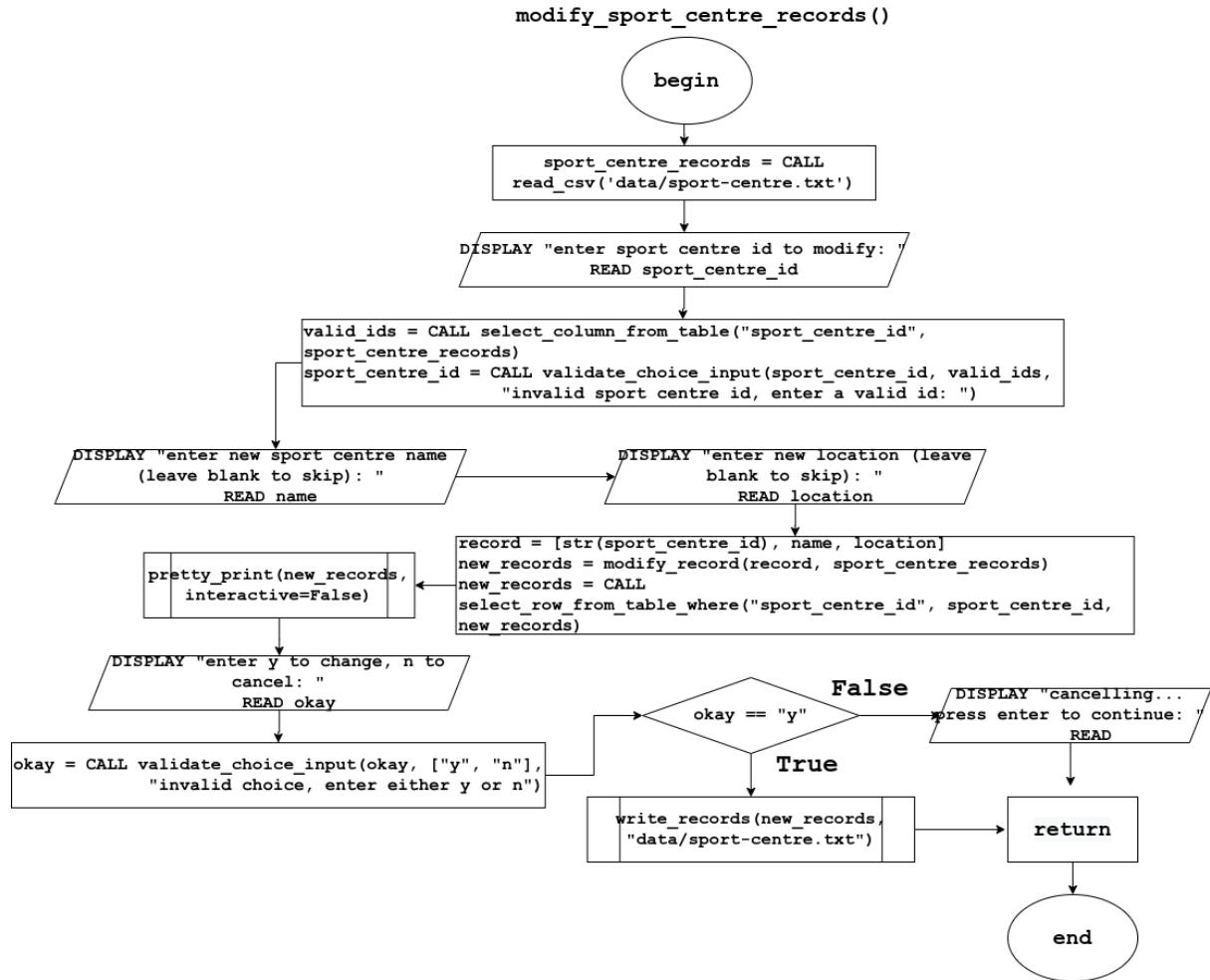
25. Modify_schedule_records()



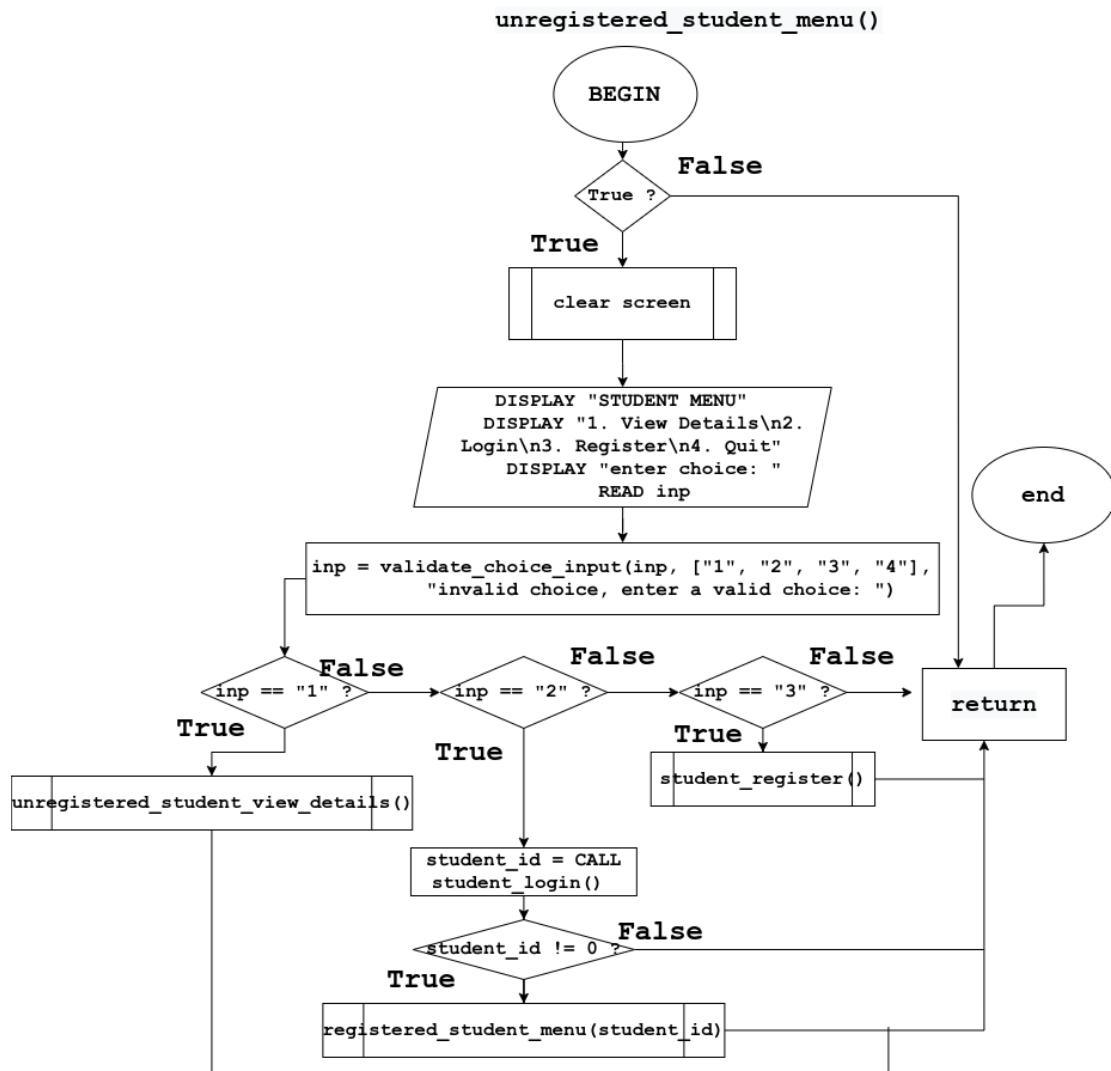
26. Modify_sport_Records()



27. Modify_sport_centre_records()

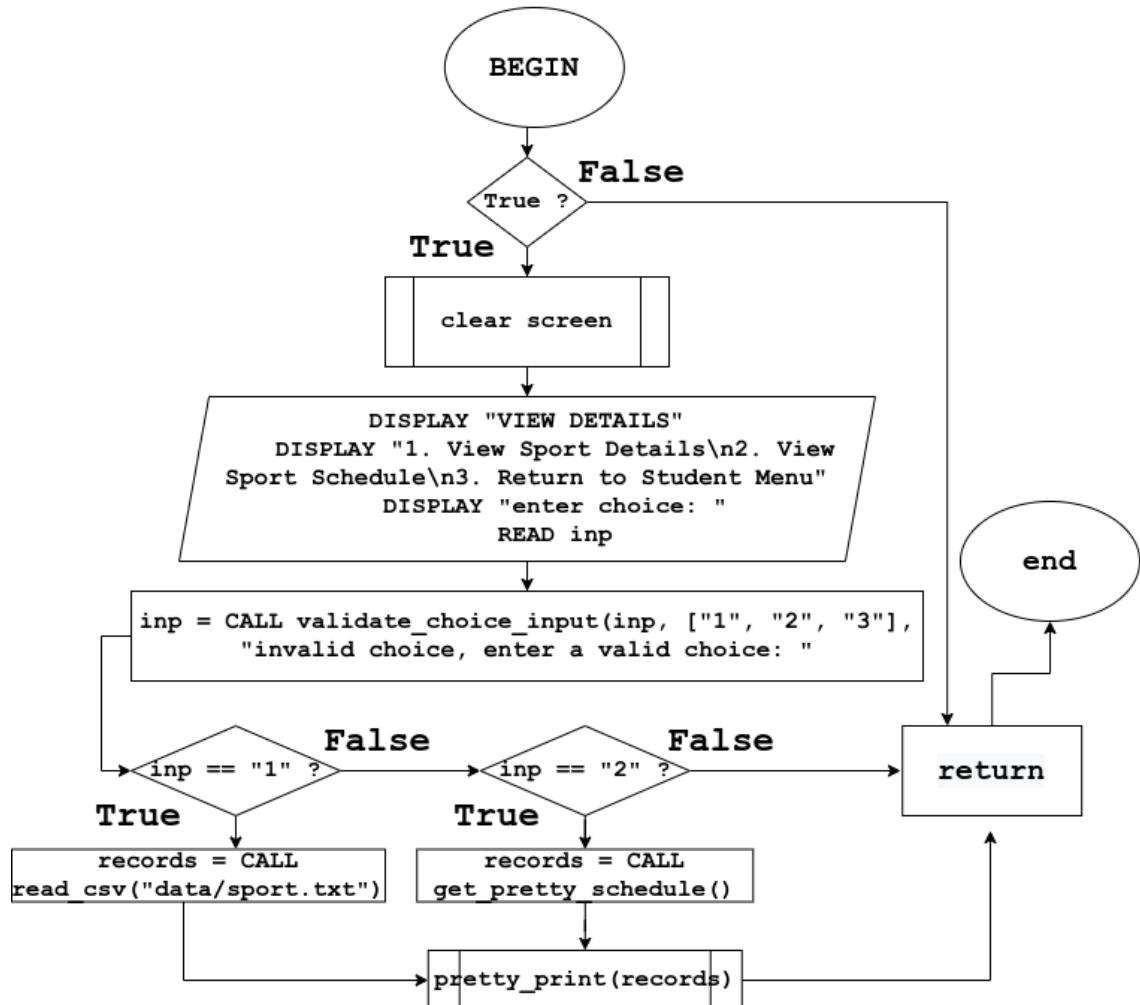


28. Unregistered_student_menu()

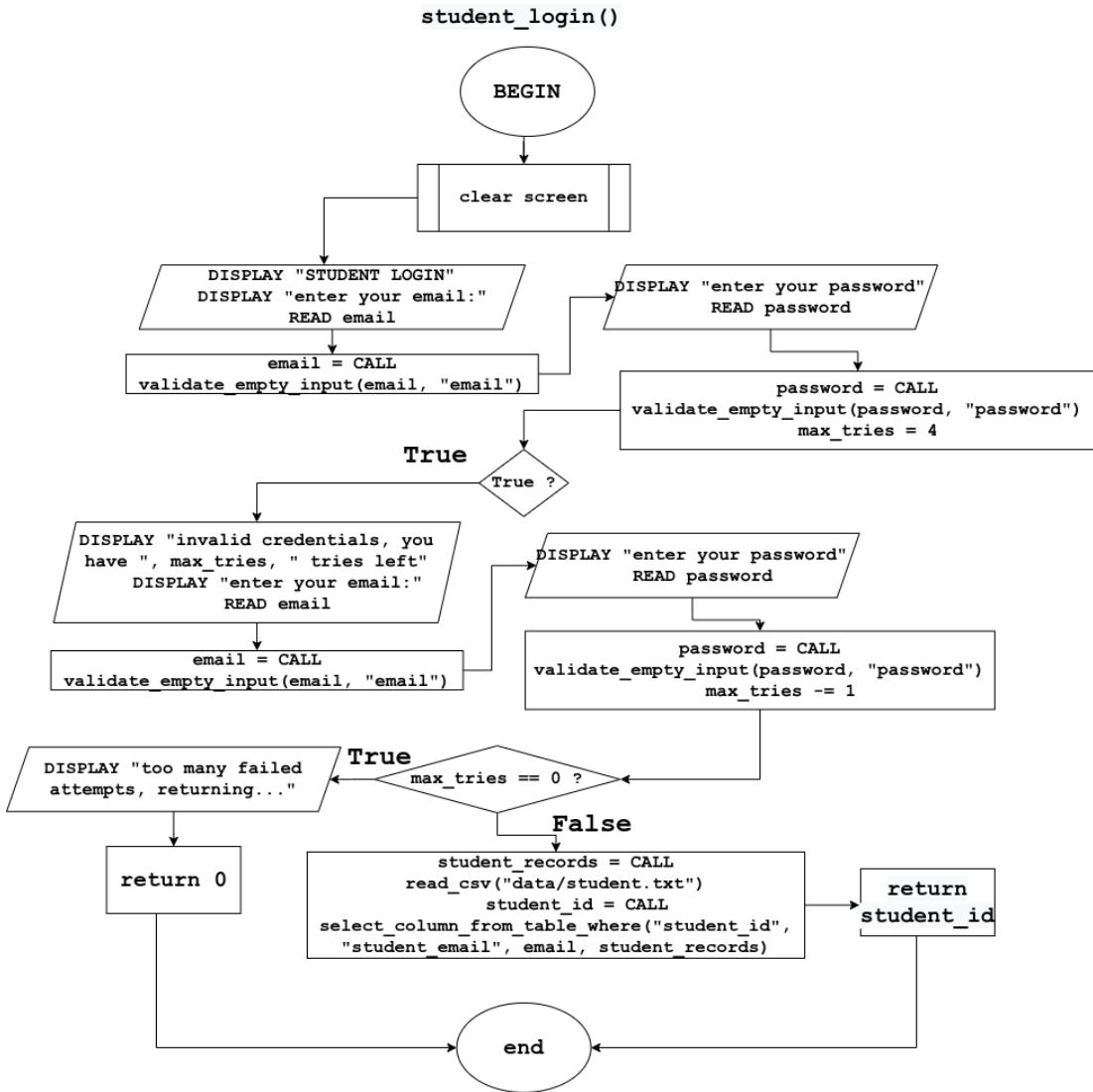


29. Unregistered_student_view_details()

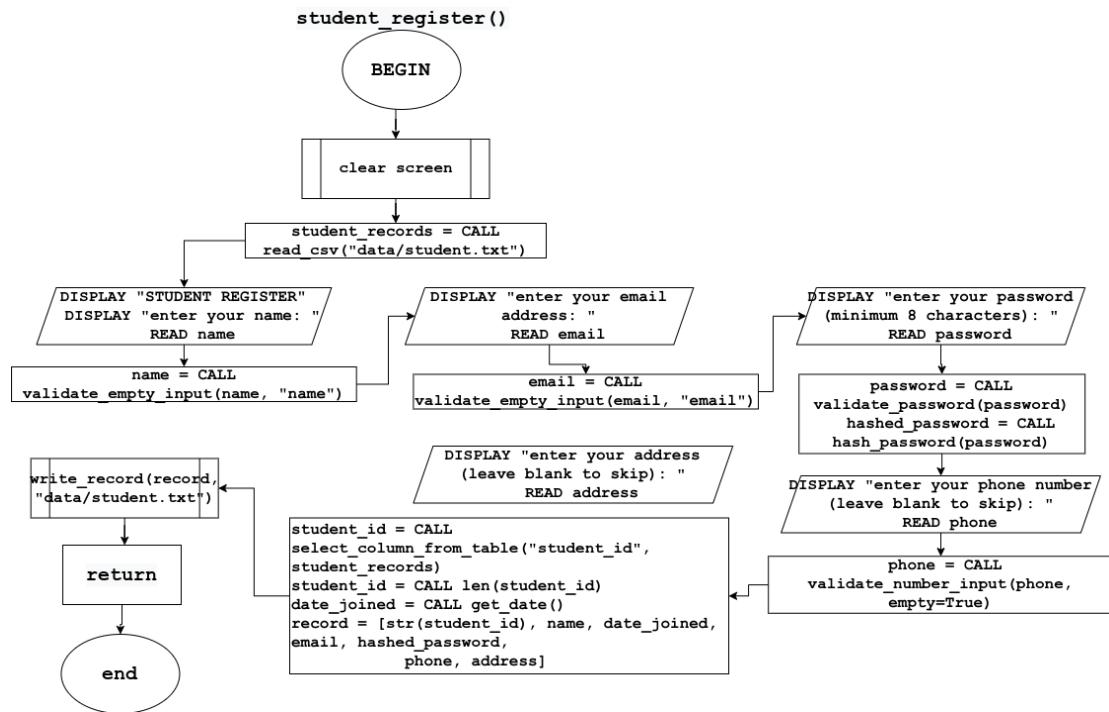
```
unregistered_student_view_details()
```



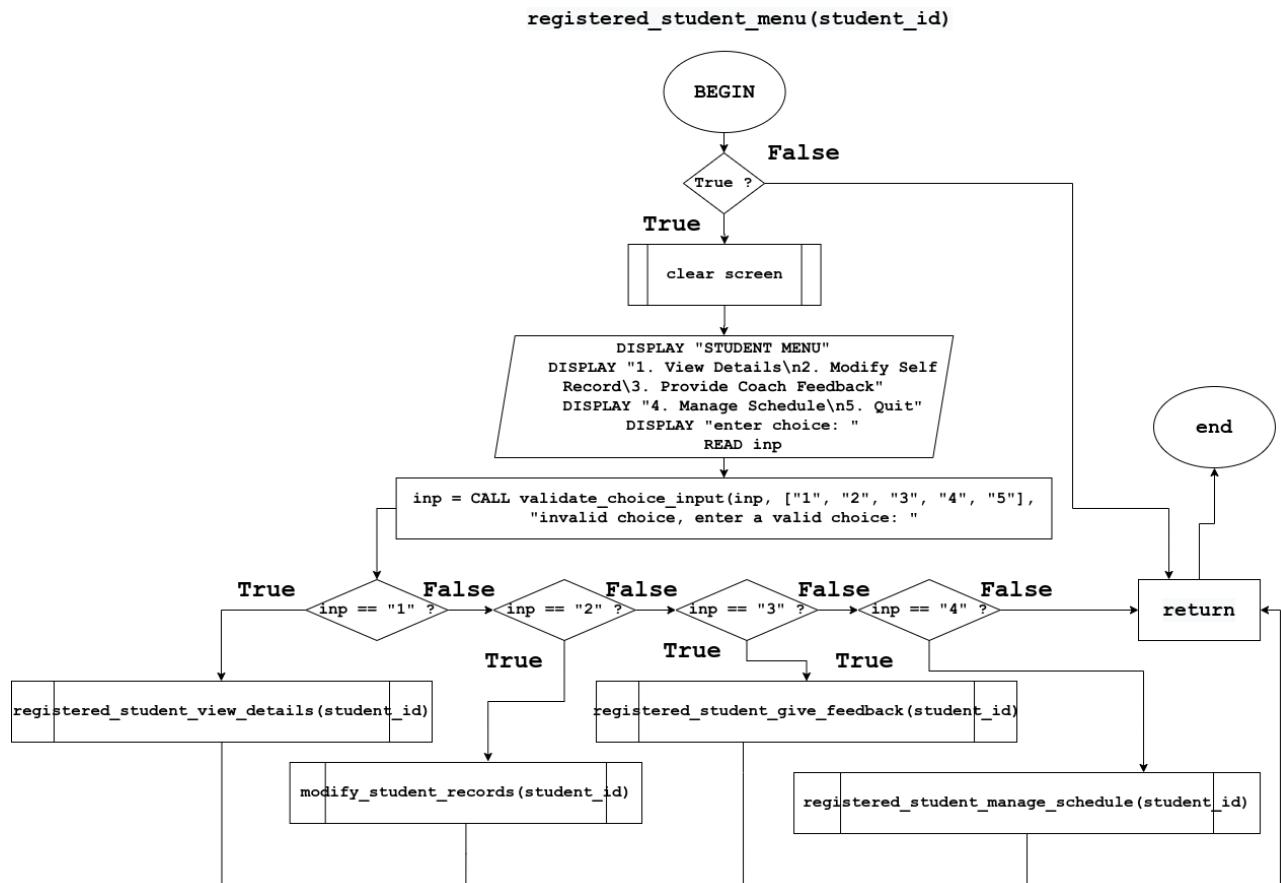
30. Student_login()



