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Exercise: Cognito

Story So Far

Mike and the team have been circling the kiosks since you arrived this morning and everyone seems very excited. Or at least not unimpressed that you have a Proof of Concept in place.

You know when you have done a good job when the assistant manager brings you a latte.

So now you're on day 3. You have a choice. Do you flush out the API and wire them up to start using real data using all that S3 select stuff. Or do you build out all the authentication ready for the POST API? ②.

Decisions. Decisions.

Considering you have spent the last 2 days staring at code and wrangling the SDK. You think today might be the day to do some console stuff instead and brush up on your point and click game.

You roll your sleeves up and announce to yourself (in your inside voice) that today is going to be Cognito day.

You will learn in this lab:

- 1. How to create a Cognito User Pool using the AWS console. How to extract Cognito tokens using localhost.
- 2. How to set up and test the API GW Cognito authentication integration.
- 3. Update Cognito to work with the website, and then test it all.

Accessing the AWS Management Console

- 1. At the top of these instructions, click Start Lab to launch your lab.
- 2. A Start Lab panel opens displaying the lab status.
- 3. Wait until you see the message "Lab status: ready", then click the X to close the Start Lab panel.
- 4. At the top of these instructions, click AWS

This will open the AWS Management Console in a new browser tab. The system will automatically log you in.

TIP: If a new browser tab does not open, there will typically be a banner or icon at the top of your browser indicating that your browser is preventing the site from opening pop-up windows. Click on the banner or icon and choose "Allow pop ups."

Arrange the AWS Management Console tab so that it displays along side these instructions. Ideally, you will be able to see both browser tabs at the same time, to make it easier to follow the lab steps.

Setup

1. Ensure you are in **Cloud9**. Choose **Services** and search for **Cloud9**. You should see an existing IDE called Building_2.0. Click the button **Open IDE**. Once the IDE has loaded, enter the following command into the terminal: (*This command will ensure that you are in the correct path*)

cd /home/ec2-user/environment

2. You will need get the files that will be used for this exercise. Go to the Cloud9 **bash terminal** (at the bottom of the page) and run the following wget command:

wget https://aws-tc-largeobjects.s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/DEV-AWS-MO-Building_2.0/lab-3-cognito.zip

3. Unzip:

unzip lab-3-cognito.zip

4. Let's cleanup:

rm lab-3-cognito.zip

5. Run the resources/setup.sh script that will grab the website contents and upload them to the S3 bucket created by our CloudFormation template.

chmod +x./resources/setup.sh && ./resources/setup.sh

⚠ If you are using Java you will also need to run the following script:

chmod +x ./resources/java setup.sh && ./resources/java setup.sh

export JAVA HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.8.0-openjdk-1.8.0.252.b09-2.51.amzn1.x86 64

source "\$HOME/.sdkman/bin/sdkman-init.sh"

Lab Steps

Stage 1 - Create A Cognito User Pool Using Localhost

- 1. Choose Aws Cloud9 and choose Go To Your Dashboard.
- 2. Choose **Services** and search for **Cognito**.
- 3. Choose **Manage User Pools**. Choose **Create a user pool**. Name it FancyPool. Choose **Review defaults**. Leave the current settings and choose **Create pool**.

This should give you "Your user pool was created successfully." at the top of the page.

4. At the left choose **MFA and verifications**. At the top leave MFA **Off**. At the next step choose **Email only**. Finally at the bottom choose **No verification**. You will see the following warning:

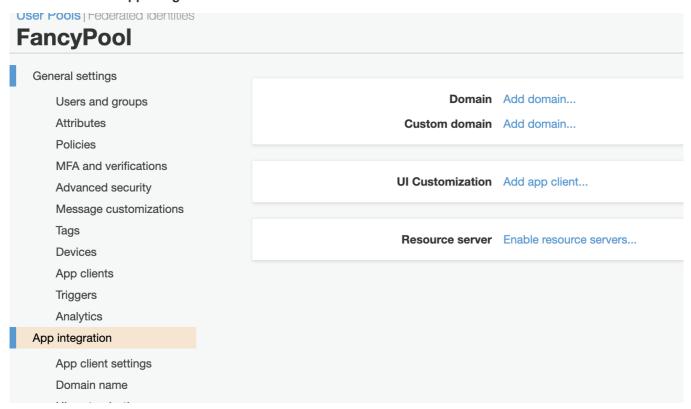
You have not selected either email or phone number verification, so your users will not be able to recover their passwords without contacting you for support.

