

THREAT MODELING IN 600 SECONDS (OK, I LIED, MORE LIKE 2,400)

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WHOAMI

► *Kat Fitzgerald*

CEO @BSidesChicago, CFP Chair @BSidesPGH, DefCon 3!

Many years in Security, with an emphasis on Blue Teams, (former Purple), DevSecOps, IR.

Based in Kirkland, WA and a natural creature of winter, you can typically find me sipping Grand Mayan Extra Añejo whilst simultaneously defending my systems using OSS, magic spells and Dancing Flamingos.

Honeypots, Refrigerators and IoT (Internet of Threats) are a few of my favorite things!

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WHY WE AREN'T HERE

- ▶ I won't solve all your security problems
- ▶ Neither will the person sitting(?) next to you
- ▶ 2016 - Université du Luxembourg
 - ▶ 43.5%



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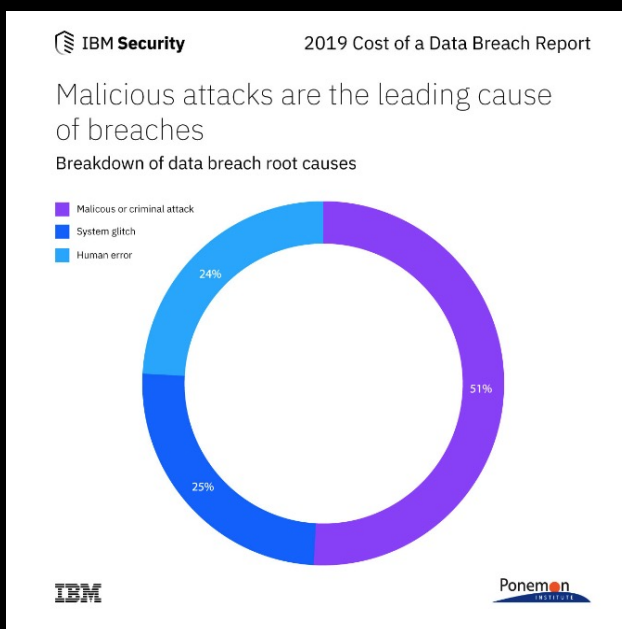
DON'T BELIEVE ME?



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WHY WE ARE HERE

- 3 rules of SDLC
 - Security is not an Afterthought!
 - Vulns (and breaches) are real
 - Not if..
- And..
 - Companies spent \$150B on Security "stuff" in 2021
 - Breaches and Incidents continue to rise