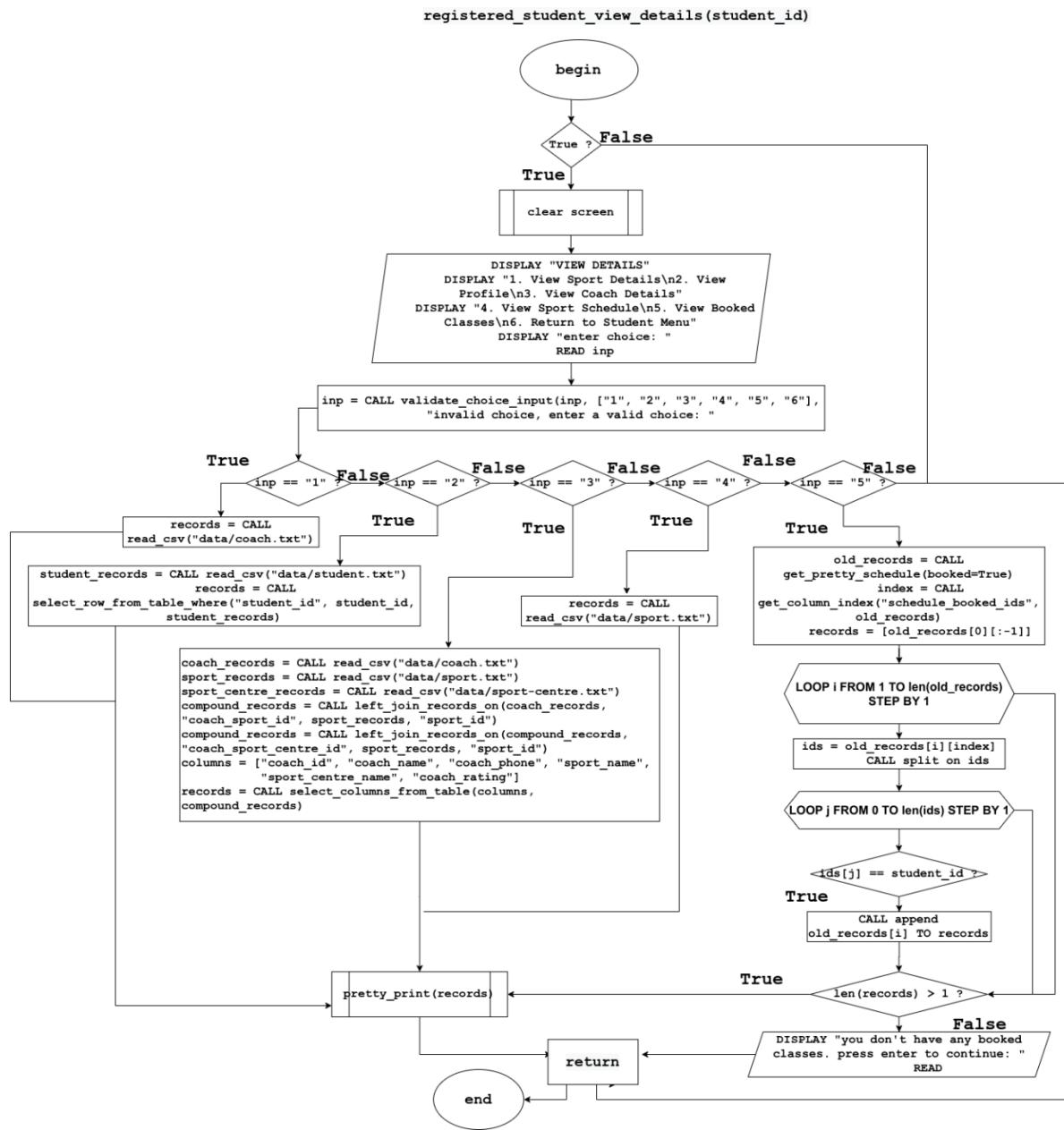
31. Student_register()



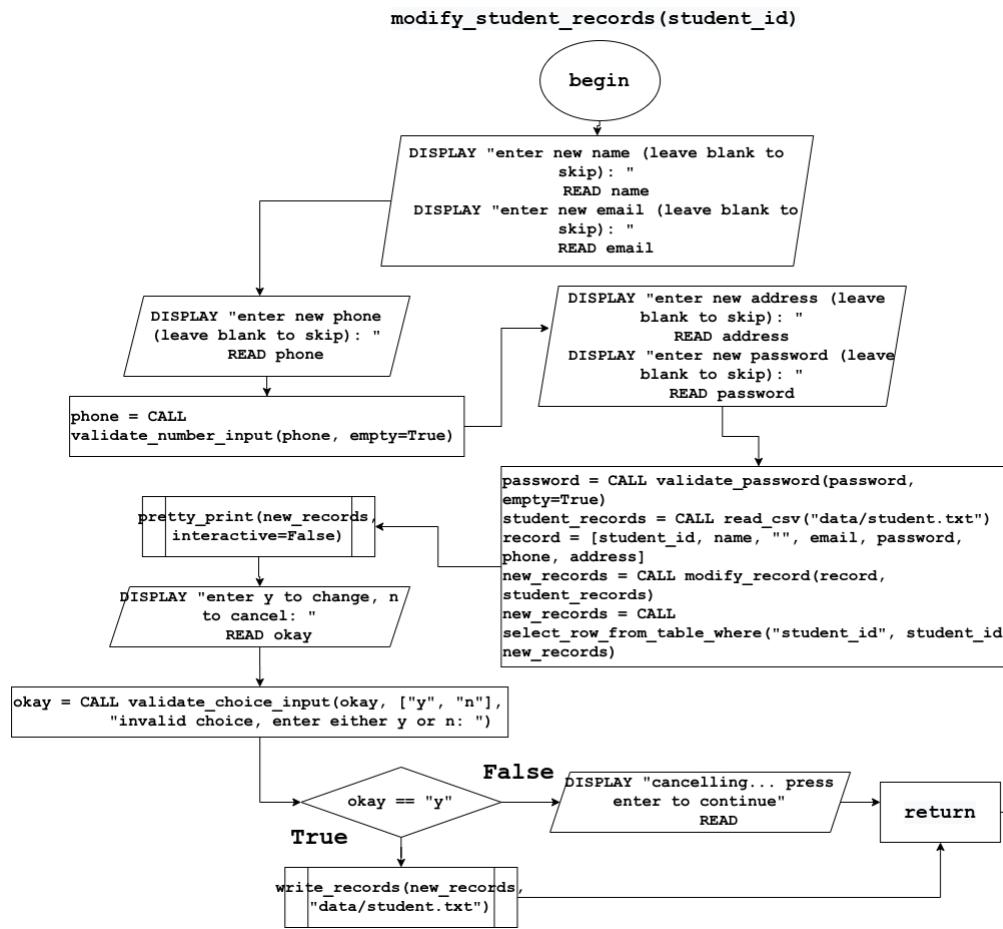
32. Registered_student_menu()



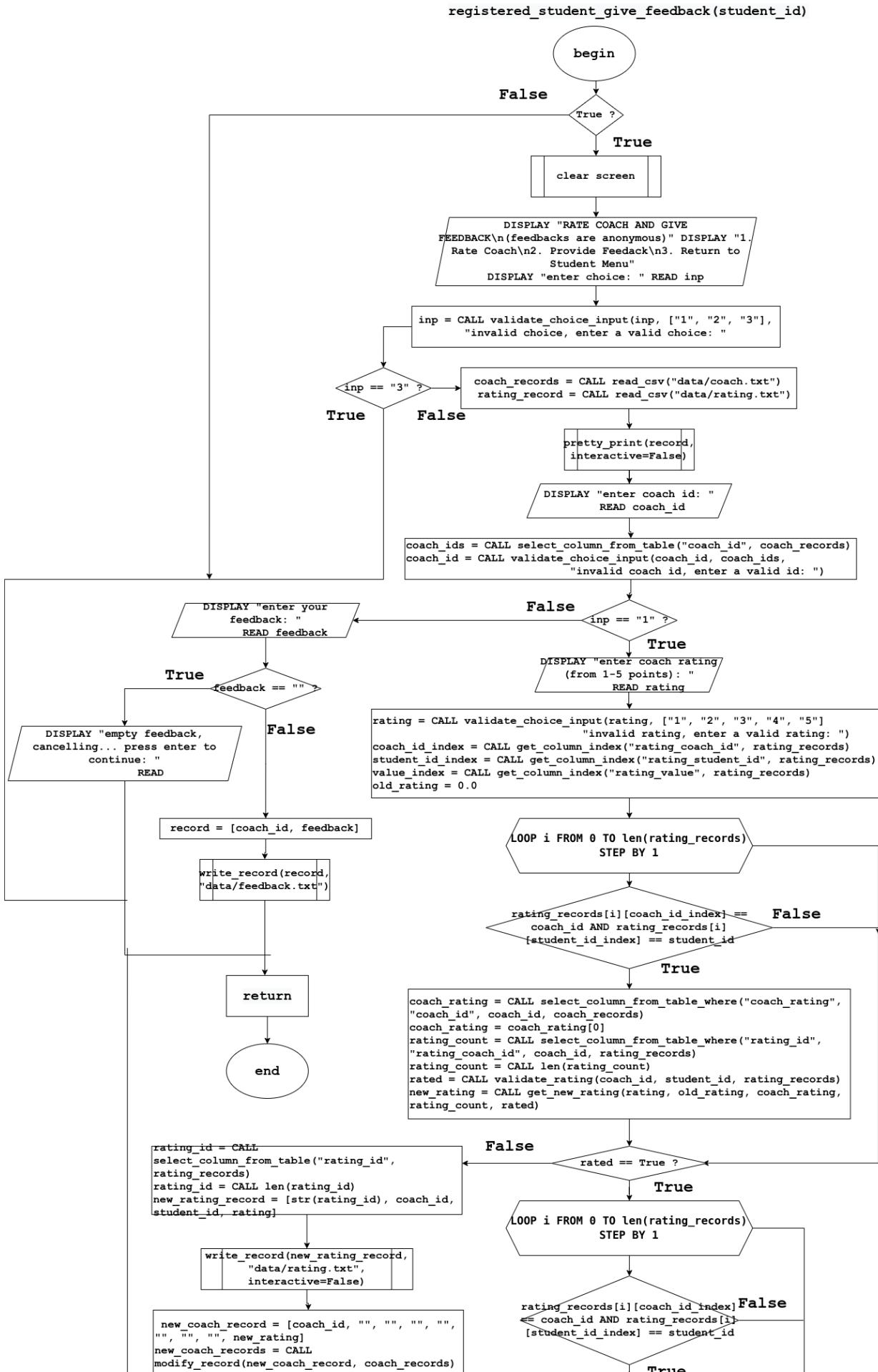
33. Registered_student_view_details()



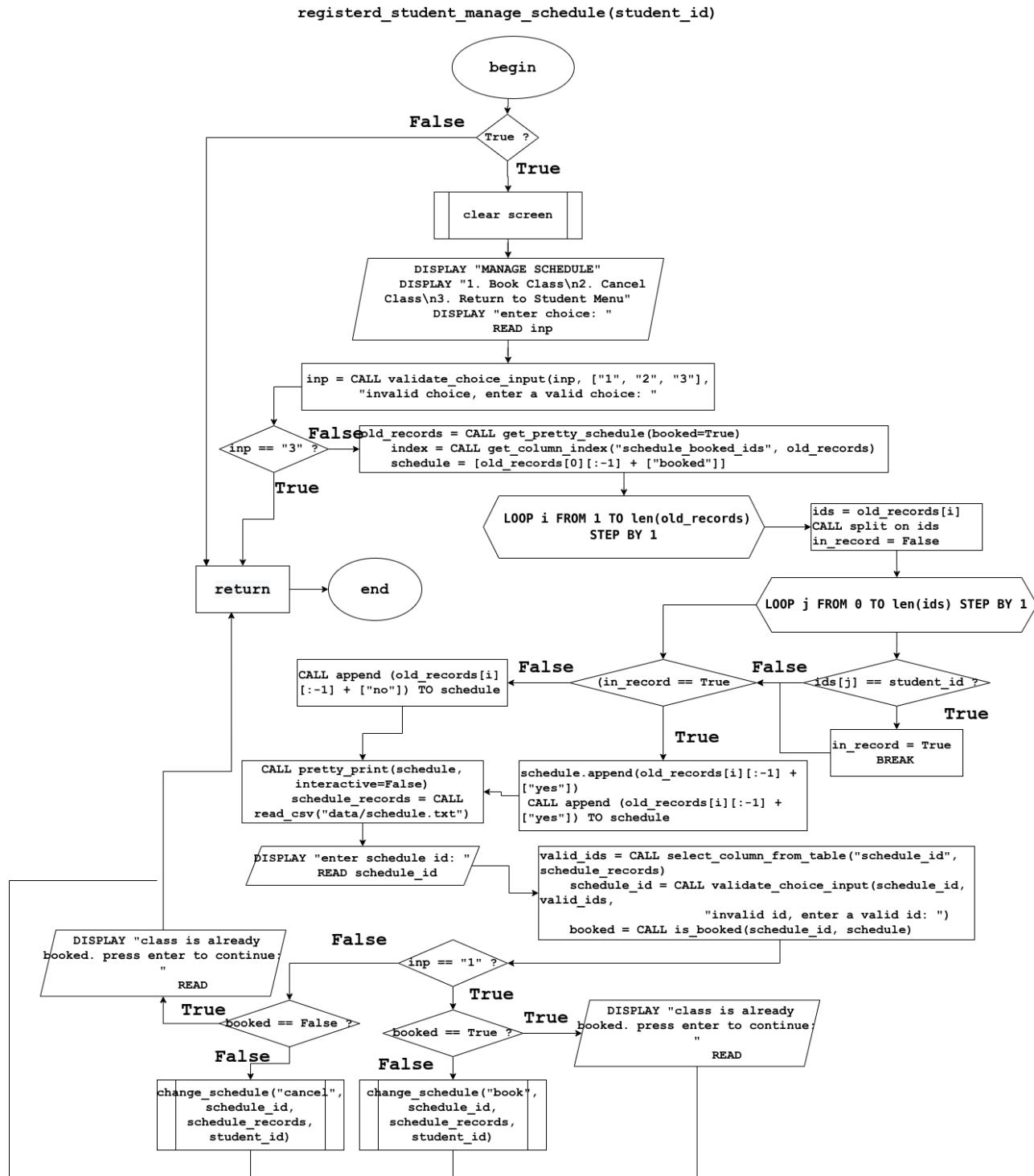
34. Modify_student_records()