- This is expected btw.
- 5. An IAM role should be populated at the bottom called FancyPool-SMS-Role. This is not needed so there is *no need* to press create role. *Instead* choose **Save changes**.
- 6. At the left under General settings and choose Users and groups.
- 7. Choose Create user. Name the user ricky. <u>Uncheck Send an invitation to this new user?</u> For the Temporary password use !FooBar55. Enter in a valid Phone Number, and leave Mark phone number as verified? checked. *Note*: needs to be in +1xxxxxxxxxx format (+1 being the USA code). Also enter in a valid Email and leave Mark email as verified? checked. Finally choose Create user.

You should see something like this:

verified	er Updated Created d
ricky Enabled FORCE_CHANGE_PASSWORD true true	Mar 26, 2020 Mar 26, 2020 6:36:42 PM 6:36:42 PM

- 8. At the left under **General settings** choose **Policies**. Choose **Only allow administrators to create users** and choose **Save changes**.
- 9. At the left click on App integration.



10. Choose **Domain name**. Type in fancy-domain

Domain	prefix		
https://	fancy-domain	.auth.us-west- 2.amazoncognito.com	Check availability

- 11. Choose **Check availability**. If it's not available increment it for example: fancy2-domain (and make a note of what you used as you will need it later). Choose **Save Changes**.
- 12. At the left under General settings choose App clients. Choose Add an app client. For App client name use FancyApp. The Refresh will stay at 30. Uncheck Generate client secret. Uncheck everything under Auth Flows Configuration except for ALLOW_REFRESH_TOKEN_AUTH which will already be selected. Leave Enabled (Recommended) checked. Choose Create app client.
- 13. Under App integration choose App client settings. Choose Select all. For Callback URL(s) paste in:

http://localhost:8000/callback

For Sign out URL(s) paste in:

http://localhost:8000/sign-out

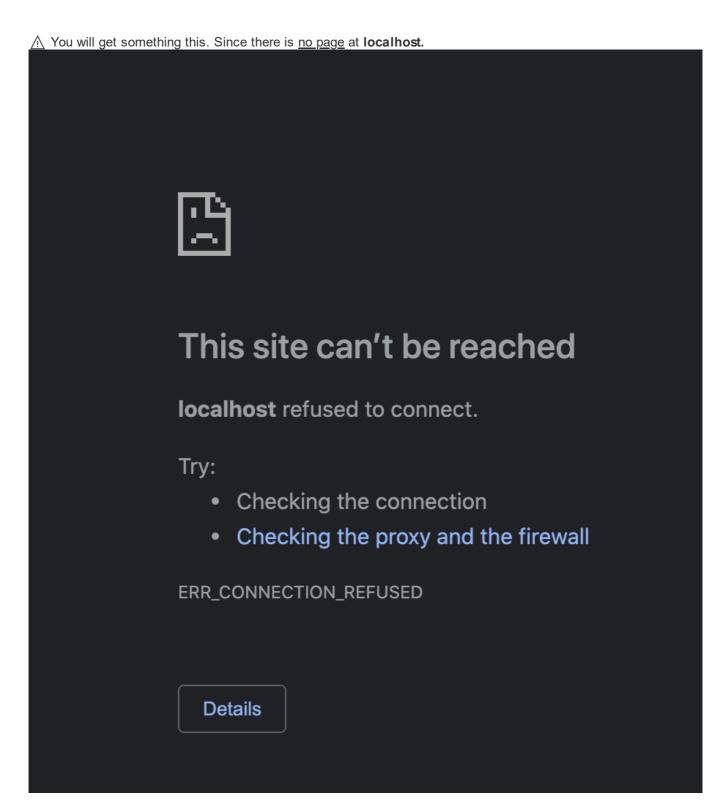
- 14. Under OAuth 2.0 and Allowed OAuth Flows check Implicit grant only. Under Allowed OAuth Scopes check openid and profile only. Choose Save changes.
- 15. Choose Launch Hosted UI. Sign in with the username and password:

Username: ricky Password: !FooBar55

Choose Sign in. It will ask to Change Password use the same password:

Password: !FooBar55

Choose Send.



This is exactly what's expected.

