

HW2

1.2.3 ac, 1.2.11 ace, 1.2.13

1.3.7

2.1.15 ac

1.2.3

$$\begin{array}{c|cccccc|c} a. & x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 & x_6 & \\ \hline & 1 & 2 & 0 & 3 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 3 \\ & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$x_1 = -1 - x_2 - 3x_4 - x_5$$

$$x_2 = x_2$$

$$x_3 = 2 + x_4 - x_5$$

$$x_4 = x_4$$

$$x_5 = x_5$$

$$x_6 = 3$$

x_2, x_4, x_5 are arbitrary

$$C. \begin{array}{ccccc|c} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 & x_4 & x_5 & \\ \hline 1 & 2 & 1 & 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$x_1 = 1 - 2x_2 - x_3 - 3x_4 - x_5 = -1 + 5 - 6t$$

$$x_2 = 1 + x_3 - x_5 = 1 + 5 - t$$

$$x_3 = x_3 = 5$$

$$x_4 = x_5$$

$$x_5 = x_5 = x_4 = t$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 1 - 2 + 25 - 2t - 5 - 3t - t \\ &= -1 + 5 - 6t \end{aligned}$$

s and t are arbitrary

$$[1.2.11]$$

a.

$$\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & R_2 - 3R_1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & 1 & R_3 + R_1 & 0 & -4 & -5 \\ -1 & 3 & 4 & & 0 & 4 & 6 \end{array} \rightarrow$$



$$-\frac{1}{4}R_2$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & 2 & R_1 - R_2 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{5}{4} & R_3 - 4R_2 & 0 & 1 & \frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 4 & 6 & & 0 & 0 & -5 \end{array} \xrightarrow{-\frac{1}{5}R_3} \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} & R_1 - \frac{3}{4}R_3 & 1 & 0 & \frac{3}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{5}{4} & R_2 - \frac{5}{4}R_3 & 0 & 1 & \frac{5}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

So

Rank is

$$3$$

c.

$$\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 3 & R_2 + R_1 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ -1 & 4 & 5 & -2 & R_3 - R_1 & 0 & 5 & 4 & 1 \\ 1 & 6 & 3 & 4 & & 0 & 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array} \xrightarrow{\frac{1}{5}R_2} \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 1 & -1 & 3 & & 1 & 1 & -1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{4}{5} & \frac{1}{5} & & 0 & 1 & \frac{4}{5} & \frac{1}{5} \\ 0 & 5 & 4 & 1 & & 0 & 5 & 4 & 1 \end{array}$$

$$R_1 - R_2, R_3 - 5R_2 \quad -\frac{5}{5} \quad -\frac{4}{5}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{4}{5} & \frac{14}{5} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{4}{5} & \frac{1}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{15}{5} - \frac{1}{5}$$

So Rank is $\boxed{2}$

e.

$$\begin{array}{l} R_3 - R_1 \\ \frac{1}{a} R_2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} R_1 - 2R_2 \\ R_3 + aR_2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & a & 1-a & a^2+1 \\ 1 & 2-a & -1 & -2a^2 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_3 - R_1 \\ \frac{1}{a} R_2 \end{array}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1-a}{a} & a+\frac{1}{a} \\ 0 & -a & 0 & -2a \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_1 - 2R_2 \\ R_3 + aR_2 \end{array}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{a-2}{a} & -2a-\frac{2}{a} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1-a}{a} & a+\frac{1}{a} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & a+1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{a-2}{a} & -2a-\frac{2}{a} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1-a}{a} & a+\frac{1}{a} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & a+1 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} R_1 - \frac{a-2}{a} R_3 \\ R_2 - \frac{1-a}{a} R_3 \end{array}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1-3a \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2a \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & a+1 \end{bmatrix}$$

So Rank is $\boxed{3}$

[. 2. 13]

$$\begin{bmatrix} b_1 + c_1 & b_2 + c_2 & b_3 + c_3 \\ c_1 + a & c_2 + a & c_3 + a \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_1 + b_1 & a_2 + b_2 & a_3 + b_3 \\ a_1 + b_1 & a_2 + b_2 & a_3 + b_3 \\ c_1 + a_1 & c_2 + a_2 & c_3 + a_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

Swap R_2 and R_3
 $-R_1 + R_2 + R_3 \rightarrow R_1$
 $\frac{1}{2}R_1 \rightarrow R_1$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ a_1 + b_1 & a_2 + b_2 & a_3 + b_3 \\ c_1 + a_1 & c_2 + a_2 & c_3 + a_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$R_2 - R_1 \rightarrow R_2$
 $R_3 - R_1 \rightarrow R_3$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 \\ b_1 & b_2 & b_3 \\ c_1 & c_2 & c_3 \end{bmatrix}$$

1.3.1

a. infinite solutions
 4 parameters

b. infinite solutions
 5 parameters

c. infinite solutions

3 ~ 5 parameters

d. infinite solutions

3 ~ 5 parameters

2.1.15

$$\left(\left(A + 3 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \right) \right)^T = \left(\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 5 \\ 3 & 8 \end{bmatrix} \right)^T$$

$$A + 3 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A + \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -3 & 0 \\ 3 & 6 & 12 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & 8 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & 8 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -3 & 0 \\ 3 & 6 & 12 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 3 & 5 \\ -2 & -1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$(2A - 3 \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix})^T = 3A^T + \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}^T$$

$$2A^T + \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -6 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = 3A^T + \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(2A - 3A)^T = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} -3 \\ -6 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-A^T = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 7 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(A^T)^T = \begin{bmatrix} -5 \\ 7 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}^T$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & 7 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$