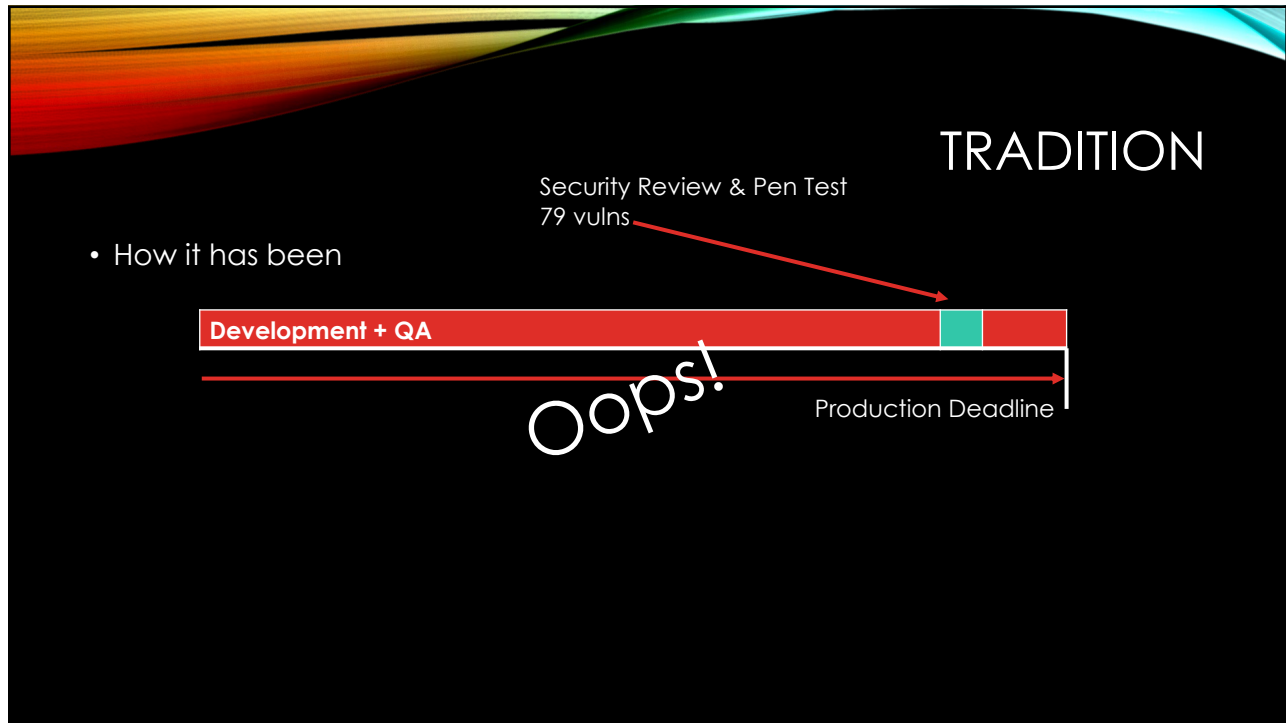


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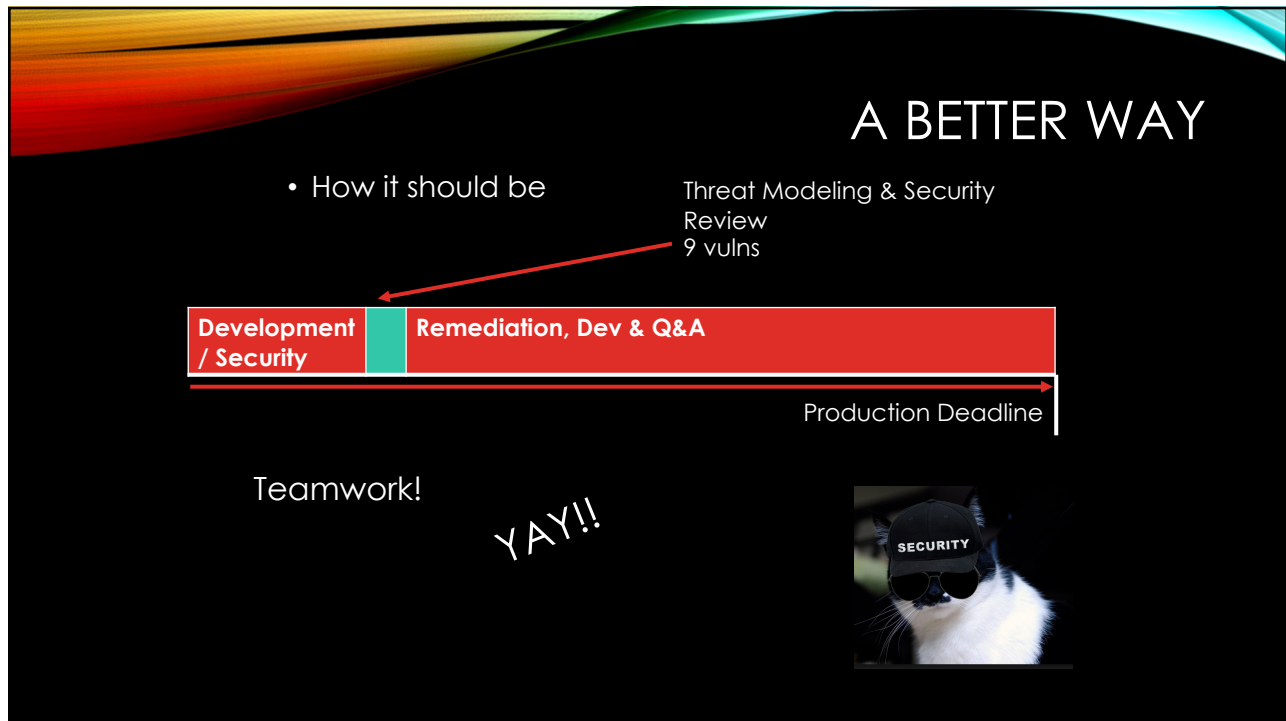
THREATS

- ▶ In Simplest Terms
 - ▶ Network
 - ▶ Host
 - ▶ Application
- ▶ But what is Threat Modeling?
 - ▶ ..is the practice of identifying and prioritizing potential threats and security mitigations to protect something of value

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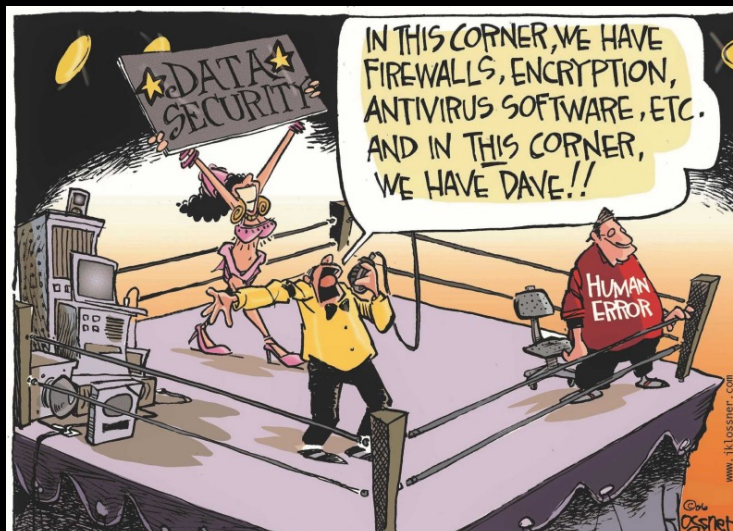


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THREAT MODELING IN 30 SECONDS



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THE THREE STAGES

- ▶ Threat Modeling - 3 high level stages
 - ▶ Decompose application
 - ▶ Determine and rank threats
 - ▶ Determine mitigations

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IDENTIFY, ENUMERATE, PRIORITIZE

Diagram

- What are we building?
- What/where are high-value targets?