35. Registered_students_give_feedback()

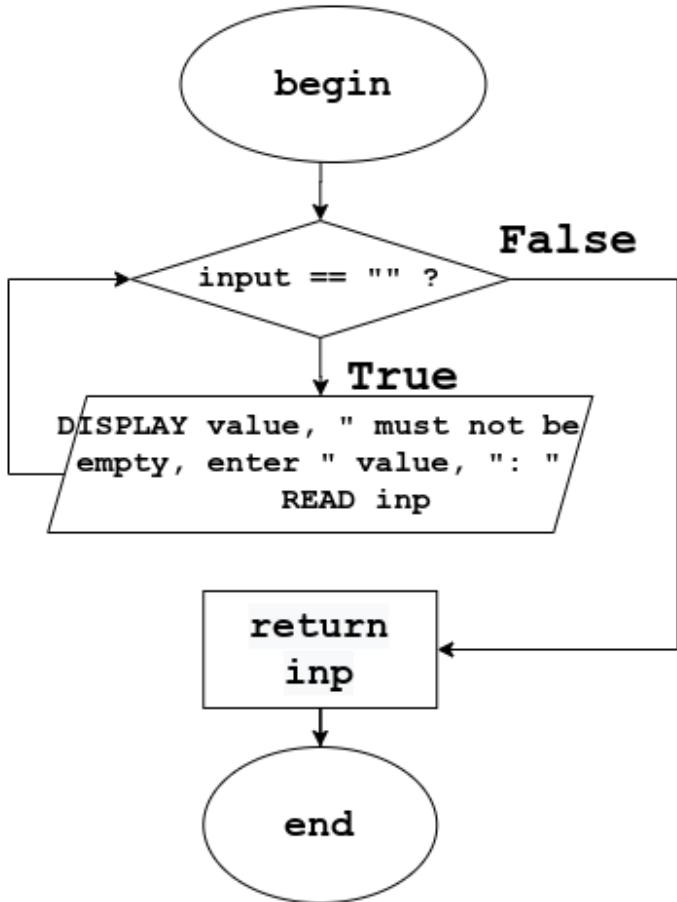


36. Registered_students_manage_schedule()

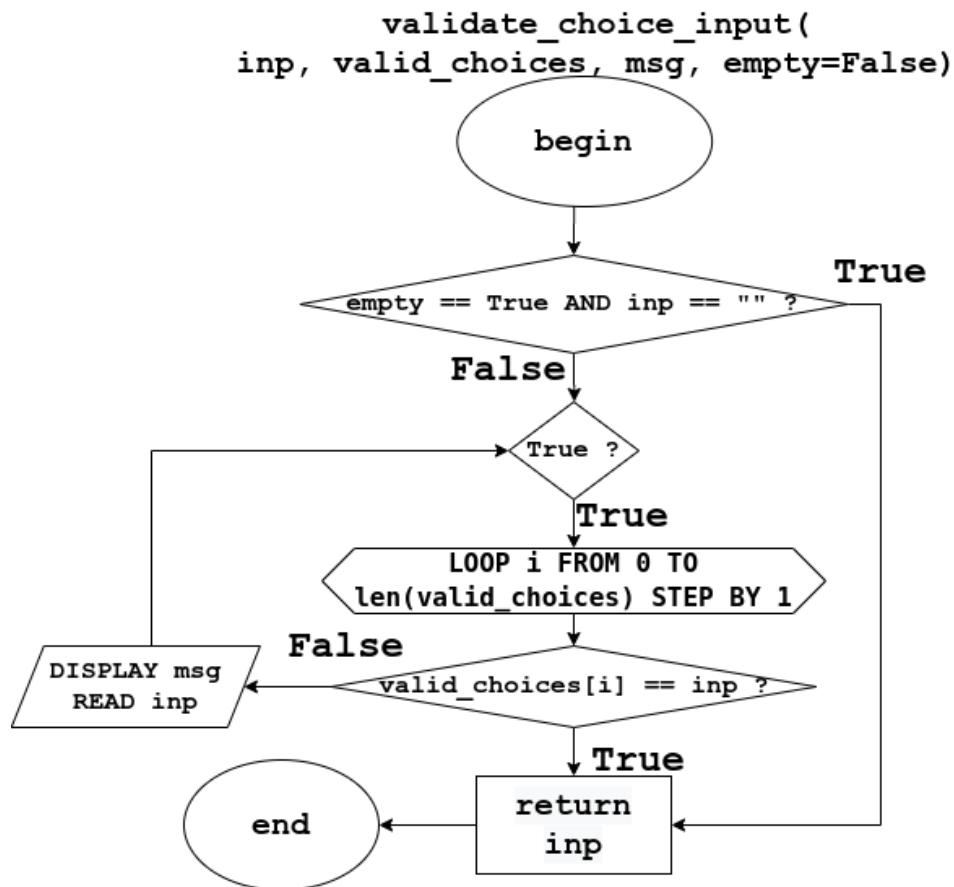


37. Validate_empty_input()

```
validate_empty_input(inp, value)
```

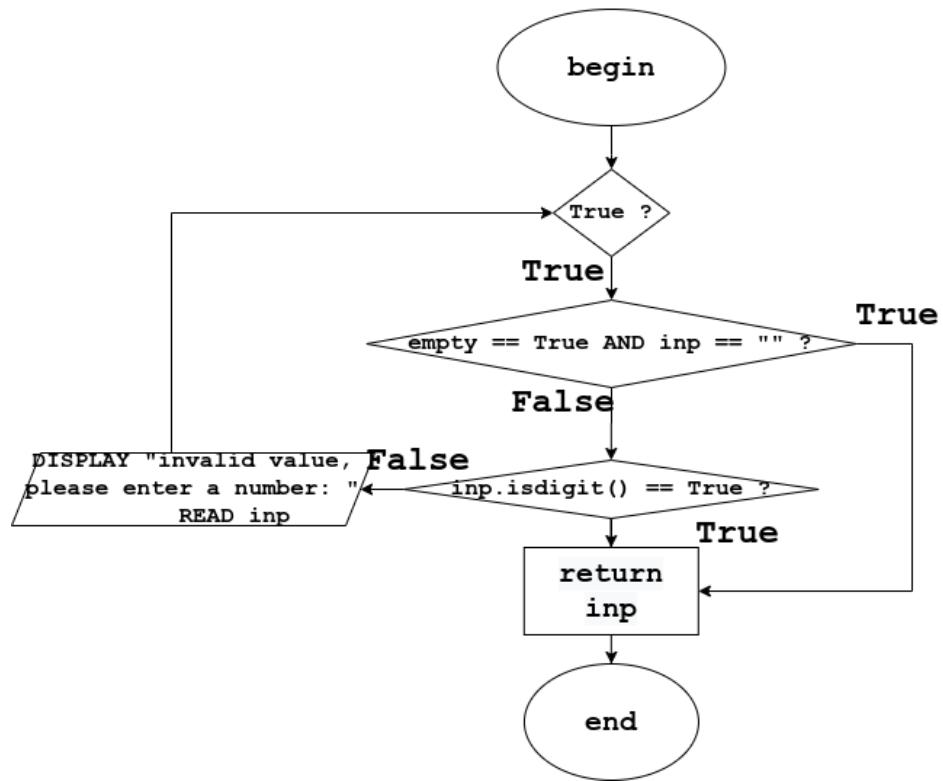


38. Validate_choice_input()

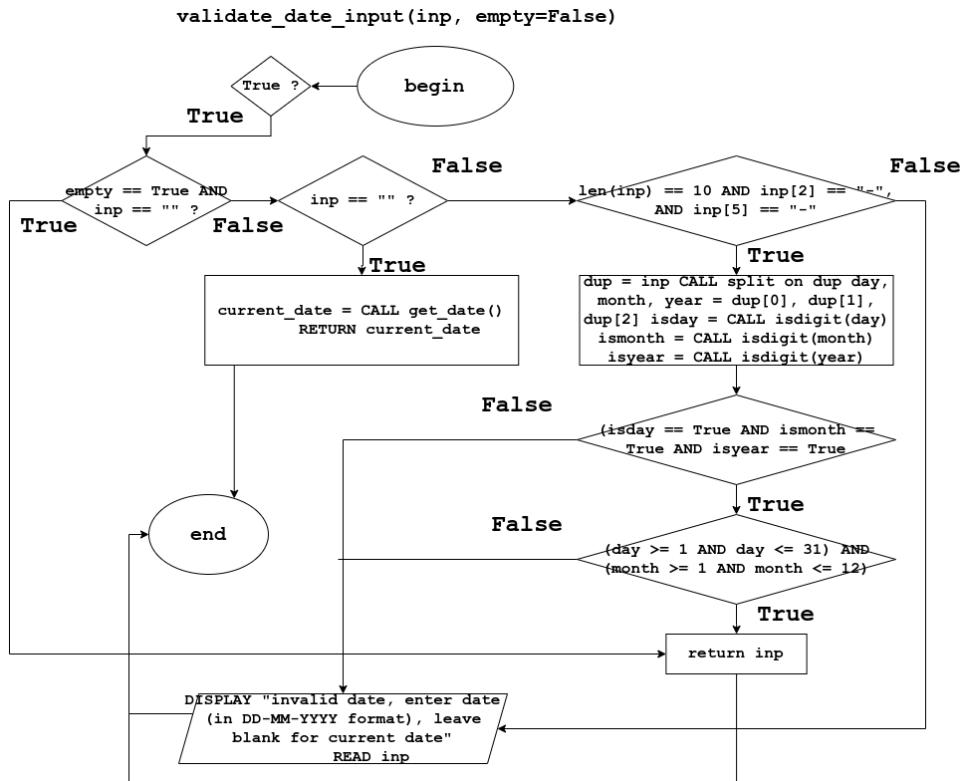


39. Validate_number_input()

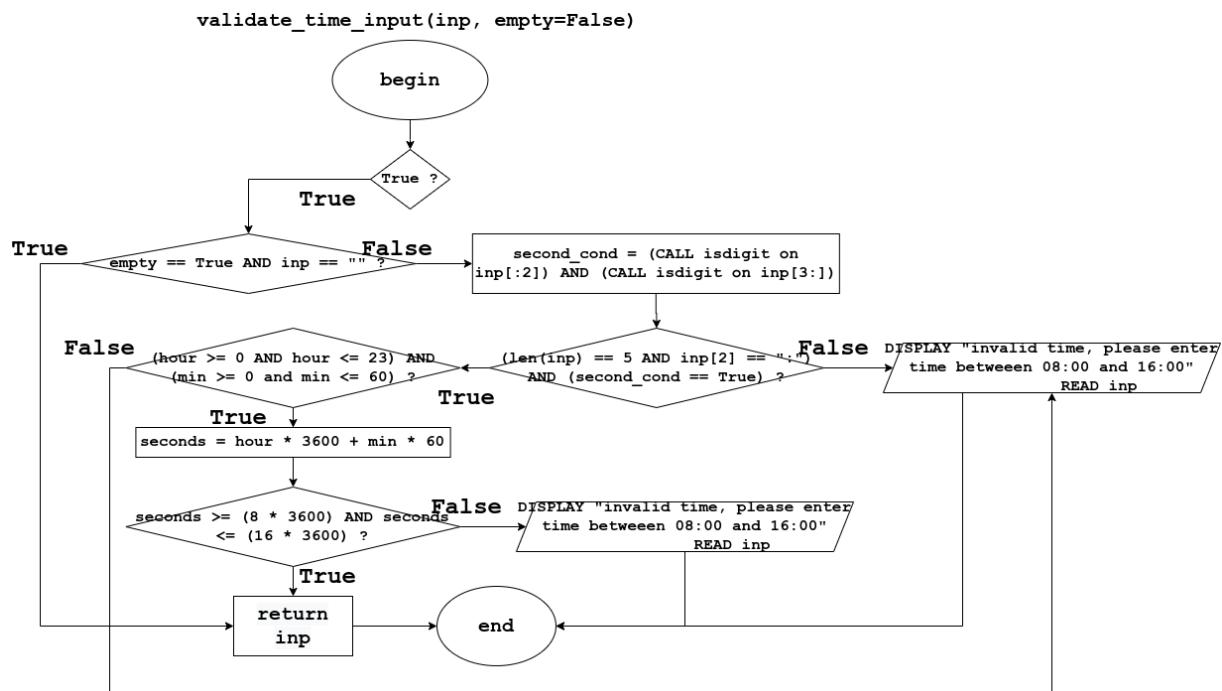
```
validate_number_input(inp, empty=False)
```



40. Validate_date_input()

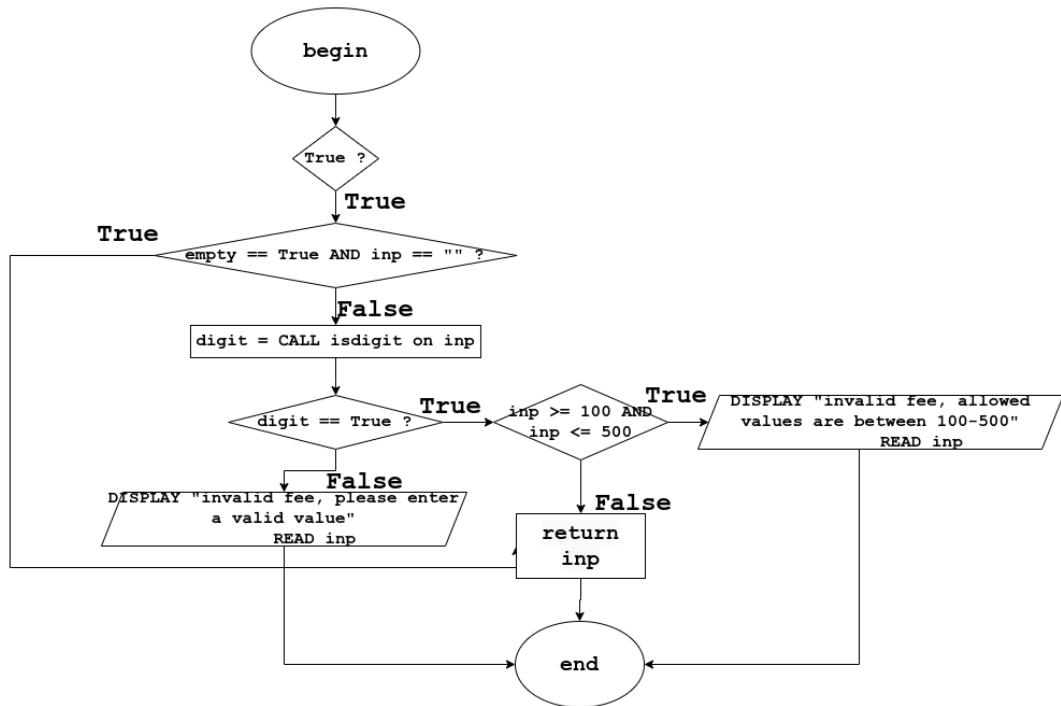


41. Validate_time_input()



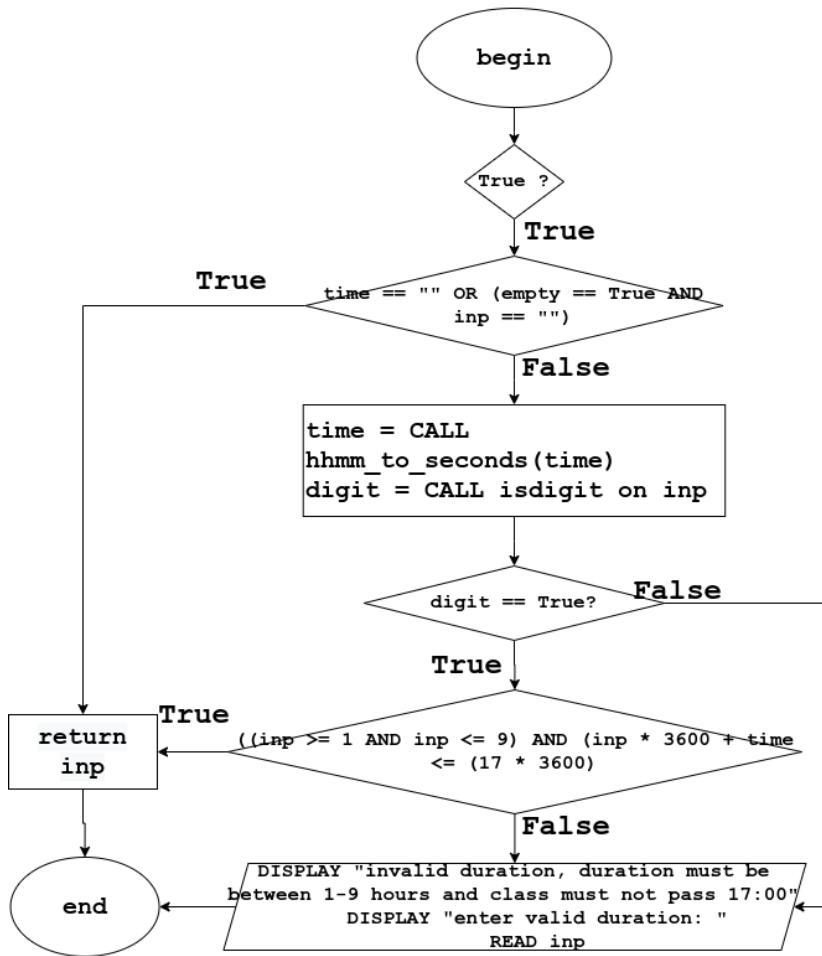
42. Validate_fee_input()

```
validate_fee_input(inp, empty=False)
```

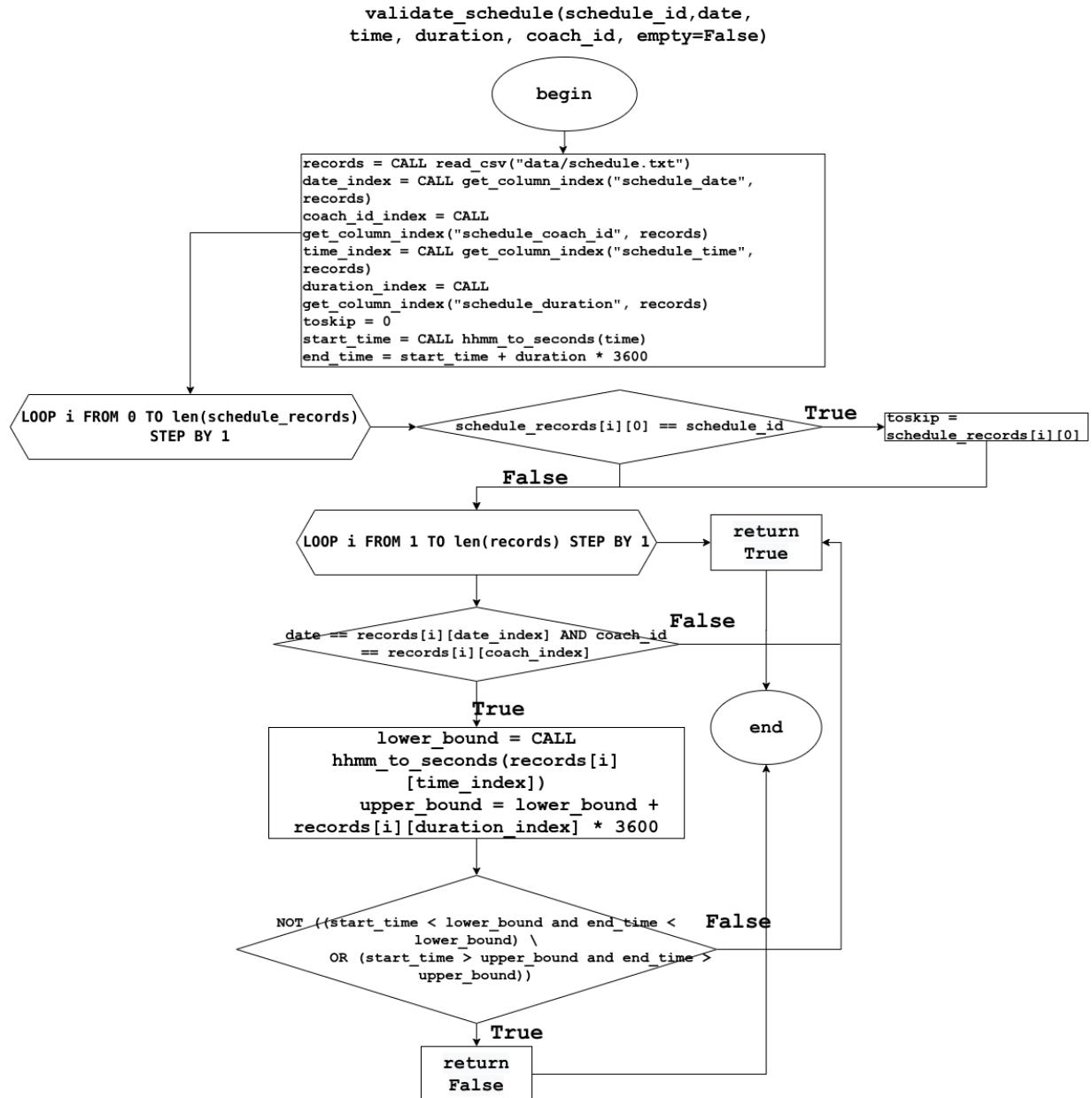


43. Validate_duration_input()

```
validate_duration_input(inp, time, empty=False)
```

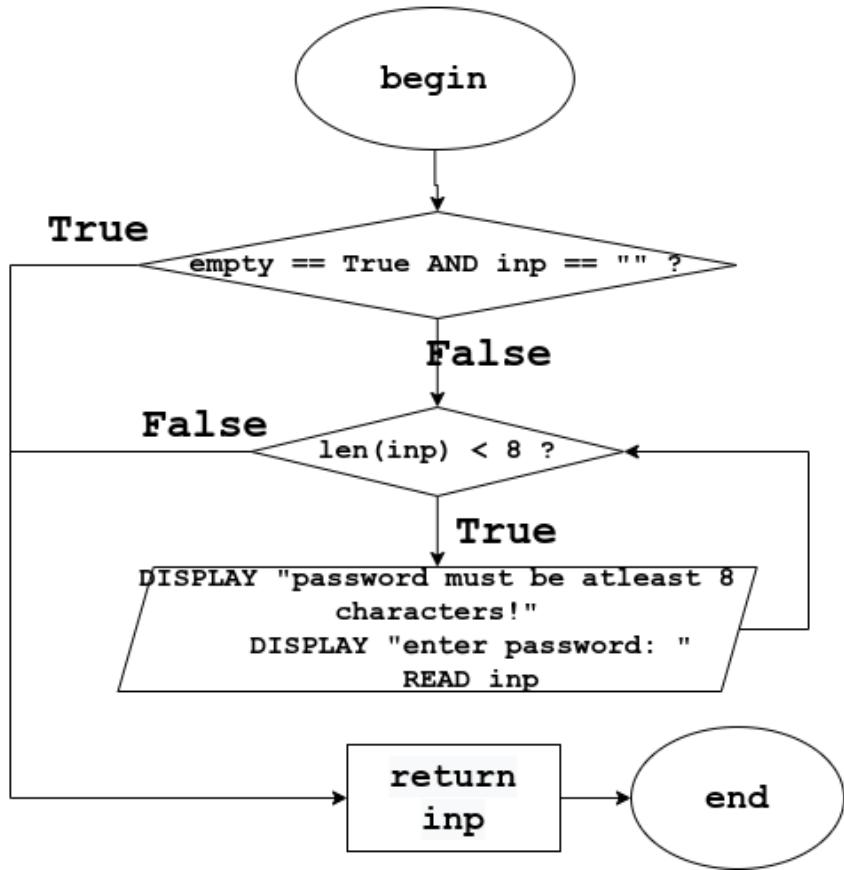


44. Validate_schedule()



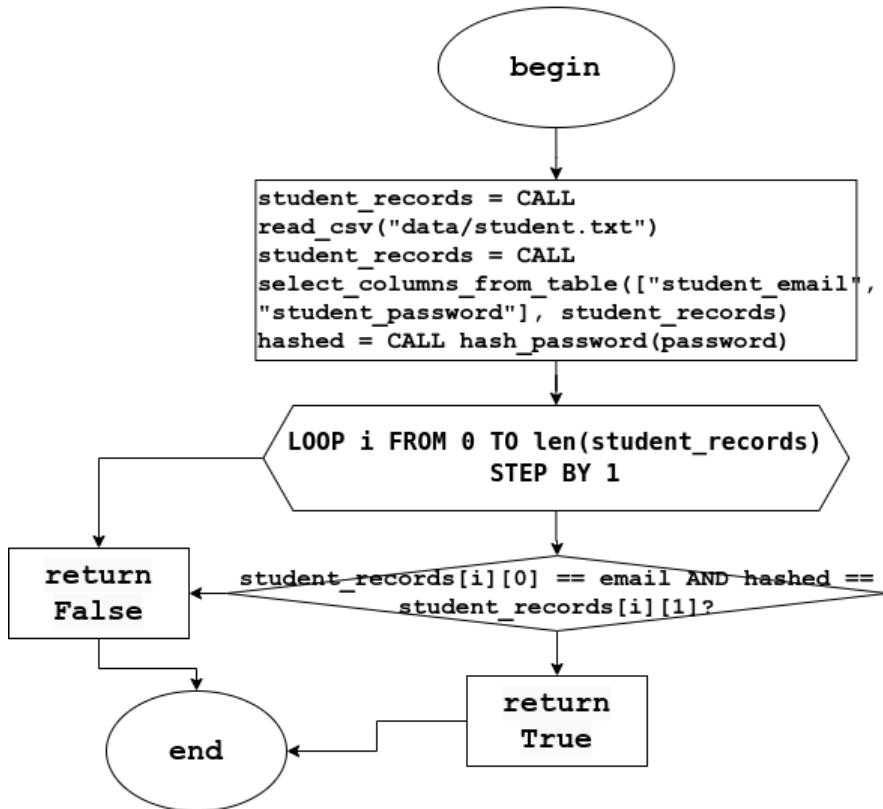
45. Validate_password()

```
validate_password(inp, empty=False)
```