16. Grab the URL in the address bar and paste it into a text editor. It should look something like the following:

http://localhost:8000/callback#id_token=eyJraWQiOiJaM3g0VUR5VGdSUjF6eFl5ZGhWYkZDNzN3dzFpeko2b2dRckNIQ WdldzhRPSlsImFsZyl6IIJTMjU2In0.eyJhdF9oYXNoljoiZlh5U2E5VIJjTXRDRWICa05iM1IKZylsInN1YiI6IjE5OGRmMzhiLT djZjYtNGM5Mi04NWQ1LTdiY2U1NTYxOWJkMSIsImVtYWIsX3ZlcmImaWVkljp0cnVlLCJpc3MiOiJodHRwczpcL1wvY29nb mI0by1pZHAudXMtd2VzdC0yLmFtYXpvbmF3cy5jb21cL3VzLXdIc3QtMI93cTZSQnRoZWEiLCJwaG9uZV9udW1iZXJfdmV yaWZpZWQiOnRydWUsImNvZ25pdG86dXNIcm5hbWUiOiJyaWNreSlsImF1ZCI6IjJIY2tvbDFwOWZtbHFudmVvZ3MxMm 45Y2J0liwiZXZlbnRfaWQiOil1NjFhMzhjZC0xMDk5LTQxMTMtOGVhNi1mNWE5MDE4MzRIYWEiLCJ0b2tlbl91c2UiOiJpZC lsImF1dGhfdGltZSl6MTU5MzYyMjA1NywicGhvbmVfbnVtYmVyljoiKzE0MTUzNTk3OTkzliwiZXhwljoxNTkzNjl1NjU3LCJpYX QiOjE1OTM2MjlwNTcsImVtYWlsIjoicmIja0BmdWxsc3RhYTSDbGImZSJ9.HRKXJf56g0ka4g5VlbaSzffFt8 w0saurPKRN R2XFk2jWJP62IReR3q4Nstna7MWJIy1PqQXvu6HwCVNG1GNk415edBj7gHwOkmqtr7xqG-9EVuOB8DEgSKFaPbNRj9xdw-znyx_q_ZAZHqb6UIGvy5jaUiRq7MLy1Q0rg1Q8Pyl_Ewt4-5LApncaqY5-6Z445ZI83ouKKugetg7bfyYICTrYgOe64Q EHNLaEh6ulgKNDVZqdQBRRzzmDhbJuEaXRsiMGfAevW7jAn258yNCLDDWLU-NeJsgKuy4eyxMxOgEHfYiSpXCgRKcjT k2verp7WVAMlBwZu7qZLnRBJQ&access token=eyJraWQiOiJYbkE5OHhiSmo xRFU2REIISnZHbE9BOTNtUIJqSmdwYVFuTGVxVVNaMERzPSIsImFsZyl6llJTMjU2ln0.eyJzdWliOilxOThkZjM4Yi03Y2Y2L TRjOTltODVkNS03YmNINTU2MTliZDEiLCJldmVudF9pZCl6ljU2MWEzOGNkLTEwOTktNDExMy04ZWE2LWY1YTkwMTgz NGVhYSls lnRva2VuX3VzZSl6lm FjY2Vzcyls lnNjb3Blljoib3BlbmlklHByb2ZpbGUiLCJhdXRoX3RpbWUiOjE1OTM2MjlwNTc sImIzcyl6Imh0dHBzOlwvXC9jb2duaXRvLWIkcC51cy13ZXN0LTluYW1hem9uYXdzLmNvbVwvdXMtd2VzdC0yX3dxNIJCdG hIYSIsImV4cCl6MTU5MzYyNTY1NywiaWF0IjoxNTkzNjIyMDU3LCJ2ZXJzaW9uIjoyLCJqdGkiOiJjOWM2Y2UyZS1iYzk4LTR kMDgtYmI1MC0yYzI1YzNmZGY2MWUiLCJjbGllbnRfaWQiOilyZWNrb2wxcDlmbWxxbnZlb2dzMTJuOWNidClsInVzZXJuY W1lljoicmlja3kifQ.OluShkyN60w2XQHmxH5KzdZrx0Ljt4NNvOyPf6oL8hO1M0o10PBzjar8M0a_0WZq4GR2CHearZ8flFh N-LHiMP65Eu9gl0y6fZTctjjxvL2JA7ZS8xq cQHWVQwfl1DyUKPM1 INawa0kl6ymYqhdR6R1bUAdm70KoxWPOKAiXsNvWMZWgawkFM cQ955nSct3QGAoHVbrsQKvhGWIU_c-yA4MpQRptzhXqFOvtuCJLjIIZ00n9FDAiIF2ssJUD4wyrIT08_9AjfKhINALKQxf13j7193AVN8il2NICg7Ckt5ZFw_iq2ClPdfQQcNA0TklBbiS9WwwrBsODlg1Gg&expires_in=3600&token_type=Bearer