Identify Threats

- What can go wrong?
- Where are attack vectors?

Mitigate


- What/How do we fix all the things?

Validate!

Attacks keep getting better, so should your TM!

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IDENTIFY ASSETS

- ▶ What are you protecting
 - ▶ High level  Always
 - ▶ Break it down as you go
- ▶ Other "assets"
 - ▶ CIA
 - ▶ Confidentiality
 - ▶ Integrity
 - ▶ Availability



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DOCUMENT THE ARCHITECTURE

Define WHAT it does and HOW

Who does it?

Diagram the Application <- FTW!!

- List Assets
- Show Data Flow
- Show Encryption
 - *(include protocols/ciphers where possible)*

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DECOMPOSE

- ▶ Refine the Architecture
 - ▶ Show AAA
 - ▶ Don't forget the third "A"?
 - ▶ Trust Boundaries
 - ▶ Show Technologies
 - ▶ Ingress/Egress points



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WHY?

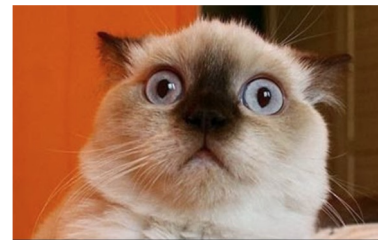
- ▶ Most Vulnerabilities are introduced during *design phase*
- ▶ Architecture Flaws are hard to change
- ▶ Secure By Design!
- ▶ Attackers Think Differently



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Identify Threats

- ▶ STRIDE
 - ▶ Spoofing
Access using false identity
 - ▶ Tampering
Modify data
 - ▶ Repudiation
Prove who did it
 - ▶ Information Disclosure
Access the data
 - ▶ Denial of Service
Still counts!
 - ▶ Elevation of Privilege
Assume priv user



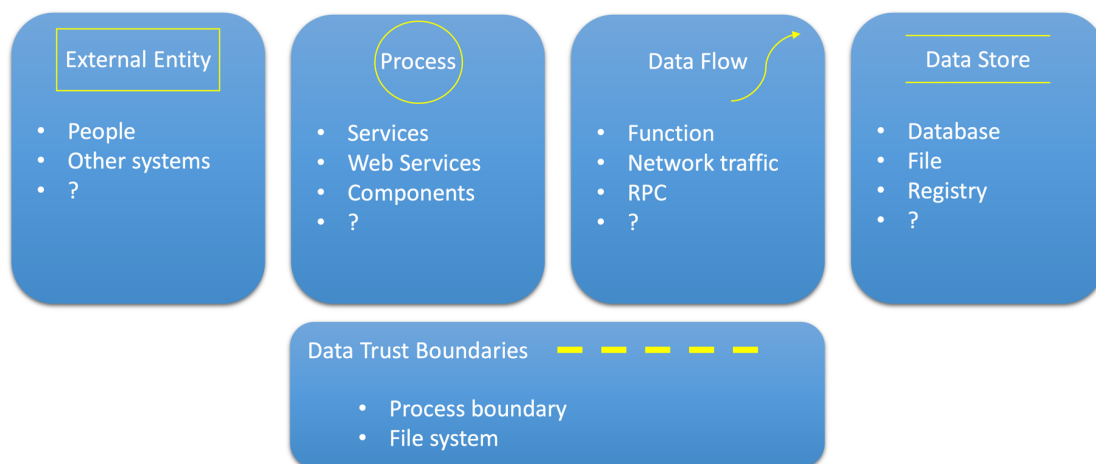
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DFD – DATA FLOW DIAGRAM

- ▶ DFD = A graphical representation of the “flow” of data
 - ▶ Not the flow of control - that’s a flow chart
- ▶ Processes can run in parallel
- ▶ Simple Steps
 - ▶ Start at High level (see, I told you)
 - ▶ This is the “Context Level” - entities & processes
 - ▶ Level 0 - Subprocesses
 - ▶ Level 1-n - Data flows, data stores and boundaries

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DFD SYMBOLS



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LET'S DO THIS!