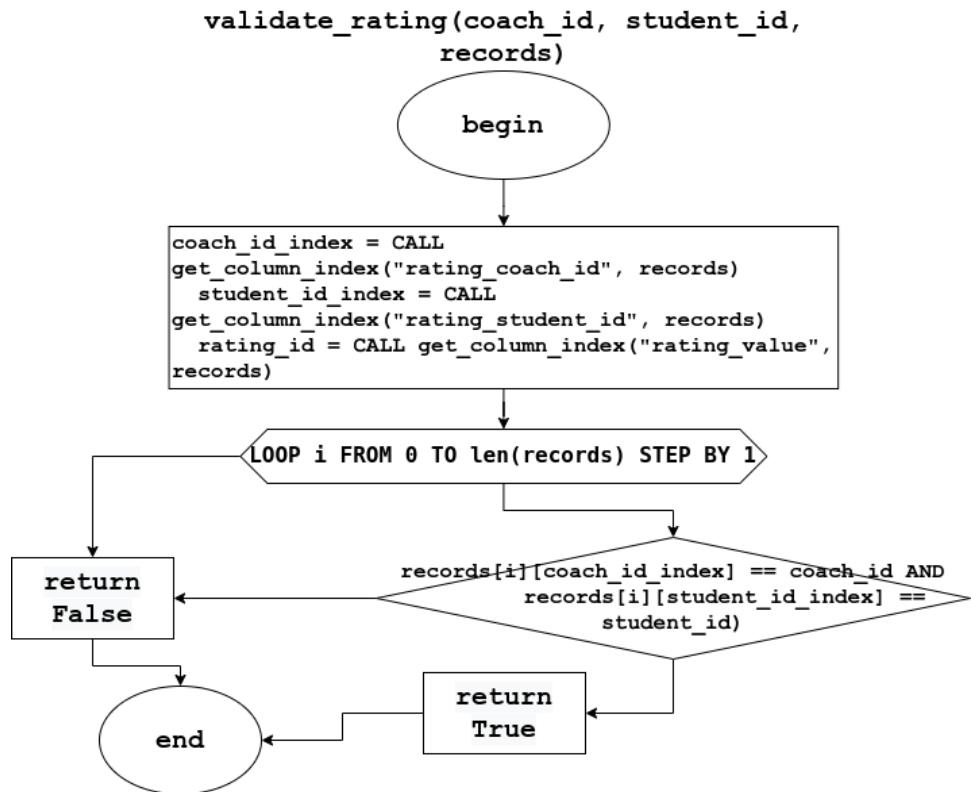


46. Validate_login()

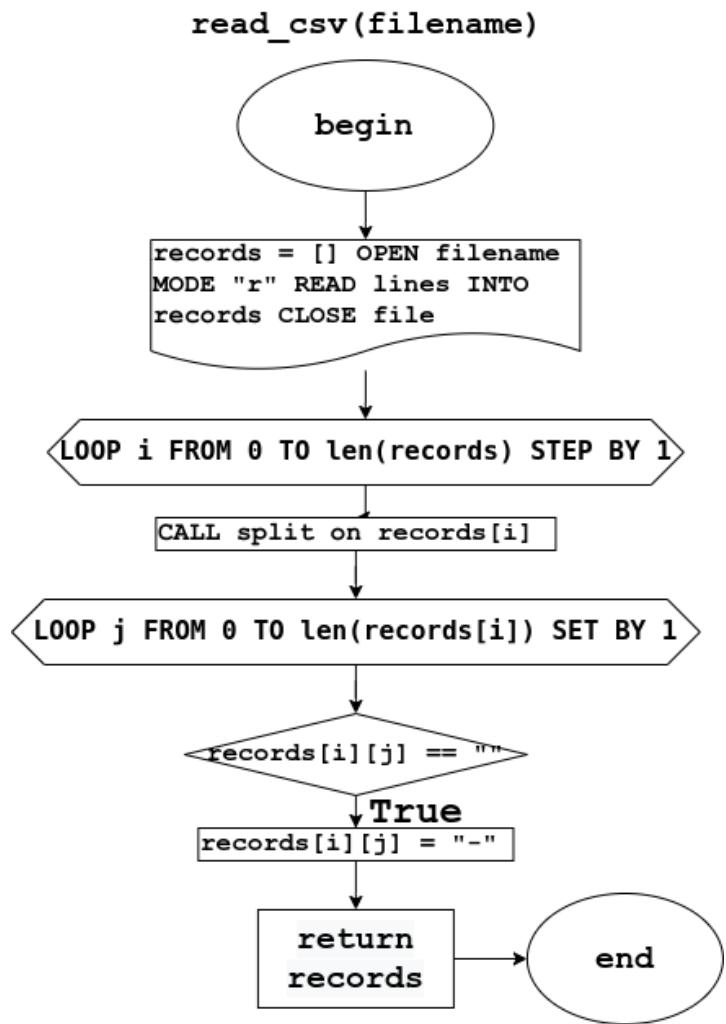
```
validate_login(email, password)
```



47. Validate_rating()

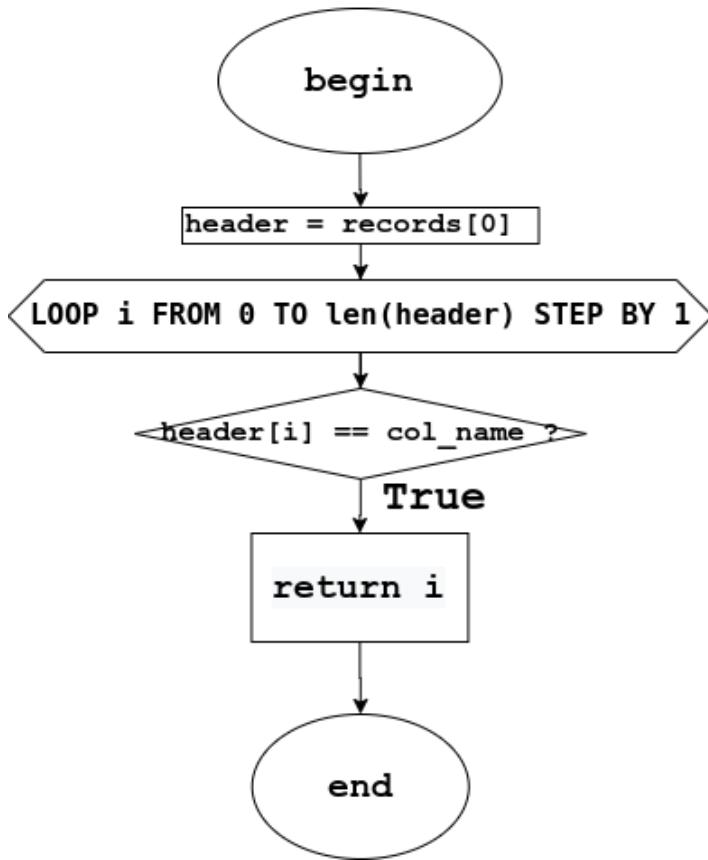


48. Read_csv()



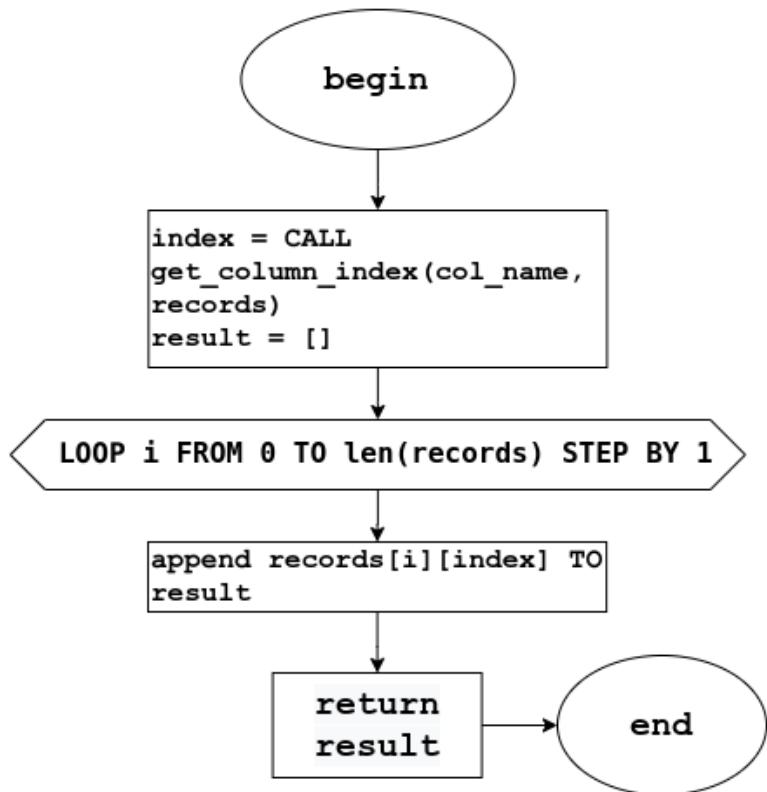
49. Get_column_index()

```
get_column_index(col_name,  
                 records)
```



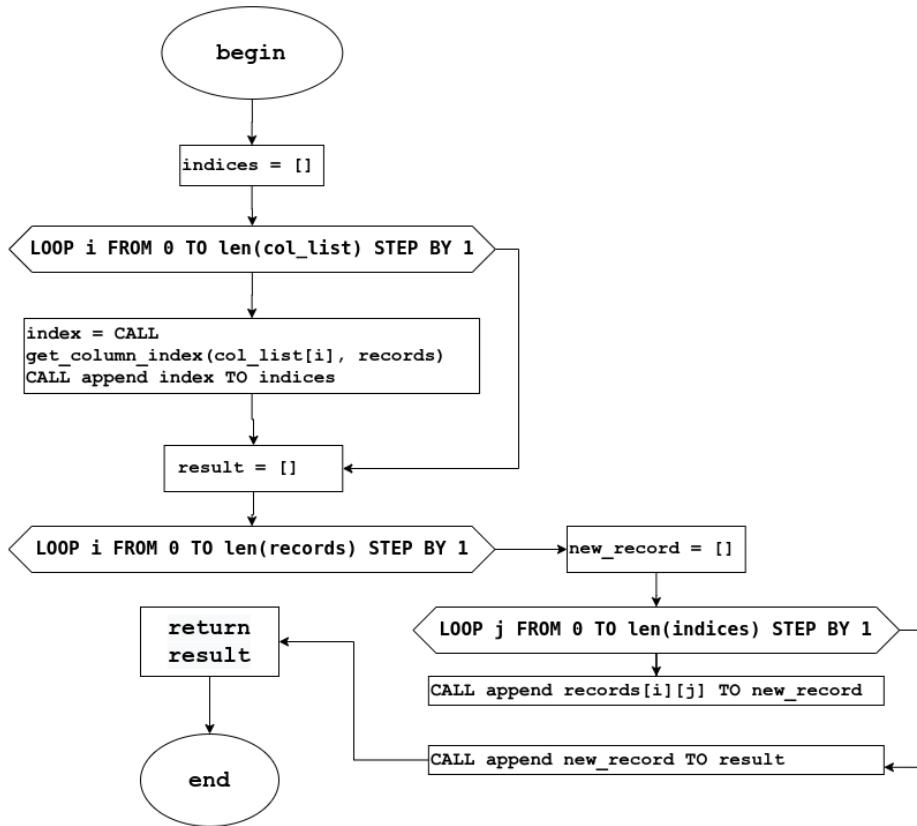
50. Select_column_from_table()

```
select_column_from_table(col_name, records)
```



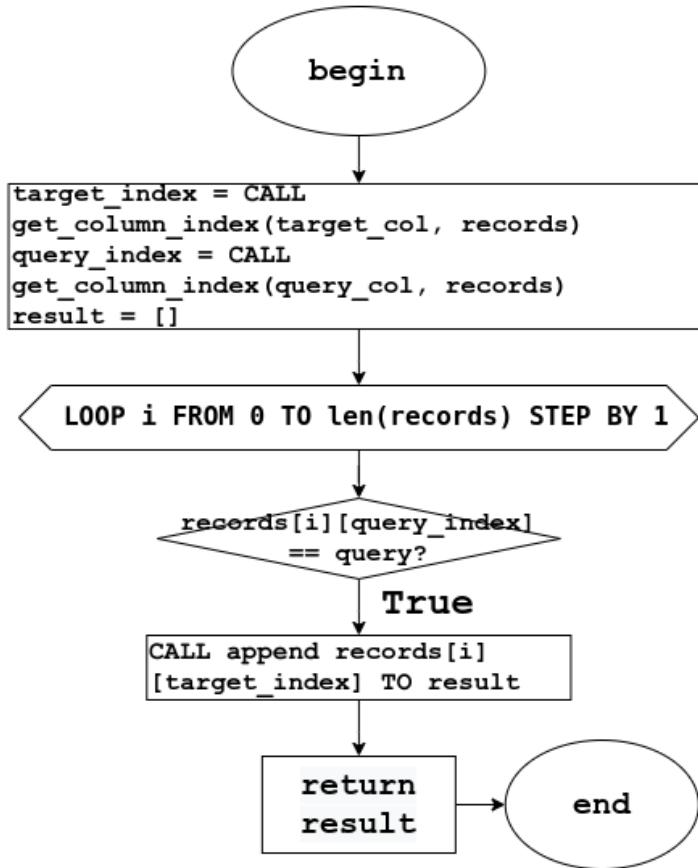
51. Select_columns_from_table()

```
select_columns_from_table(col_list, records)
```



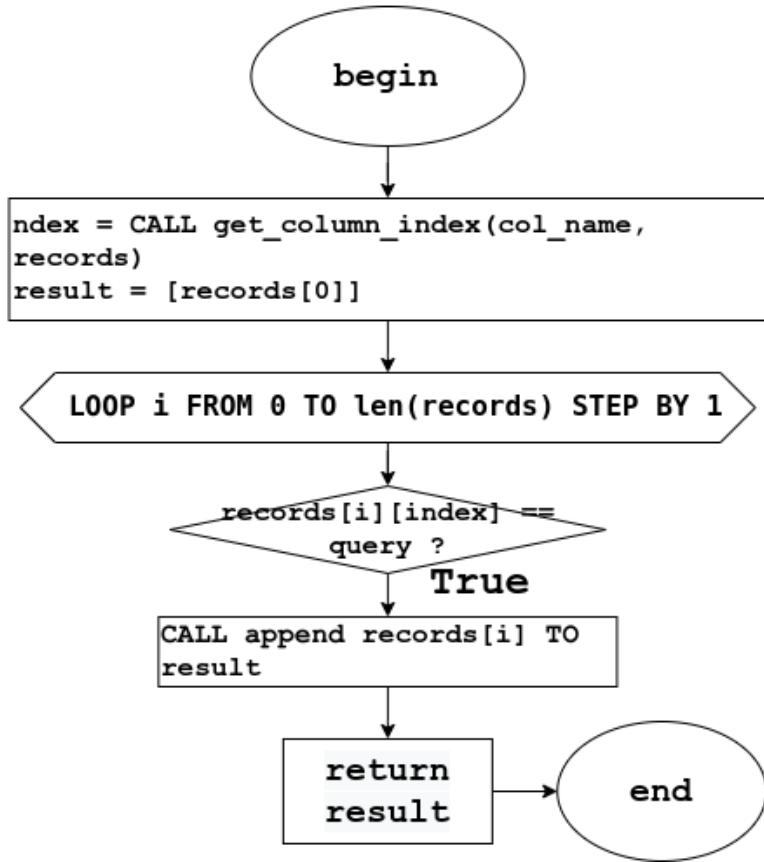
52. Select_column_from_table_where()

```
select_column_from_table_where(target_col,
                                query_col, query, records)
```



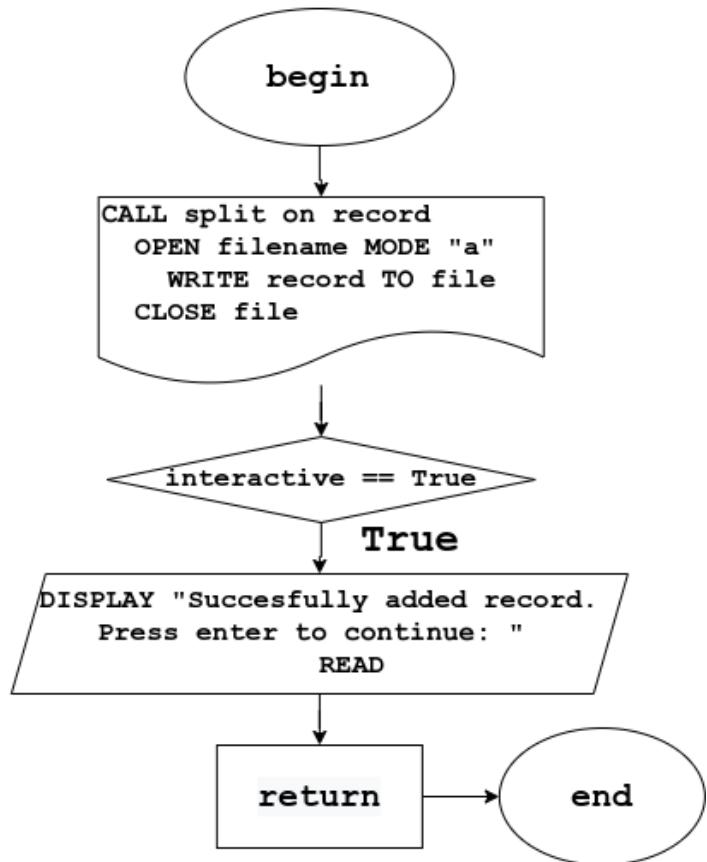
53. Select_row_from_table_where()

```
select_row_from_table_where(col_name, query,  
                           records)
```