17. Extract the **id_token** bit (ie. do not extract the access token or token type). It will end up looking something a bit like the following: Make a note of yours, as you will need it soon.

eyJraWQiOiJUemFDRjF2ZINrNVdtekk0THJQc0IxQWFcL3NOUkdsYzA5MGIQOFByc1pjQT0iLCJhbGciOiJSUzl1NiJ9.eyJhdF9oYXNoljoiQnFUSmNvMk9zNDFjellLR1p6REd3ZylsInN1YiI6ImY4OTc3NmMxLThmYWItNDFhYS05MjE1LWU2ZDhmMzk3NjQ3NSIsImVtYWIsX3ZlcmImaWVkljp0cnVLCJpc3MiOiJodHRwczpcL1wvY29nbmI0by1pZHAudXMtd2VzdC0yLmFtYXpvbmF3cyrf1cL3VzLXdlc3QtMl8wR2JKeWpvdFciLCJwaG9uZV9udW1iZXJfdmVyaWZpZWQiOnRydWUsImNvZ25pdG86dXNIcm5hbWUiOiJyaWNreSIsImF1ZCl6IjVidWNvYmR2Y2Fmc2FyOWZmcnBtcXNiaDU3liwiZXZlbsdaWQiOiI0MWQ2NjhjYi01NzEwLTQzMGMtYTE4NS0zMDY2NDAyZDhkMWMiLCJ0b2tlbl91c2UiOiJpZClsImF1dGhfdGltZSI6MTU4NTI0ODI3MiwicGhvbmVfbnVtYmVyljoiKzE0MTUzNTk3OTkzliwiZXhwljoxNTg1MjUxODcyLCJpYXQiOjE1ODUyNDgyNzlsImVtYWIsljoicmlja0BmdWxsc3RhY2subGlmZSJ9.VXqmvWkMPb8P8SpMeHw6j97ylhTBnBIAUQbfouCCb8nwpUtrfPuPmmFNEwakQEVyuorvFP-pjJzFRjqo-OaLBUJI60upx3XQ75m-

 $\label{eq:control_decomposition} dQuTXjqf2MNG9eEMEwRHpOwq85gyrhfBQZ01Y8yCX_Q6Xs7gF5Z1cTdKdW6fD1eYF7kLPHfHwAS64JDdtl5ck9etzwRQUvDjYEjkj93hER9ypERdYSLAkh2KZp7JfyJCwQmmmTRTByYuxxngew9knNfUlql_l04ePtdT6b6zhKb9mHfZB4hvLAwAHDZkZJolOk5jEG5PXlh7OnH2blHN4mXjfk5EPtoQ5bXlvPjreGKSRpLtBw$

It is easy to accidentally have the access token or some extra characters still in there, Check again that you have done this step correctly, by comparing the two snippets above.

You would normally provide a LIVE callback URL in the previous setup steps. Which would take the full URL and extract the ID token from it and then use that to call the API. Although we do actually have that in your website already (callback.html). It is very useful to do this stage *via localhost* and manually extract the token and test everything out *first* before putting it into production to test via a live website.

Awesome. You have your Cognito Set up. Now you need to tell your POST API create report in API Gateway to only allow access to managers who have pre-registered accounts with Cognito.

🖺 For now we use our dummy account ricky. The managers will set up their own Cognito accounts later.

Stage 2 - How to set up, and test, the API GW cognito authentication integration.

OK time to tell our POST API to authorize with Cognito.