EXAMPLE TIME

- Identify Assets
- Identify External Entities
- Trust Boundaries
 - Systems, privileges, integrity, networks – all examples



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THREAT MODEL THIS

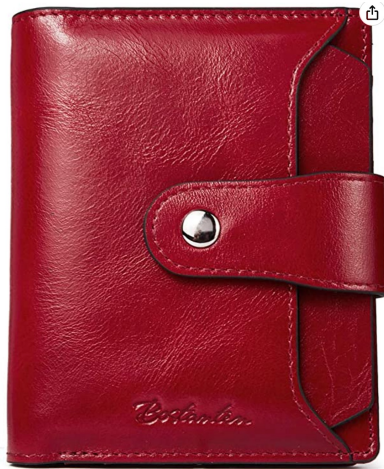


Women's Leather RFID
Blocking Small Wallet



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THREAT MODEL THIS



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DFD CHECKLIST

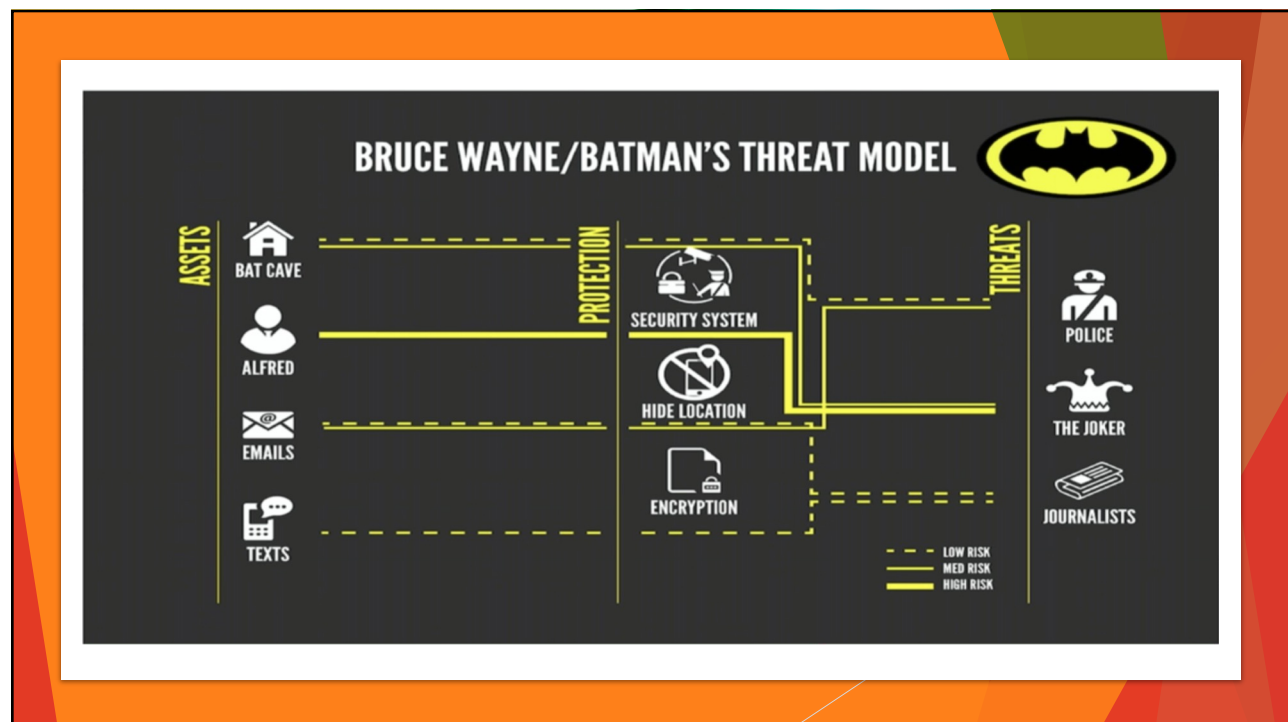
- Define Scope
- Break down, identify all the assets
- Start your diagram
 - Context (L0)
 - Just keep ~~swimming~~ layering
 - Add dataflows (not a flowchart)
- Add where important data:
 - lives
 - transits
 - transforms

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DFD CHECKLIST (2)

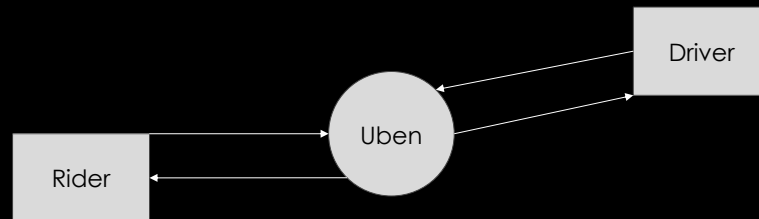
- Start with DFD 0 – Context
 - Label all assets
- Add “flows” including directions
 - Label main action on each flow
 - Don’t forget protocols
- Add Trust Boundaries (and networks)
- Label “types” of data and flow
- Add ppl and types
- Label each Authentication process
- Label each Authorization process
- Add order of all the actions
- Identify “Crown Jewels”
 - Data Classification
 - Transit/Rest