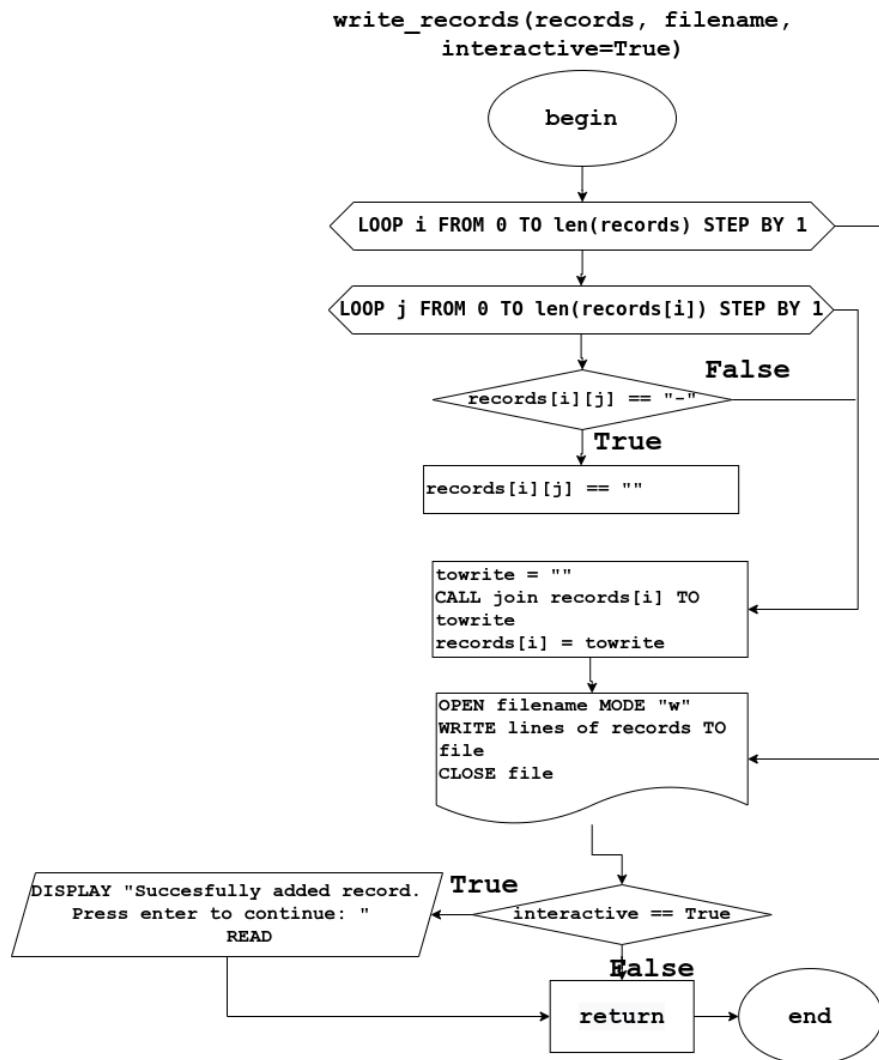


54. Write_record()

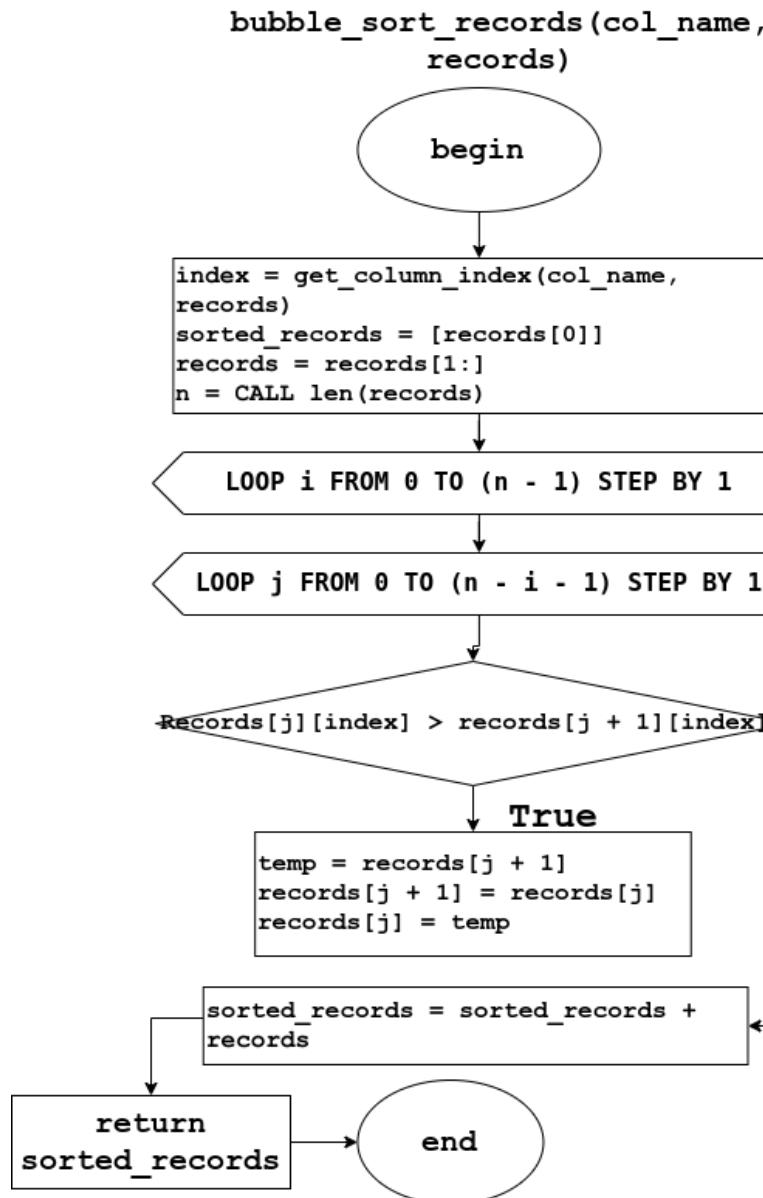
```
write_records(records, filename,  
              interactive=True):
```



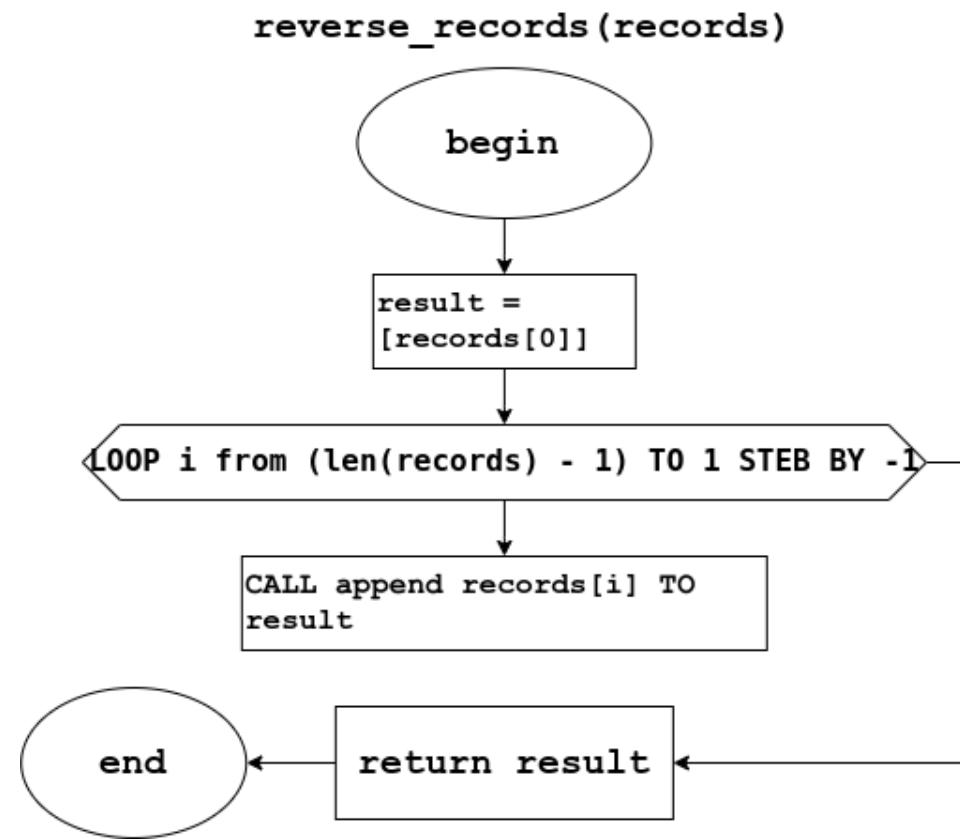
55. Write_records()



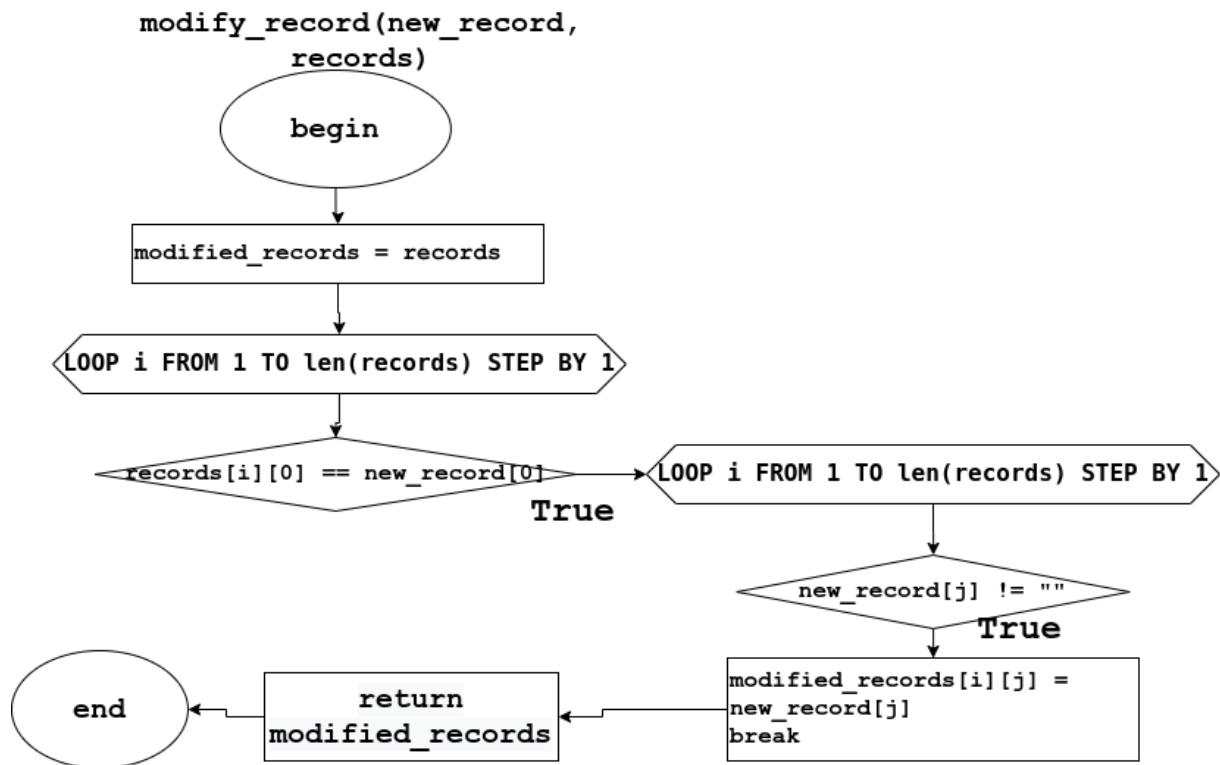
56. Bubble_sort_records()



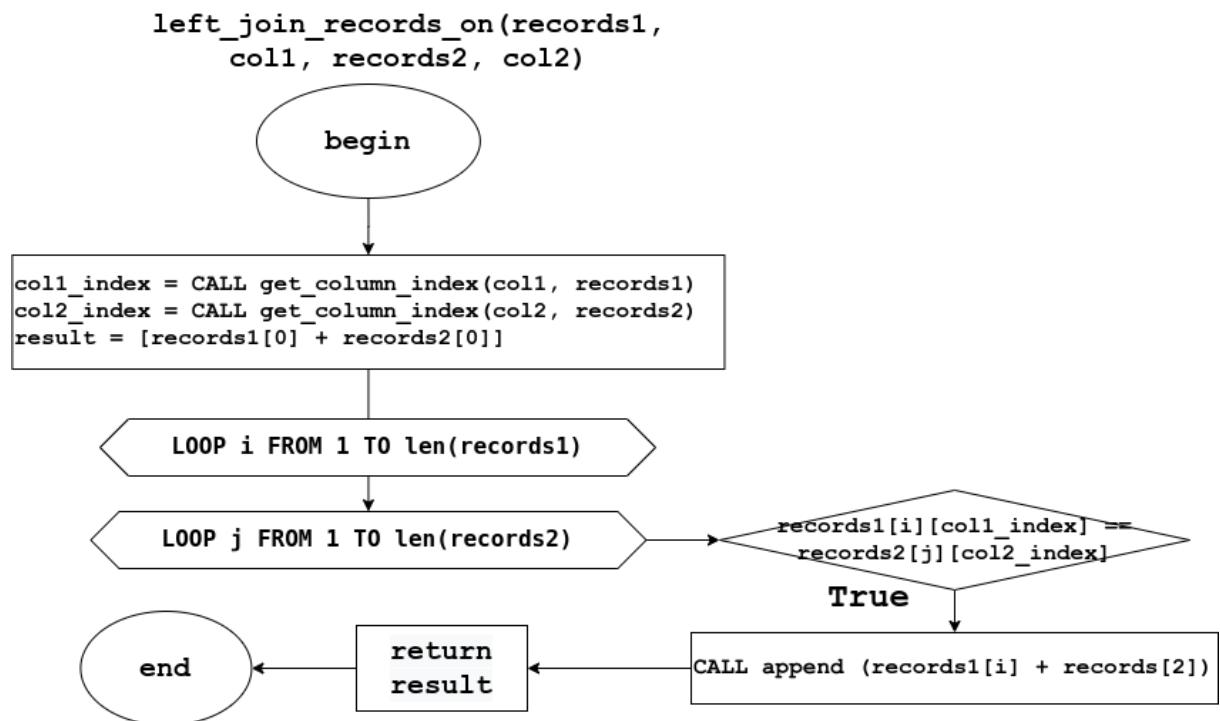
57. Reverse_records()



58. Modify_records()

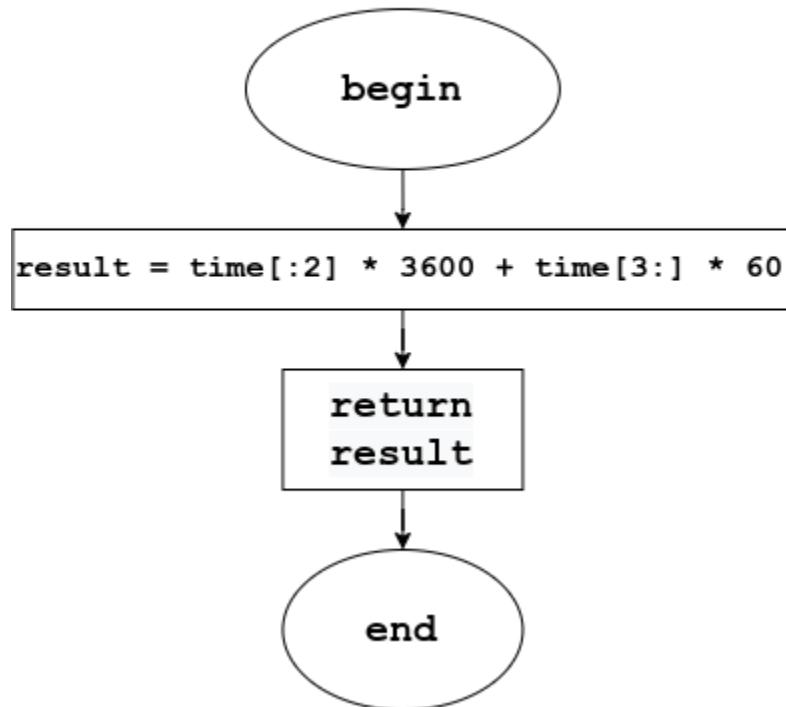


59. Left_join_records_on()

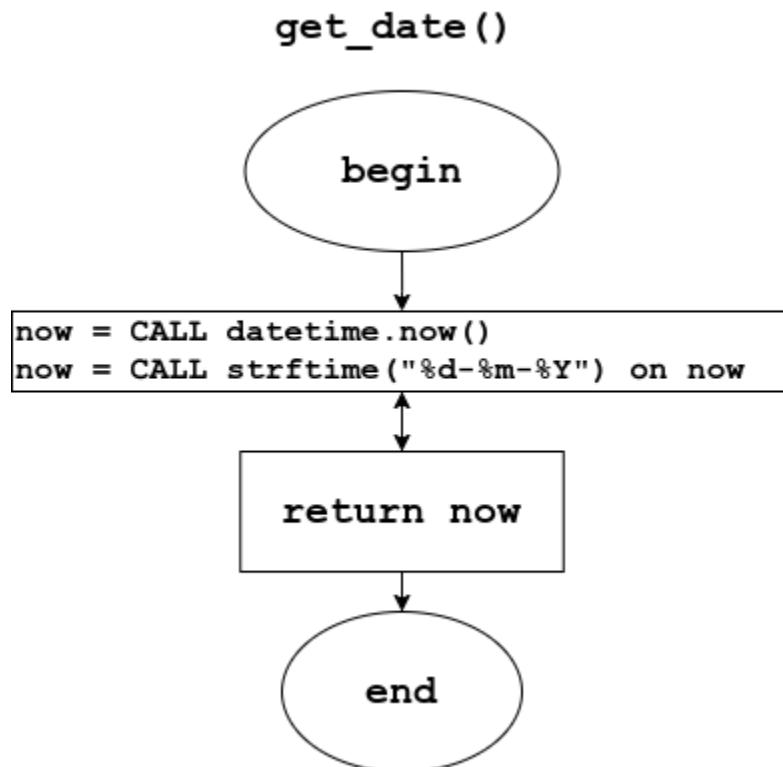


60. Hhmm_to_seconds()

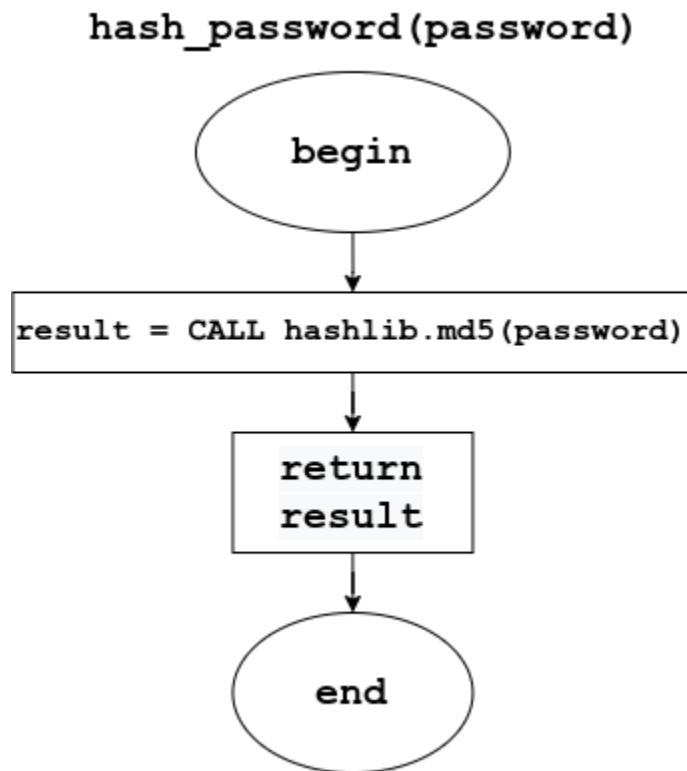
```
hhmm_to_seconds(time)
```



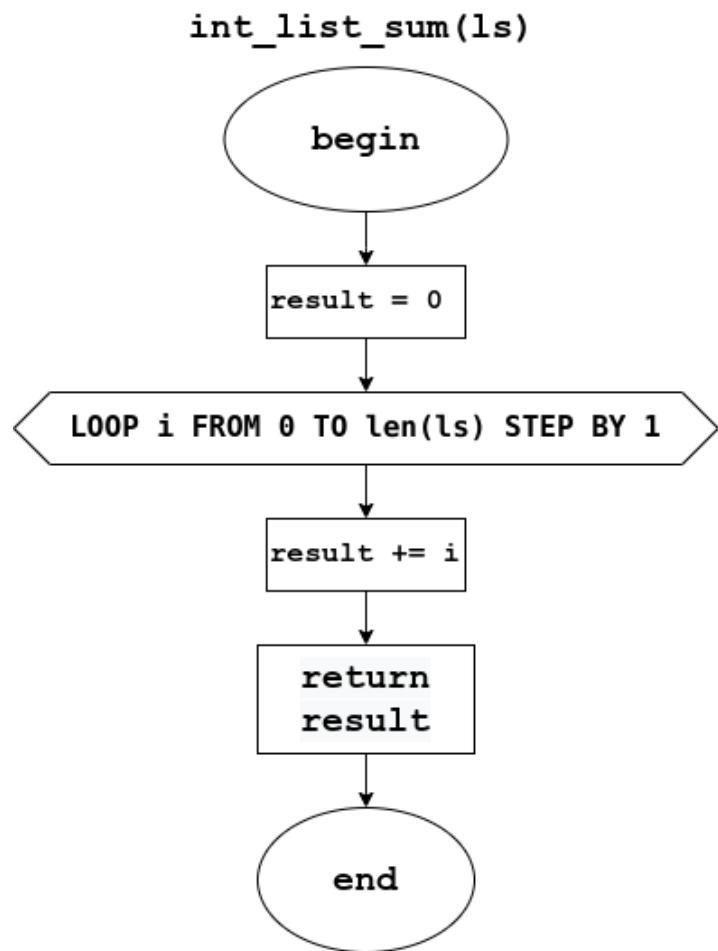
61. Get_date()