- 1. Back at the Cognito tab. Choose Services and API Gateway. Choose the Fancy-Api. Then choose Authorizers at the left. Choose Create New Authorizer then name it Fancy-Auth.
- 2. Choose Cognito for Type and select the FancyPool . For Token Source paste in Authorization . Leave Token Validation blank.
- 3. Choose Create. Choose Test. Choose Test again. The expected response should look similar to the following:

```
Response Code:401
Latency 1
Unauthorized request: 6b15860c-c8ee-4758-a6d3-da076b9058f9
```

Below Authorization Token where it says Authorization (header) paste in the id_token which again should look similar to the following:

eyJraWQiOiJQUFZvVk5HdkVzanJhVmh3cXpJdHJsUlZcL21KTHh6XC8zOG12a2lLNzBLYlE9liwiYWxnljoiUlMyNTYifQ.eyJ hdF9oYXNoljoiNDI1OExhRUIVMnRRNWxQdTNSV0dGQSIsInN1Yil6ImZhNjc4ZDFiLTg5NWQtNDYxYi1iNmFILTk1Y2E1M TkzN2U3ZilsImVtYWIsX3ZlcmImaWVkIjp0cnVILCJpc3MiOiJodHRwczpcL1wvY29nbmI0by1pZHAudXMtd2VzdC0yLmFtYX pvbmF3cy5jb21cL3VzLXdlc3QtMl8zRkpHNHhoeFEiLCJwaG9uZV9udW1iZXJfdmVyaWZpZWQiOnRydWUsImNvZ25pdG 86dXNIcm5hbWUiOiJyaWNreSlsImF1ZCI6InU1ZWJpYWg2OWUyajBpa2wzMmRzZjM2bTYiLCJ0b2tlbI91c2UiOiJpZCIsI mF1dGhfdGltZSl6MTU4Mzc3OTgzMSwicGhvbmVfbnVtYmVyljoiKzQ2OTlzMDcwNjliLCJleHAiOjE10DM30DM0MzEslmlhdCI6MTU4Mzc3OTgzMSwiZW1haWwiOiJldmFucmluQGdtYWlsLmNvbSJ9.QqCgmB8BlpqramoaFoiVBAevxzwJlCf8OSeF e8j4NQF6ge274R7_XTcXNTnjizMil35Yyar3Dqa3qQXEV35DTt016FVaY-UUop63A1G81asddlmejZ2L_FbZUGLA975xpJjJ96dvtDANFPOla62nYbRNUzbWVLipdkE3M_-

IVXDxxkNCz8omU6Eo1csE QSZoR8B4AM3a7hEp94vEeU30zG4sGflReTE6ID2wzMTPyYKKA0F5TPDOfPwQWt-yvsm155XWf8o0ZUNFI9v3liAqVaT39PncBNCKwx3DOwOOuFuNgxlTCzDpTD9I7zHdWnRB3AJ2uC-YJ9mkRlukU8IA

Press **Test** again. The output should look similar to the following:

```
"at hash": "nBZuhu12hP7MXXSq3hk4kg",
"aud": "6igujr7a5emupfgbc4el3s9rs5",
"auth_time": "1593448363",
"cognito:username": "ricky",
"email": "xxxxxxxxxxxxx,",
"email_verified": "true",
"event_id": "7cb09389-805d-42fe-a512-5be98d136eb1",
"exp": "Mon Jun 29 17:32:43 UTC 2020",
"iat": "Mon Jun 29 16:32:43 UTC 2020",
"iss": "https://cognito-idp.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/us-west-2_PajrAtHMK",
"phone_number": "+1xxxxxxxxxx",
"phone_number_verified": "true",
"sub": "646e50c7-3928-48e8-b7ad-813c174359db",
"token_use": "id"
```

}

This is great, as now your API can be told to only allow access if a valid token is passed. Later you will be able to extract this information such as the phone number (to be able to send out reports). #winning

- 4. Choose Close and let's wire up this new authenticator with the POST API.
- 5. Choose **Resources** and **POST** under /create_report. Choose **Method Request** and **Authorization**. Choose the **pencil** icon at the right. Choose the **Fancy-Auth** user pool.
 - You may need to refresh the page if its not showing up.

Choose the **checkmark**. Leave everything else "as-is", and choose **Actions** and **Deploy API**. For **Deployment** stage choose **test**. Choose **Deploy**. Ignore any warnings.

Make a note of the API Gateway Endpoint. You will need that later.

6. Now back in your Cloud9 CMD_LINE test it via CURL against the **Invoke URL**. (*This can be found under Stages and test*). First test it without the token in the Cloud9 terminal:

```
curl --location -vk --request POST '<FMI>'
```

Example: Don't forget the create_report path bit.