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"RIDE-SHARING APP"



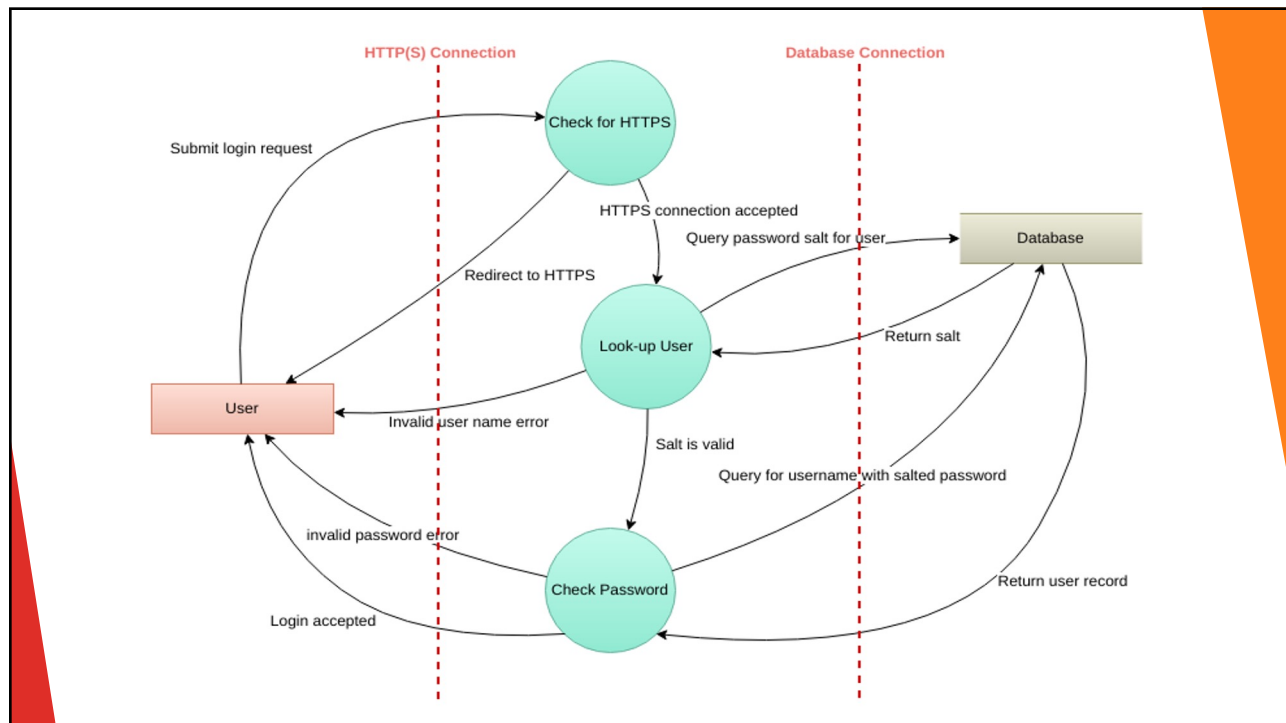
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DFD 1

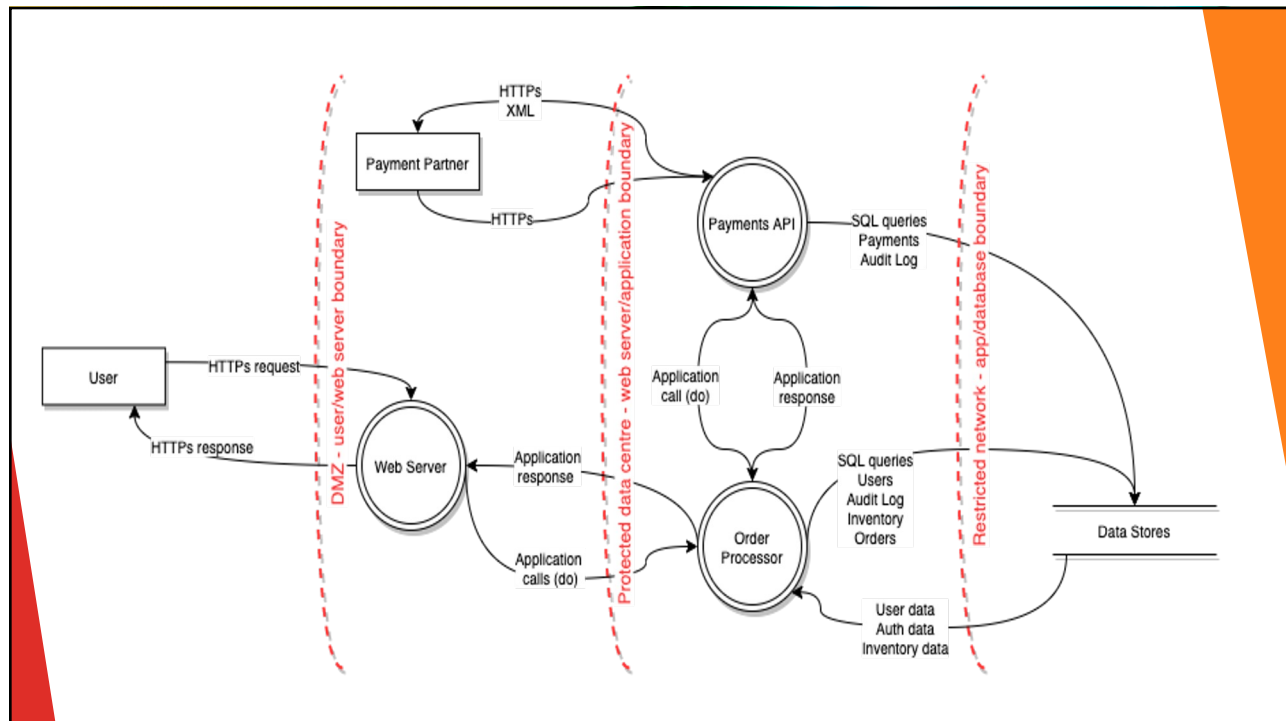
- ▶ And remember ..
- ▶ Defining Threats
 - ▶ Describe the Attack
 - ▶ Describe the Context
 - ▶ Describe the Impact



