Variable

1. Voice

4. Sex<sup>a</sup>

5 = *PhD*. c. Coding: years. \**p* < .05. \*\**p* < .01.

2. LMX quality

5 Education<sup>b</sup>

6. Tenure in org<sup>c</sup>

3. Power distance

a. Coding: 0 = male, 1 = female.

## M 5.57 5.43

2.35

0.71

3.30

4.92

SD

1.12

1.51

0.45

0.92

6.23

1.05

Table 2
Means, Standard Deviations, and Correlations
(Study 1, United States)

(.90)

.34\*\*

-.52\*\*

.17

Note: N = 108. LMX = leader-member exchange. Alpha coefficients are in parentheses.

b. Coding:  $1 = high\ school$ ,  $2 = some\ college$ , 3 = bachelor's degree, 4 = master's degree,

.07

(.94)

.04

.19

.03

.08 –.04

5

-.01

3

(.87)

-.03

-.29\*\*

-.09

-.06 -.13