 $curl -- location - vk -- request \ POST 'https://9gt9cz2kp0.execute-api.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/test/create_report' -- location - vk -- request POST 'https://9gt9cz2kp0.execute-api.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/test/create_report' -- location --$

It should give you something like this. Telling you that you are not authorized to view it.

Perfect!

- * Connection state changed (MAX_CONCURRENT_STREAMS == 128)!
- < HTTP/2 401
- < date: Mon, 29 Jun 2020 16:57:18 GMT
- < content-type: application/json
- < content-length: 26
- < x-amzn-requestid: 616bd81d-db20-4e3c-96b5-c63e12462b6e
- < x-amzn-errortype: UnauthorizedException</p>
- 7. Now add in the Authorization token in the header a a Bearer Token, using your ID token like so:

curl --location -vk --request POST --url 'https://kd6pcugh57.execute-api.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/test/create_report' --header 'Authorization: Bearer <FMI>'

Example. Your token will be different:

```
curl --location -vk --request POST --url 'https://q8hu3zlwk4.execute-api.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/test/create_report' -- header 'Authorization: Bearer eyJraWQiOiJQUFZvVk5HdkVzanJhVmh3cXpJdHJsUIZcL21KTHh6XC8zOG12a2lLNzBLYIE9liwiYWxnljoiUIMyNTYifQ.eyJ hdF9oYXNoljoiNDI1OExhRUIVMnRRNWxQdTNSV0dGQSIsInN1Yil6lmZhNjc4ZDFiLTg5NWQtNDYXYi1iNmFILTk1Y2E1M TkzN2U3ZilsImVtYWlsX3ZlcmImaWVkljp0cnVlLCJpc3MiOiJodHRwczpcL1wvY29nbml0by1pZHAudXMtd2VzdC0yLmFtYX pvbmF3cy5jb21cL3VzLXdlc3QtMl8zRkpHNHhoeFEiLCJwaG9uZV9udW1iZXJfdmVyaWZpZWQiOnRydWUsImNvZ25pdG 86dXNlcm5hbWUiOiJyaWNreSIsImF1ZCl6InU1ZWJpYWg2OWUyajBpa2wzMmRzZjM2bTYlLCJ0b2tlbl91c2UiOiJpZCIsI mF1dGhfdGltZSl6MTU4Mzc3OTgzMSwicGhvbmVfbnVtYmVyljoiKzQ2OTIzMDcwNjliLCJleHAiOjE10DM3ODM0MzEsImIhd Cl6MTU4Mzc3OTgzMSwiZW1haWwiOiJdlmFucmluQGdtYWIsLmNsddSJ9.QqCgmB8BlpqramoaFoiVBAevxzwJlCf8OSe Fe8j4NQF6ge274R7_XTcXNTnjizMil35Yyar3Dqa3qQXEV35DTt016FVaY-UUop63A1G81a6Y3ImejZ2L_FbZUGLA975xpJjJ96dvtDANFPOla62nYbRNUzbWVLipdkE3M_-IVXDxckNCz8omU6Eo1csE_QSZoR8B4AM3a7hEp94vEeU30zG4sGflReTE6ID2wzMTPyYKKA0F5TPDOfPwQWt-y-sm155XWf8o0ZUNFI9v3liAqVaT39PncBNCKwx3DOwOOuFuNgxlTCzDpTD9I7zHdWnRB3AJ2uC-YJ9mkRlukU8IA"
```

To get:

```
* Connection state changed (MAX_CONCURRENT_STREAMS == 128)!

HTTP/2 200
date: Mon, 29 Jun 2020 16:59:45 GMT
content-type: application/json
content-length: 116
< x-amzn-requestid: 5365a0b5-ff98-48c2-9c30-6fa62d2d1e6e</p>
< access-control-allow-origin: *</p>
< access-control-allow-headers: Content-Type,X-Amz-Date,Authorization,X-Api-Key,X-Amz-Security-Token</p>
< x-amz-apigw-id: O5mgQF7rPHcFUHg=</p>
< access-control-allow-methods: POST,OPTIONS</p>

"message_str": "report requested, check your phone shortly"
}
* Connection #0 to host 9gt9cz2kp0.execute-api.us-west-2.amazonaws.com left intact
```

Excellent! You have access to your POST API, BUT only if you have a token.