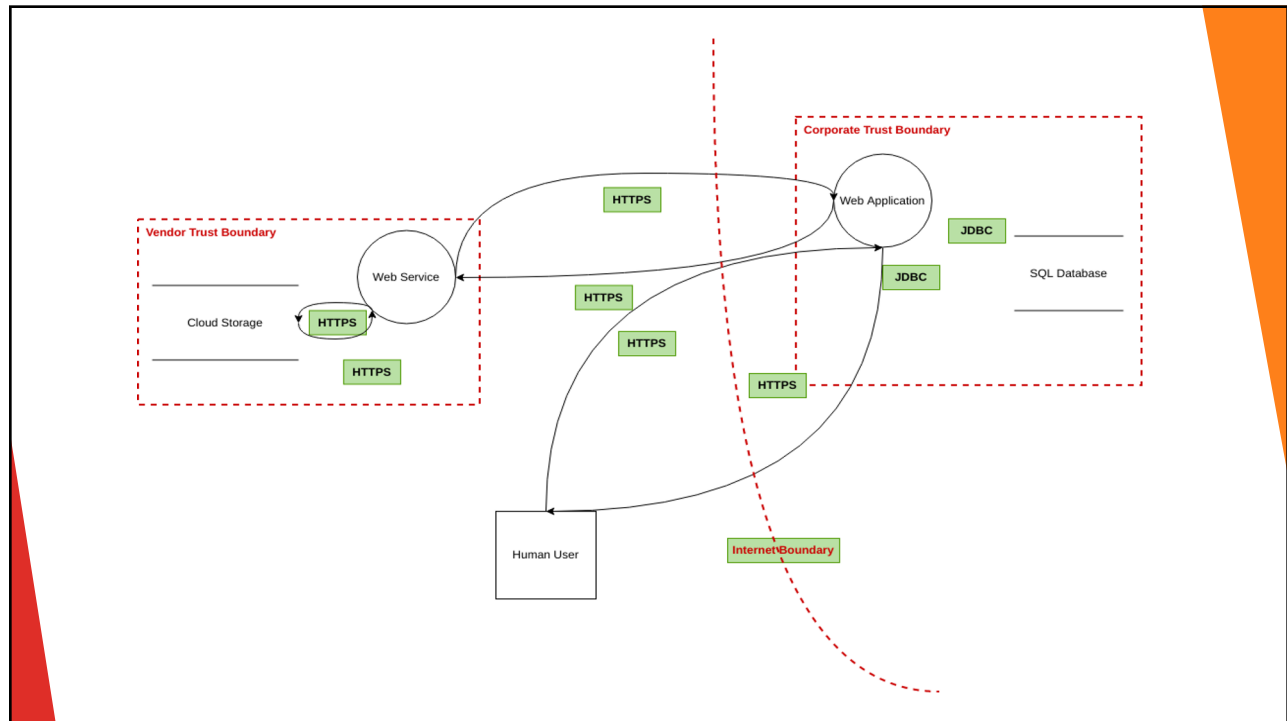
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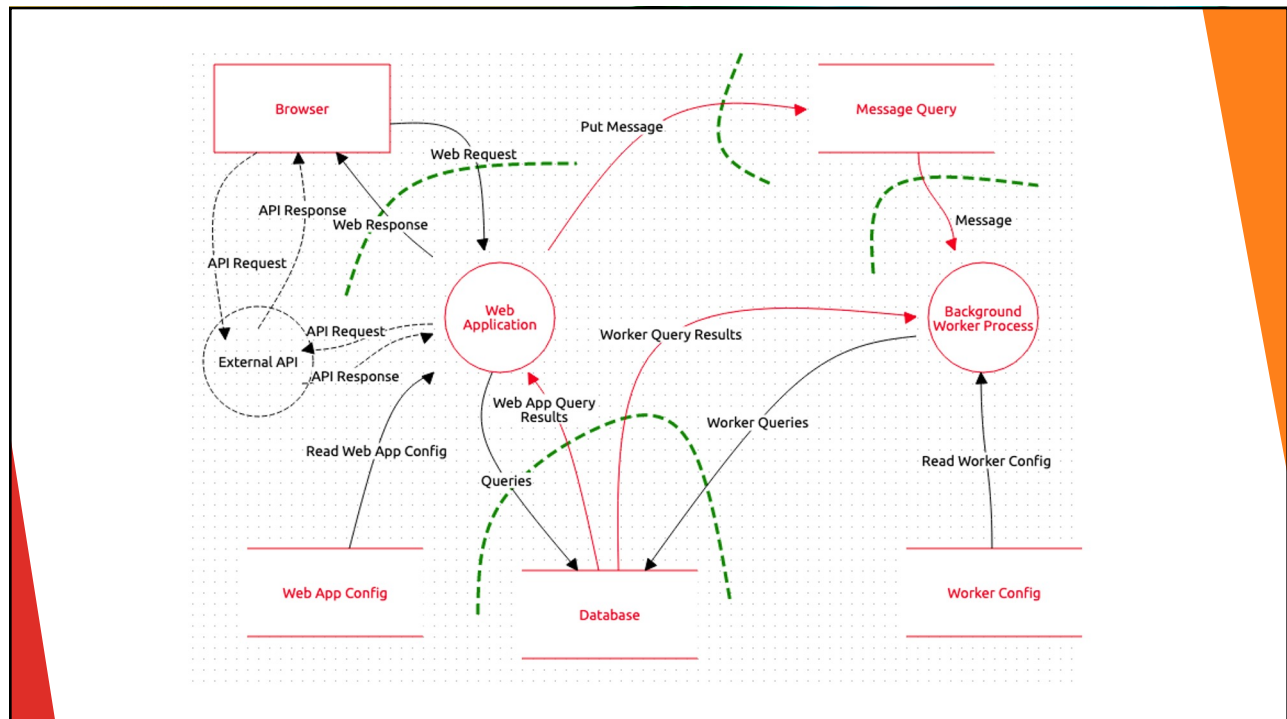
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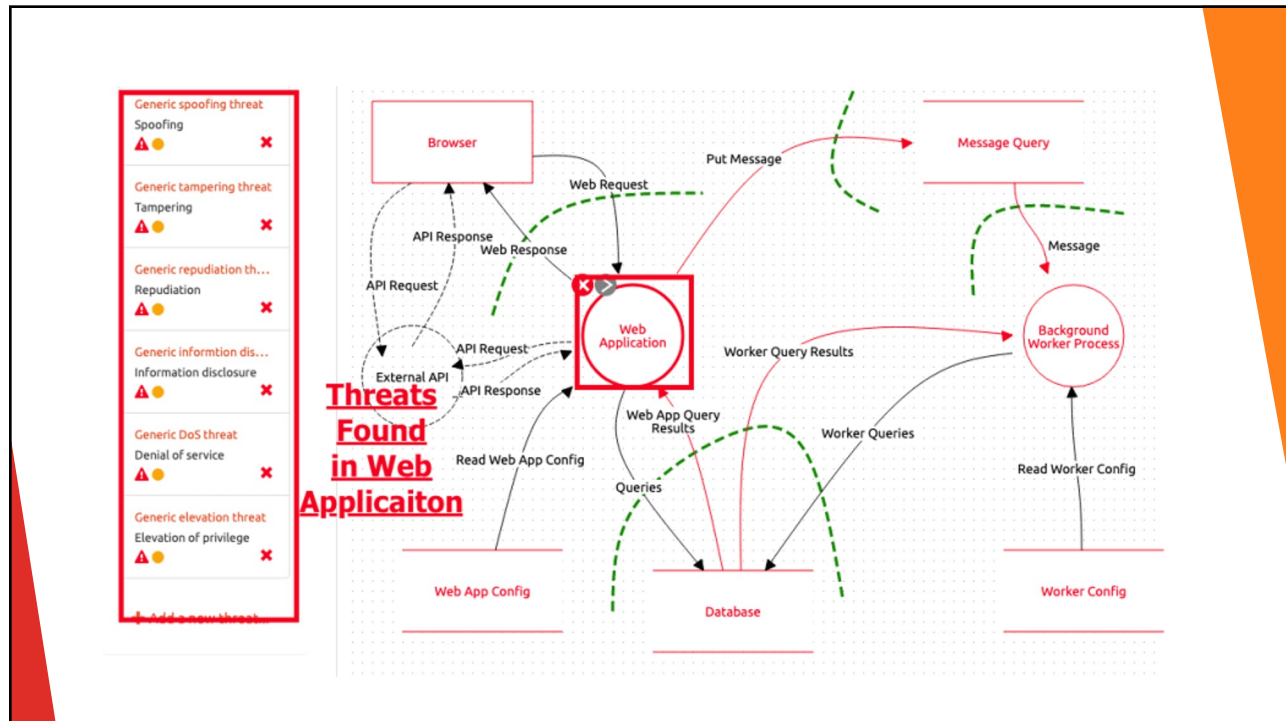
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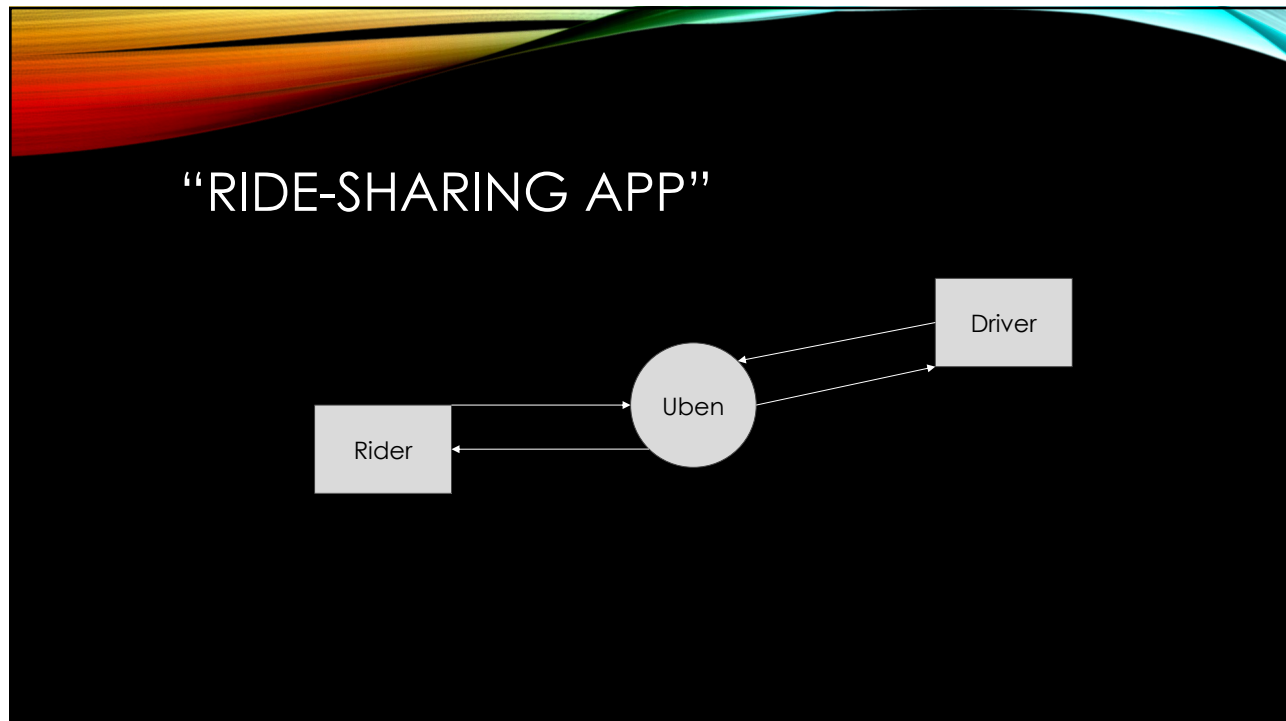
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TAKEAWAYS

- ▶ Validate the Threat Model
- ▶ Detailed DFD
- ▶ Trust Boundaries are Critical
- ▶ Are threats enumerated?
 - ▶ STRIDE
- ▶ Define Done(?)
 - ▶ CTM – Continuous Threat Modeling



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TAKEAWAYS (PT 2)

- ▶ Secure by Design
 - ▶ Not by Incident!
- ▶ Threat Actors have all the time in the world
 - ▶ You don't
- ▶ Diagramming!
 - ▶ Trust Boundaries are Critical!
- ▶ Iterate - CTM

*And finally - Threat Modeling can model ANYTHING,
not just programs. Next time you fly..*

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TOOLS / RESOURCES

- [Threat Modeling w/Terraform](#)
- [IriusRisk](#) Community & Commercial
- [Cairis](#)
- [SecuriCAD](#) (Foreseeti)

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AND SOME MORE

- ▶ [Threat modeling by DDSec](#)
- ▶ [STRIDE](#)
- ▶ [Threat Modeling Manifesto](#)
- ▶ [OWASP Threat Dragon](#)
- ▶ [OWASP Threat Model Project](#)



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Thank You!!

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