62. Hash_password()

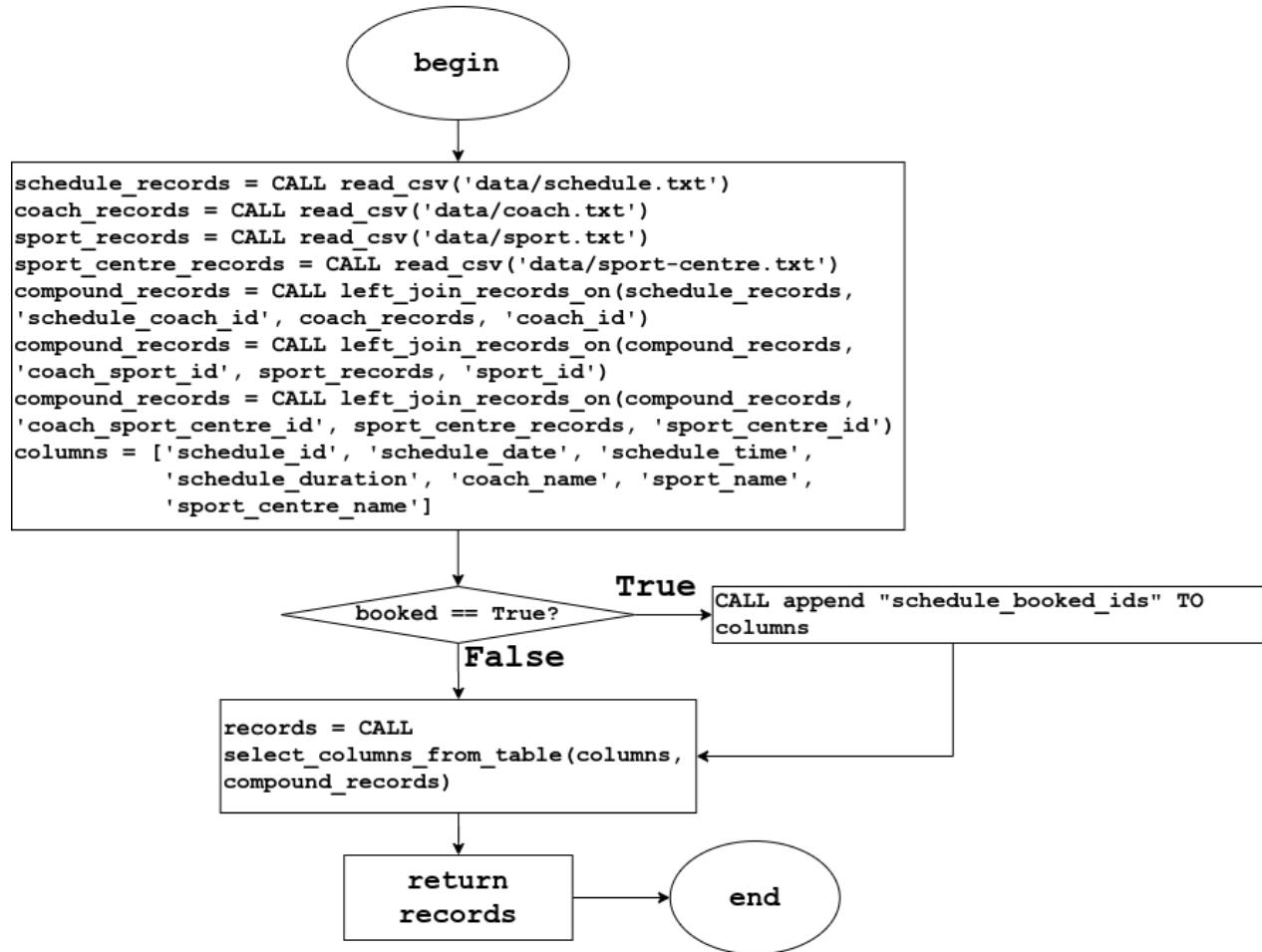


63. Int_list_sum()

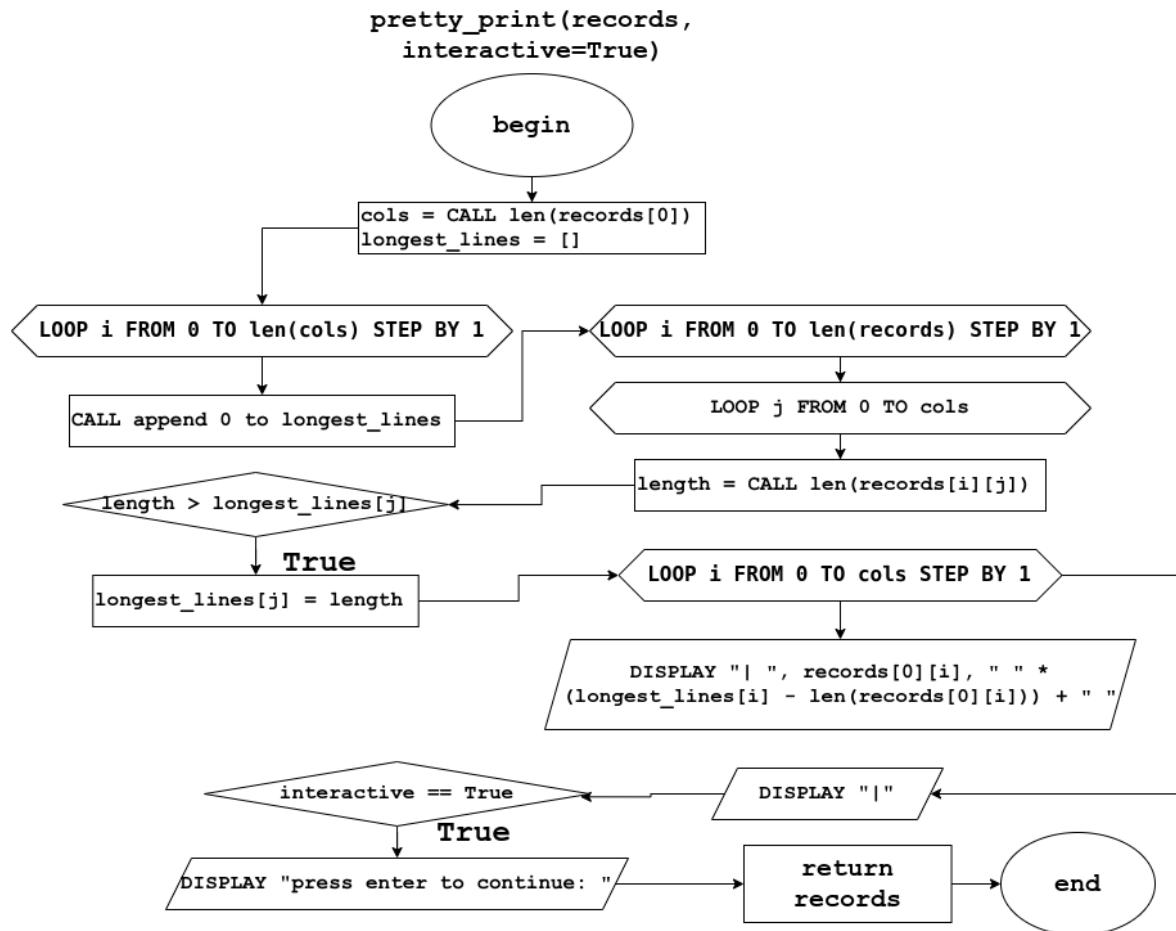


64. Get_pretty_schedule()

```
get_pretty_schedule(booked=False)
```

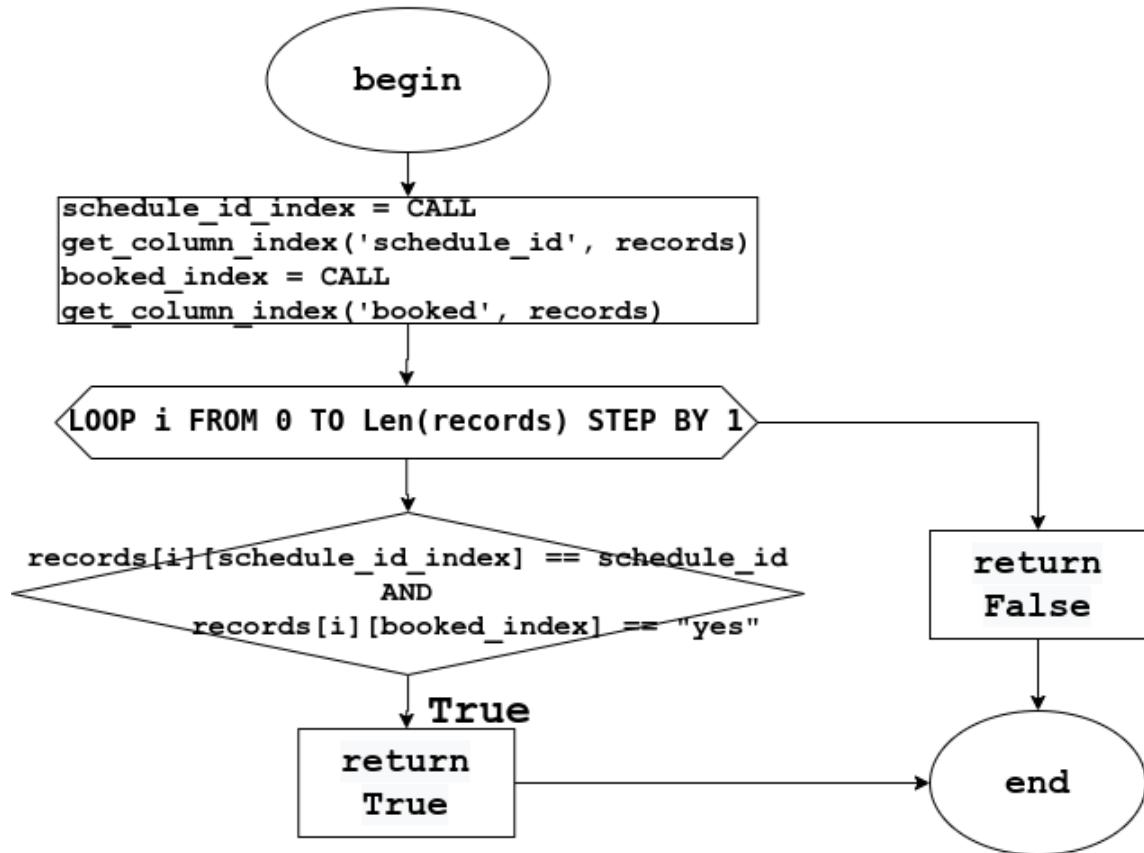


65. Pretty_print()

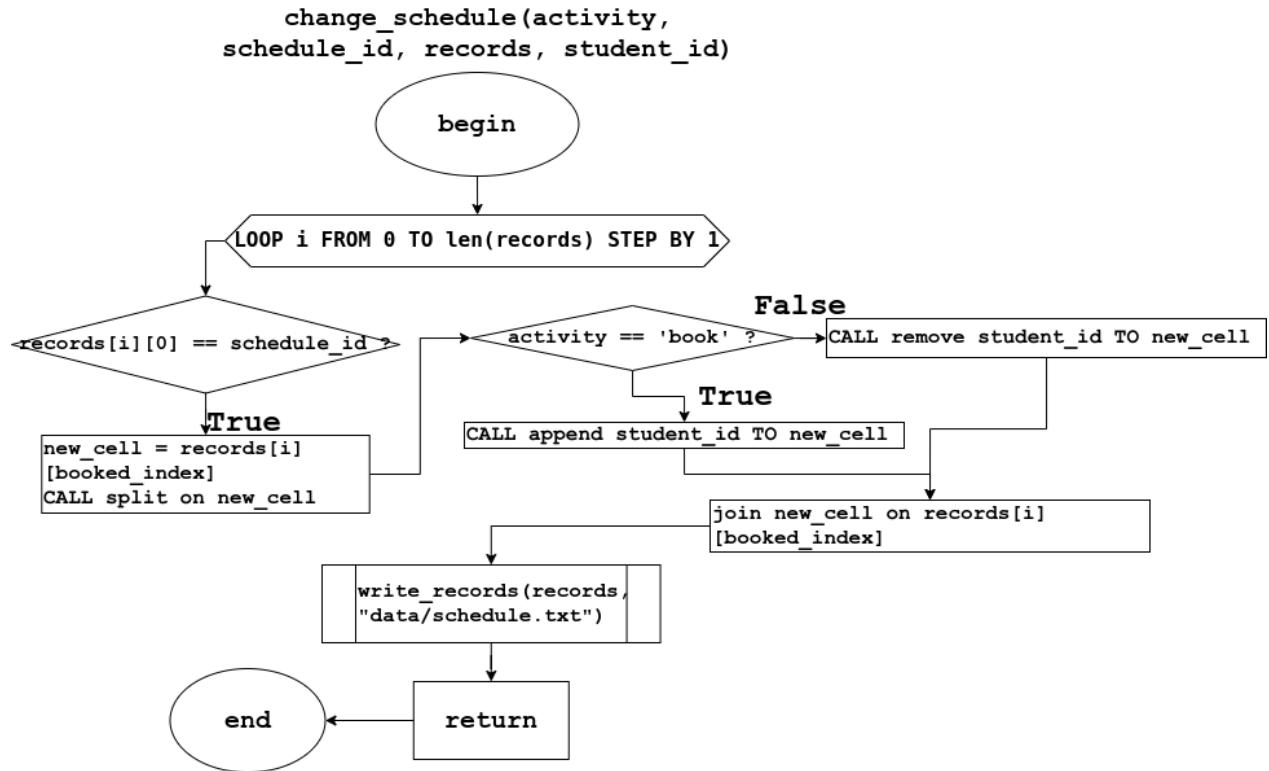


66. Is_booked()

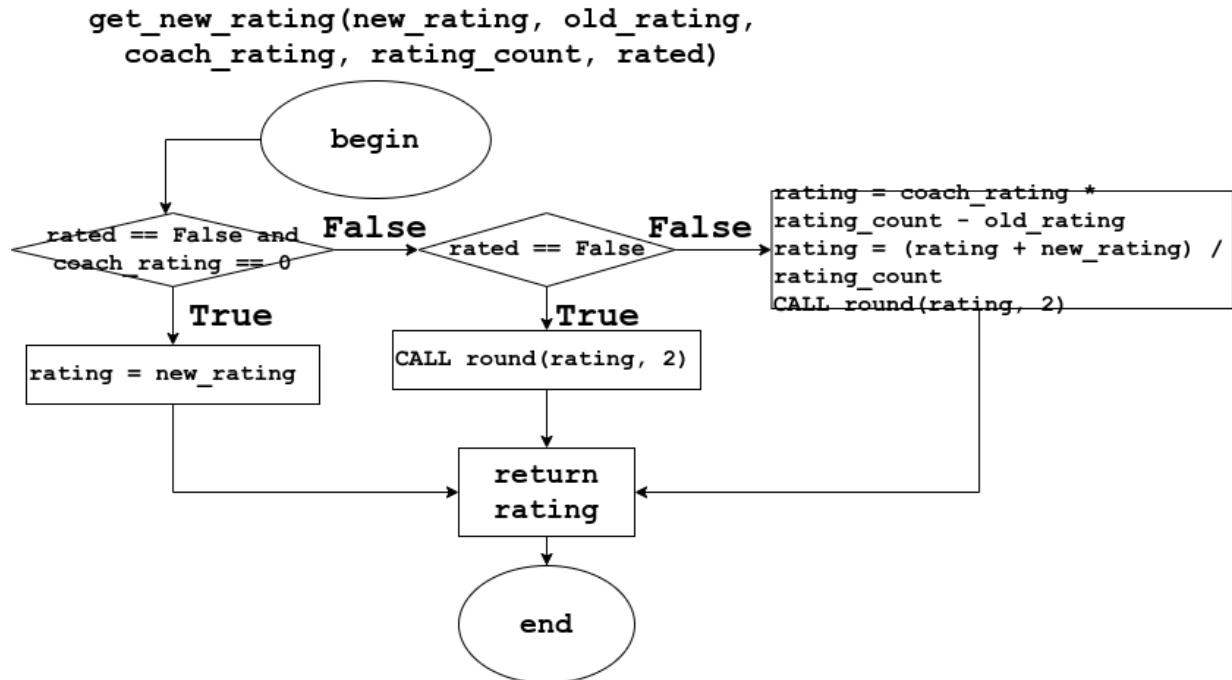
```
is_booked(schedule_id,  
          records)
```



67. Change_schedule()



68. Get_new_rating()



Sample Python Code

Variables

Variables are identifiers for memory locations to store data (TutorialsPoint, n.d.). When you assign a value to a variable, that data is stored somewhere in memory, and the variable name is used to retrieve the stored value. Variables in python can be in several distinct types. The types are integer, float (floating point), string (text), bool (Boolean values), and list. Variables are defined with the “=” operator. The syntax for variable definition is “<variable name> = <value>”.

```
coach_sport_records = left_join_records_on(coach_records, 'coach_sport_id',
                                             sport_records, 'sport_id')
columns = ['coach_id', 'coach_name', 'coach_date_joined',
           'coach_date_terminated', 'coach_phone', 'coach_address',
           'coach_sport_id', 'coach_sport_centre_id', 'coach_rating',
           'sport_name']
coach_sport_records = select_columns_from_table(columns, coach_sport_records)
search_records_by('sport_name', 'coach sport name', coach_sport_records)
...
```

Examples of variable definitions

Operators

Python supports different types of operators, including arithmetic operators, comparison operators, assignment operators, logical operators, etc. (TutorialsPoint, n.d.). the arithmetic operators include addition “+”, subtraction “-”, multiplication “*”, division “/”, modulus operator “%”, etc. Comparison operators include less than “<”, greater than “>”, less than equal, “<=”, greater than equal “>=”, equal “==”, and not equal “!=”. Logical operators are “and”, “or”, and “not”.

```
if seconds ≥ lower_bound and seconds < upper_bound:
    records.append(i)
```

Comparison and logical operators in use

Conditional statements

In python, you can execute certain parts of code based on some conditions. This is done using conditional statements. Conditional statements in python uses the “if”, “elif”, and “else” keywords. There are several ways of decision making in python. The first is if statements. These statements execute code only if a condition is true.

```
672     if interactive:
673         input('press enter to continue: ')
674
675
```

Example of an if statement

Another type of conditional statement is the if else statement. In this type, there are 2 code sections that can be run. If the condition is true, then the code under the “if” keyword will be executed. If the condition is false, the code under the “else” keyword is executed.

```
if activity == 'book':  
    new_cell.append(student_id)  
else:  
    new_cell.remove(student_id)
```

Example of an if else statement

The other type of conditional statement is the nested if statement. In this type, conditional statements are nested inside another one. This allows for deciding between more than two possible choices.

```
# execute choice  
if inp == '1':  
    admin_add_records()  
elif inp == '2':  
    admin_display_records()  
elif inp == '3':  
    admin_search_records()  
elif inp == '4':  
    admin_sort_records()  
elif inp == '5':  
    admin_modify_records()  
else:  
    return
```

Example of a nested if else statement

Lists

The list is one of the basic data structures in python (Tutorialspoint, n.d.). Lists in python are comma-separated values in between square brackets. Lists are ordered and can be indexed or sliced using square brackets. Lists in python can be modified, which means their items can be replaced with another value.

```
columns = ['coach_id', 'coach_name', 'coach_date_joined',  
          'coach_date_terminated', 'coach_phone', 'coach_address',  
          'coach_sport_id', 'coach_sport_centre_id', 'coach_rating',  
          'sport_name']
```

Screenshot of a list

```
ihour = int(inp[:2])  
imin = int(inp[3:])
```

Example of list slicing

Looping statements

In python, we can execute the same code multiple times using loop structures. loops can be used until a condition is fulfilled, or for iterating over objects in a list. There are 2 types of loops we can use in python, while loops and for loops. While loops execute the same code until a certain condition is met. If the condition isn't met, the loop will run indefinitely, this is sometimes called an infinite loop.

```
# validate login  
max_tries = 4  
while validate_login(email, password) == False and max_tries > 0:  
    print('invalid credentials, you have ' + str(max_tries) + ' tries left')  
    email = input('enter your email: ')  
    email = validate_empty_input(email, 'email')  
  
    password = input('enter your password: ')  
    password = validate_empty_input(password, password)  
  
    max_tries -= 1
```

Example of while loop usage

The other type of loop is the for loop. It usually used for iterating over a list or a range of numbers. Unlike the while loop, no condition is needed, the loop will terminate once it has gone through all the items.

```
result = []  
for i in records:  
    result.append(i[index])
```

This for loop iterates through all items in the variable records and appends them to the variable result.