This is just what we want.

If you tried to test this in the API GW console. i.e clicking **test** on create_report it will always allow access. The AWS console does NOT enforce this authentication check. Hence I had you do that curl stuff;).

Stage 3 - Link your API and Cognito to your website.

We are on the final task of the day where we prove that this can work on the kiosk (website).

Step 1 - Tell Cognito to use your website callback link instead of localhost

Step 2 - Tell the website that you have a new Cognito HOSTED URL.

Step 3 - Visit the website, and try to access a report (and fail). Then follow the login link to the new hosted UI. Finally proceed to login and attempt to get a new report. Hopefully receive a message saying that you are being sent a report. Which of course you are not, as we haven't built that bit yet.

Step 1 Update Cognito

1. First grab the Callback URL:

```
aws s3api list-buckets --query "Buckets[].Name" | grep s3bucket | tr -d ',' | sed -e 's/"//g' | xargs

#Output
your-bucket
```

Example:

```
aws s3api list-buckets --query "Buckets[].Name" | grep s3bucket | tr -d ',' | sed -e 's/"//g' | xargs

#Output
c11284a125436u294892t1w852315532251-s3bucket-pteedic3sfy5
```

We will need to put that together with the Region to get the Callback URL:

https://<FMI>.s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/callback.html

Example:

https://c11284a125436u294892t1w852315532251-s3bucket-pteedic3sfy5.s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/callback.html

- 2. Switch back to the **API Gateway** tab. Choose **Services** and choose **Cognito**. Choose **Manage User Pools**. Choose **FancyPool**.
- 3. Under **App integration** and **App client settings**. Replace the **callback** and **sign-out** URLs with the one we just created from above:

Triggers
Analytics
App integration

App client settings

Domain name

UI customization

Federation

Identity providers
Attribute mapping

Resource servers

Sign in and sign out URLs

Enter your callback URLs below that you will include in you each URL.

Callback URL(s)

http://localhost:8000/callback

Sign out URL(s)

http://localhost:8000/sign-out

OAuth 2.0

Select the OAuth flows and scopes enabled for this app. Le

Sign in and sign out URLs

Enter your callback URLs below that you will include in your sign in and sign out requests. Each field can contain multiple URLs by entering a comma a each URL.

Callback URL(s)

https://c11284a125436u294892t1w852315532251-s3bucket-pteedic3sfy5.s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/callback.html

Sign out URL(s)

https://c11284a125436u294892t1w852315532251-s3bucket-pteedic3sfy5.s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/sign-out.html

OAuth 2.0

Select the OAuth flows and scopes enabled for this app. Learn more about flows and scopes.

All ----- -1 O A -- All - E1 -----

4. Choose Save changes.

Step 2 - Update The Website

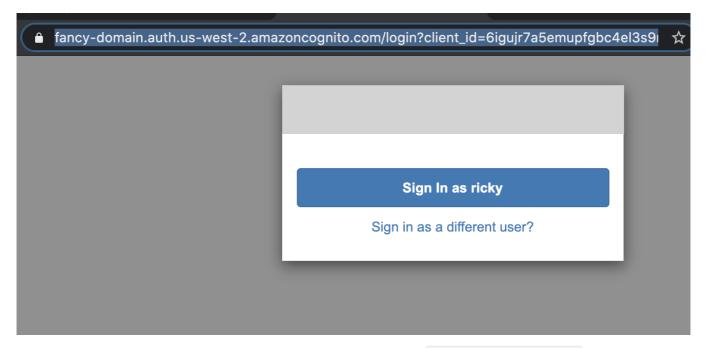
You will need to edit the website's config file.

First grab the hosted URL from Cognito.

