Jawaban Soal Ujian Sistem Operasi 2010-2015 (2010-1) Fork dan (2011-1) Fork

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https://rms46.vLSM.org/2/232.pdf

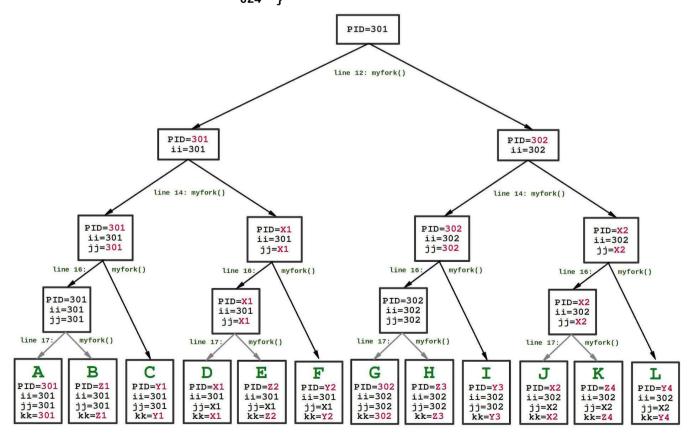
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(2010-1) Fork

Lengkapi kotak serta pohon (tree) hasil kompilasi program "fork2010.c" (PID=301) berikut ini:

```
008
                                       main(void)
     #include <sys/types.h>
                                   009
002
     #include <sys/wait.h>
                                  010
                                           int ii, jj, kk;
003
     #include <stdio.h>
                                  011
004
     #include <unistd.h>
                                  012
                                           my_fork();
                                           ii = (int) getpid();
                                  013
                                           my_fork();
                                  014
026
     int my_fork(void) {
                                  015
                                           jj = (int) getpid();
                                           if (my_fork() > 0)
027
        int ii;
                                  016
        sleep(1);
                                              my_fork();
028
                                  017
029
        ii=(int) fork();
                                  018
                                           kk = (int) getpid();
        sleep(1);
                                           printf ("ii = %3.3d -- jj = %3.3d -- kk = %3.3d\n",ii,jj,kk);
                                  019
030
                                           wait(NULL);
031
        return ii;
                                  020
032
                                  021
                                           wait(NULL);
                                  022
                                           wait(NULL);
                                  023
                                           wait(NULL);
                                  024 }
```



	ii	jj	kk
A	301	301	301
В	301	301	Z1
С	301	301	Y1
D	301	X1	X1
E	301	X1	Z2
F	301	X1	Y2
G	302	302	302
Н	302	302	Z 3
I	302	302	у3
J	302	X2	X2
K	302	X2	Z4
L	302	X2	Y4

$$\{X1, X2\}$$
 = $\{303, 304\}$
 $\{Y1, Y2, Y3, Y4\}$ = $\{305, 306, 307, 308\}$
 $\{Z1, Z2, Z3, Z3\}$ = $\{309, 310, 311, 312\}$

	ii	jj	kk
A	301	301	301
G	302	302	302
J	302	303	303
D	301	304	304
F	301	304	305
L	302	303	306
I	302	302	307
С	301	301	308
В	301	301	309
E	301	304	310
K	302	303	311
н	302	302	312

Berapakah kisaran dari ii, jj, dan kk?

 $301 \le ii \le 302 \qquad 301 \le jj \le 304$

 $301 \le kk \le 312$

ii <= jj <= kk

(2011-1) Fork

Perhatikan program C di bawah ini. Isilah kotak-kotak kosong berikut ini.

```
013 main(){
                                    int ii, jj, kk, ll;
ii = jj = kk = ll = (int) getpid();
printf(" ii jj kk ll\n
001 #include <stdio.h>
                              014
002 #include <sys/types.h>
                              015
                                                                    ll\n");
003 #include <unistd.h>
                              016
                                     printf("=======\n");
004
                              017
005 pid_t fork_2sec() {
                              018
                                     fork_2sec();
                                     jj = (int) getpid();
                              019
006
      pid_t tmp;
     sleep(1);
tmp = fork();
                                     fork_2sec();
007
                              020
                                     kk = (int) getpid();
008
                              021
      sleep(1);
                                     fork_2sec();
009
                              022
010
      return tmp;
                              023
                                     ll = (int) getpid();
                                     printf("[%3.3d] [%3.3d] [%3.3d] \n", ii,jj,kk,ll);
011 }
                              024
012
                              025
                                     wait(NULL); wait(NULL); wait(NULL);
                              028 }
                                            PID=500
                                             ii=500
                                                                   PID=501
                    PID=500
                                                                    ii=500
                     ii=500
                                                                    jj=501
                     jj=500
         PID=500
                                                        PID=501
                                                                                 PID=X2
                                 PID=X1
                                                                                 ii=500
         ii=500
                                 ii=500
                                                        ii=500
         jj=500
                                                        jj=501
                                                                                 jj=501
                                 jj=500
         kk=500
                                                        kk=501
                                                                                 kk=X2
                                  kk=X1
                 В
     A
                                                     П
  PID=500
              PID=Y1
                          PID=X1
                                      PID=Y2
                                                 PID=501
                                                              PID=Y3
                                                                          PID=X2
                                                                                      PID=Y4
  ii=500
                                                  ii=500
                                                                                      ii=500
              ii=500
                          ii=500
                                      ii=500
                                                              ii=500
                                                                          ii=500
  jj=500
              jj=500
                          jj=500
                                      jj=500
                                                  jj=501
                                                              jj=501
                                                                          jj=501
                                                                                      jj=501
   kk=500
              kk=500
                           kk=X1
                                       kk=X1
                                                  kk=501
                                                              kk=501
                                                                          kk=X2
                                                                                       kk=X2
   11=500
               11=Y1
                           11=X1
                                       11=Y2
                                                  11=501
                                                               11=Y3
                                                                           11=X2
                                                                                       11=Y4
```

	ii	jj	kk	11
A	500	500	500	500
В	500	500	500	Y1
С	500	500	X1	X1
D	500	500	X1	Y2
E	500	501	501	501
F	500	501	501	Y3
G	500	501	X2	X2
Н	500	501	X2	Y4

	ii	jj	kk	11
A	500	500	500	500
E	500	501	501	501
G	500	501	502	502
С	500	500	503	503
D	500	500	503	504
Н	500	501	502	505
F	500	501	501	506
В	500	500	500	507