Just like conditional statements, loops can also be nested inside one another. They are referred to as nested loops.

```

n = len(records)
for i in range(n - 1):
    for j in range(n - i - 1):
        if records[j][index] > records[j + 1][index]:
            temp = records[j + 1]
            records[j + 1] = records[j]
            records[j] = temp

```

Example of a nested loop structure

Functions

A function is a section of code that is reusable and can be called multiple times. Python provides many built-in functions such as `print()`, `input()`, `len()`, `range()`, etc. We can also define our own functions using the “`def`” keyword. A function can also have parameters and return values. A parameter is a positional or named input that is provided to the function, while the return value is the value of the function after it is being called.

```

258 def validate_login(email, password):
259     student_records = read_csv('data/student.txt')
260     student_records = select_columns_from_table(['student_email', 'student_password'], student_records)
261
262     for i in student_records:
263         if i[0] == email and hash_password(password) == i[1]:
264             return True
265     return False
22

```

Example of a function with 2 parameters and a Boolean return type

```
index = get_column_index(col_name, records)
```

Example of a function call. the return value is assigned to the variable “`index`”.

File I/O

Python provides built-in functions to handle input and output. The `print()` function is used to print text to STDOUT (standard output), while the `input()` function is used to receive input from users from STDIN (standard input).

```

print('1. Display Coach Records\n2. Display Student Records')
print('3. Display Schedule Records\n4. Display Sport Records')
print('5. Display Sport Centre Records\n6. Return to Admin Menu')

# get and validate input
inp = input('enter choice: ')
inp = validate_choice(inp, ['1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6'])

```

`Print()` and `input()` usage

Python also has built-in functions for file operations. To read or write from/to files, we can use the `open()` and `close()` functions. The first thing to do to access a file through python is to

open it. We can specify the purpose of opening the file by specifying the open mode in the function call. The types of modes include “r” (read), “w” (write), “a” (append), etc. After we’re finished using the file, we need to close it using the close() function.

```
434 def write_record(record, filename, interactive=True):
435     record = ','.join(record)
436     file = open(filename, 'a'):
437         file.write(record + '\n')
438     if interactive:
439         input('Successfully added record. Press enter to continue: ')
440     close(file)
441
442
```

Example of file operations

Modules

A module is a file containing python code that can be imported to other code (TutorialsPoint, n.d.). We can import modules by using the “import” keyword. Python comes with several modules by default such as the “random” module, “string” module, etc.

```
4 from datetime import datetime
5 import hashlib
6 import os
7
```

Example of importing modules

Comments

Comments are the part of a source code that is not executed by the interpreter or compiled by the compiler. They are useful for documenting code and explaining complicated sections. Comments in python start with a “#”. There are also docstrings in python, which are used specifically to document functions or classes. These start and end with triple quotes (“”).

```
for i in range(len(records)):
    for j in range(len(records[i])):
        # change '-' to empty string
        if records[i][j] == '-':
            records[i][j] = ''
records[i] = ','.join(records[i]) + '\n'

with open(filename, 'w') as file:
    file.writelines(records)
```

Example of comments

```
434 def write_record(record, filename, interactive=True):
435     '''append new record to filename
436
437     parameters:
438         record (list): record (row) to append to records
439         filename (str): filename of records to append to
440         interactive (bool): set False if pause after write is not needed
441     '''
442
443     record = ','.join(record)
444     with open(filename, 'a') as file:
445         file.write(record + '\n')
446     if interactive:
447         input('Successfully added record. Press enter to continue: ')
448
```

Example of docstring usage

Usage Screenshot

1. Main menu, shown after running program.

```
REAL CHAMPIONS SPORT CENTRE
1. Admin
2. Student
3. Quit
enter choice: 
```

1. Admin login function, shown after entering 1 on main menu

```
ADMIN LOGIN
enter password: 
```

2. Wrong input in admin login function

```
ADMIN LOGIN
enter password: j
wrong password, you have 4 tries left
enter password: kjs
wrong password, you have 3 tries left
enter password: ks
wrong password, you have 2 tries left
enter password: k
wrong password, you have 1 tries left
enter password: 
```

3. Admin menu function

```
ADMIN MENU
1. Add Records
2. Display Records
3. Search Specific Record
4. Sort Records
5. Modify Records
6. Quit
enter choice: 
```

4. Admin add records function menu, shown after entering 1 on admin menu

ADD RECORDS

1. Add Coach Record
 2. Add Schedule Record
 3. Add Sport Record
 4. Add Sport Centre Record
 5. Return to Admin Menu
- enter choice:

-
5. Admin add coach records sample input, after enterin 1 on add records menu

ADD RECORDS

1. Add Coach Record
2. Add Schedule Record
3. Add Sport Record
4. Add Sport Centre Record
5. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 1

enter coach name: cooper

enter date joined (in DD-MM-YYYY format), leave blank for current date:

enter date terminated (leave blank to skip):

enter coach phone number: 092849

enter coach address: kuala lumpur

enter sport name: blablabla

invalid sport, enter a valid sport: badminton

enter sport centre name: sport centre A

Succesfully added record. Press enter to continue:

-
6. Admin add schedule records given invalid data, after entering 2 on add records menu

ADD RECORDS

1. Add Coach Record
2. Add Schedule Record
3. Add Sport Record
4. Add Sport Centre Record
5. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 2

enter class date (in DD-MM-YYYY), leave blank for current date:

enter class time (24-hour format HH:MM): 09:00

enter duration (between 1-9 hours): 10

invalid duration, duration must be between 1-9 and class must not pass 17:00

enter valid duration: 2

enter coach id: 1

coach is already booked! press enter to continue:

7. Admin add schedule records given valid data

ADD RECORDS

1. Add Coach Record
2. Add Schedule Record
3. Add Sport Record
4. Add Sport Centre Record
5. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 2

enter class date (in DD-MM-YYYY), leave blank for current date: 23-01-2021

enter class time (24-hour format HH:MM): 08:00

enter duration (between 1-9 hours): 3

enter coach id: 7

Succesfully added record. Press enter to continue:

8. Admin add sport records

ADD RECORDS

1. Add Coach Record
2. Add Schedule Record
3. Add Sport Record
4. Add Sport Centre Record
5. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 3

enter sport name: chess

enter hourly fee: 400

Succesfully added record. Press enter to continue:

9. Admin add sport centre records

ADD RECORDS

1. Add Coach Record
2. Add Schedule Record
3. Add Sport Record
4. Add Sport Centre Record
5. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 4

enter sport centre name: sport centre d

enter location: kuala lumpur

Succesfully added record. Press enter to continue:

10. Admin display records function menu

DISPLAY RECORDS

1. Display Coach Records
2. Display Student Records
3. Display Schedule Records
4. Display Sport Records
5. Display Sport Centre Records
6. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice:

11. Admin display coach records

DISPLAY RECORDS

1. Display Coach Records
2. Display Student Records
3. Display Schedule Records
4. Display Sport Records
5. Display Sport Centre Records
6. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 1

coach_id	coach_name	coach_date_joined	coach_date_terminated	coach_phone	coach_address	coach_sport_id	coach_sport_centre_id	coach_rating
1	John watson	12-01-2020	-	1929384	22 baker street	1	1	4.25
2	martin	12-01-2020	-	1231	nowhere	2	2	5.0
3	cumberbatch	12-12-2019	-	9384	nn	3	3	5.0
4	jo	11-11-2010	-	123	britain	6	2	0
5	tony	01-01-2021	-	123	123	7	3	0
6	mage	18-01-2021	-	082383749283	malaysia	1	3	0
7	cooper	22-01-2021	-	21398	fdlskjfalkjf	7	2	0
8				092849	kuala lumpur	1	1	0

press enter to continue:

12. Admin display student records

DISPLAY RECORDS

1. Display Coach Records
2. Display Student Records
3. Display Schedule Records
4. Display Sport Records
5. Display Sport Centre Records
6. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 2

student_id	student_name	student_date_joined	student_email	student_password	student_phone	student_address
1	martin	12-12-2020	1@email.com	e10adc3949ba59abbe56e057f20f883e	09834	nowher
2	kk	12-12-2020	kk@email.com	25d55ad283aa400af464c76d713c07ad	123	-
3	john	12-12-2020	johnsmith@email.com	7b8b965ad4bca0e41ab51de7b31363a1	123	123
4	stark	12-12-2020	tonystark@email.com	25d55ad283aa400af464c76d713c07ad	-	-
5	jijj	12-12-2020	a	7b8b965ad4bca0e41ab51de7b31363a1	-	-
6	ryan	20-01-2021	ryan.mrt1n@gmail.com	4e3ab1946722ea9ab20c92cb311eb35	-	-

press enter to continue:

13. Admin display schedule records

DISPLAY RECORDS

1. Display Coach Records
2. Display Student Records
3. Display Schedule Records
4. Display Sport Records
5. Display Sport Centre Records
6. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 3

schedule_id	schedule_date	schedule_time	schedule_duration	schedule_coach_id	schedule_booked_ids
1	12-12-2020	09:00	4	1	3:4
2	12-12-2020	13:00	1	2	-
3	12-12-2020	15:00	2	3	-
4	18-01-2021	09:00	8	7	-
5	22-01-2021	09:00	3	1	-
6	23-01-2021	08:00	3	7	-

press enter to continue:

14. Admin display sports records

DISPLAY RECORDS

1. Display Coach Records
2. Display Student Records
3. Display Schedule Records
4. Display Sport Records
5. Display Sport Centre Records
6. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 4

sport_id	sport_name	sport_hourly_fee
1	badminton	200
2	swimming	300
3	football	400
4	archery	300
5	tennis	300
6	table tennis	100
7	volleyball	200
8	basketball	300
9	cricket	500
10	gymnastics	200
11	shogi	500
12	chess	400

press enter to continue:

15. Admin display sport centre records

DISPLAY RECORDS

1. Display Coach Records
2. Display Student Records
3. Display Schedule Records
4. Display Sport Records
5. Display Sport Centre Records
6. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 5

<code> sport_centre_id sport_centre_name sport_centre_location </code>
1
2
3
4
5

press enter to continue:

16. Admin search records function menu

SEARCH RECORDS

1. Search for Coach Record
 2. Search for Student Record
 3. Search for Schedule Record
 4. Search for Sport Record
 5. Search for Sport Centre Record
 6. Return to Admin Menu
- enter choice:

17. Admin search coach records menu

SEARCH COACH RECORDS

what do you want to search by ?

1. Coach ID
2. Name
3. Phone Number
4. Sport Name
5. Sport Centre Name
6. Rating
7. Go Back

enter choice:

18. Admin search coach by id

```
SEARCH COACH RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Coach ID
2. Name
3. Phone Number
4. Sport Name
5. Sport Centre Name
6. Rating
7. Go Back
enter choice: 1
enter coach id: 7
+-----+
| 7      | mage    | 18-01-2021   | -          | 21398    | fdlskjfalkjf | 7        | 2          | 0          | 0          |
+-----+
press enter to go back: 
```

19. Admin search coach by name

```
SEARCH COACH RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Coach ID
2. Name
3. Phone Number
4. Sport Name
5. Sport Centre Name
6. Rating
7. Go Back
enter choice: 2
enter coach name: cooper
+-----+
| 8      | cooper  | 22-01-2021   | -          | 092849   | kuala lumpur | 1        | 1          | 0          | 0          |
+-----+
press enter to go back: 
```

20. Admin search coach by phone number

```
SEARCH COACH RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Coach ID
2. Name
3. Phone Number
4. Sport Name
5. Sport Centre Name
6. Rating
7. Go Back
enter choice: 3
enter coach phone number: 123
+-----+
| 4      | cumberbatch | 12-12-2019   | -          | 123      | britain     | 6        | 2          | 0          | 0          |
| 5      | jo         | 11-11-2010   | -          | 123      | 123        | 7        | 3          | 0          | 0          |
+-----+
press enter to go back: 
```

21. Admin search coach by sports they teach

SEARCH COACH RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Coach ID
2. Name
3. Phone Number
4. Sport Name
5. Sport Centre Name
6. Rating
7. Go Back
enter choice: 4
enter coach sport name: badminton

	coach_id	coach_name	coach_date_joined	coach_date_terminated	coach_phone	coach_address	coach_sport_id	coach_sport_centre_id	coach_rating	sport_name
1	John	12-01-2020	-		1929384	22 baker street	1	1	4.25	badminton
6	tony	01-01-2021	-		082383749283	malaysia	1	3	0	badminton
8	cooper	22-01-2021	-		092849	kuala lumpur	1	1	0	badminton

press enter to go back:

22. Admin search coach by sport centre

SEARCH COACH RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Coach ID
2. Name
3. Phone Number
4. Sport Name
5. Sport Centre Name
6. Rating
7. Go Back
enter choice: 5
enter coach sport centre: sport centre a

	coach_id	coach_name	coach_date_joined	coach_date_terminated	coach_address	coach_sport_id	coach_sport_centre_id	coach_rating	sport_centre_name
1	John	12-01-2020	-		22 baker street	1	1	4.25	sport centre a
8	cooper	22-01-2021	-		kuala lumpur	1	1	0	sport centre a

press enter to go back:

23. Admin search coach by rating

SEARCH COACH RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Coach ID
2. Name
3. Phone Number
4. Sport Name
5. Sport Centre Name
6. Rating
7. Go Back
enter choice: 6
enter coach rating: 0

	coach_id	coach_name	coach_date_joined	coach_date_terminated	coach_phone	coach_address	coach_sport_id	coach_sport_centre_id	coach_rating
4	cumberbatch	12-12-2019	-		123	britain	6	2	0
5	jo	11-11-2010	-		123	123	7	3	0
6	tony	01-01-2021	-		082383749283	malaysia	1	3	0
7	mage	18-01-2021	-		21398	fdlskjfalkjf	7	2	0
8	cooper	22-01-2021	-		092849	kuala lumpur	1	1	0

press enter to go back:

24. Admin search function given invalid value

SEARCH COACH RECORDS

what do you want to search by ?

- 1. Coach ID
 - 2. Name
 - 3. Phone Number
 - 4. Sport Name
 - 5. Sport Centre Name
 - 6. Rating
 - 7. Go Back
- enter choice: 1
enter coach id: 10
there is no record with coach id of 10
press enter to go back:

25. Admin search student records menu

SEARCH STUDENT RECORDS

what do you want to search by ?

- 1. Student ID
 - 2. Name
 - 3. Phone Number
 - 4. Email
 - 5. Go Back
- enter choice:

26. Admin search student by student id

SEARCH STUDENT RECORDS

what do you want to search by ?

- 1. Student ID
 - 2. Name
 - 3. Phone Number
 - 4. Email
 - 5. Go Back
- enter choice: 1
enter student id: 1

student_id student_name student_date_joined student_email student_password	student_phone student_address
1 martin 12-12-2020 1@email.com e10adc3949ba59abbe56e057f20f883e 09834	nowher

press enter to go back:

27. Admin search student by name

```

SEARCH STUDENT RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Student ID
2. Name
3. Phone Number
4. Email
5. Go Back
enter choice: 2
enter student name: john
| student_id | student_name | student_date_joined | student_email | student_password | student_phone | student_address |
| 3          | john        | 12-12-2020    | johnsmith@email.com | 7b8b965ad4bc0e41ab51de7b31363a1 | 123      | 123      |
press enter to go back: 

```

28. Admin search student by phone number

```

SEARCH STUDENT RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Student ID
2. Name
3. Phone Number
4. Email
5. Go Back
enter choice: 3
enter phone number: 09834
| student_id | student_name | student_date_joined | student_email | student_password | student_phone | student_address |
| 1          | martin      | 12-12-2020    | 1@email.com   | e10adc3949ba59abbe56e057f20f883e | 09834    | nowher   |
press enter to go back: 

```

29. Admin search student by email

```

SEARCH STUDENT RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Student ID
2. Name
3. Phone Number
4. Email
5. Go Back
enter choice: 4
enter email: johnsmith@email.com
| student_id | student_name | student_date_joined | student_email | student_password | student_phone | student_address |
| 3          | john        | 12-12-2020    | johnsmith@email.com | 7b8b965ad4bc0e41ab51de7b31363a1 | 123      | 123      |
press enter to go back: 

```

30. Admin search student given invalid input

```

SEARCH STUDENT RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Student ID
2. Name
3. Phone Number
4. Email
5. Go Back
enter choice: 2
enter student name: oz
there is no record with student name of oz
press enter to go back: 

```

31. Admin search schedule records menu

```
SEARCH SCHEDULE RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Date
2. Time
3. Duration
4. Coach ID
5. Go Back
enter choice: 
```

32. Admin search schedule by date

```
SEARCH SCHEDULE RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Date
2. Time
3. Duration
4. Coach ID
5. Go Back
enter choice: 1
enter schedule date:
schedule date must not be empty, enter schedule date: 22-01-2021
| schedule_id | schedule_date | schedule_time | schedule_duration | schedule_coach_id | schedule_booked_ids |
-----  
| 5          | 22-01-2021  | 09:00        | 3             | 1             | -           |
press enter to go back: 
```

33. Admin search schedule by time

```
SEARCH SCHEDULE RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Date
2. Time
3. Duration
4. Coach ID
5. Go Back
enter choice: 2
enter class time (HH:MM 24-hour format): 09:37
| schedule_id | schedule_date | schedule_time | schedule_duration | schedule_coach_id | schedule_booked_ids |
-----  
| 1          | 12-12-2020   | 09:00        | 4             | 1             | 3:4          |
| 4          | 18-01-2021   | 09:00        | 8             | 7             | -            |
| 5          | 22-01-2021   | 09:00        | 3             | 1             | -            |
| 6          | 23-01-2021   | 08:00        | 3             | 7             | -            |
press enter to go back: 
```

34. Admin search schedule by duration

```

SEARCH SCHEDULE RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Date
2. Time
3. Duration
4. Coach ID
5. Go Back
enter choice: 3
enter schedule duration: 8
| schedule_id | schedule_date | schedule_time | schedule_duration | schedule_coach_id | schedule_booked_ids |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 4           | 18-01-2021    | 09:00       | 8            | 7            | -           |
press enter to go back: 

```

35. Admin search schedule by coach id

```

SEARCH SCHEDULE RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Date
2. Time
3. Duration
4. Coach ID
5. Go Back
enter choice: 4
enter coach id: 1
| schedule_id | schedule_date | schedule_time | schedule_duration | schedule_coach_id | schedule_booked_ids |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1           | 12-12-2020    | 09:00       | 4            | 1            | 3:4          |
| 5           | 22-01-2021    | 09:00       | 3            | 1            | -           |
press enter to go back: 

```

36. Admin search schedule given invalid input

```

SEARCH SCHEDULE RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Date
2. Time
3. Duration
4. Coach ID
5. Go Back
enter choice: 1
enter schedule date: 01-01-2001
there is no record with schedule date of 01-01-2001
press enter to go back: 

```

37. Admin search sport records function menu

what do you want to search by ?

- 1. Sport ID
 - 2. Name
 - 3. Hourly fee
 - 4. Go Back
- enter choice:

38. Admin search sport by sport id

what do you want to search by ?

- 1. Sport ID
 - 2. Name
 - 3. Hourly fee
 - 4. Go Back
- enter choice: 1

enter sport id: 8

sport_id	sport_name	sport_hourly_fee
8	basketball	300

press enter to continue:

39. Admin search sport by sport name

what do you want to search by ?

- 1. Sport ID
 - 2. Name
 - 3. Hourly fee
 - 4. Go Back
- enter choice: 2

enter sport name: tennis

sport_id	sport_name	sport_hourly_fee
5	tennis	300

press enter to continue:

40. admin search sport by hourly fee

```
what do you want to search by ?
1. Sport ID
2. Name
3. Hourly fee
4. Go Back
enter choice: 3
enter hourly fee: 200
| sport_id | sport_name | sport_hourly_fee |
-----
| 1         | badminton   | 200
| 7         | volleyball  | 200
| 10        | gymnastics | 200
press enter to continue: 
```

41. Admin search sport given invalid input

```
what do you want to search by ?
1. Sport ID
2. Name
3. Hourly fee
4. Go Back
enter choice: 1
enter sport id: 19
there is no record with sport id of 19
press enter to continue: 
```

42. Admin search sport centre records menu

```
SEARCH SPORT CENTRE RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Sport Centre ID
2. Name
3. Location
4. Go Back
enter choice: 
```

43. Admin search sport centre by sport centre id

```
SEARCH SPORT CENTRE RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Sport Centre ID
2. Name
3. Location
4. Go Back
enter choice: 1
enter sport centre id: 2
| sport_centre_id | sport_centre_name | sport_centre_location |
-----
| 2           | sport centre b   | johor bahru      |
press enter to continue: 
```

44. Admin search sport centre by name

```
SEARCH SPORT CENTRE RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Sport Centre ID
2. Name
3. Location
4. Go Back
enter choice: 2
enter sport centre name: Sport Centre A
| sport_centre_id | sport_centre_name | sport_centre_location |
-----
| 1           | sport centre a   | kuala lumpur      |
press enter to continue: 
```

45. Admin search sport centre by location

```
SEARCH SPORT CENTRE RECORDS
what do you want to search by ?
1. Sport Centre ID
2. Name
3. Location
4. Go Back
enter choice: 2
enter sport centre name: Sport Centre A
| sport_centre_id | sport_centre_name | sport_centre_location |
-----
| 1           | sport centre a   | kuala lumpur      |
press enter to continue: 
```

46. Admin search sport centre given invalid input

SEARCH SPORT CENTRE RECORDS

what do you want to search by ?