- 1. Choose Launch Hosted UI.
- 2. This will give us the **Hosted UI** address in the browser address bar:

Example:

 $\label{local-composition} $$ $$ https://fancy-domain.auth.us-west-2.amazoncognito.com/login? $$ $$ client_id=6igujr7a5emupfgbc4el3s9rs5&response_type=token&scope=openid+profile&redirect_uri=https://c11284a125436u294892t1w852315532251-s3bucket-pteedic3sfy5.s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/callback.html$



3. Copy that to your clipboard and switch back to the Cloud9 tab. Open resources/website/config.js

Which should look like this:

```
var G_API_GW_URL_STR = null;
var G_COGNITO_HOSTED_URL_STR = null;
```

Replace them using your respective URLs. *Remember* the Invoke URL was used in the curl tests from earlier. (i.e <u>Your</u> API Gateway Endpoint)

Example:

var G_API_GW_URL_STR = "https://9gt9cz2kp0.execute-api.us-west-2.amazonaws.com/test"; var G_COGNITO_HOSTED_URL_STR = "https://fancy-domain.auth.us-west-2.amazoncognito.com/login? client_id=6igujr7a5emupfgbc4el3s9rs5&response_type=token&scope=openid+profile&redirect_uri=https://c11284a125436u294892t1w852315532251-s3bucket-pteedic3sfy5.s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/callback.html";

- 4. Choose File and Save.
- 5. Now we will upload the updated config.js file using the provided script. Run this:

chmod +x./resources/setup2.sh &&./resources/setup2.sh

To get:

 $upload: resources/website/config.js\ to\ s3://c11284a125436u294892t1w852315532251-s3bucket-pteedic3sfy5/config.js$

Step 3 - Check It Blocks You, And Then Works Once Logged In.

1. Now visit the website at: Using your URL:

https://<FMI>/index.html

Example:

https://c11284a125436u294892t1w852315532251-s3bucket-pteedic3sfy5.s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/index.html

- 2. The website should now work, in terms of getting ratings and reviews. However the request report feature should fail (at first)
- 3. Choose **REQUEST A REPORT**.

You should get this message:

Something Went Wrong

If you are curious you could look in the chrome dev tools at the network to see that you are getting this as a response:

content-length: 27

content-type: application/json

date: Thu, 02 Jul 2020 16:11:17 GMT

status: 403

x-amz-apigw-id: PDYN7HUEPHcFVlg= x-amzn-errortype: Access Denied Exception

x-amzn-requestid: 26ed2bd5-4fec-44d9-9704-bc39ee119e45

4. Choose the Admin Login. It will redirect the page to the Cognito hosted login. Log in using ricky and !FooBar55

Once logged in, it will redirect you back to the site, where your bearer token is handled. Now try REQUEST A REPORT.

Because you are logged in, and because you have set up CORS correctly to allow authenticated "non-simple" POST requests. You should now see a different message:

"Report Requested, Check Your Phone Shortly"

No need to check you phone, as we have not set up that bit yet.

If you are curious you could look again in the chrome dev tools at the network to see that you are getting this as a response:

access-control-allow-headers: Content-Type, X-Amz-Date, Authorization, X-Api-Key, X-Amz-Security-Token

access-control-allow-methods: POST, OPTIONS

access-control-allow-origin: *

content-length: 100

content-type: application/json

date: Thu, 02 Jul 2020 16:13:00 GMT

status: 200

x-amz-apigw-id: PDYd5GTsvHcFeXA=

x-amzn-requestid: 0be15d60-7a00-43cf-be08-d65eba3e5668

🖺 You will notice that you have a 🔭 for origin, however this is on the already protected POST resource where the Authorization takes place. Remember that it is the OPTIONS resource where the Cross domain protection is happening. This OPTION requires the domain origin to match the website; hence preventing access to the POST resource from any non whitelisted domain. You could lock that POST down more by swapping out the * with the website origin for POST but because we are requiring on Authentication Token on the POST request the browser considers it "non simple" and thus CORS would just block it anyway.

🖹 Also note you can't use 💌 for the Origin if you are using credentials, that's just another security feature of the browser.

So. It all works! 🏂

The kiosks allow you to login with a dummy account, and request a report.

This is designed to only work from inside the store. Due to your IP bucket policy, and the report can only be requested by logged in users.

Just as you are packing up for the day. Sandra comes by your desk, asking how things are going. She invites you to the team meal tonight.

You feel accomplished, and as you're on track, you decide to accept. You promise yourself you are not going to drink that much, because you have a lot of back end code to write tomorrow, and you will need all your brain cells

Lab Complete

- 1. Click **End Lab** at the top of this page and then click **Yes** to confirm that you want to end the lab.
- 2. A panel will appear, indicating that "DELETE has been initiated... You may close this message box now."
- 3. Click the \boldsymbol{X} in the top right corner to close the panel.