1. Sport Centre ID

2. Name

3. Location

4. Go Back

enter choice: 3

enter location:

location must not be empty, enter location:

location must not be empty, enter location: s

there is no record with location of s

press enter to continue:

47. Admin sort records function menu

DISPLAY SORTED RECORDS

1. Sort Coach by Coach ID

2. Sort Coach by Name

3. Sort Coach by Hourly Fee

4. Sort Sport by Hourly Fee

5. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice:

48. Admin sort coach by id

DISPLAY SORTED RECORDS

1. Sort Coach by Coach ID

2. Sort Coach by Name

3. Sort Coach by Hourly Fee

4. Sort Sport by Hourly Fee

5. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 1

display records in ascending order? [Y/n]: y

	coach_id	coach_name	coach_date_joined	coach_date_terminated	coach_phone	coach_address	coach_sport_id	coach_sport_centre_id	coach_rating
1	John	12-01-2020	-	1929384	22 baker street	1	1		4.25
2	watson	12-12-2020	-	1231	nowhere	2	2		5.0
3	martin	12-01-2020	-	9384	nn	3	3		5.0
4	cumberbatch	12-12-2019	-	123	britain	6	2		0
5	jo	11-11-2010	-	123	123	7	3		0
6	tony	01-01-2021	-	082383749283	malaysia	1	3		0
7	mage	18-01-2021	-	21398	fdlskjfalkjf	7	2		0
8	cooper	22-01-2021	-	092849	kuala lumpur	1	1		0

press enter to continue:

49. Admin sort coach by name

```

DISPLAY SORTED RECORDS
1. Sort Coach by Coach ID
2. Sort Coach by Name
3. Sort Coach by Hourly Fee
4. Sort Sport by Hourly Fee
5. Return to Admin Menu
enter choice: 2
display records in ascending order? [Y/n]: n
+-----+
| coach_id | coach_name | coach_date_joined | coach_date_terminated | coach_phone | coach_address | coach_sport_id | coach_sport_centre_id | coach_rating |
+-----+
| 2       | watson    | 12-12-2021      | -                  | 082383749283 | nowhere        | 2             | 2                 | 5.0          |
| 6       | tony       | 01-01-2021      | -                  | 9384           | malaysia       | 1             | 3                 | 0            |
| 3       | martin     | 12-01-2020      | -                  | nn             | nn             | 1             | 3                 | 5.0          |
| 7       | mage       | 18-01-2021      | -                  | 21398          | fdlskjfalkjf  | 7             | 2                 | 0            |
| 5       | jo         | 11-11-2010      | -                  | 123            | britain        | 6             | 2                 | 0            |
| 4       | cumberbatch| 12-12-2019      | -                  | 123            | kuala lumpur   | 1             | 1                 | 0            |
| 8       | cooper     | 22-01-2021      | -                  | 092849          | 22 baker street | 1             | 1                 | 4.25         |
+-----+
press enter to continue: 

```

50. Admin sort coach by hourly fee

```

DISPLAY SORTED RECORDS
1. Sort Coach by Coach ID
2. Sort Coach by Name
3. Sort Coach by Hourly Fee
4. Sort Sport by Hourly Fee
5. Return to Admin Menu
enter choice: 3
display records in ascending order? [Y/n]: y
+-----+
| coach_id | coach_name | coach_date_joined | coach_date_terminated | sport_name | coach_sport_centre_id | coach_rating | sport_hourly_fee |
+-----+
| 4       | cumberbatch| 12-12-2019      | -                  | table tennis | 2             | 0             | 100          |
| 1       | John       | 12-01-2020      | -                  | badminton   | 1             | 4.25          | 200          |
| 5       | jo         | 11-11-2010      | -                  | volleyball  | 3             | 0             | 200          |
| 6       | tony       | 01-01-2021      | -                  | badminton   | 3             | 0             | 200          |
| 7       | mage       | 18-01-2021      | -                  | volleyball  | 2             | 0             | 200          |
| 8       | cooper     | 22-01-2021      | -                  | badminton   | 1             | 0             | 200          |
| 2       | watson    | 12-12-2020      | -                  | swimming    | 2             | 5.0          | 300          |
| 3       | martin     | 12-01-2020      | -                  | football    | 3             | 5.0          | 400          |
+-----+
press enter to continue: 

```

51. Admin sort sport by hourly fee

DISPLAY SORTED RECORDS

1. Sort Coach by Coach ID
2. Sort Coach by Name
3. Sort Coach by Hourly Fee
4. Sort Sport by Hourly Fee
5. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice: 4

display records in ascending order? [Y/n]: n

sport_id sport_name sport_hourly_fee		
11	shogi	500
9	cricket	500
12	chess	400
3	football	400
8	basketball	300
5	tennis	300
4	archery	300
2	swimming	300
10	gymnastics	200
7	volleyball	200
1	badminton	200
6	table tennis	100

press enter to continue:

52. Admin modify records function menu

MODIFY RECORDS

1. Modify Coach Records
2. Modify Schedule Records
3. Modify Sport Records
4. Modify Sport Centre Records
5. Return to Admin Menu

enter choice:

53. Admin modify coach records

```

MODIFY RECORDS
1. Modify Coach Records
2. Modify Schedule Records
3. Modify Sport Records
4. Modify Sport Centre Records
5. Return to Admin Menu
enter choice: 1
enter coach id to modify: 1
enter new coach name (leave blank to skip):
enter new date joined (leave blank to skip):
enter new date terminated (leave blank to skip): 22-01-2021
enter new coach phone number (leave blank to skip):
enter new coach address (leave blank to skip):
enter new sport id (leave blank to skip):
enter new sport centre id (leave blank to skip):
enter new coach rating (leave blank to skip):
| coach_id | coach_name | coach_date_joined | coach_date_terminated | coach_phone | coach_address | coach_sport_id | coach_sport_centre_id | coach_rating |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1       | John      | 12-01-2020    | 22-01-2021    | 1929384   | 22 baker street | 1           | 1           | 4.25      |
enter y to change, n to cancel: y
Successfuly modified record. Press enter to continue: 

```

54. Admin modify schedule records invalid input

```

MODIFY RECORDS
1. Modify Coach Records
2. Modify Schedule Records
3. Modify Sport Records
4. Modify Sport Centre Records
5. Return to Admin Menu
enter choice: 2
enter schedule id to modify: 1
enter new class date (leave blank to skip):
enter new class time (leave blank to skip):
enter new duration (between 1-9 hours): 9
enter new coach id (leave blank to skip): 2
invalid schedule. press enter to try again: 

```

55. Admin modify schedule records given valid input

```

MODIFY RECORDS
1. Modify Coach Records
2. Modify Schedule Records
3. Modify Sport Records
4. Modify Sport Centre Records
5. Return to Admin Menu
enter choice: 2
enter schedule id to modify: 1
enter new class date (leave blank to skip):
enter new class time (leave blank to skip):
enter new duration (between 1-9 hours): 9
enter new coach id (leave blank to skip): 1
| schedule_id | schedule_date | schedule_time | schedule_duration | schedule_coach_id | schedule_booked_ids |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1          | 12-12-2020   | 09:00        | 9             | 1           | 3:4          |
enter y to change, n to cancel: 

```

56. Admin modify sport records

```
MODIFY RECORDS
1. Modify Coach Records
2. Modify Schedule Records
3. Modify Sport Records
4. Modify Sport Centre Records
5. Return to Admin Menu
enter choice: 3
enter sport id to modify: 1
enter new sport name (leave blank to skip):
enter new hourly fee (leave blank to skip): 100
| sport_id | sport_name | sport_hourly_fee |
-----
| 1       | badminton | 100           |
enter y to change, n to cancel: 
```

57. Admin modify sport centre records

```
MODIFY RECORDS
1. Modify Coach Records
2. Modify Schedule Records
3. Modify Sport Records
4. Modify Sport Centre Records
5. Return to Admin Menu
enter choice: 4
enter sport centre id to modify: 1
enter new sport centre name (leave blank to skip):
enter new location (leave blank to skip): melaka
| sport_centre_id | sport_centre_name | sport_centre_location |
-----
| 1             | sport centre a | melaka          |
enter y to change, n to cancel: 
```

58. Unregistered student menu

```
STUDENT MENU
1. View Details
2. Login
3. Register
4. Quit
enter choice: 
```

59. Unregistered student view details menu

VIEW DETAILS

1. View Sport Details
 2. View Sport Schedule
 3. Return to Student Menu
- enter choice:

60. Unregistered student view sport details

VIEW DETAILS

1. View Sport Details
 2. View Sport Schedule
 3. Return to Student Menu
- enter choice: 1

<u>sport_id</u>	<u>sport_name</u>	<u>sport_hourly_fee</u>
1	badminton	200
2	swimming	300
3	football	400
4	archery	300
5	tennis	300
6	table tennis	100
7	volleyball	200
8	basketball	300
9	cricket	500
10	gymnastics	200
11	shogi	500
12	chess	400

press enter to continue:

61. Unregistered student view sport schedule

```

VIEW DETAILS
1. View Sport Details
2. View Sport Schedule
3. Return to Student Menu
enter choice: 2
| schedule_id | schedule_date | schedule_time | schedule_duration | coach_name | sport_name | sport_centre_name |
-----
| 1           | 12-12-2020   | 09:00       | 4             | John         | badminton  | sport centre a
| 2           | 12-12-2020   | 13:00       | 1             | watson      | swimming   | sport centre b
| 3           | 12-12-2020   | 15:00       | 2             | martin      | football   | sport centre c
| 4           | 18-01-2021   | 09:00       | 8             | mage        | volleyball | sport centre b
| 5           | 22-01-2021   | 09:00       | 3             | John         | badminton  | sport centre a
| 6           | 23-01-2021   | 08:00       | 3             | mage        | volleyball | sport centre b
press enter to continue: 

```

62. Student login with invalid credentials

STUDENT LOGIN

```

enter your email: johnsmith@email.com
enter your password:
    must not be empty, enter : a
invalid credentials, you have 4 tries left
enter your email: johnsmith@email.com
enter your password: sdf
invalid credentials, you have 3 tries left
enter your email: dfa
enter your password: d
invalid credentials, you have 2 tries left
enter your email: 

```

63. Unregistered student register

STUDENT REGISTER

```

enter your name: sock
enter your email address: sock@email.com
enter your password (minimum 8 characters): jjj
password must be atleast 8 characters!
enter password: 12345678
enter your phone number (leave blank to skip):
enter your address (leave blank to skip):
Successfully added record. Press enter to continue: 

```

64. Registered student menu

STUDENT MENU

1. View Details
 2. Modify Self Record
 3. Provide Coach Feedback
 4. Manage Schedule
 5. Quit
- enter choice:

65. Registered student view details

VIEW DETAILS

1. View Sport Details
 2. View Profile
 3. View Coach Details
 4. View Sport Schedule
 5. View Booked Classes
 6. Return to Student Menu
- enter choice:

66. Registered student view sport details

VIEW DETAILS

1. View Sport Details
2. View Profile
3. View Coach Details
4. View Sport Schedule
5. View Booked Classes
6. Return to Student Menu

enter choice: 1

sport_id sport_name sport_hourly_fee		
1	badminton	200
2	swimming	300
3	football	400
4	archery	300
5	tennis	300
6	table tennis	100
7	volleyball	200
8	basketball	300
9	cricket	500
10	gymnastics	200
11	shogi	500
12	chess	400

press enter to continue:

67. Registered student view profile**VIEW DETAILS**

1. View Sport Details
2. View Profile
3. View Coach Details
4. View Sport Schedule
5. View Booked Classes
6. Return to Student Menu

enter choice: 2

student_id student_name student_date_joined student_email student_password student_phone student_address						
3 john 12-12-2020 johnsmith@email.com 7b8b965ad4bca0e41ab51de7b31363a1 123 123						
press enter to continue: <input type="text"/>						

68. Registered student view coach details

VIEW DETAILS

1. View Sport Details
2. View Profile
3. View Coach Details
4. View Sport Schedule
5. View Booked Classes
6. Return to Student Menu

enter choice: 3

	coach_id	coach_name	coach_phone	sport_name	sport_centre_name	coach_rating
1		John	1929384	badminton	sport centre a	4.25
2		watson	1231	swimming	sport centre b	5.0
3		martin	9384	football	sport centre c	5.0
4		cumberbatch	123	table tennis	sport centre b	0
5		jo	123	volleyball	sport centre c	0
6		tony	082383749283	badminton	sport centre c	0
7		mage	21398	volleyball	sport centre b	0
8		cooper	092849	badminton	sport centre a	0

press enter to continue:

69. Registered student view sport schedule**VIEW DETAILS**

1. View Sport Details
2. View Profile
3. View Coach Details
4. View Sport Schedule
5. View Booked Classes
6. Return to Student Menu

enter choice: 4

	schedule_id	schedule_date	schedule_time	schedule_duration	coach_name	sport_name	sport_centre_name
1		12-12-2020	09:00	4	John	badminton	sport centre a
2		12-12-2020	13:00	1	watson	swimming	sport centre b
3		12-12-2020	15:00	2	martin	football	sport centre c
4		18-01-2021	09:00	8	mage	volleyball	sport centre b
5		22-01-2021	09:00	3	John	badminton	sport centre a
6		23-01-2021	08:00	3	mage	volleyball	sport centre b

press enter to continue:

70. Registered student view booked sport schedule**VIEW DETAILS**

1. View Sport Details
2. View Profile
3. View Coach Details
4. View Sport Schedule
5. View Booked Classes
6. Return to Student Menu

enter choice: 5

	schedule_id	schedule_date	schedule_time	schedule_duration	coach_name	sport_name	sport_centre_name
1		12-12-2020	09:00	4	John	badminton	sport centre a

press enter to continue:

71. Registered student modify self record

```

STUDENT MENU
1. View Details
2. Modify Self Record
3. Provide Coach Feedback
4. Manage Schedule
5. Quit
enter choice: 2
enter new name (leave blank to skip): johny
enter new email (leave blank to skip):
enter new phone (leave blank to skip):
enter new address (leave blank to skip):
enter new password (leave blank to skip):
| student_id | student_name | student_date_joined | student_email | student_password | student_phone | student_address |
-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 3 | johny | 12-12-2020 | johnsmith@email.com | 7b8b965ad4bca0e41ab51de7b31363a1 | 123 | 123 |
enter y to change, n to cancel: 

```

72. Registered student provide coach feedback menu

**RATE COACH AND GIVE FEEDBACK
(feedbacks are anonymous)**

- 1. Rate Coach**
 - 2. Provide Feedback**
 - 3. Return to Student Menu**
- enter choice:**

73. Registered student rate coach

RATE COACH AND GIVE FEEDBACK
(feedbacks are anonymous)

1. Rate Coach
2. Provide Feedback
3. Return to Student Menu

enter choice: 1

coach_id	coach_name	coach_date_joined	coach_date_terminated	coach_phone	coach_address	coach_sport_id	coach_sport_centre_id	coach_rating
1	John	12-01-2020	22-01-2021	1929384	22 baker street	1	1	4.25
2	watson	12-12-2020	-	1231	nowhere	2	2	5.0
3	martin	12-01-2020	-	9384	nn	3	3	5.0
4	cumberbatch	12-12-2019	-	123	britain	6	2	0
5	jo	11-11-2010	-	123	123	7	3	0
6	tony	01-01-2021	-	082383749283	malaysia	1	3	0
7	mage	18-01-2021	-	21398	fdlskjfalkjf	7	2	0
8	cooper	22-01-2021	-	092849	kuala lumpur	1	1	0

enter coach id: 4

enter coach rating (from 1-5 points): 3

Successfully modified record. Press enter to continue:

VIEW DETAILS

1. View Sport Details
2. View Profile
3. View Coach Details
4. View Sport Schedule
5. View Booked Classes
6. Return to Student Menu

enter choice: 3

coach_id	coach_name	coach_phone	sport_name	sport_centre_name	coach_rating
1	John	1929384	badminton	sport centre a	4.25
2	watson	1231	swimming	sport centre b	5.0
3	martin	9384	football	sport centre c	5.0
4	cumberbatch	123	table tennis	sport centre b	3.0
5	jo	123	volleyball	sport centre c	0
6	tony	082383749283	badminton	sport centre c	0
7	mage	21398	volleyball	sport centre b	0
8	cooper	092849	badminton	sport centre a	0

press enter to continue:

68. Registered student provide feedback

RATE COACH AND GIVE FEEDBACK
(feedbacks are anonymous)

1. Rate Coach
2. Provide Feedback
3. Return to Student Menu

enter choice: 2

coach_id	coach_name	coach_date_joined	coach_date_terminated	coach_phone	coach_address	coach_sport_id	coach_sport_centre_id	coach_rating
1	John	12-01-2020	22-01-2021	1929384	22 baker street	1	1	4.25
2	watson	12-12-2020	-	1231	nowhere	2	2	5.0
3	martin	12-01-2020	-	9384	nn	3	3	5.0
4	cumberbatch	12-12-2019	-	123	britain	6	2	3.0
5	jo	11-11-2010	-	123	123	7	3	0
6	tony	01-01-2021	-	082383749283	malaysia	1	3	0
7	mage	18-01-2021	-	21398	fdlskjfalkjf	7	2	0
8	cooper	22-01-2021	-	092849	kuala lumpur	1	1	0

enter coach id: 5

enter your feedback: you are a great teacher :v

Successfully added record. Press enter to continue:

74. Registered student manage schedule

MANAGE SCHEDULE

1. Book Class
 2. Cancel Class
 3. Return to Student Menu
- enter choice:

75. Registered student book class

MANAGE SCHEDULE

1. Book Class
 2. Cancel Class
 3. Return to Student Menu
- enter choice: 1

schedule_id	schedule_date	schedule_time	schedule_duration	coach_name	sport_name	sport_centre_name	booked
1	12-12-2020	09:00	4	John	badminton	sport centre a	no
2	12-12-2020	13:00	1	watson	swimming	sport centre b	no
3	12-12-2020	15:00	2	martin	football	sport centre c	no
4	18-01-2021	09:00	8	mage	volleyball	sport centre b	no
5	22-01-2021	09:00	3	John	badminton	sport centre a	no
6	23-01-2021	08:00	3	mage	volleyball	sport centre b	no

enter schedule id: 1

Succesfully modified record. Press enter to continue:

76. Registered student cancel class

MANAGE SCHEDULE

1. Book Class
 2. Cancel Class
 3. Return to Student Menu
- enter choice: 2

schedule_id	schedule_date	schedule_time	schedule_duration	coach_name	sport_name	sport_centre_name	booked
1	12-12-2020	09:00	4	John	badminton	sport centre a	yes
2	12-12-2020	13:00	1	watson	swimming	sport centre b	no
3	12-12-2020	15:00	2	martin	football	sport centre c	no
4	18-01-2021	09:00	8	mage	volleyball	sport centre b	no
5	22-01-2021	09:00	3	John	badminton	sport centre a	no
6	23-01-2021	08:00	3	mage	volleyball	sport centre b	no

enter schedule id: 1

Succesfully modified record. Press enter to continue:

77. Quit program

REAL CHAMPIONS SPORT CENTRE

1. Admin
 2. Student
 3. Quit
- enter choice: 3
- quitting...
-

Additional Features

For this assignment, I added several additional features. One of the features I added was the ability to search for records using fields not specified in the assignment document. This includes searching with fields not from the same records, for example searching for coach records by the name of the sport they're teaching. Also, I added functionality to store passwords in their hashed forms, since storing passwords plaintext is bad for security.

I also added a function for registered students to book and cancel classes. Another feature I added is the ability to pick between sorting records in ascending order or in descending order. For admin and student logins, a max tries feature is added to limit the number of unsuccessful logins.

Conclusion

In conclusion, this system is working fine. Admins and students can use all the functionalities mentioned in the document, and several additional features to enhance their experience. Accessing and modifying records functionalities work. Logins and registrations also work.

References

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